Check of raw data in IDS

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Data from scratch

First we read data, from IDS and from the created data file.

```
load("ef_fixed.rda")
ef <- ef_fixed
rm(ef_fixed)
source("R/read_IDS.R")
individual <- read_IDS()</pre>
```

Then we check the amount of information for each individual in IDS, present in ef.

```
id <- unique(ef$Id_I)
indiv <- individual[individual$Id_I %in% id, ]
xx <- with(indiv, tapply(Id_I, Id_I, length))
table(xx)</pre>
```

```
## xx
##
      25
            26
                  27
                        28
                              29
                                     30
                                           31
                                                 32
                                                       33
                                                             34
                                                                    35
                                                                          36
                                                                                37
                                                                                      38
                                                                                            39
## 1627
           397 2748 9433 5419 2072 1329 1338
                                                      826
                                                            665
                                                                  639
                                                                        611
                                                                              549
                                                                                     537
                                                                                           474
                  42
                                     45
                                           46
##
      40
            41
                        43
                              44
                                                 47
                                                       48
                                                             49
                                                                   50
                                                                          51
                                                                                52
                                                                                      53
                                                                                            54
                                   345
                                         335
                                                318
                                                                               175
                                                                                           195
##
    438
           416
                 428
                       389
                             341
                                                      268
                                                            252
                                                                  226
                                                                        219
                                                                                     201
##
            56
                  57
                        58
                              59
                                     60
                                           61
                                                 62
                                                                    65
                                                                          66
                                                                                            69
      55
                                                       63
                                                             64
                                                                                67
                                                                                      68
##
    164
           150
                 146
                       133
                             128
                                   115
                                         106
                                                100
                                                      117
                                                             97
                                                                    79
                                                                          70
                                                                                73
                                                                                      67
                                                                                            72
                  72
                                     75
                                                             79
##
      70
            71
                        73
                              74
                                           76
                                                 77
                                                       78
                                                                    80
                                                                          81
                                                                                82
                                                                                      83
                                                                                            84
##
      44
            55
                  60
                        51
                              46
                                     44
                                           29
                                                 31
                                                       31
                                                             25
                                                                    21
                                                                          26
                                                                                25
                                                                                      18
                                                                                            22
##
      85
            86
                  87
                        88
                              89
                                     90
                                           91
                                                 92
                                                       93
                                                             94
                                                                    95
                                                                          96
                                                                                97
                                                                                      98
                                                                                            99
##
      13
            14
                  16
                        23
                                9
                                     12
                                            9
                                                  7
                                                       13
                                                               8
                                                                     9
                                                                                 5
                                                                                       7
                                                                                            11
##
     100
           101
                 102
                       103
                             104
                                   105
                                         106
                                                107
                                                      108
                                                            109
                                                                  111
                                                                        112
                                                                              113
                                                                                     114
                                                                                           116
                                            3
                                                               2
##
       7
             5
                   5
                          3
                                6
                                      2
                                                        1
                                                                           1
                                                  1
                                                                                 1
                                                                                       1
                                                                                             1
##
     122
           123
                 124
                       127
                             129
                                   132
                                         138
                                                139
                                                      140
                                                            179
##
             1
                                2
                                            1
                                                        1
                          1
                                      1
                                                  1
```

OK, this is a little difficult to interpret, let's look at them in skum.

```
library(skum)

## Loading required package: eha

## Loading required package: survival

oj <- obs[obs$id %in% id, ]
length(unique(oj$id))

## [1] 0</pre>
```

```
## [1] 0 33
```

dim(oj)

Hmm, no connection between *id* in *observation* and *Id_I* in IDS-data. We have to go back to IDS. We start by noting that rows without any date can safely be discarded.

```
oo <- rowSums(indiv[, 8:16])
indiv \leftarrow indiv[oo > 0.5, ]
xx <- with(indiv, tapply(Id_I, Id_I, length))</pre>
table(xx)
## xx
##
       3
             4
                   5
                          6
                                7
                                      8
                                            9
                                                 10
                                                       11
                                                              12
                                                                    13
                                                                          14
                                                                                15
                                                                                      16
                                                                                            17
             9
                                                                                   2971 2054
##
       4
                 117 1144
                             796
                                    217
                                          349
                                                634
                                                     1543 5831
                                                                 2201 1404 1854
            19
                  20
                                     23
                                           24
                                                 25
                                                       26
                                                             27
                                                                    28
                                                                          29
                                                                                30
                                                                                      31
                                                                                            32
##
      18
                        21
                               22
##
    848
           903
                 841
                       608
                             605
                                   564
                                          618
                                                599
                                                      509
                                                            498
                                                                  434
                                                                         448
                                                                               425
                                                                                     384
                                                                                           375
##
      33
            34
                  35
                        36
                              37
                                     38
                                           39
                                                 40
                                                       41
                                                             42
                                                                    43
                                                                          44
                                                                                45
                                                                                      46
                                                                                            47
    384
           351
                 362
                       327
                             272
                                   270
                                          244
                                                249
                                                      214
                                                                  203
                                                                                     152
                                                                                           145
##
                                                            218
                                                                         171
                                                                               147
##
      48
            49
                  50
                        51
                              52
                                     53
                                           54
                                                 55
                                                       56
                                                             57
                                                                    58
                                                                          59
                                                                                60
                                                                                      61
                                                                                            62
##
    157
           146
                 131
                       101
                                    112
                                           99
                                                 92
                                                       91
                                                             71
                                                                    72
                                                                          55
                                                                                60
                                                                                      51
                             116
                                                                                            59
##
            64
                              67
                                     68
                                           69
                                                 70
                                                       71
                                                             72
                                                                    73
                                                                          74
                                                                                75
                                                                                      76
                                                                                            77
      63
                  65
                        66
                                     33
##
      47
            45
                  41
                        52
                              51
                                           31
                                                 27
                                                       22
                                                             20
                                                                    17
                                                                          16
                                                                                27
                                                                                      16
                                                                                            16
##
      78
            79
                  80
                        81
                              82
                                     83
                                           84
                                                 85
                                                       86
                                                             87
                                                                    88
                                                                          89
                                                                                90
                                                                                      91
                                                                                            92
                                     7
                                                                                             7
##
      13
            21
                  10
                        21
                              11
                                           11
                                                  6
                                                       12
                                                              5
                                                                     8
                                                                           4
                                                                                 8
                                                                                       6
##
      93
            94
                  95
                        96
                              97
                                     99
                                          100
                                                101
                                                      102
                                                            105
                                                                  107
                                                                         112
                                                                               113
                                                                                     115
                                                                                           118
                                4
                                      2
                                            3
                                                        2
                                                                     2
##
      10
             5
                   5
                                                  1
                                                               1
                                                                           1
                         1
                                                                                 1
                                                                                       1
                                                                                              1
                 127
                       130
##
    120
           123
                             133
                                   170
       2
##
             1
                   1
                          1
                                1
                                      1
```

This tells us that four individuals had three notations in the IDS (modified), nine had four, etc. The guys with three (selected columns):

```
idi <- names(xx[xx == 3])
indiv[indiv$Id_I %in% idi, c("Id_I", "Type", "Value", "Day", "Month", "Year")]</pre>
```

```
## 48927 13635521
                             BIRTH DATE
## 48928 13635521
                         BIRTH LOCATION
## 48931 13635521 CHILDBIRTH_ASSISTANT
## 65928 15666384
                             BIRTH DATE
## 65929 15666384
                         BIRTH_LOCATION
## 65932 15666384 CHILDBIRTH ASSISTANT
## 84346 18095053
                             BIRTH_DATE
## 84347 18095053
                         BIRTH_LOCATION
## 84350 18095053 CHILDBIRTH_ASSISTANT
##
                                                Value Day Month Year
## 17785
                                                        16
                                                               7
                                                                 1818
## 17786
                                 Missing information
                                                        16
                                                               7
                                                                 1818
## 17789
                                              Unknown
                                                        16
                                                               7
                                                                 1818
## 48927
                                                         6
                                                               9 1872
## 48928
                                          SKELLEFTEÅ
                                                         6
                                                               9
                                                                 1872
## 48931
                                              Unknown
                                                         6
                                                               9 1872
## 65928
                                                        23
                                                               6 1894
## 65929 NORDAMERIKA (FÖRENTA STATERNA INKL CANADA)
                                                                 1894
                                                        23
                                                               6
## 65932
                                              Unknown
                                                        23
                                                                 1894
                                                               6
## 84346
                                                        29
                                                               5 1871
## 84347
                                          SKELLEFTEÅ
                                                        29
                                                               5 1871
## 84350
                                    Midwife delivery
                                                       29
                                                               5 1871
```

Туре

BIRTH_DATE

BIRTH LOCATION

##

Id I

17789 13884863 CHILDBIRTH ASSISTANT

17785 13884863

17786 13884863

Obviously only "birth" information. In contrast, the guy with 170 notations (watch up, several pages!):

```
idi <- names(xx[xx == 170])
indiv[indiv$Id_I %in% idi, c("Id_I", "Type", "Value", "Day", "Month", "Year")]</pre>
```

##		Id_I	Туре		Value	Dav	Month	Year
##	1588520	19690322	BIRTH_DATE			9		1793
##		19690322	BIRTH_LOCATION		SKELLEFTEÅ	9	8	1793
##		19690322	BAPTISM_DATE			0		1793
##		19690322	BAPTISM_LOCATION		SKELLEFTEÅ	0	0	1793
##	1588524	19690322	CHILDBIRTH_ASSISTANT		Unknown	9	8	1793
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##	1588531	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG:	0	0	0
##	1588532	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGAN	0	0	0
##	1588533	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGAN	0	0	0
##	1588534	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588535	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGAN	0	0	0
##	1588536	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588537	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588538	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588539	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588540	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588541	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##	1588542	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588543	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##	1588544	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGAN	0	0	0
##	1588545	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##	1588546	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGAN	0	0	0
##	1588547	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588548	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##	1588549	19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG.	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		PIG	0	0	0
##		19690322		INH	PIG DISTRICTHJON	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		INHS. FATTIGHJON	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION		DISTRIKTSHJON	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322			PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA		0	0
##	1000013	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		PIGA	0	0	0

шш	1500574	10600300	OCCUPATION CTANDARD	DICA	^	^	^
		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD		0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588581	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588582	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588583	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588584	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588585	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	DISTRIKTSHJON	0	0	0
##	1588586	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	INHYSES	0	0	0
##	1588587	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	PIGA	0	0	0
##	1588588	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	FATTIGHJON	0	0	0
##	1588589	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	INHYSES	0	0	0
##	1588590	19690322	OCCUPATION_STANDARD	DISTRIKTSHJON	0	0	0
##	1588591	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##	1588592	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##	1588593	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##	1588594	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##	1588597	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
		19690322	_		0	0	
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120 54020	0	0	0
			_		0	0	
		19690322 19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
			OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020			0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	62120	0	0	0
##	1588627	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO	54020	0	0	0

##	1588628	19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120			
##		19690322	_			0	0	0
			OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		-1	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		54020	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		62120	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		99920	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		-1	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		99920	0	0	0
##		19690322	OCCUPATION_HISCO		-1	0	0	0
##		19690322	VACCINATION		Vaccinated	0	0	0
##		19690322	VACCINATION	Infected	by smallpox	0	0	0
##	1588653	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##		19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588655	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588656	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588657	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588658	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588659	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588660	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588661	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588662	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588663	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588664	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588665	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588666	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588667	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588668	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588669	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588670	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588671	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588672	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588673	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588674	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588675	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588676	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588677	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588678	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##	1588679	19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##		19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##		19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
##		19690322	OBSERVATION		Present	0	0	0
	-					-	-	-

```
## 1588683 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                        Present
                                                                         0
## 1588684 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                                              0
                                                        Present
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                        Present
## 1588685 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
## 1588686 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                        Present
                                                                  0
## 1588687 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                        Present
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
                                                        Present
                                                                         0
                                                                              0
## 1588688 19690322
                              OBSERVATION
                                                                   0
                        START OBSERVATION
                                                                         8 1793
## 1588689 19690322
                                                          Birth
                                                                   9
## 1588690 19690322
                          END OBSERVATION
                                                     End source
                                                                  0
                                                                         0 1870
## 1588692 19690322
                             CIVIL STATUS
                                                      Unmarried
                                                                  0
                                                                         Λ
                                                                              0
## 1588695 19690322
                               DEATH_DATE
                                                                  30
                                                                         4 1871
## 1588696 19690322
                           DEATH_LOCATION
                                                    SKELLEFTEÅ
                                                                  30
                                                                         4 1871
                                                                  7
## 1588697 19690322
                             FUNERAL DATE
                                                                         5 1871
## 1588698 19690322
                         FUNERAL_LOCATION Missing information
                                                                  7
                                                                         5 1871
```

Almost 80 years of information What are the different possible values of Type?

sort(unique(indiv\$Type))

```
##
    [1] "ARRIVAL_FROM"
                                "BAPTISM_DATE"
                                                        "BAPTISM_LOCATION"
##
    [4] "BIRTH_DATE"
                                "BIRTH_LOCATION"
                                                        "CHILDBIRTH_ASSISTANT"
  [7] "CIVIL_STATUS"
                                "DEATH_DATE"
                                                        "DEATH_LOCATION"
## [10] "DEPARTURE_TO"
                                "END_OBSERVATION"
                                                        "FUNERAL_DATE"
## [13] "FUNERAL LOCATION"
                                "MARRIAGE DATE"
                                                        "MARRIAGE_LOCATION"
                                "OCCUPATION"
                                                        "OCCUPATION HISCO"
## [16] "OBSERVATION"
## [19] "OCCUPATION STANDARD"
                                "START OBSERVATION"
                                                        "VACCINATION"
```

Dates

Let's fix dates in more readable form.

Id_I	Type	Value	datum	enter	exit
13884863	BIRTH_DATE		1818-07-16	NA	NA
13884863	BIRTH_LOCATION	Missing information	1818-07-16	NA	NA
	BIRTH_DATE		1777-03-07	NA	NA
10008393	BIRTH_LOCATION	SKELLEFTEÅ	1777-03-07	NA	NA
10008393	$BAPTISM_DATE$		1777-03-08	NA	NA
10022921	BIRTH_DATE		1871-02-08	NA	NA

```
anydate <- indiv$datum
omiss <- is.na(anydate)</pre>
```

```
anydate[omiss] <- indiv$exit[omiss]</pre>
indiv$anydate <- anydate
rm(anydate)
length(unique(indiv$Id_I))
## [1] 35567
indiv <- filter(indiv, !is.na(anydate))</pre>
length(unique(indiv$Id_I))
## [1] 35567
We remove rows with *Type == "BAPTISM_DATE", "BIRTH_LOCATION", "DEATH_LOCATION*
indiv <- filter(indiv, !(Type %in% c("BAPTISM DATE", "BIRTH LOCATION", "DEATH LOCATION")))</pre>
with(indiv, table(Type))
## Type
##
          ARRIVAL_FROM
                                 BIRTH_DATE
                                                     CIVIL_STATUS
##
                   3258
                                       35567
                                                            31709
                               DEPARTURE_TO
##
            DEATH_DATE
                                                 END_OBSERVATION
##
                  11580
                                        6012
                                                            14213
                                 OBSERVATION OCCUPATION_STANDARD
##
         MARRIAGE_DATE
##
                  10502
                                       16724
                                                            18160
##
     START_OBSERVATION
##
                  34013
Now we check the min and max date for each person.
mind <- with(indiv, tapply(anydate, Id_I, min))</pre>
maxd <- with(indiv, tapply(anydate, Id_I, max))</pre>
wox <- data.frame(id = names(maxd),</pre>
                   first = as.Date(mind, origin = "1970-01-01"),
                  last = as.Date(maxd, origin = "1970-01-01"),
                   age = (maxd - mind) / 365.2425)
wox$birthYear <- wox$first %>%
    as.character() %>%
    substr(1, 4) %>%
    as.numeric()
id <- indiv$Id_I[indiv$Type == "DEATH_DATE"]</pre>
##wox$death <- FALSE
wox$death <- wox$id %in% id
```