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Computer Networks

Practical - 1

Aim: Study of various Network Command used windows

Basic Networking Commands:

① arp - a

Output:

Interface: 172.16.75.28 --- 0x13

Internet address	Physical address	Type
172.16.72.1	7c-5a-1c-cf-be-41	dynamic
172.16.72.133	4c-a2-a3-65-97-f3	dynamic
172.16.72.195	4c-a2-a3-64-fc-50	dynamic
224.0.0.2	01-00-5e-00-00-02	Static
224.0.0.22	01-00-5e-00-00-16	Static
239.0.0.8	01-00-5e-00-00-08	Static

② hostname

O/P: DESKTOP-COIBH7D

③ ipconfig /all:

O/P:

Windows IP Configuration

HOSTNAME

primary Dns Suffix DESKTOP-COIBH7D

IP Routing Enabled No

Node Type Hybrid

WINS Proxy Enabled No

Ethernet adapter Ethernet 3:

Media State : Media disconnected
Connection-specific DNS Suffix :
Description : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection (17)
Physical Address : 20-08-10-86-45-61
DHCP Enabled : Yes
Autoconfiguration Enabled : Yes

④ hbtstat -a

O/p :

hbtstat -a DESKTOP-COIBH7D

Ethernet 3:

Node IP Address: [0.0.0.0] Scope Id: []
Host not found.

Between Network Connection 2

Node IP Address: [0.0.0] Scope Id: []
Host not found.

⑤ netstat

O/p :

Active Connections

Proto	Local Address	Foreign Address	State
TCP	127.0.0.1:49678	DESKTOP-COIBH7D:49679	Established
TCP	127.0.0.1:49679	DESKTOP-COIBH7D:49678	Established
TCP	172.16.75.28:62144	20.42.73.26	Close
TCP	172.16.75.28:62150	223.11.215.25	Close

⑥ nslookup www.google.com

O/P: Server: unknown

Address: 172.16.72.1

non-

authoritative answer:

Name: www.google.com

Address: 2404:6800:4067::2004
142.250.183.228

⑦ Pathping -g DESTOP-COIBH7D

O/P:

Tracing route to 172.16.75.28 over maximum of 30 hops

0 172.16.75.28

1 172.16.75.28

Computing statistics for 25 seconds....

Source to Here This Node/Link

Hop RTT Lost/Sent = Pct Lost/Sent = Pct

0

Desktop-COIBH7D
[172.16.75.28]
0/100 = 0%

1 0ms

0/100 = 0% 0/100 = 0%

Desktop-COIBH7D
[172.16.75.28]

Trace complete

⑧ Ping www.rajalakshmi.edu.in

Ping www.rajalakshmi.edu.in [162.255.119.253]
with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 162.255.119.253: bytes=32
time=248ms TTL=55

Reply from 162.255.119.253: bytes=32 time=312ms

Reply from 162.255.119.253: bytes=32 time=254ms

Ping Statistics from 162.255.119.253:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4,
Lost = 0 (0.1% loss)

Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 243 ms, Maximum = 317 ms

⑨ Route Print 157 *

o/p:

Internet List

18... 20 88 1068 CS 61... Intel (R)
I 219-LM
18... 42 82 99 79 id a5... Microsoft Win
Direct
Virtual Adapter.

IPv4 Route table

Active Routes:

No. 1

IPv4 Route table

For linux

1. ip

o/p:

usage : ip [options] object {command} {help}
ip [-force] - batch filename

where object := {link | address | addr | label |
route | rule | height | table | tunnel | tuntap |
maddresses | mroute | mrule | monitor |
xfrm | netns | 2tp | fdl | mac | tcp-metric |
token | netonf | ila | vrf }

→ ip route get 127.0.0.118

o/p

local 127.0.0.1 dev to src 127.0.0.1
1000 cache <local>

2. mtr www.google.com

o/p

My trace route [v0.87]
local host. local domain (0.0.0.0)

Host	Packets	Pings
	Loss %	Avg
172.16.21	0.0%	0.4
	5.2	0.3
		0.2
		5.5

3. tcpdump - D

o/p:

1. Emp250 [up, Running]

2. any (Pseudo-device that capture on all interface)

3. wlp380 [up]

4. Suetooth (Bluetooth adapter number)

5. lo [loopback]

4. ping google.com

o/p :

PING google.com (142.250.67.46)
56(84) bytes of data

64 bytes from mao512-in-f14-1e100-4e
(142.250.67.46):
icmp_seq=1 ttl=120 time=2.39 ms

64 bytes from mao512-in-f14-1e100-4e
(142.250.67.46):
icmp_seq=2 ttl=120 time=2.09 ms

-google.com ping statistics:

18 packets transmitted, 17 received, 5%
packet loss, time 17076

rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.245/5.74

5. >nmccli connection show

o/p :

Name	UUID	TYPE	Device
RECA4	bd76219c-9aeb- -4cct-b4b8- C0847c56dcd7	802-11- wireless	wep350

6. >nmccli connection add con-name <connect-name>
if name <device-name>
↓
ent 100

o/p :

Successfully added

7. >nmcli Connection delete Gopi

o/p:

Successfully deleted.

8. >nmcli Connection Show

Output:

Name	UUID	Type	Device
New 802-3-ethernet	255f1294-370e-42d7-904e-9479ce	802-3-ethernet	em028.
Gn.			wlp390.
RECAL			

Result:

Thus, the study of various network commands used in linux & windows was done successfully.

[Signature]
24/12/24