

Invisible Insight: Strategies for Auto-Instrumenting Go Applications Without Code Changes

Invisible

Aut

WHAT IS

AUTO-INSTRUMENTATION

ications

changes

About me

- Hannah Kim
- Graduated undergrad in 2024
- SWE I at Datadog
- Approx 1.008 years of experience



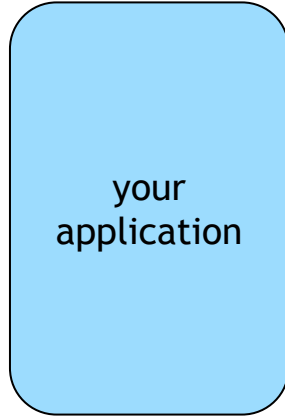
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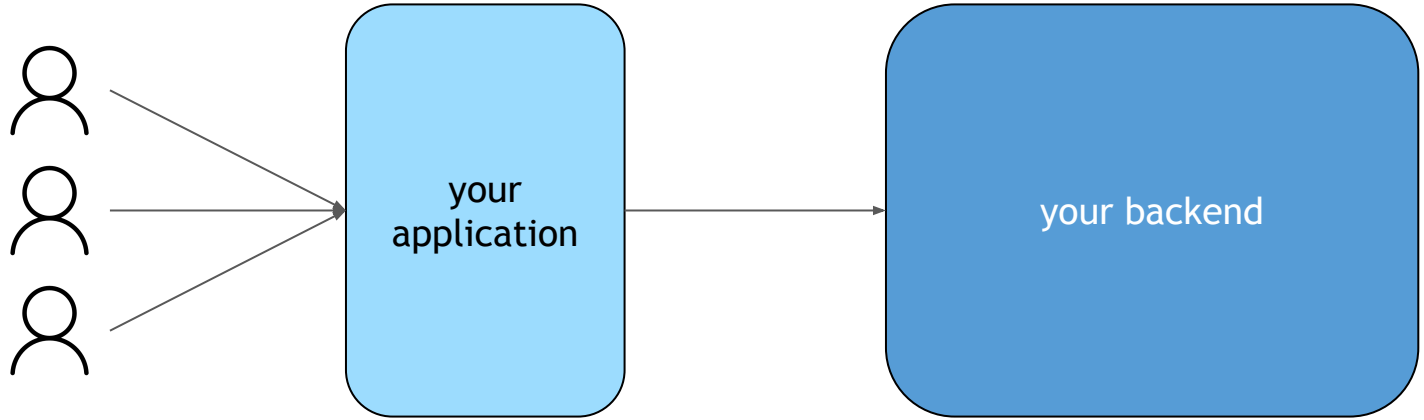


What is instrumentation?

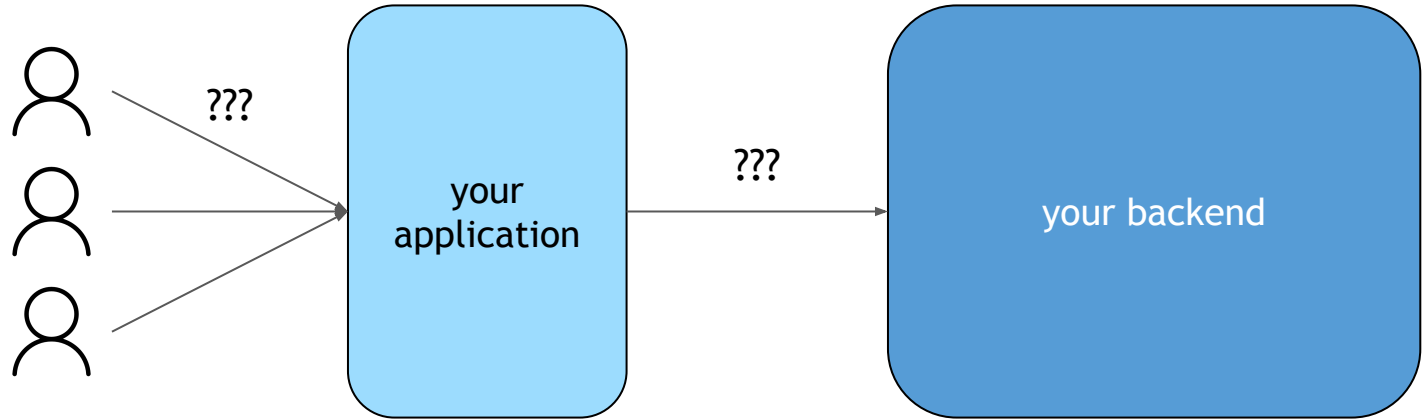
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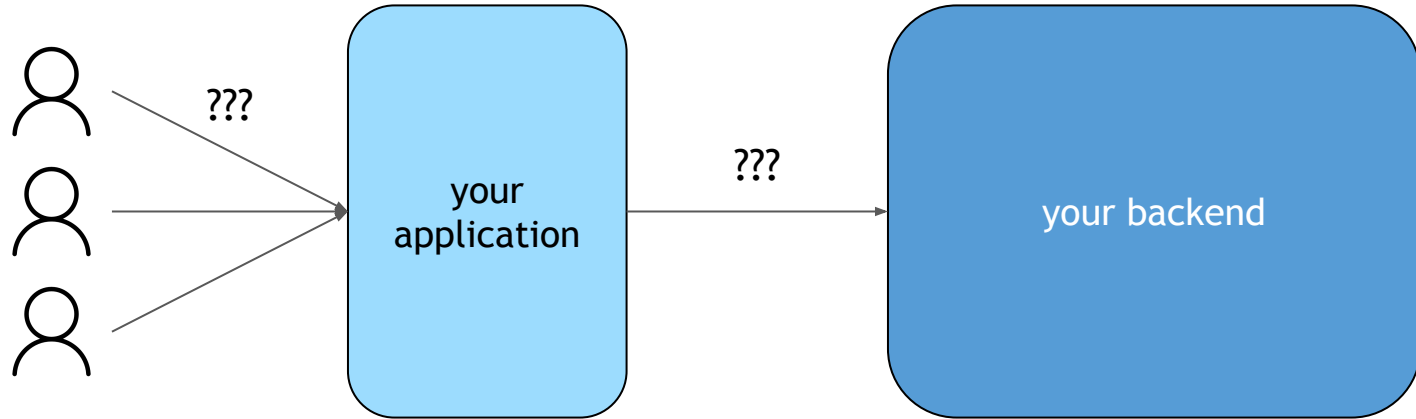
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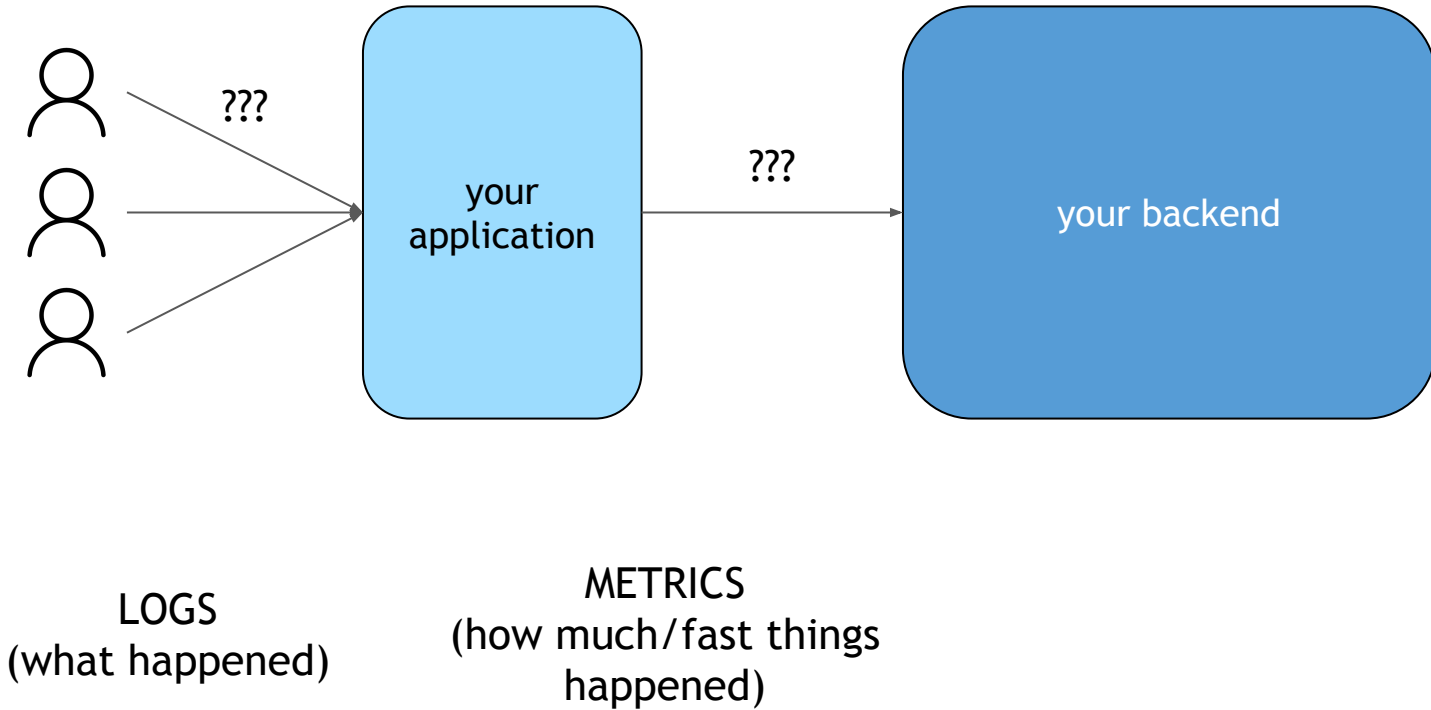


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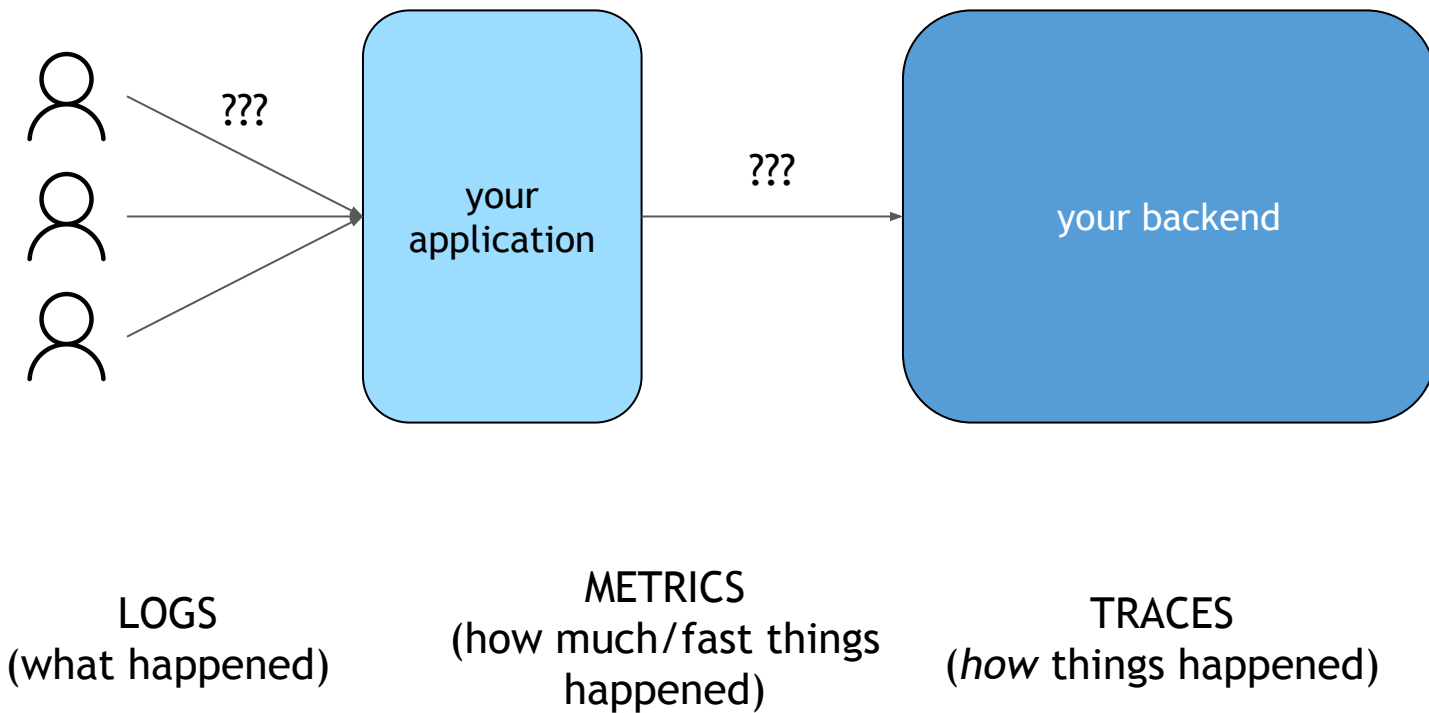


LOGS
(what happened)

What is instrumentation?



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4. Profit 📦📦📦



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- Meh with compiler languages like Go

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COMPILE TIME

- Happens at... compile time
- (Before run time)
- Works great with compiler languages like Go

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RUN TIME

- iovisor/gobpf
- cilium/eBPF
- OpenTelemetry Auto-Instrumentation
- Hooking
 - Shared library injection
 - Binary trampolining

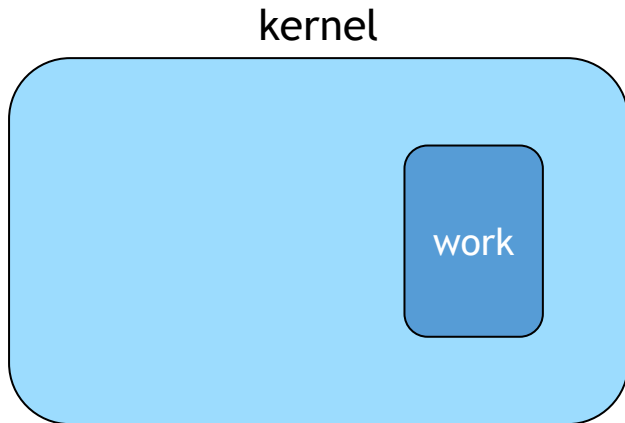
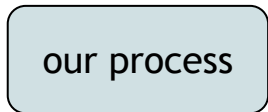
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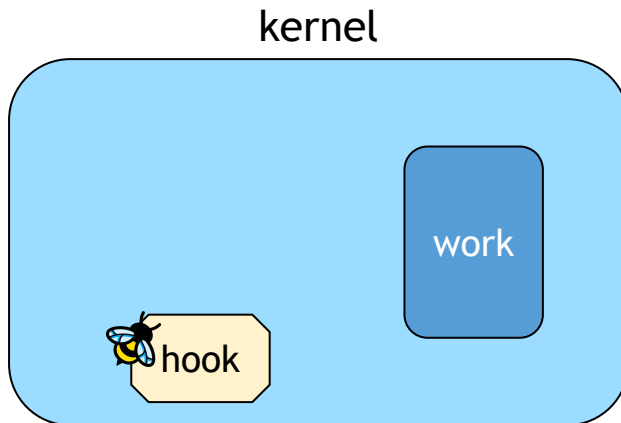
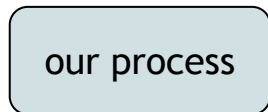


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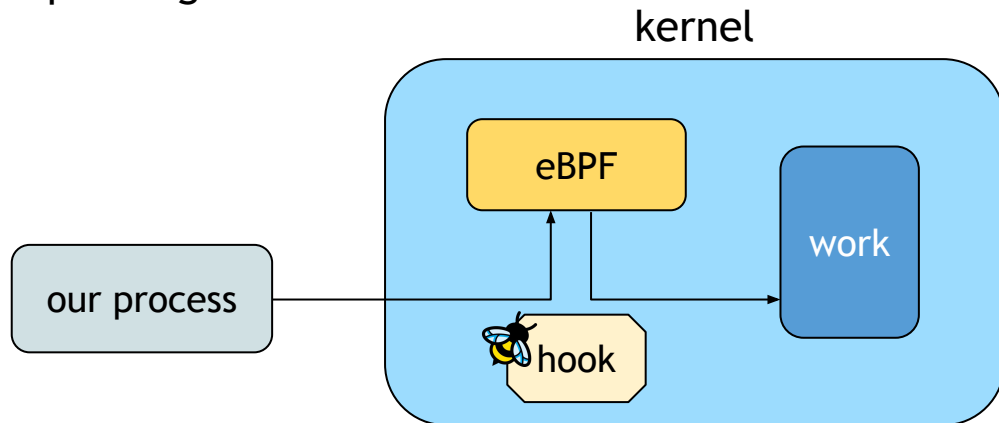


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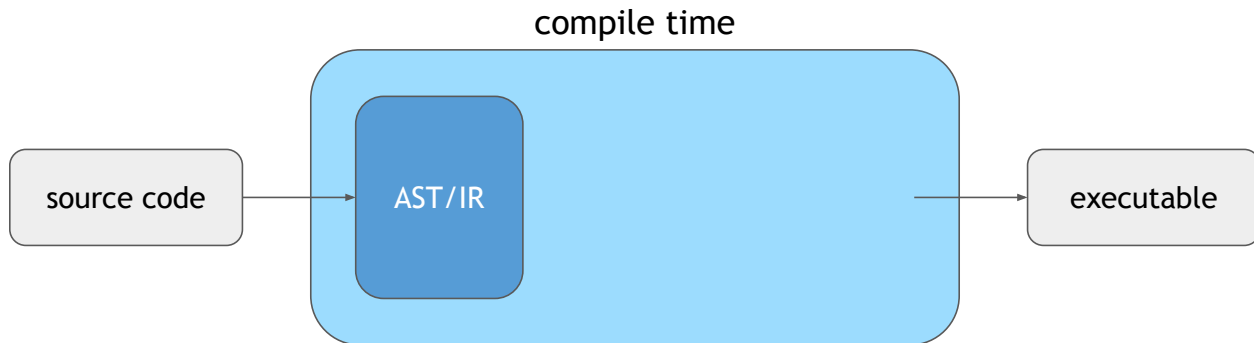
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★ AST: abstract syntax tree
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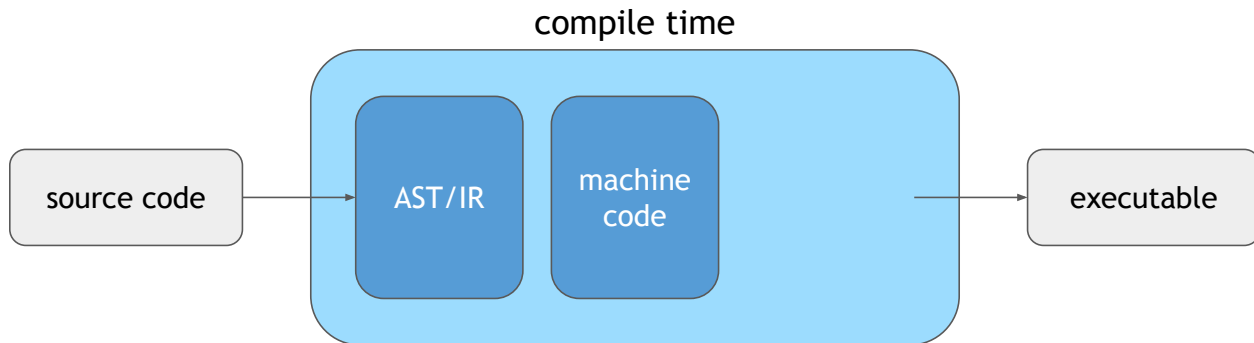
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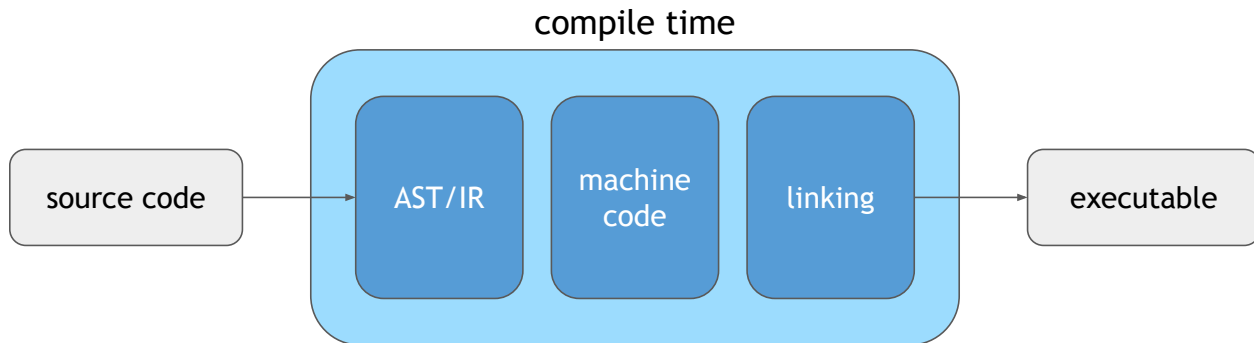
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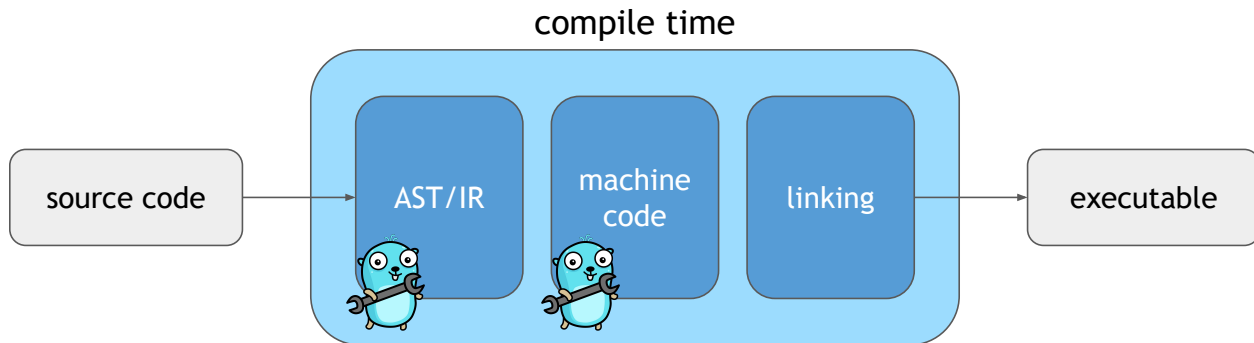
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```
go run -toolexec 'orchestrion toolexec' .
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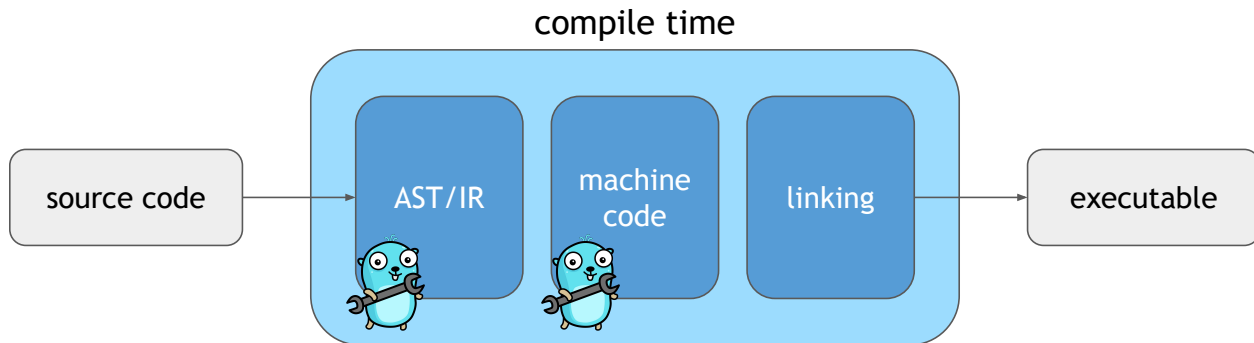
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How do they perform?

check out the code

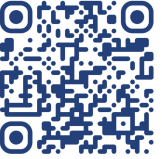


```
mux := http.NewServeMux()
mux.HandleFunc("/hello", func(w http.ResponseWriter, r *http.Request) {
    handlers.HelloHandler(w, r)
})

func POST(db *sql.DB, instrumentationType string, hasError bool) error {
    query := `INSERT INTO instrumentation_logs (instrumentation,
error_status) VALUES ($1, $2)`
    _, err := db.Exec(query, instrumentationType, hasError)
    return err
}
```

How do they perform?

check out the code



```
stages: [  
  // avg load-testing  
  { duration: '15s', target: 100 }, // traffic ramp-up  
  { duration: '30s', target: 100 }, // hold steady  
  { duration: '15s', target: 0 }, // ramp-down to 0 users  
  
  // spike-testing  
  { duration: '2s', target: 1000 }, // sudden jump to 1000 users  
  { duration: '2s', target: 0 }, // drop down to 0 users  
]
```

How do they perform?

check out the code



github.com/mackerelio/go-osstat

```
type CPUStats struct {
    User    uint64 `json:"user"`
    System  uint64 `json:"system"`
    Idle    uint64 `json:"idle"`
    Total   uint64 `json:"total"`
}

type MemoryStats struct {
    Total uint64 `json:"total"`
    Used  uint64 `json:"used"`
}

type UptimeStats struct {
    Milliseconds uint64 `json:"milliseconds"`
}
```

How do they perform?

check out the code



No Instrumentation

Manual Instrumentation
(OpenTelemetry SDK)

Auto Instrumentation
(OpenTelemetry eBPF)

Auto Instrumentation
(Orchestrion using OpenTelemetry)

Who wins?

Approach	Performance	Stability	Security	Portability
Auto (eBPF)				
Auto (toolchain)				







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Auto (eBPF)	⚠			
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Auto (eBPF)	⚠	⚠	⚠	⚠
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The future

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- We asked, the Go team answered...
 - [golang/go#63185](https://golang.org/issue/63185) - Flight recording (released in Go 1.25!)

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Final thoughts

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1. Instrumentation is helpful and *important*

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2. Auto-instrumentation is EASY

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1. Instrumentation is helpful and *important*
2. Auto-instrumentation is EASY
3. What are you (👉) going to do next?



Thanks :)



[@hannahkm](https://github.com/hannahkm)



hannahkm.github.io



linkedin.com/in/hannah-kim24/



hannahs.kim@datadoghq.com

Gopher Icons: github.com/MariaLetta/free-gophers-pack