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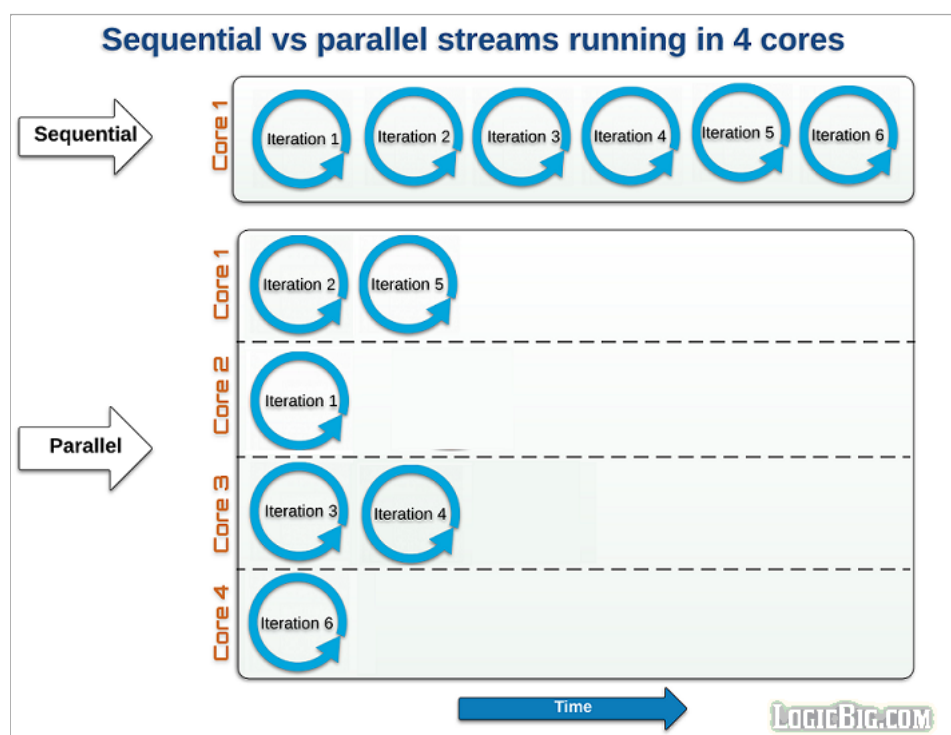
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## Java 8 Streams - Sequential vs Parallel streams

[Updated: Nov 1, 2018, Created: Sep 19, 2016]

Parallel streams divide the provided task into many and run them in different threads, utilizing multiple cores of the computer. On the other hand sequential streams work just like for-loop using a single core.

The tasks provided to the streams are typically the iterative operations performed on the elements of a collection or array or from other dynamic sources. Parallel execution of streams run multiple iterations simultaneously in different available cores.



In parallel execution, if number of tasks are more than available cores at a given time, the remaining tasks are queued waiting for currently running task to finish.

It is also important to know that iterations are only performed at a terminal operation. The streams are designed to be lazy.

### Example

Let's test sequential and parallel behavior with an example.

```
import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.stream.Stream;

public class SequentialParallelComparison {

    public static void main (String[] args) {

        String[] strings = {"1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10"};

        System.out.println("-----\nRunning sequential\n-----");
```

```

run(Arrays.stream(strings).sequential());
System.out.println("-----\nRunning parallel\n-----");
run(Arrays.stream(strings).parallel());
}

public static void run (Stream<String> stream) {

    stream.forEach(s -> {
        System.out.println(LocalTime.now() + " - value: " + s +
            " - thread: " + Thread.currentThread().getName());

        try {
            Thread.sleep(200);
        } catch (InterruptedException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    });
}
}

```

In above example we are printing various information, i.e. time, collection element value and thread name. We are doing that in `forEach()` terminal function. Other than `parallel()` and `sequential()`, we are not using any other intermediate operations, but that doesn't matter if we use the same intermediate operations for the both. We are also making each iteration to sleep for 200ms so that we can clearly compare the time taken by sequential and parallel invocations.

#### Output:

Following is the output, on an 8 logical processors (4 Core) machine.

```

-----
Running sequential
-----
02:29:02.817 - value: 1 - thread: main
02:29:03.022 - value: 2 - thread: main
02:29:03.223 - value: 3 - thread: main
02:29:03.424 - value: 4 - thread: main
02:29:03.624 - value: 5 - thread: main
02:29:03.824 - value: 6 - thread: main
02:29:04.025 - value: 7 - thread: main
02:29:04.225 - value: 8 - thread: main
02:29:04.426 - value: 9 - thread: main
02:29:04.626 - value: 10 - thread: main
-----
Running parallel
-----
02:29:04.830 - value: 7 - thread: main
02:29:04.830 - value: 3 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-1
02:29:04.830 - value: 8 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-4
02:29:04.830 - value: 2 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-3
02:29:04.830 - value: 9 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-2
02:29:04.830 - value: 5 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-5
02:29:04.830 - value: 1 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-6
02:29:04.831 - value: 10 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-7
02:29:05.030 - value: 4 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-3
02:29:05.030 - value: 6 - thread: ForkJoinPool.commonPool-worker-2

```

This clearly shows that in sequential stream, each iteration waits for currently running one to finish, whereas, in parallel stream, eight threads are spawn simultaneously, remaining two, wait for others. Also notice the name of threads. In parallel stream, Fork and Join framework is used in the background to create multiple threads. Parallel streams create `ForkJoinPool` instance via static `ForkJoinPool.commonPool()` method.

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# Example project

Dependencies and Technologies Used:

- JDK 1.8
- Maven 3.0.4

streams-sequential-vs-parallel

src

main

java

com

logicbig

example

SequentialParallelCompa

pom.xml

Sequential Vs Parallel Streams

```
package com.logicbig.example;

import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.stream.Stream;

public class SequentialParallelComparison {

    public static void main (String[] args) {
        String[] strings = {"1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10"};

        System.out.println("-----\nRunning sequential\n-----");
        run(Arrays.stream(strings).sequential());
        System.out.println("-----\nRunning parallel\n-----");
        run(Arrays.stream(strings).parallel());
    }

    public static void run (Stream<String> stream) {

        stream.forEach(s -> {
            System.out.println(LocalTime.now() + " - value: " + s +
```

```

        " - thread: " + Thread.currentThread().getName());
    }
    try {
        Thread.sleep(200);
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {

```

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## Project Structure

```

streams-sequential-vs-parallel
├── src
│   ├── main
│   │   ├── java
│   │   │   ├── com
│   │   │   │   ├── logicbig
│   │   │   │   │   └── example
│   │   │   │       └── SequentialParallelComparison.java
│   └── pom.xml

```

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <groupId>com.logicbig.example</groupId>
    <artifactId>streams-sequential-vs-parallel</artifactId>
    <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>

    <build>
        <plugins>
            <plugin>
                <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
                <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
                <version>3.5.1</version>
                <configuration>
                    <source>1.8</source>
                    <target>1.8</target>
                    <encoding>UTF-8</encoding>
                </configuration>
            </plugin>
        </plugins>
    </build>
</project>

```

```

package com.logicbig.example;

import java.time.LocalDateTime;
import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.stream.Stream;

public class SequentialParallelComparison {

    public static void main (String[] args) {
        String[] strings = {"1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "10"};

        System.out.println("-----\nRunning sequential\n-----");
        run(Arrays.stream(strings).sequential());
        System.out.println("-----\nRunning parallel\n-----");
        run(Arrays.stream(strings).parallel());
    }

    public static void run (Stream<String> stream) {



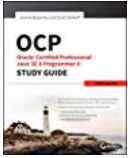





```

```

stream.forEach(s -> {
    System.out.println(LocalTime.now() + " - value: " + s +
        " - thread: " + Thread.currentThread().getName());

    try {
        Thread.sleep(200);
    } catch (InterruptedException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
});
}
}

```

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 <p>Java Pocket Guide: Instant Help for Java Programmers</p> <p><b>\$13.43</b> <del>\$40.00</del></p> <p>(6)</p>	 <p>OCP Java SE 8 Programmer II Exam Guide (Exam 1Z0-809)</p> <p><b>\$35.89</b> <del>\$60.00</del></p> <p>(13)</p>	 <p>Java 8 Lambdas: Pragmatic Functional Programming</p> <p><b>\$18.35</b></p> <p>(33)</p>	 <p>Oracle Certified Professional Programmer Exam 1Z0-80</p> <p><b>\$38.24</b> <del>\$44.00</del></p> <p>(16)</p>

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