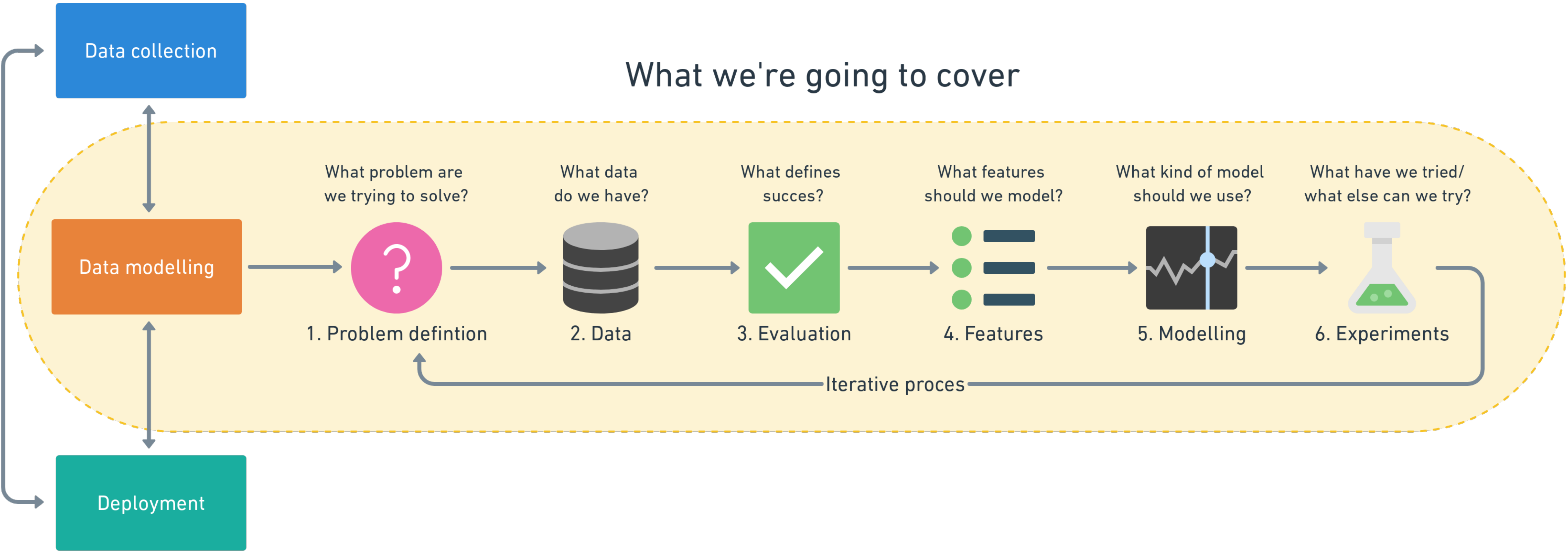


Steps in a full machine learning project



5. Modelling Part 2 — Choosing

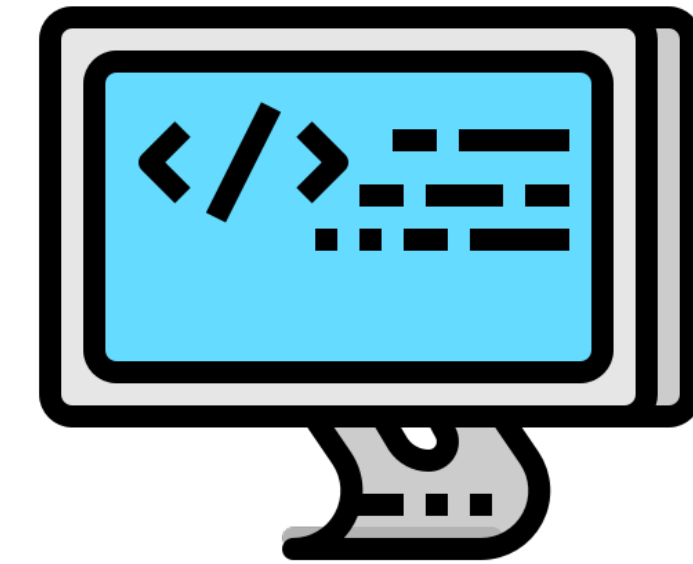


“Based on our problem and data, what model should we use?”

3 parts to modelling

1. Choosing and training a model

Training Data

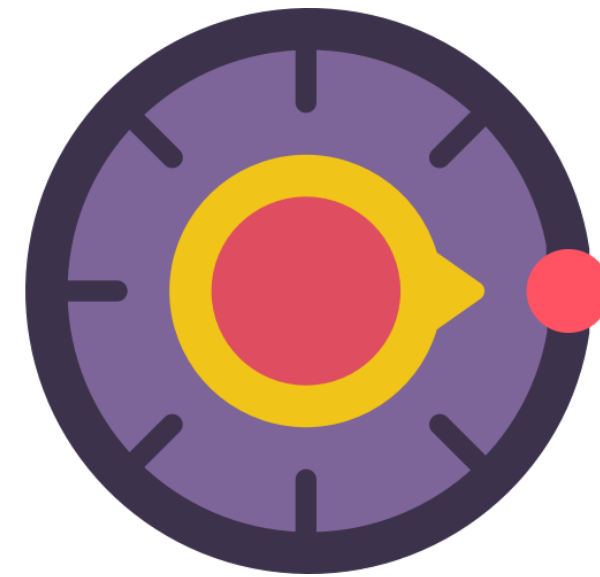


or



2. Tuning a model

Validation Data

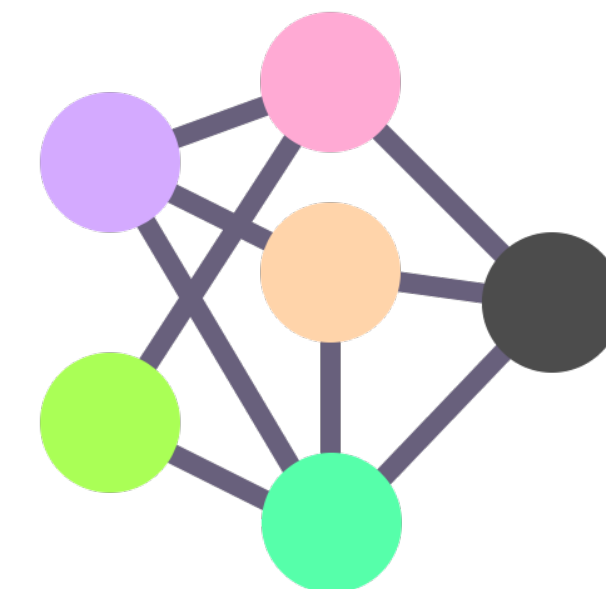


3. Model comparison

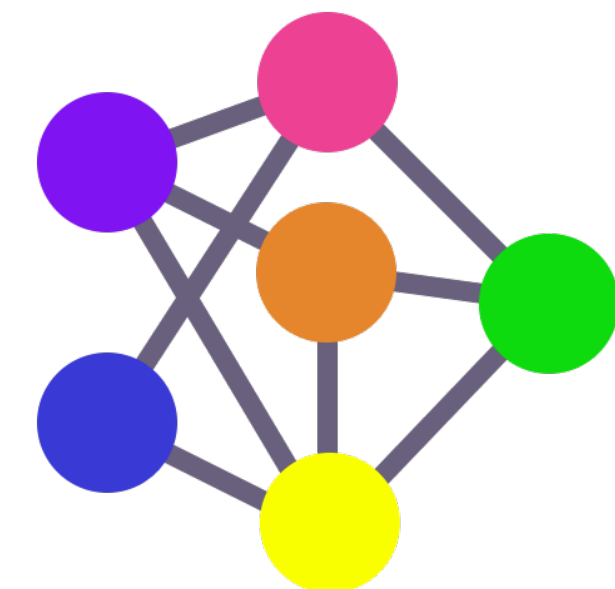
Test Data



vs.



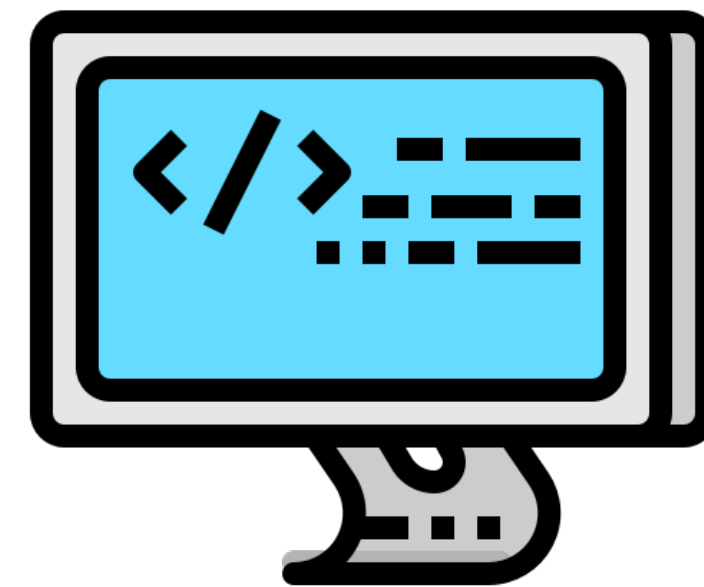
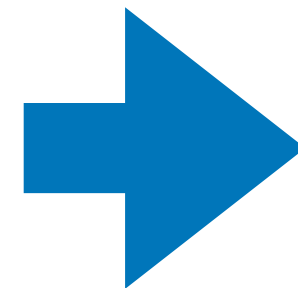
vs.



Choosing a model



Problem 1

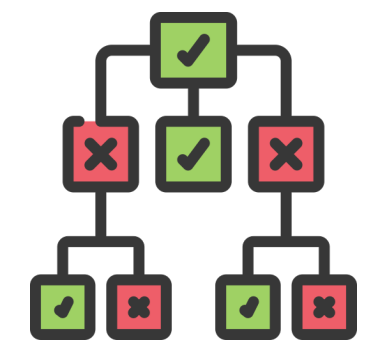


Model 1

Structured Data



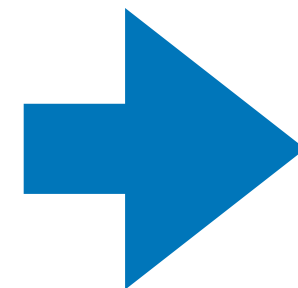
CatBoost



Random Forest



Problem 2

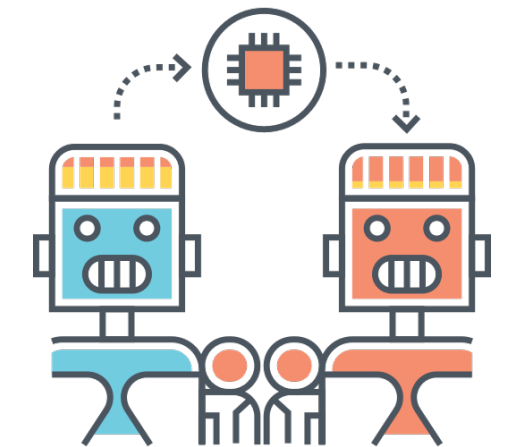


Model 2

Unstructured Data

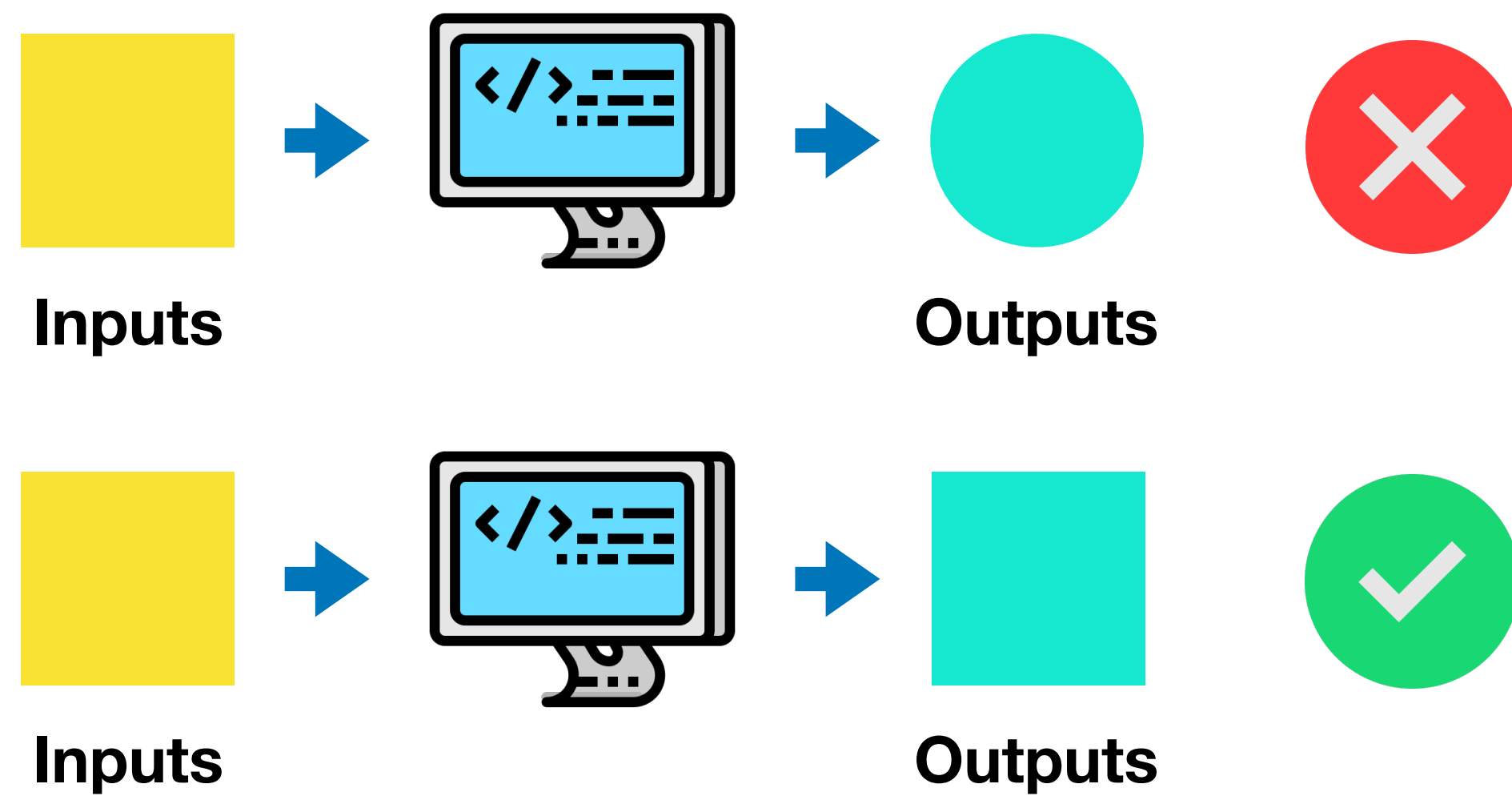


Deep Learning



Transfer Learning

Training a model



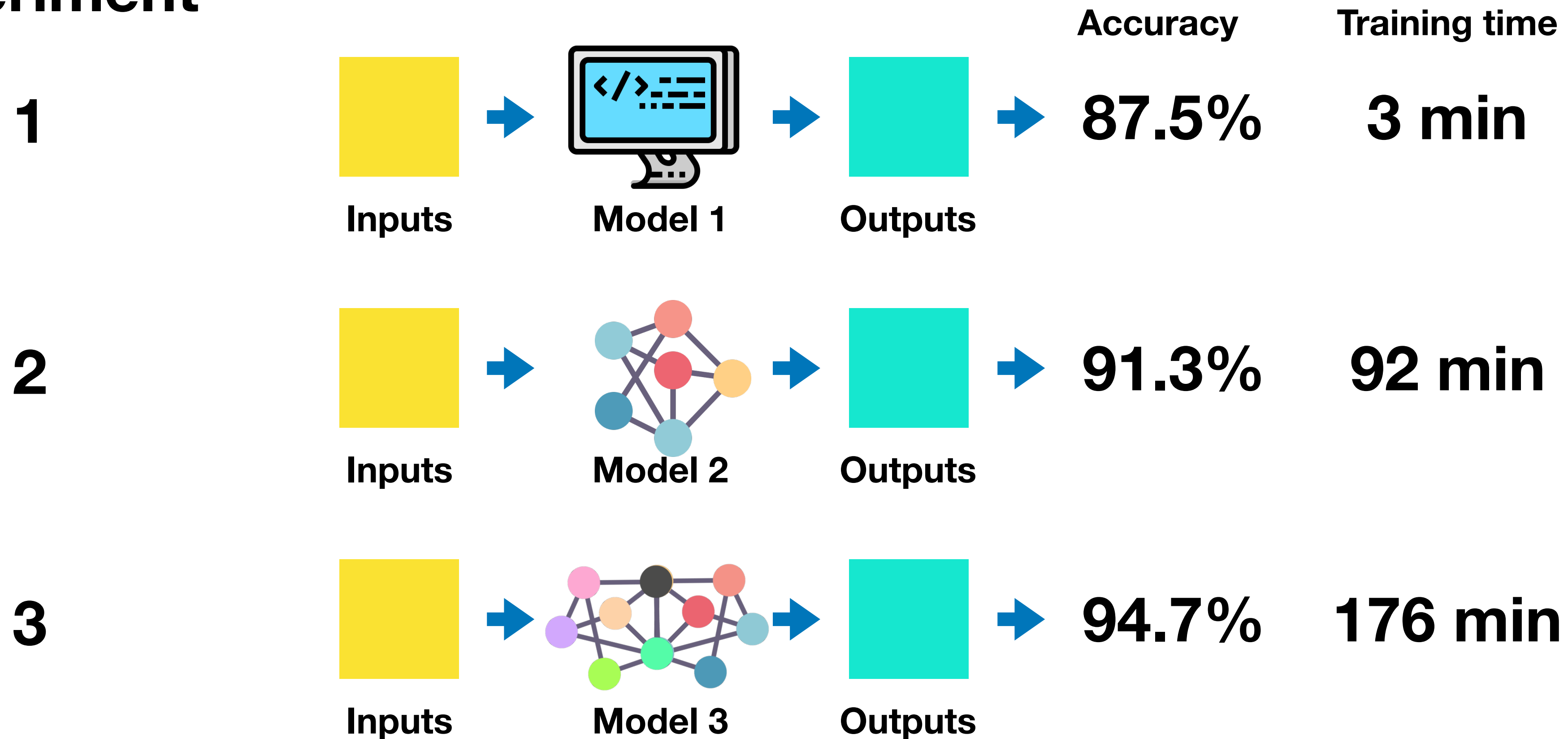
| X (data) | | | | | y (label) |
|----------|--------|-----|------------|------------|----------------|
| ID | Weight | Sex | Heart Rate | Chest pain | Heart disease? |
| 4328 | 110Kg | M | 81 | 4 | Yes |
| 5681 | 64Kg | F | 61 | 1 | No |
| 7911 | 81Kg | M | 57 | 0 | No |

Table 1.0: Patient records

Training Data

Goal: Minimise time between experiments

Experiment



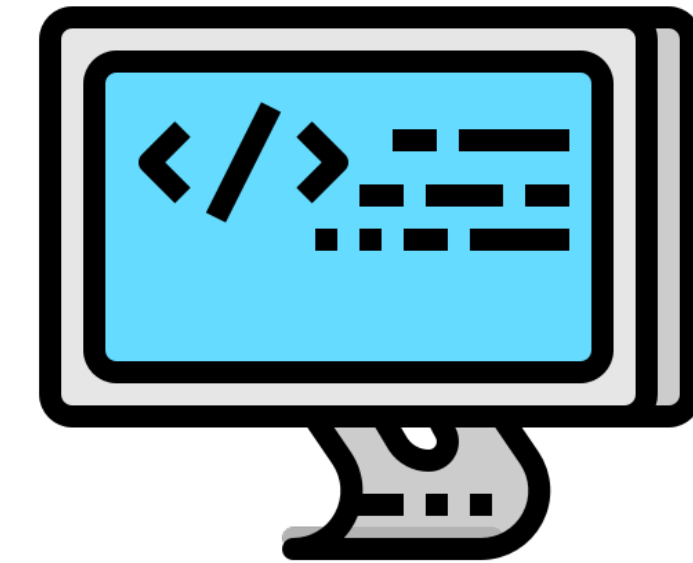
Things to remember

- **Some models work better than others on different problems**
- **Don't be afraid to try things**
- **Start small and build up (add complexity) as you need**

Up next

1. Choosing and training a model

Training Data

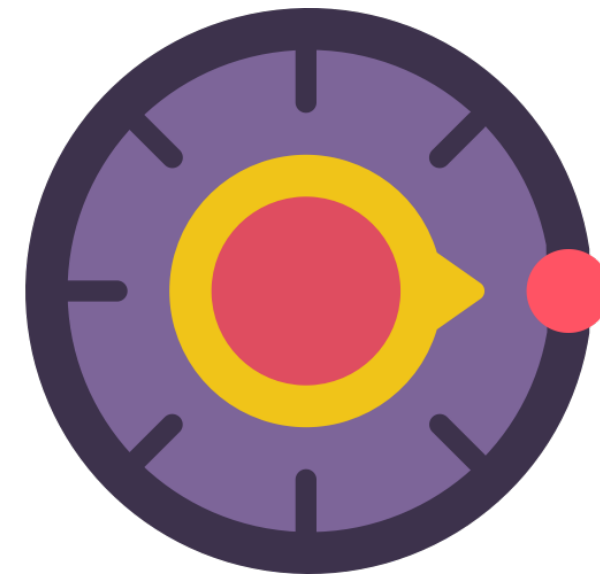


or



2. Tuning a model

Validation Data

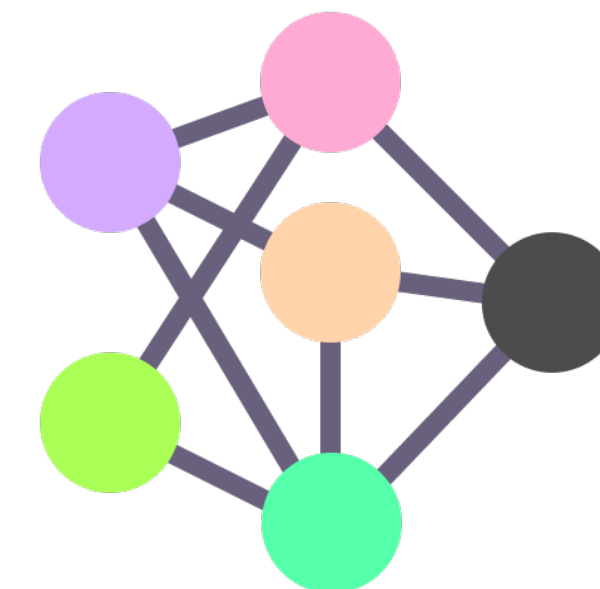


3. Model comparison

Test Data



vs.



vs.

