

# CS3130 Homework 1

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## Question 1.

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(a) Find  $\gcd(213486, 5423)$

1       $213486 / 5423 = 39 \text{ R } 1989$

2       $213486 = 5423 * 39 + 1989$

3       $213486 / 1989 = 107 \text{ R } 663$

4       $213486 = 1989 * 107 + 663$

5       $213486 / 663 = 322 \text{ R } 0$

$$\therefore \gcd(213486, 5423) = 663$$

(b) Estimate approximately how many times faster it will be to find  $\gcd(213486, 5423)$  with the help of the Euclid's algorithm compared with the algorithm based on checking consecutive integers from  $\min(m, n)$  down to  $\gcd(m, n)$  (see the algorithm #2 from the handout). You may only count the number of modulus divisions of the largest integer by different divisors.

6       $\min(213486, 5423) = 5423$

7       $m/t \neq 0$  where  $m = 213486$  and  $t = 5423$   $t - 1 = 5422$

8       $m - \gcd(213486, 5423) = 4760$  steps

9       $4760 \text{ steps} / 4 \text{ steps} = 1190$  times faster