

## Creating Microservices for account and loan

In this hands on exercises, we will create two microservices for a bank. One microservice for handling accounts and one for handling loans.

Each microservice will be a specific independent Spring RESTful Webservice maven project having it's own pom.xml. The only difference is that, instead of having both account and loan as a single application, it is split into two different applications. These webservices will be a simple service without any backend connectivity.

Follow steps below to implement the two microservices:

### Account Microservice

- Create folder with employee id in D: drive
- Create folder named 'microservices' in the new folder created in previous step. This folder will contain all the sample projects that we will create for learning microservices.
- Open <https://start.spring.io/> in browser
- Enter form field values as specified below:
  - **Group:** com.cognizant
  - **Artifact:** account
- Select the following modules
  - Developer Tools > Spring Boot DevTools
  - Web > Spring Web
- Click generate and download the zip file
- Extract 'account' folder from the zip and place this folder in the 'microservices' folder created earlier
- Open command prompt in account folder and build using mvn clean package command
- Import this project in Eclipse and implement a controller method for getting account details based on account number. Refer specification below:
  - Method: GET
  - Endpoint: /accounts/{number}
  - Sample Response. Just a dummy response without any backend connectivity.

```
{ number: "00987987973432", type: "savings", balance: 234343 }
```

- Launch by running the application class and test the service in browser

### Loan Microservice

- Follow similar steps specified for Account Microservice and implement a service API to get loan account details
  - Method: GET
  - Endpoint: /loans/{number}

- Sample Response. Just a dummy response without any backend connectivity.

```
{ number: "H00987987972342", type: "car", loan: 400000, emi: 3258, tenure: 18 }
```

- Launching this application by having account service already running
- This launch will fail with error that the bind address is already in use
- The reason is that each one of the service is launched with default port number as 8080. Account service is already using this port and it is not available for loan service.
- Include "server.port" property with value 8081 and try launching the application
- Test the service with 8081 port

Now we have two microservices running on different ports.

**NOTE:** The console window of Eclipse will have both the service console running. To switch between different consoles use the monitor icon within the console view.

## LoanApplication.java

```
package com.cognizant.loan;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class LoanApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(LoanApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

## Application.properties

```
server.port=8081
```

## Loan Pom.xml

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
    <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>
    <artifactId>loan</artifactId>
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
    <packaging>jar</packaging>
    <name>loan</name>
    <description>Loan Microservice</description>

    <parent>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
        <version>3.2.0</version>
        <relativePath/>
    </parent>

    <properties>
        <java.version>17</java.version>
    </properties>

    <dependencies>
        <dependency>
```

```

        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
        <scope>runtime</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
        <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
</dependencies>

<build>
    <plugins>
        <plugin>
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
            <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
        </plugin>
    </plugins>
</build>
</project>

```

## **AccountApplication.java:**

```

package com.cognizant.account;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class AccountApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(AccountApplication.class, args);
    }
}

```

## **Application.properties:**

```
server.port=8080
```

## **Account/pom.xml:**

```
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>com.cognizant</groupId>
  <artifactId>account</artifactId>
  <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
  <name>account</name>
  <description>Account Microservice</description>

  <parent>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
    <version>3.2.0</version>
    <relativePath/>
  </parent>

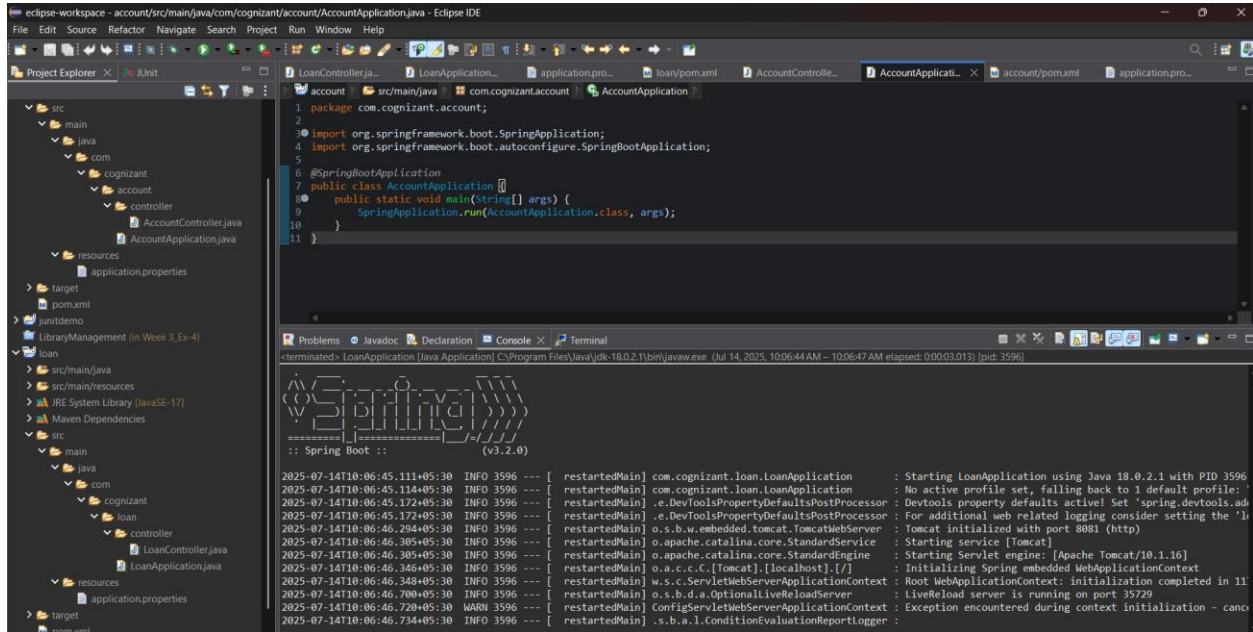
  <properties>
    <java.version>17</java.version>
  </properties>

  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-devtools</artifactId>
      <scope>runtime</scope>
    </dependency>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
      <scope>test</scope>
    </dependency>
  </dependencies>

  <build>
    <plugins>
      <plugin>
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
```

```
<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
</plugin>
</plugins>
</build>
</project>
```

## Output:

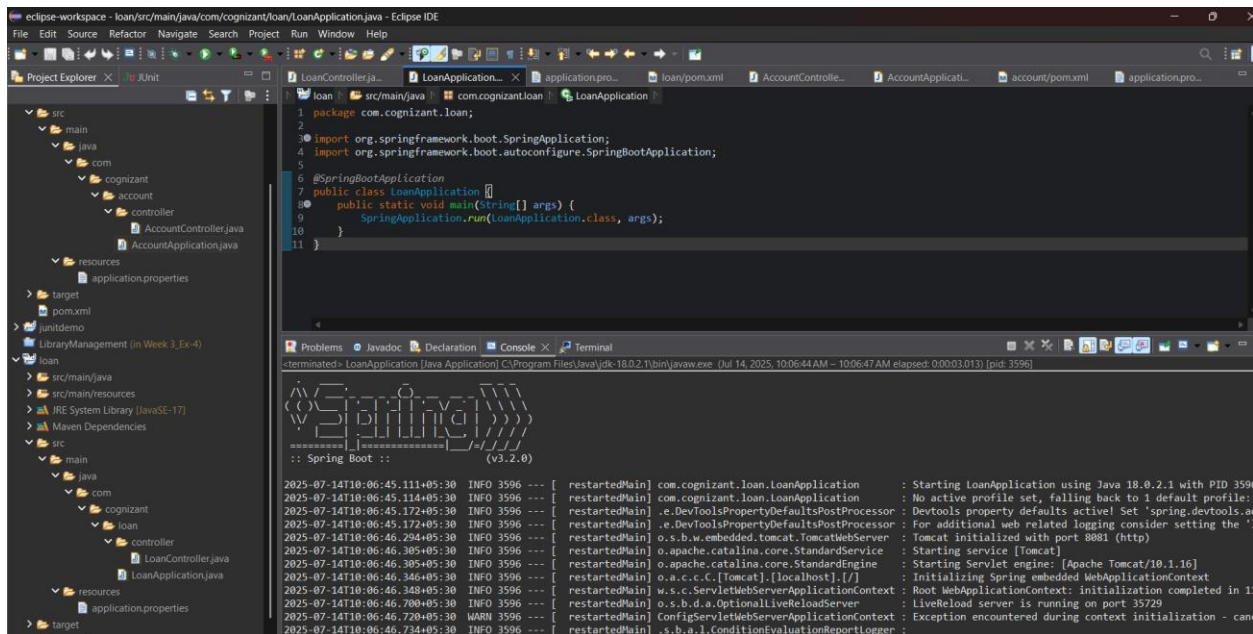


The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the `AccountApplication.java` file open. The code is as follows:

```
1 package com.cognizant.account;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6 @SpringBootApplication
7 public class AccountApplication {
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9         SpringApplication.run(AccountApplication.class, args);
10    }
11 }
```

The console output shows the following logs:

```
2025-07-14T10:06:45.111+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] com.cognizant.account.LoanApplication : Starting LoanApplication using Java 18.0.2.1 with PID 3596
2025-07-14T10:06:45.114+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] com.cognizant.account.LoanApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: '
2025-07-14T10:06:45.172+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : DevTools property defaults active! Set 'spring.devtools.ad
2025-07-14T10:06:45.172+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'l
2025-07-14T10:06:46.294+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8081 (http)
2025-07-14T10:06:46.305+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2025-07-14T10:06:46.305+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.16]
2025-07-14T10:06:46.346+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2025-07-14T10:06:46.348+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 11
2025-07-14T10:06:46.700+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.d.a.OptionalLiveReloadServer : LiveReload server is running on port 35729
2025-07-14T10:06:46.720+05:30 WARN 3596 --- [ restartedMain] ConfigServletWebServerApplicationContext : Exception encountered during context initialization - cance
2025-07-14T10:06:46.734+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .s.b.a.l.ConditionEvaluationReportLogger :
```

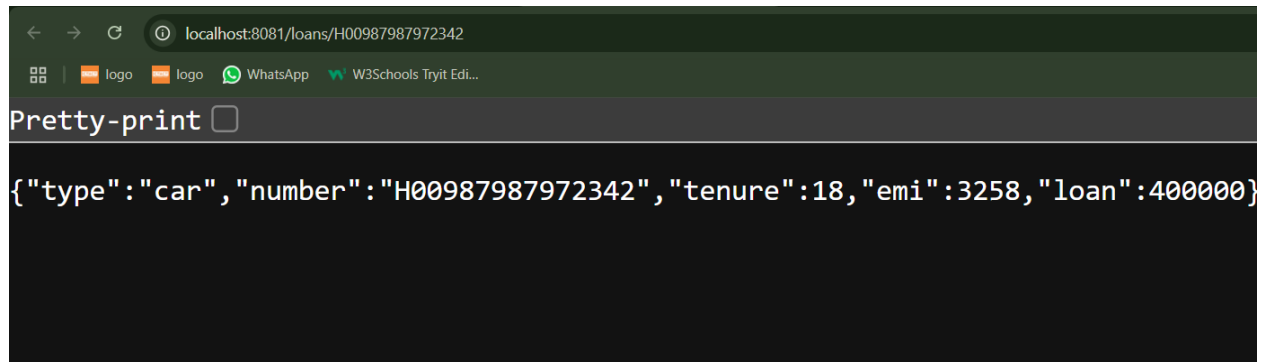


The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE with the `LoanApplication.java` file open. The code is as follows:

```
1 package com.cognizant.loan;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6 @SpringBootApplication
7 public class LoanApplication {
8     public static void main(String[] args) {
9         SpringApplication.run(LoanApplication.class, args);
10    }
11 }
```

The console output shows the following logs:

```
2025-07-14T10:06:45.111+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] com.cognizant.loan.LoanApplication : Starting LoanApplication using Java 18.0.2.1 with PID 3596
2025-07-14T10:06:45.114+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] com.cognizant.loan.LoanApplication : No active profile set, falling back to 1 default profile: '
2025-07-14T10:06:45.172+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : DevTools property defaults active! Set 'spring.devtools.ac
2025-07-14T10:06:45.172+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .e.DevToolsPropertyDefaultsPostProcessor : For additional web related logging consider setting the 'l
2025-07-14T10:06:46.294+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port 8081 (http)
2025-07-14T10:06:46.305+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2025-07-14T10:06:46.305+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/10.1.16]
2025-07-14T10:06:46.346+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
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2025-07-14T10:06:46.734+05:30 INFO 3596 --- [ restartedMain] .s.b.a.l.ConditionEvaluationReportLogger :
```

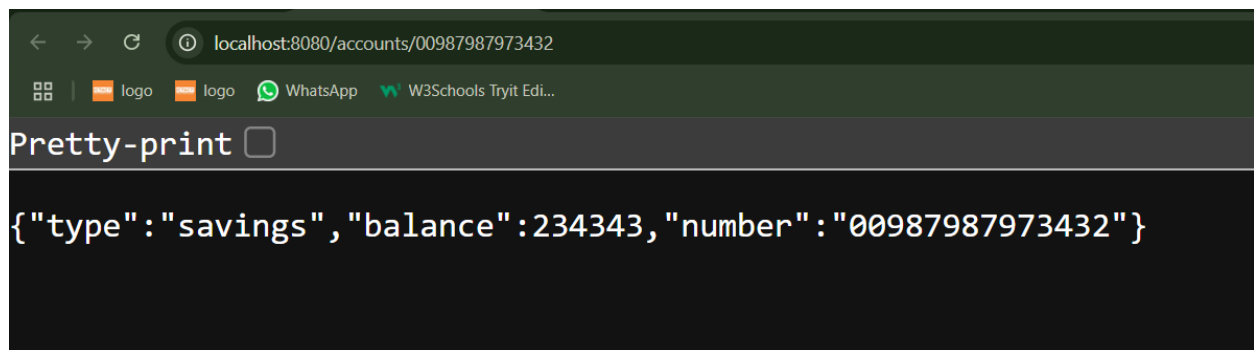


A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:8081/loans/H00987987972342'. The browser has several tabs open, including 'logo', 'WhatsApp', and 'W3Schools Tryit Edi...'. Below the address bar, there is a 'Pretty-print' button with a checkbox. The main content area displays a JSON object: `{"type": "car", "number": "H00987987972342", "tenure": 18, "emi": 3258, "loan": 400000}`.

```
localhost:8081/loans/H00987987972342
```

Pretty-print ☐

```
{"type": "car", "number": "H00987987972342", "tenure": 18, "emi": 3258, "loan": 400000}
```



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:8080/accounts/00987987973432'. The browser has several tabs open, including 'logo', 'WhatsApp', and 'W3Schools Tryit Edi...'. Below the address bar, there is a 'Pretty-print' button with a checkbox. The main content area displays a JSON object: `{"type": "savings", "balance": 234343, "number": "00987987973432"}`.

```
localhost:8080/accounts/00987987973432
```

Pretty-print ☐

```
{"type": "savings", "balance": 234343, "number": "00987987973432"}
```