PayPal Monetization Strategy



Author & Credits

Ashish Pahwa

There was a time when sending money overseas used to be a huge problem. But in 1998, PayPal brought a revolution in the money transferring habits of users globally. Today, with a reach in around 202 countries, this company helps 197 million users transfer money all over the world. But before answering how PayPal makes money, we have to understand *PayPal's business model* and how does it operate first.

PayPal, which started as an online payments solution, has now transformed itself into a powerful <u>financial tool</u> that allows you to –

- Save and access your debit and credit cards through PayPal user ID and password – PayPal is a digital wallet which saves the details of your debit and credit cards and let you shop and transfer money online by just remembering your PayPal user id and password.
- Checkout at websites with just one click Paypal has launched its new technology 'One Touch' which saves your PayPal login details securely in your device and lets you check out on a website without even typing your PayPal username and password.
- Transfer money to and from a bank account or Paypal account You can transfer money to 202 countries and in around 100 currencies through PayPal. The same money can be deposited to bank accounts in 56 currencies or can be held as a balance in PayPal account in 25 currencies.
- Receive payments through PayPal (Payment gateway) You can sell products online and offline and receive money through Paypal. All you need is a PayPal business account. PayPal initially gained popularity when it was included as a payment gateway at eBay.
- **Get a PayPal debit card** PayPal's debit card works just like any other bank's debit card. You can use your PayPal debit card to shop online and offline, withdraw money, and earn rewards on your purchases. PayPal debit card is linked to your PayPal account.
- Enjoy benefits of PayPal credit (no interest credit) Originally named as *Bill Me Later*, Paypal credit is a feature which lets you get a no-interest credit of \$99 or more if the amount is paid in full in 6 months.
- **Get PayPal business in a box business solutions** Set up your business online with PayPal business in a box tools.
- **Get a working capital loan** this is one of a kind daily payable loan helps you to fulfil daily business operation needs at a less fee.

How does PayPal make money?

PayPal is not just a fin-tech company, it's a revolution in the digital money market. PayPal, though not a bank, provides features which are not less than any bank. Money transfer, Debit cards, credit cards, loans, payment gateways, and digital wallet are few of the many services provided by PayPal.

<u>eBay</u> made the decision of its life when bought PayPal for \$1.5 Billion in 2002 and included it as a checkout option in its interface. Though not an eBay subsidiary anymore, but PayPal has never looked back since then. The company has many revenue sources and one has to dig deep into the *business model of PayPal* to answer the question of 'How does PayPal make money?'.

PayPal Revenue Sources

Transaction Fees

There are two types of accounts on PayPal – Personal & Business.

With a personal account, you can send and receive money online from family or friends and pay for goods you've bought online or offline through your debit card, credit card or through your PayPal balance. However, PayPal charges a fee of 2.9% plus \$0.30 USD of the amount when you pay using a debit or credit card.

Business accounts are for merchants who use PayPal services to sell their goods online. They pay a fee of 2.9% plus \$0.30 USD of the amount they receive on the sale. However, this fee is reduced with an increased amount.

Purchase payments received (monthly)	Fee per transaction
€0.00 EUR - €2,500.00 EUR	3.4% + €0.35 EUR
€2,500.01 EUR - €10,000.00 EUR	2.9% + €0.35 EUR
€10,000.01 EUR - €50,000.00 EUR	2.7% + €0.35 EUR
€50,000.01 EUR - €100,000.00 EUR	2.4% + €0.35 EUR
> €100,000.00 EUR	1.9% + €0.35 EUR

There's no withdrawal fee. However in certain cases, if you want to withdraw money in the form of the check, you have to pay a fee of \$1.50.

International Payments

PayPal charges fees when you receive payment from a different country. The charges include currency conversion cost (if a different currency is used) and the international payment fee. Fees vary for different currencies.

Business Account Charges

Registering an individual or business account on PayPal is free. However, some special features and services like customized checkout page and same site payment are provided only to users who buy the Payments Pro business account of PayPal. The cost of payments pro account is \$30 per month.

P2P payment withdrawal fees

PayPal.me lets you receive money directly through a custom link. However, PayPal charges you when you withdraw the same. The charges in the USA are 2.9% plus \$0.30 USD of the amount received.

Interests from money deposited

The money kept as PayPal balance is deposited by the company in liquid investments which earn interest. The interest is a source of revenue for PayPal and is not shared with you.

Holding a PayPal Balance

Money that you receive from other PayPal account holders is held as a balance in your PayPal account. Any PayPal balance you hold represents an unsecured claim against PayPal and is not insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). PayPal combines your PayPal balance with the PayPal balances of other PayPal customers and invests those funds in liquid investments in accordance with state money transmitter laws. PayPal owns the interest or other earnings on these investments. These pooled amounts are held separate from PayPal's corporate funds, and PayPal will neither use these funds for its operating expenses or any other corporate purposes nor will it voluntarily make these funds available to its creditors in the event of bankruptcy.

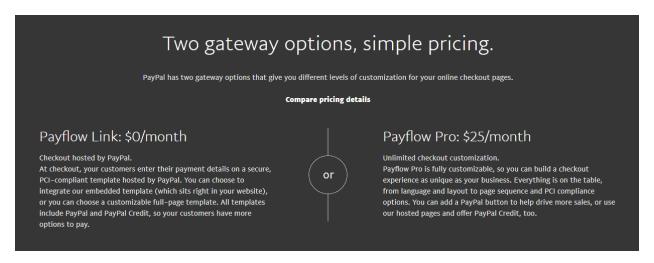
Payflow

<u>Payflow</u> is the payment gateway service provided by Paypal. Payflow can be integrated into a website by anyone using a merchant account.

There are two plans which give different levels of customization for the online checkout pages:

- Payflow link: The free plan where the customer enters the payment details on a page hosted by Paypal.
- Payflow Pro: The premium plan which gives the user the ability to design his own checkout page. It is priced at \$25 per month.

No matter what the plan is, Paypal charges a \$0.10 gateway fee for credit card payments.



Besides this, the company also provides three optional features. These are:

- Fraud protection
- Recurring billing
- Buyer authentication

Add-on Services	Monthly fee	Additional cost per transaction
Recurring Billing	\$10	\$0
Advanced Fraud Protection Service	\$10	\$0.05
Buyer Authentication	\$10	\$0.10

PayPal Working Capital Fee

As the name suggest PayPal working capital is a small loan for your working capital needs. You can borrow up to 15% of your last 12 months of PayPal sales, up to \$85,000, with a fixed fee and no interest. PayPal working capital works a bit differently than a traditional loan. Instead of the monthly payment, payments are made on a daily basis as a percentage of your sales. The interest is replaced with a fixed fee. The amount of fixed fee is dependent on the percentage of daily sale alloted. The larger the percentage of the daily sale you choose to allocate towards repayment, the lower the fee.

Business in a box

PayPal provides all in one business solutions in association with Xero and Woo Commerce. With business in a box, you get huge benefits on Xero and Woo Commerce services. PayPal, however, earns an <u>affiliate commission</u> through this.

Debit Card Withdrawal Fees

PayPal users also get the benefit of anytime money but at a cost. The company charges a fee every time you withdraw money by using the debit card.

US ATM Withdrawal (Debit Card ATM Withdrawal From)	\$1.50 Per ATM Withdrawal within US (Plus any amounts charged by the ATM owner.)
Signature Withdrawal (Debit Card Cash Advance To)	\$3.00 Per Signature Withdrawal if a signature is required to obtain cash.
Non-US ATM Transaction-Using an ATM that is not in the US (Debit Card ATM Withdrawal From)	\$1.50; Per withdrawal from a non-US ATM. This fee will apply even if the transaction does not require a currency conversion.
Foreign Transaction Fee (Debit Card Signature Purchase To or Debit Card ATM Withdrawal From)	1%; Per purchase from a non-US merchant or use at a non-US ATM. This fee will apply even if the transaction does not require a currency conversion.

PayPal Credit Interest

You don't have to pay for the credit as long as it is \$99 or more and you pay it fully in 6 months. However, for all other conditions, PayPal charges an **Annual Percentage Rate** (**APR**) of 19.99% starting from the posting date (which is usually within a few days after the purchase date).

Special financing options:

Buy now and pay over time with PayPal Credit when you spend up to \$98.99.

You choose how to pay:

- o You can pay your balance in full by the payment due date that is on your statement to avoid paying any interest,
- o Or just make the minimum payments until you've paid off your purchase and pay the accumulated interest from the posting date (usually within a few days after your purchase date).
- o We'll send you email reminders when your payments are due. You can also keep track of your account and view your statements online at any time.

No Payments + No Interest if paid in full in 6 months when you spend \$99 or more.

- o Interest will be charged to your account from the posting date (which is usually within a few days after the purchase date) if the purchase balance is not paid in full within 6 months.
- o Getting what you want, when you want is easy with PayPal Credit.

PayPal Here Fee

PayPal Here is an offline payment solution provided by the company. It's a mobile application (and a card reader) which lets you accept payment from all types of cards with the ease of PayPal.

Clear, simple pricing

2.7% per US card swipe.

3.5% + \$0.15 to key in cards.

2.9% + \$0.30 to invoice.

1.5% for cross-border transfers.

Other sources of Revenue

Paypal owns many other companies like Braintree, Xoom, and <u>Venmo</u> etc. which add to the revenue sources of the company.