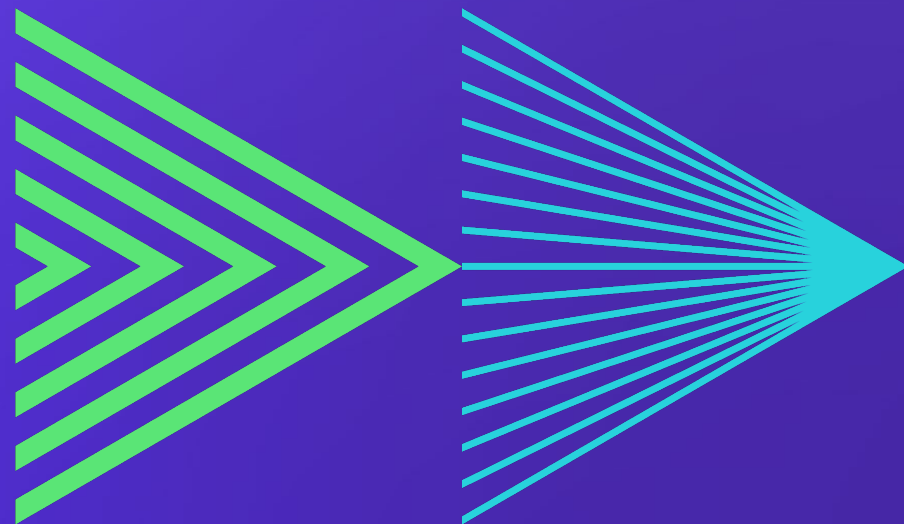


Spring Cloud 기반 MSA 환경을 쿠버네티스로 전환하기

NHN 커머스DevOps팀
윤서원



1. 샵바이 소개
2. 쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유
3. 쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기
4. 쿠버네티스로 배포하기
5. 쿠버네티스로 전환하기

샤바이 소개

샵바이 소개

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

클라우드 이커머스 플랫폼



1인 쇼핑몰 창업



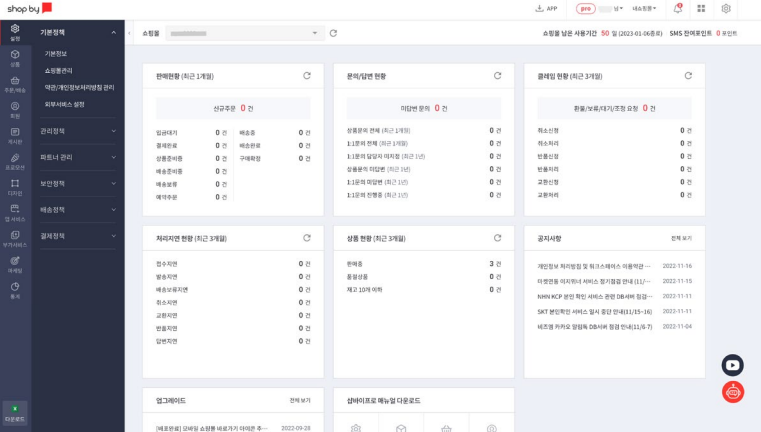
중소형 쇼핑몰



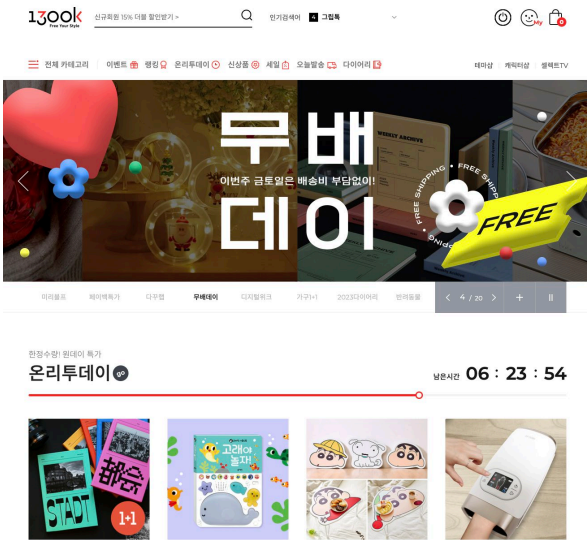
대형 쇼핑몰

샵바이 소개

클라우드 이커머스 플랫폼



운영자 페이지

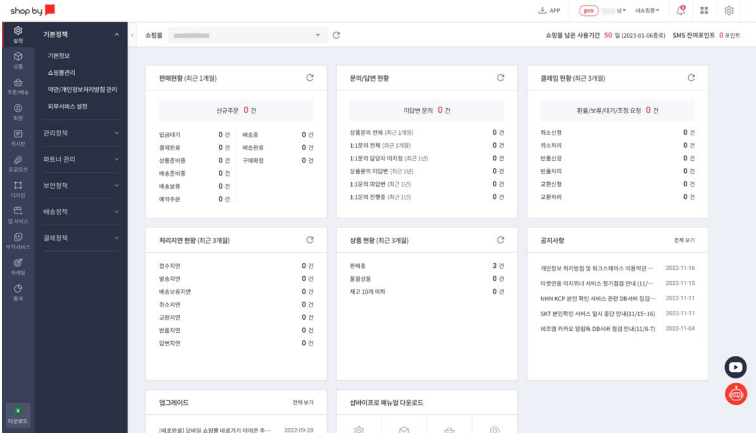


쇼핑몰 페이지

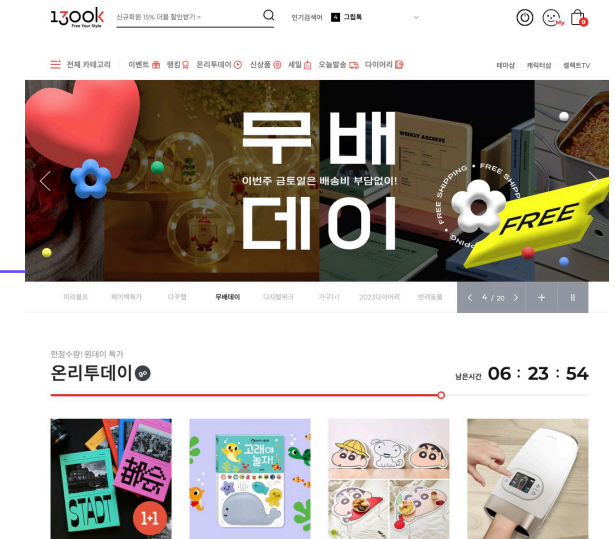
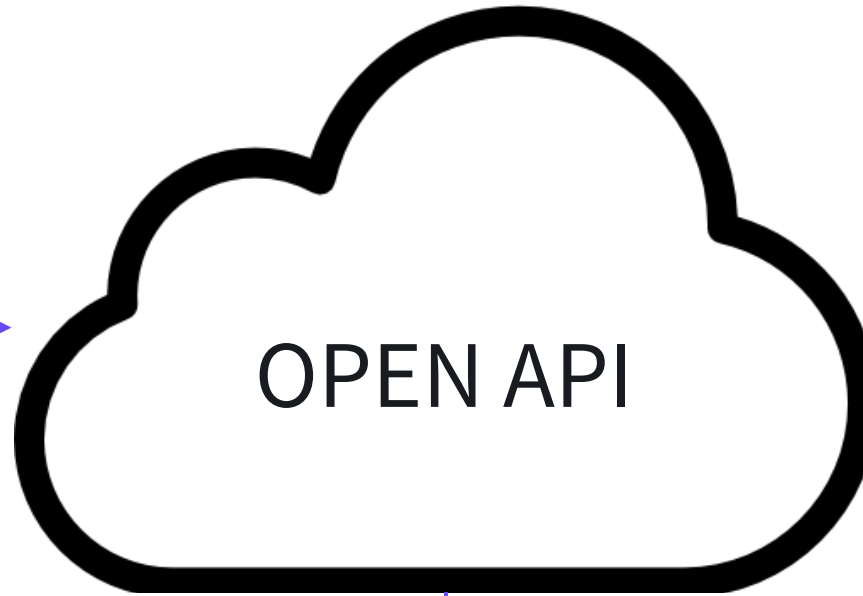
샵바이 소개

NHN FORWARD ▶▶▶

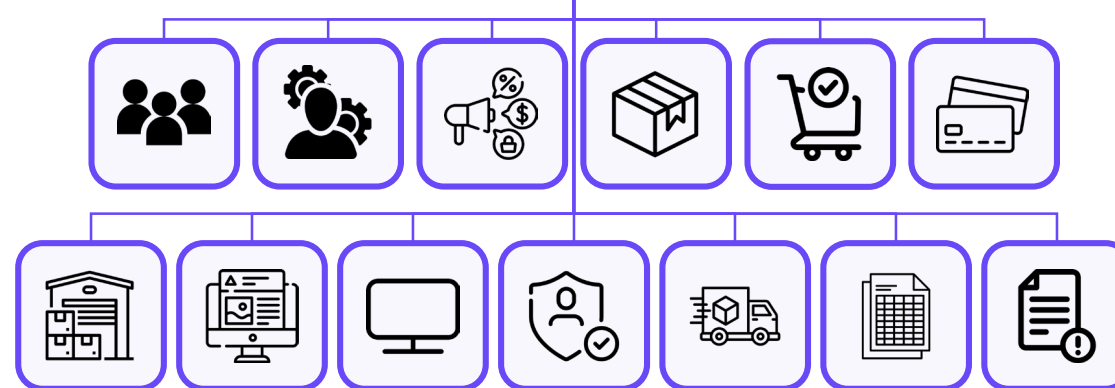
클라우드 이커머스 플랫폼



운영자 페이지



쇼핑몰 페이지



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

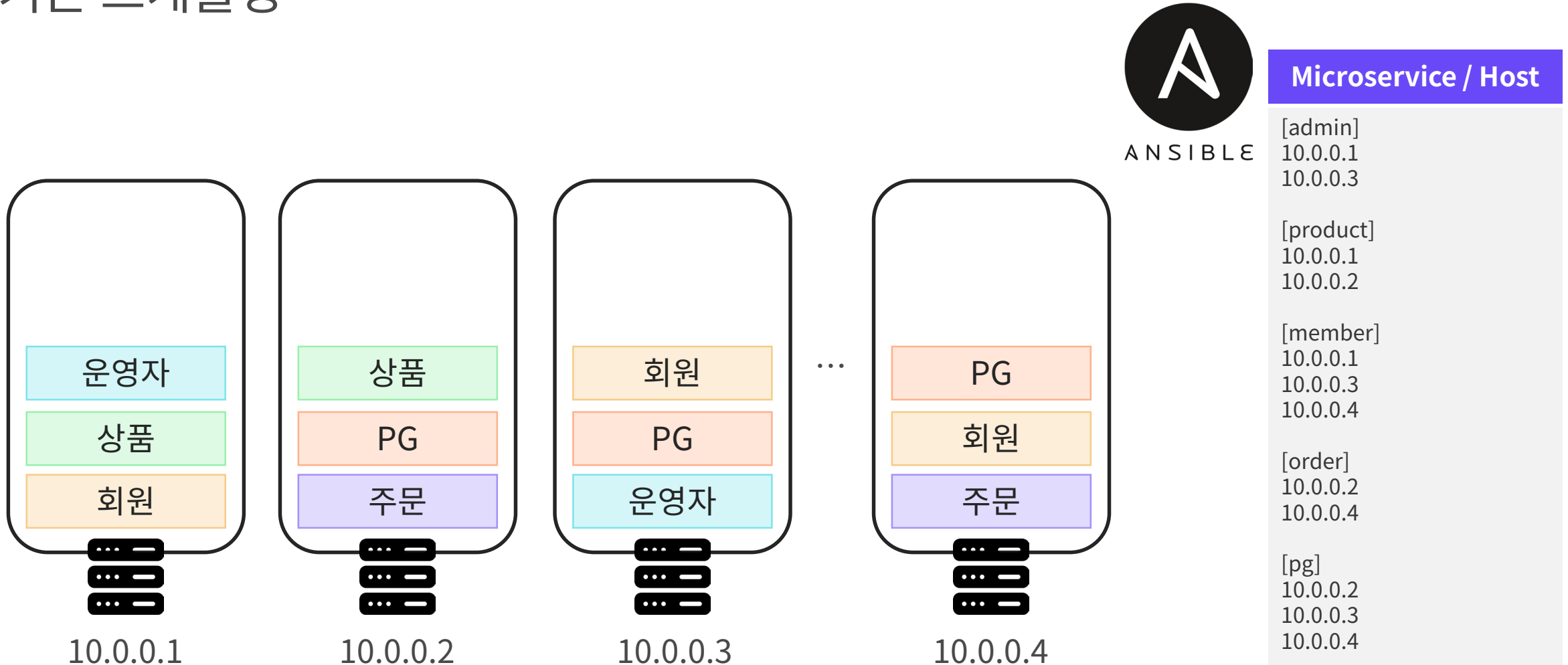
마이크로서비스가 너무 많다!

- 고정적인 스케줄링
- 잦은 스케일링
- 관리의 어려움 등...



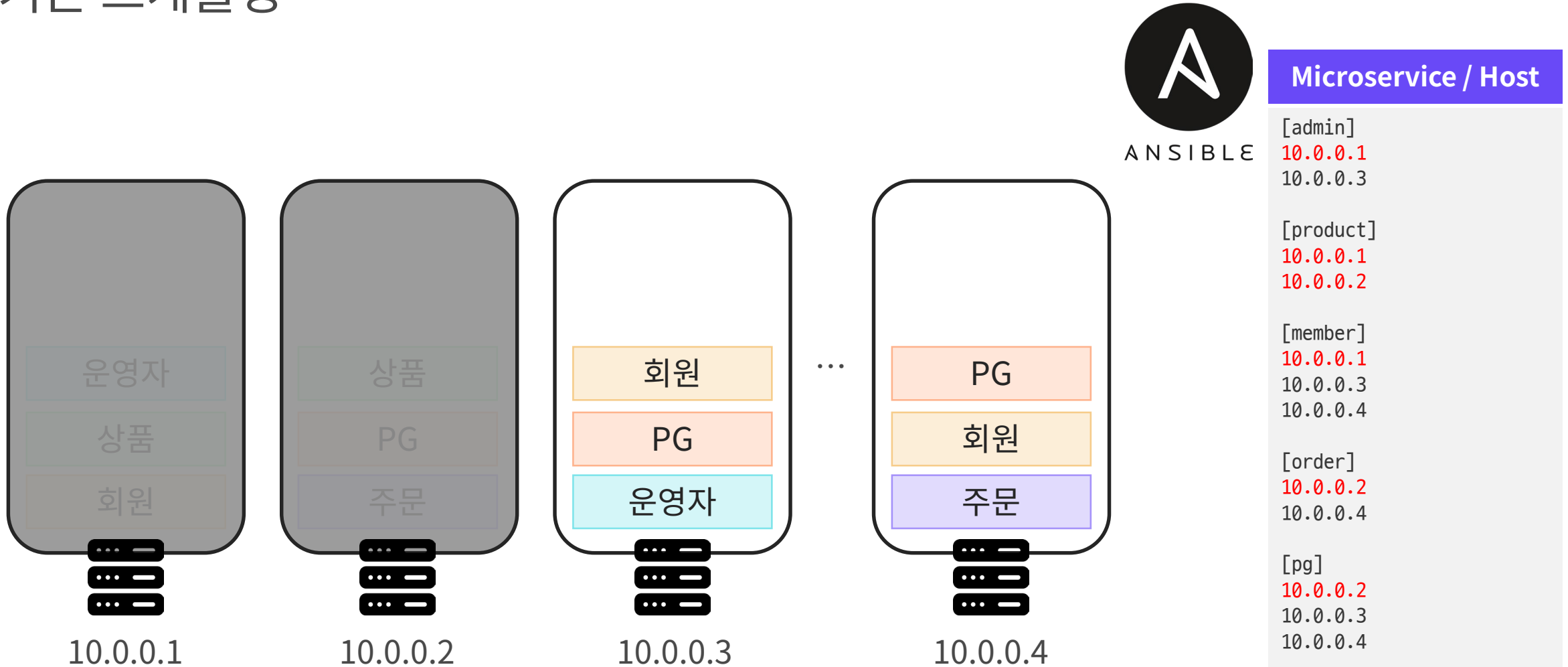
쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

기존 스케줄링



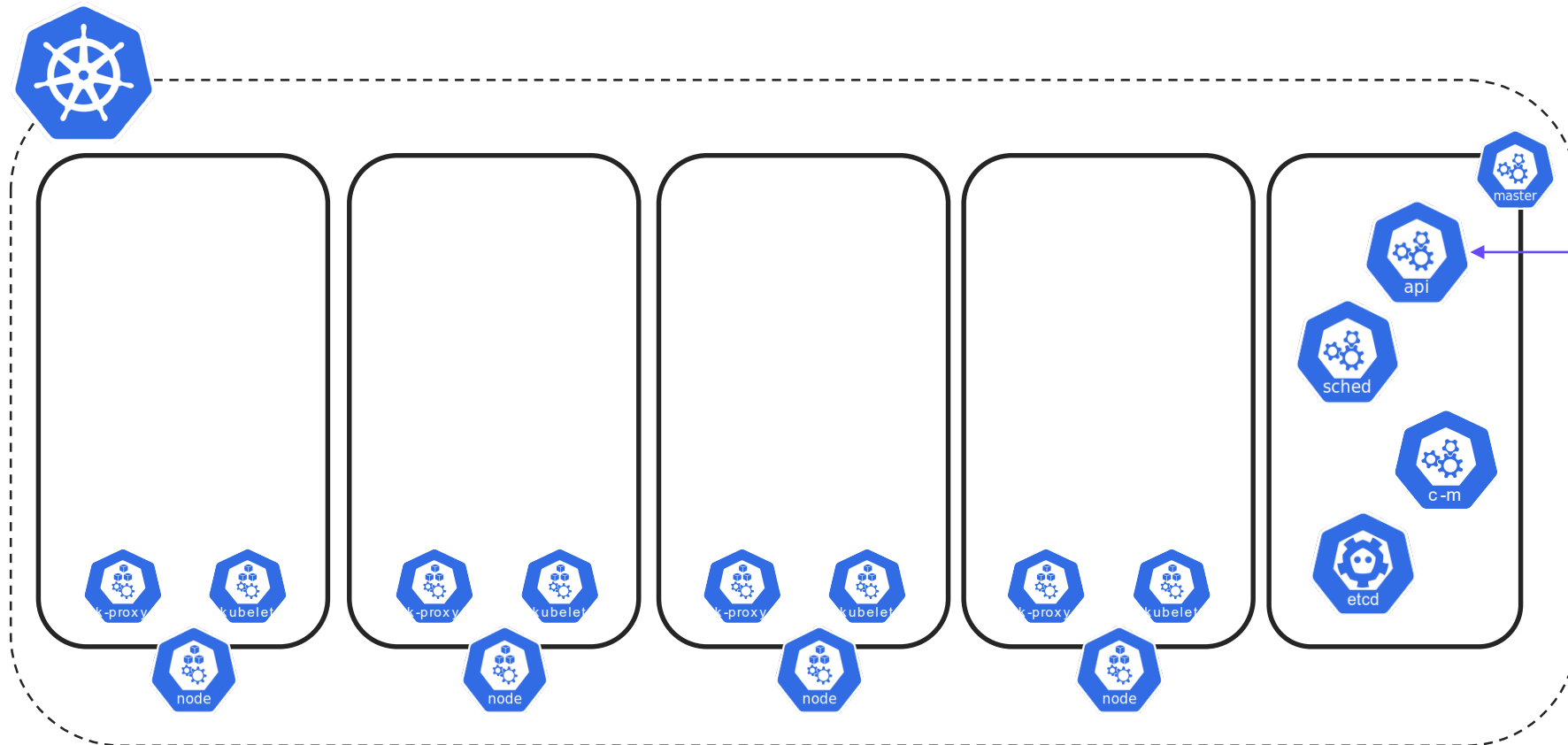
쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

기존 스케줄링

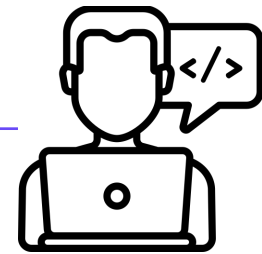


쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

유연한 스케줄링

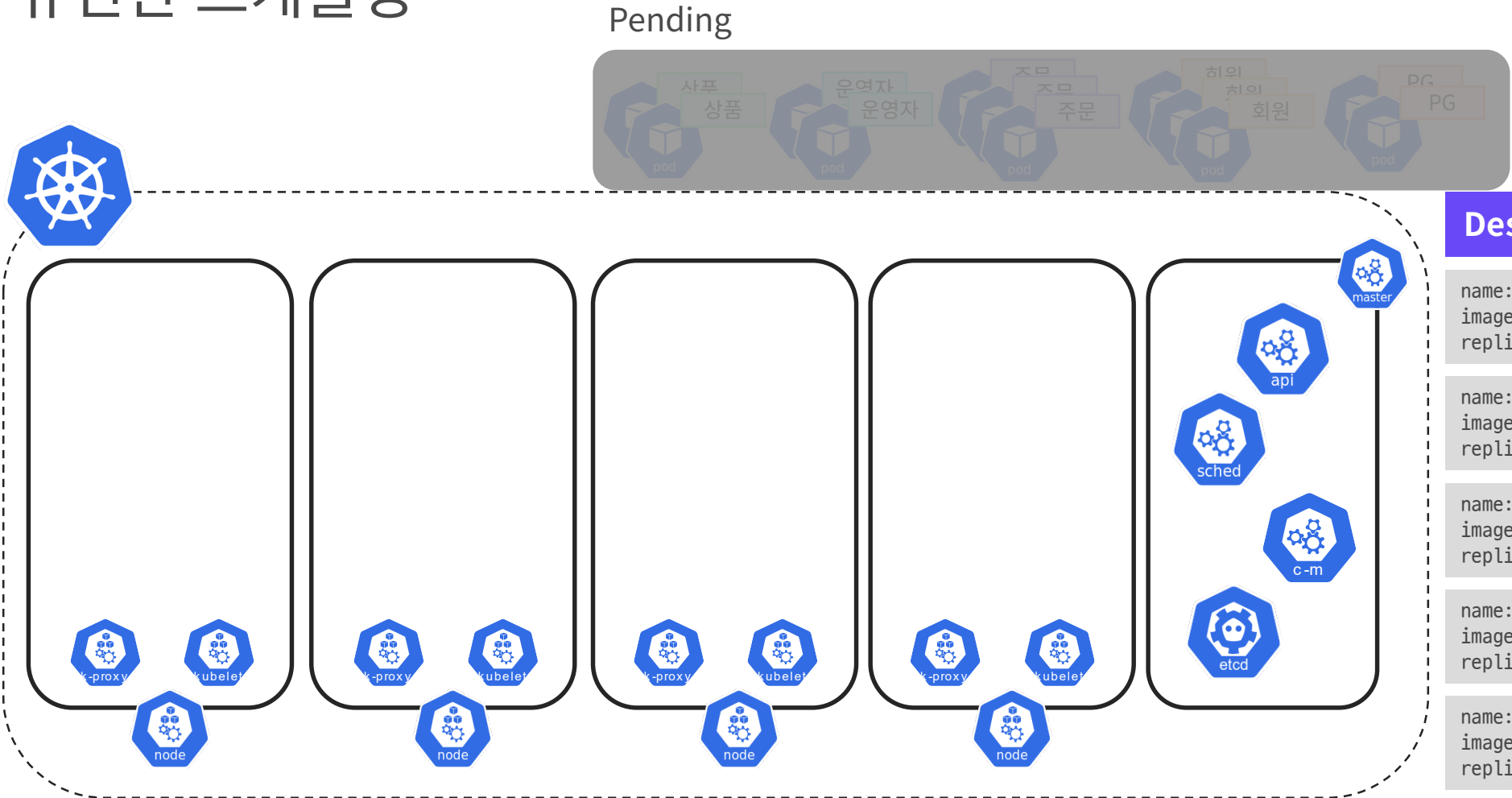


상품 서비스 2개
운영자 서비스 2개
주문 서버 3개
회원 서버 3개
PG 서버 2개
배포해 줘~



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

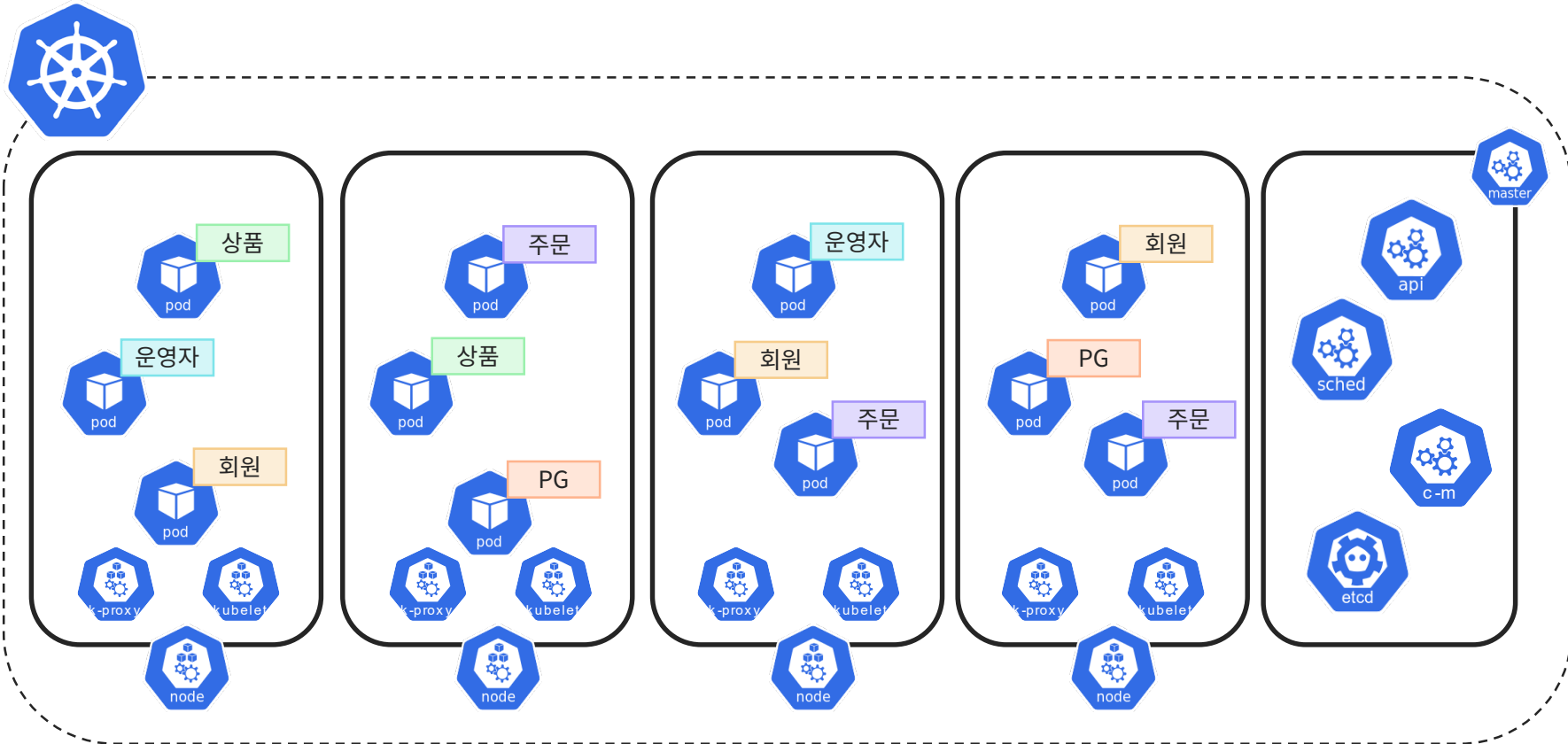
유연한 스케줄링



Desired State	Current State
name: product image: product replica: 2	name: product image: product replica: 0/2
name: admin image: admin replica: 2	name: admin image: admin replica: 0/2
name: order image: order replica: 3	name: order image: order replica: 0/3
name: member image: member replica: 3	name: member image: member replica: 0/3
name: pg image: pg replica: 2	name: pg image: pg replica: 0/2

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

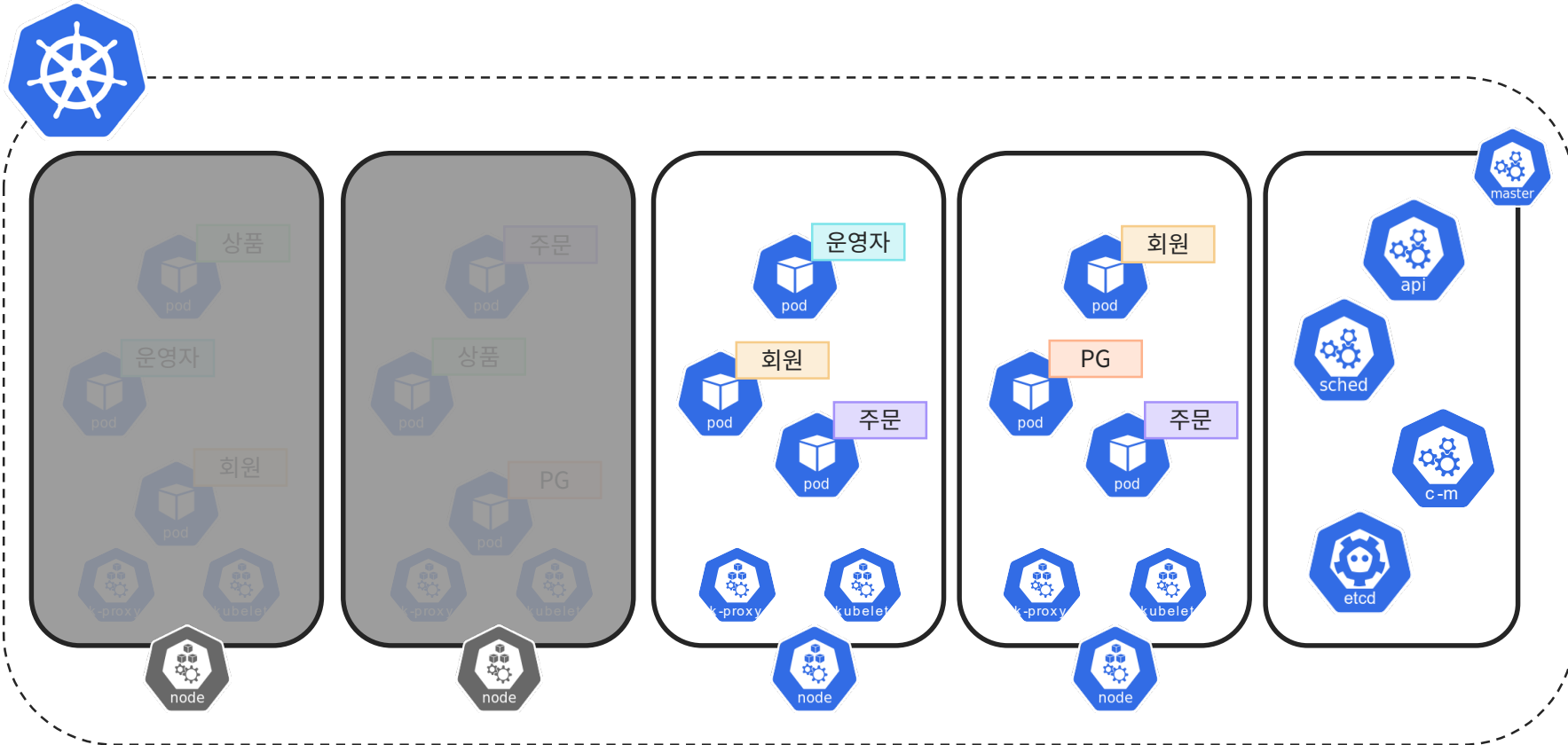
유연한 스케줄링



Desired State	Current State
name: product image: product replica: 2	name: product image: product replica: 2
name: admin image: admin replica: 2	name: admin image: admin replica: 2
name: order image: order replica: 3	name: order image: order replica: 3
name: member image: member replica: 3	name: member image: member replica: 3
name: pg image: pg replica: 2	name: pg image: pg replica: 2

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

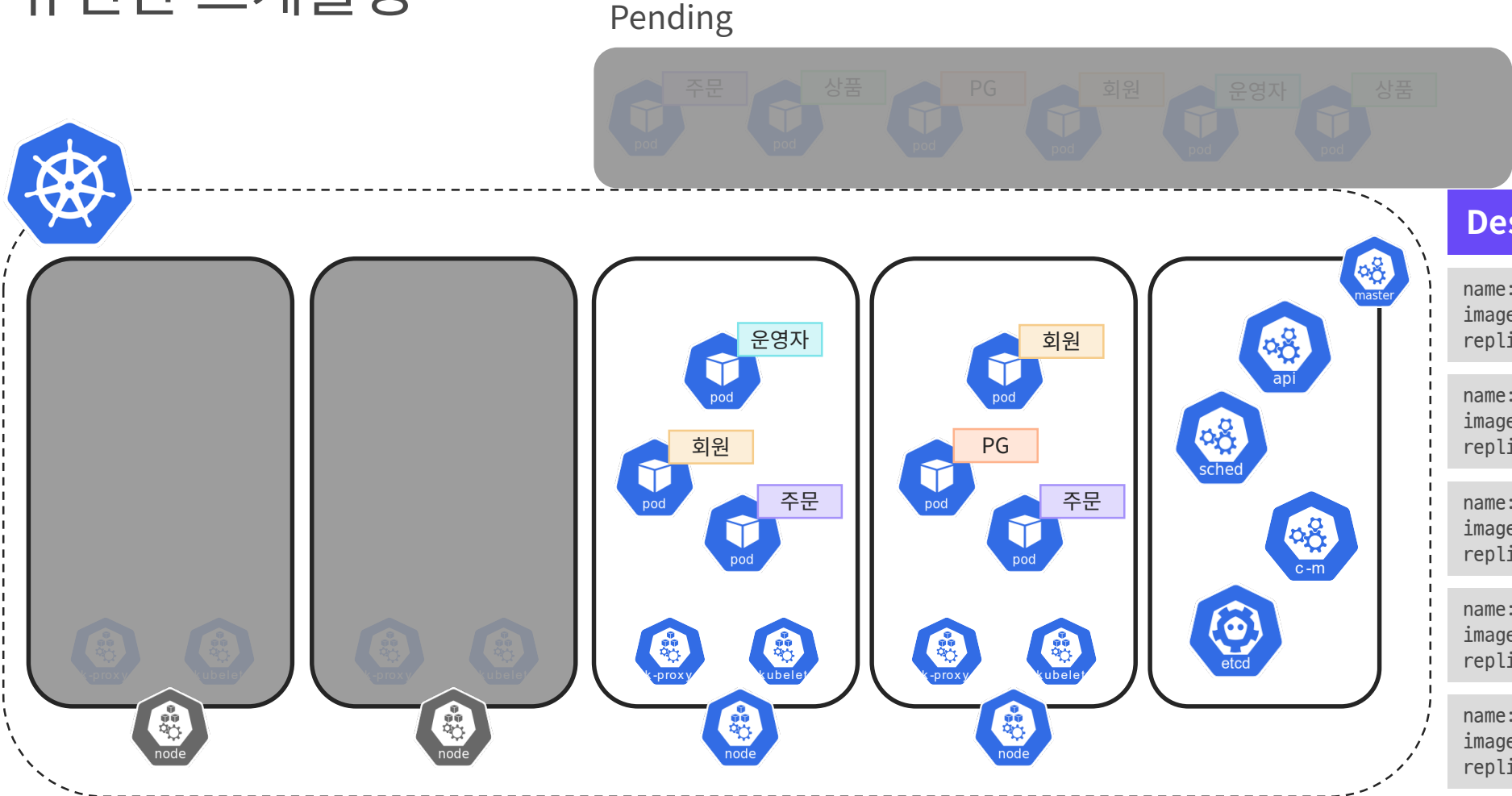
유연한 스케줄링



Desired State	Current State
name: product image: product replica: 2	name: product image: product replica: 0
name: admin image: admin replica: 2	name: admin image: admin replica: 1
name: order image: order replica: 3	name: order image: order replica: 2
name: member image: member replica: 3	name: member image: member replica: 2
name: pg image: pg replica: 2	name: pg image: pg replica: 1

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

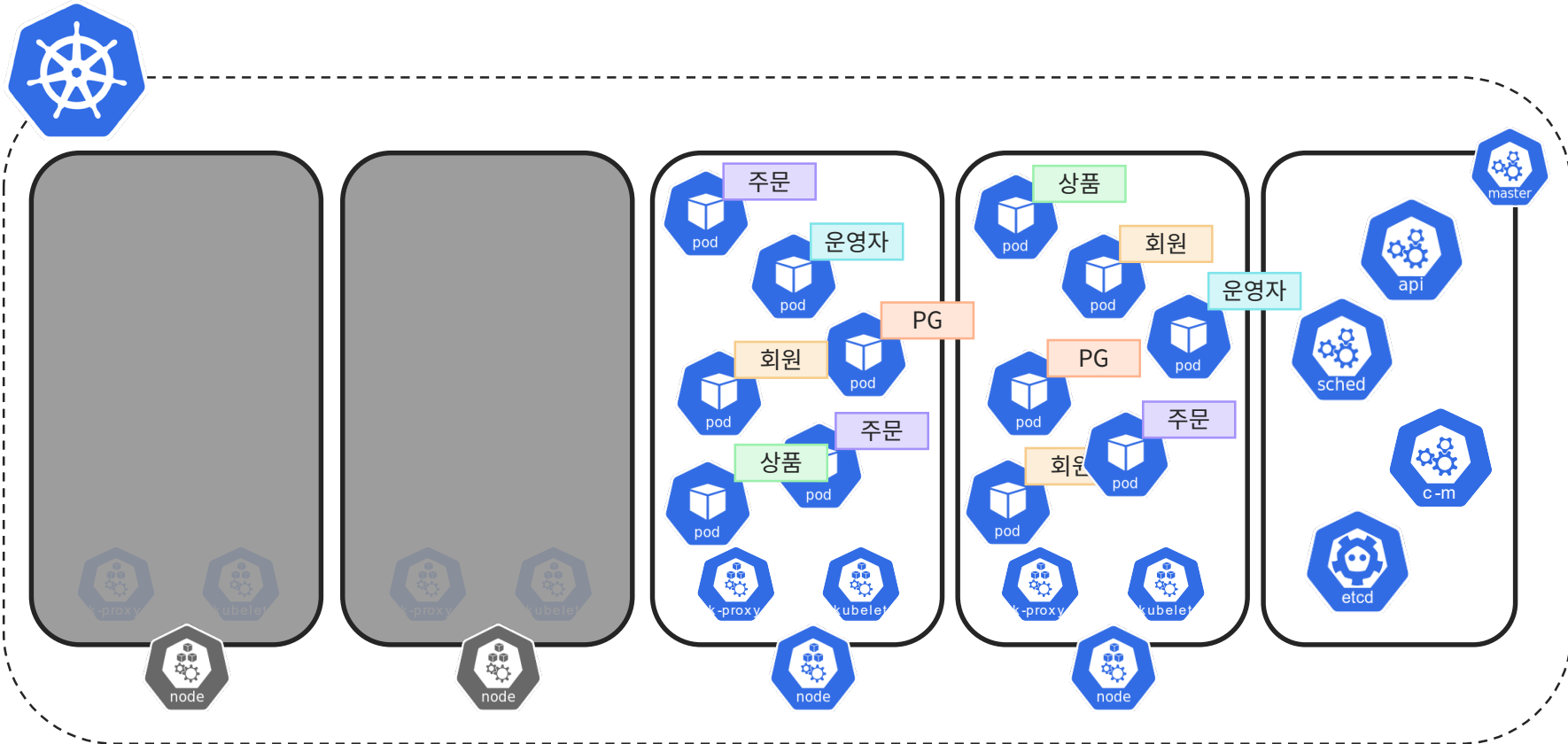
유연한 스케줄링



Desired State	Current State
name: product image: product replica: 2	name: product image: product replica: 0
name: admin image: admin replica: 2	name: admin image: admin replica: 1
name: order image: order replica: 3	name: order image: order replica: 2
name: member image: member replica: 3	name: member image: member replica: 2
name: pg image: pg replica: 2	name: pg image: pg replica: 1

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

유연한 스케줄링

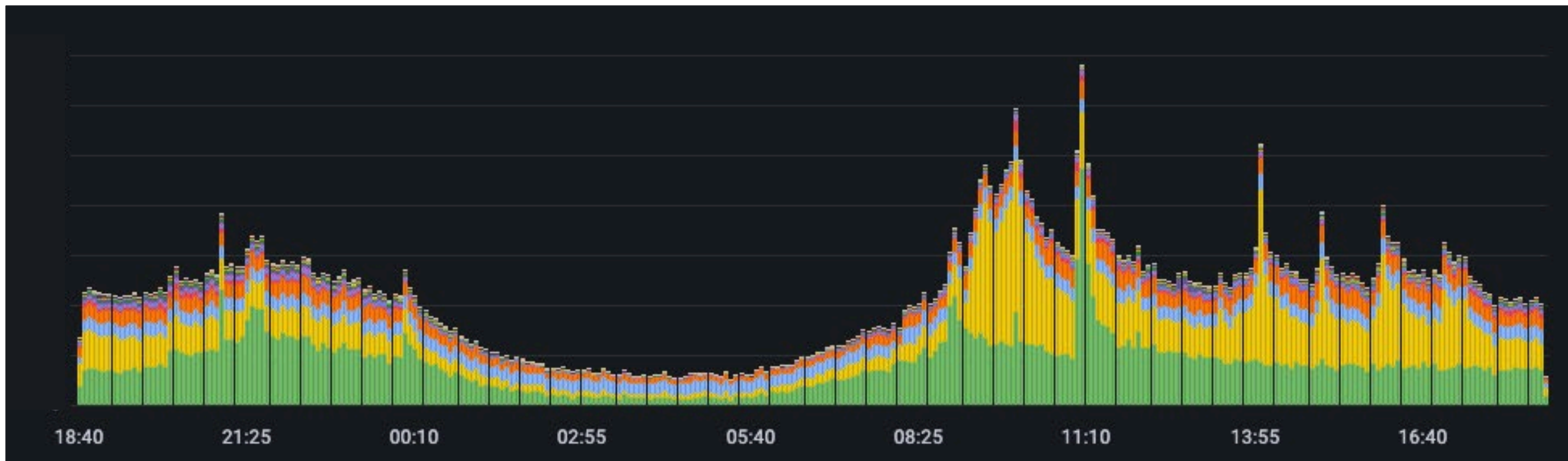


Desired State	Current State
name: product image: product replica: 2	name: product image: product replica: 2
name: admin image: admin replica: 2	name: admin image: admin replica: 2
name: order image: order replica: 3	name: order image: order replica: 3
name: member image: member replica: 3	name: member image: member replica: 3
name: pg image: pg replica: 2	name: pg image: pg replica: 2

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

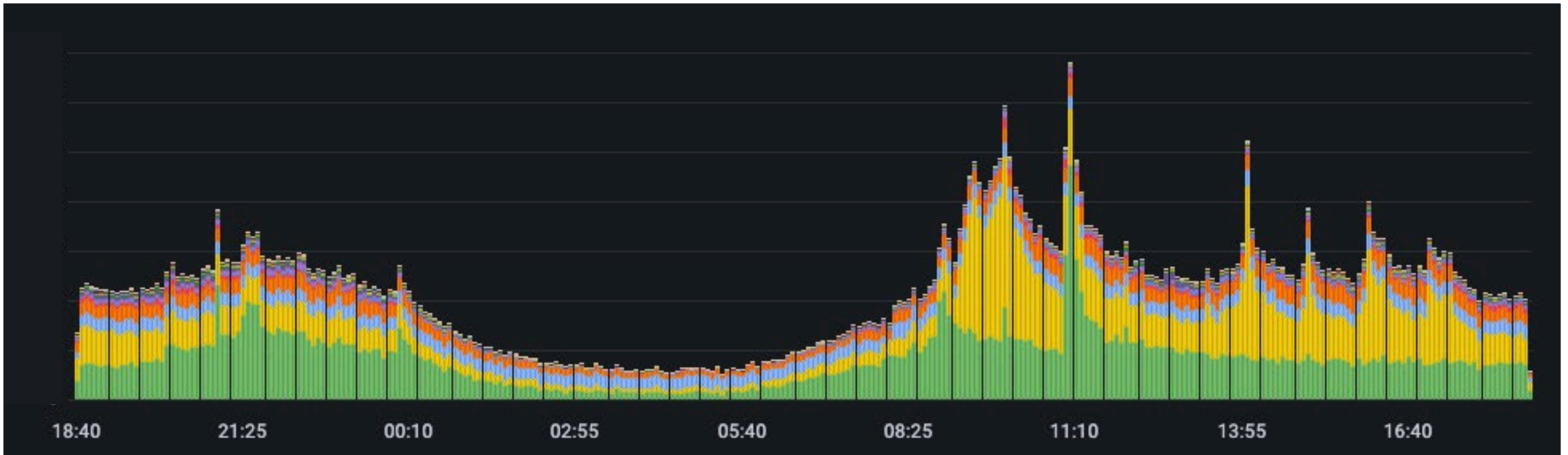
오토 스케일링



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

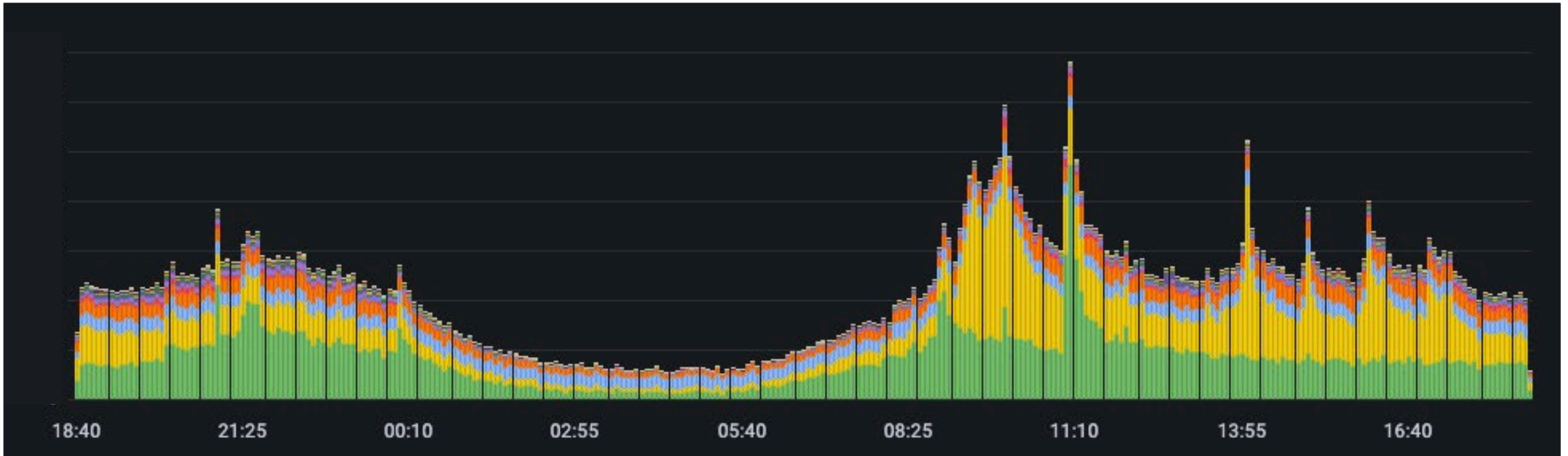
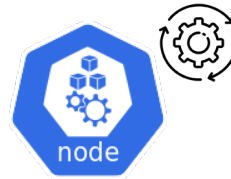
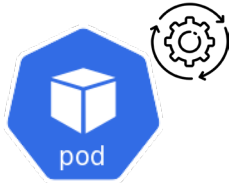
오토 스케일링



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

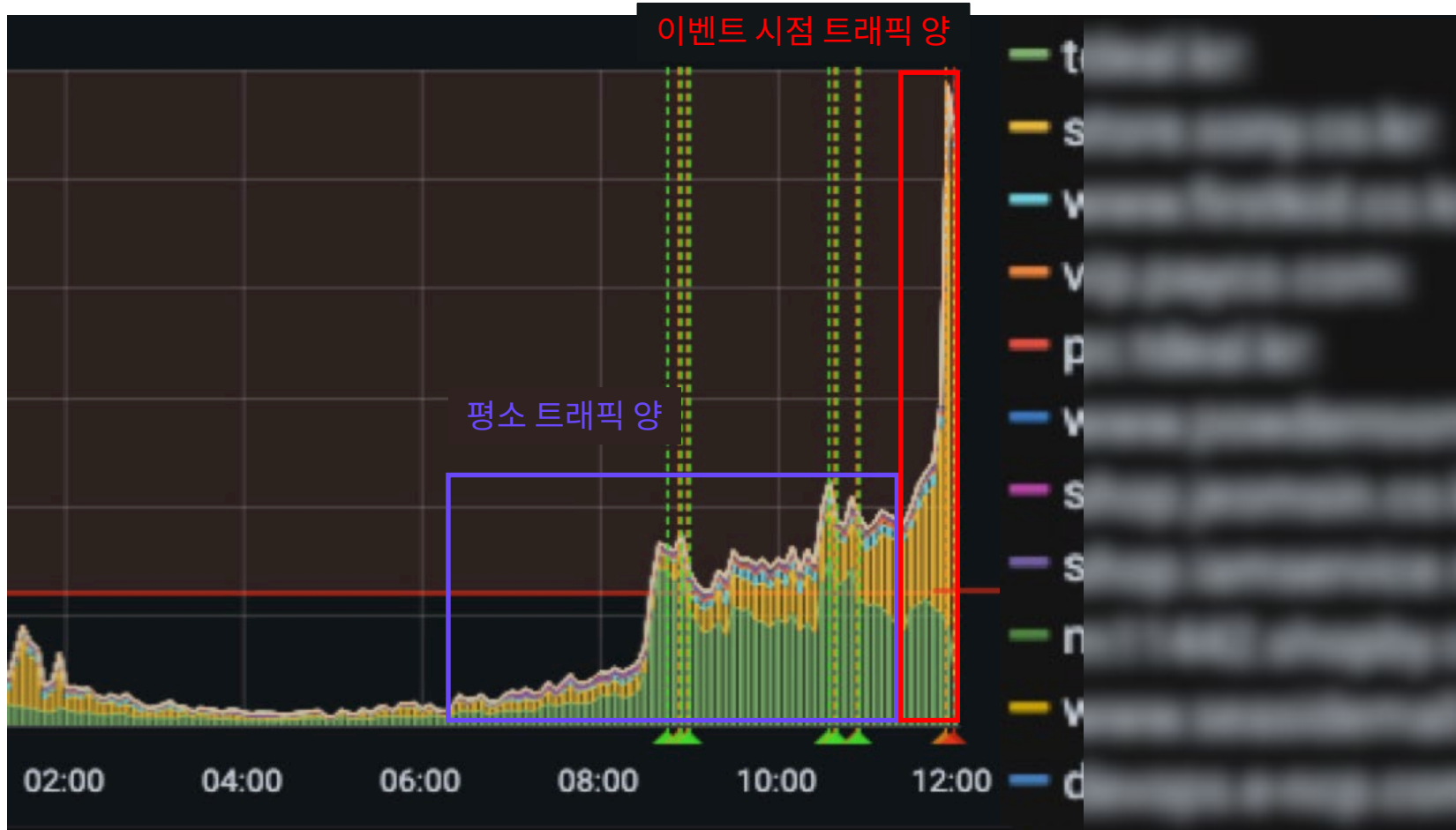
NHN FORWARD ▶▶

오토 스케일링



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

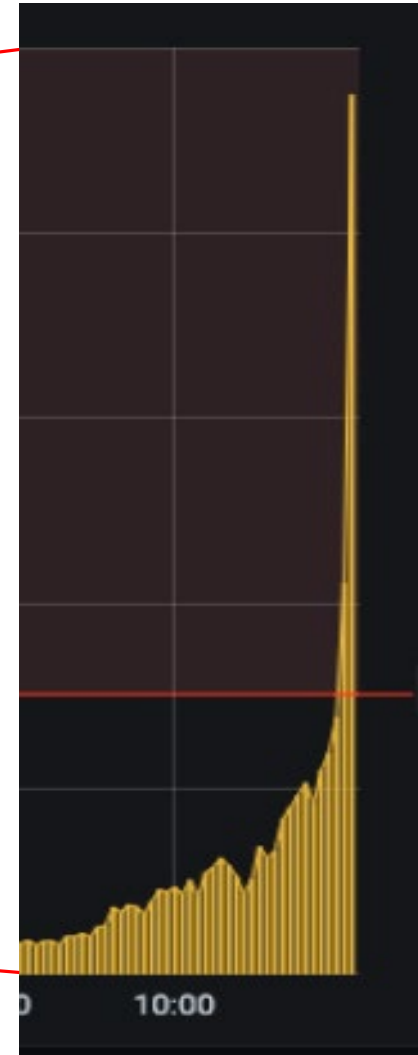
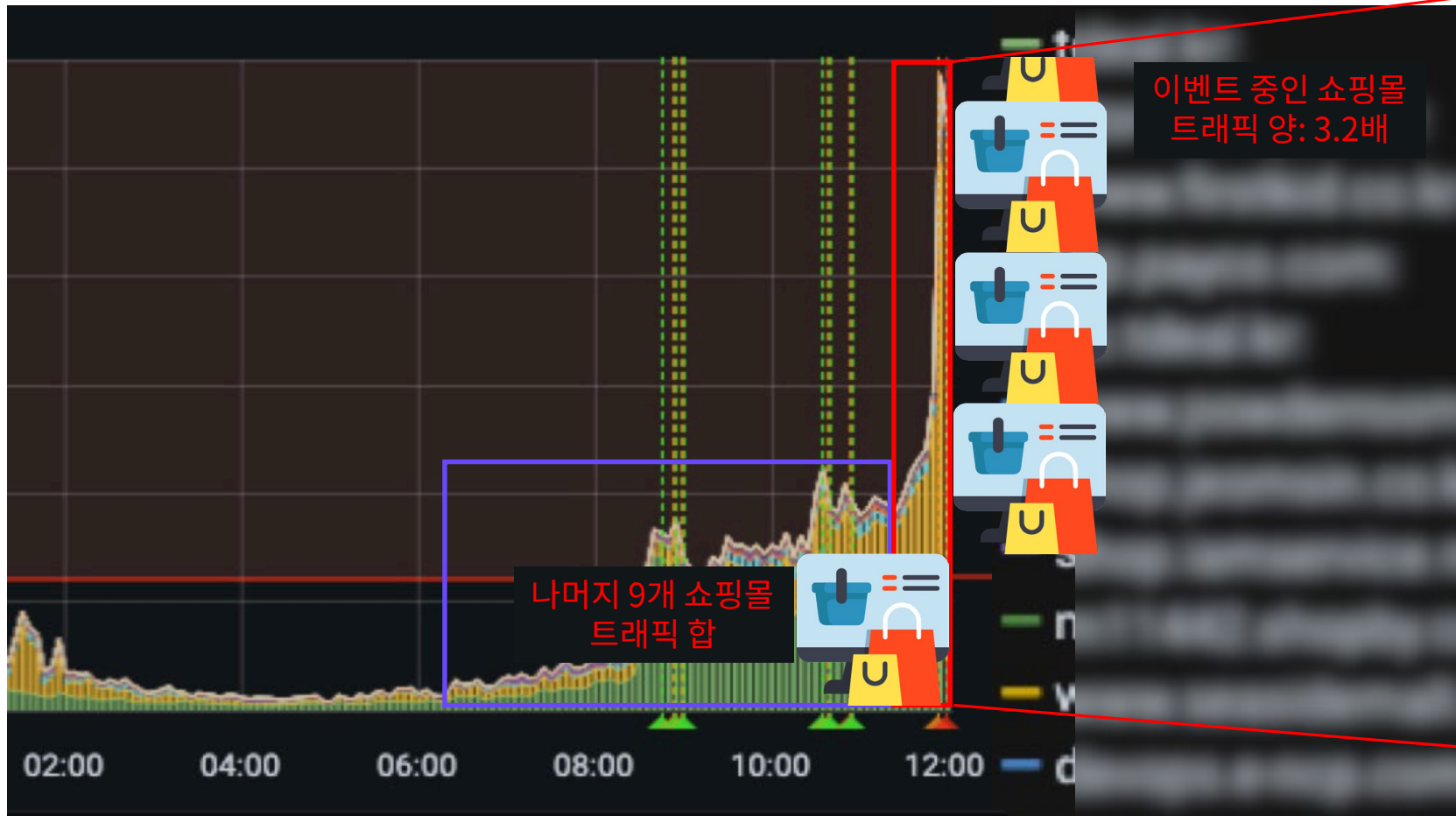
쇼핑몰 이벤트



상위 10개 쇼핑몰 트래픽 양

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

쇼핑몰 이벤트

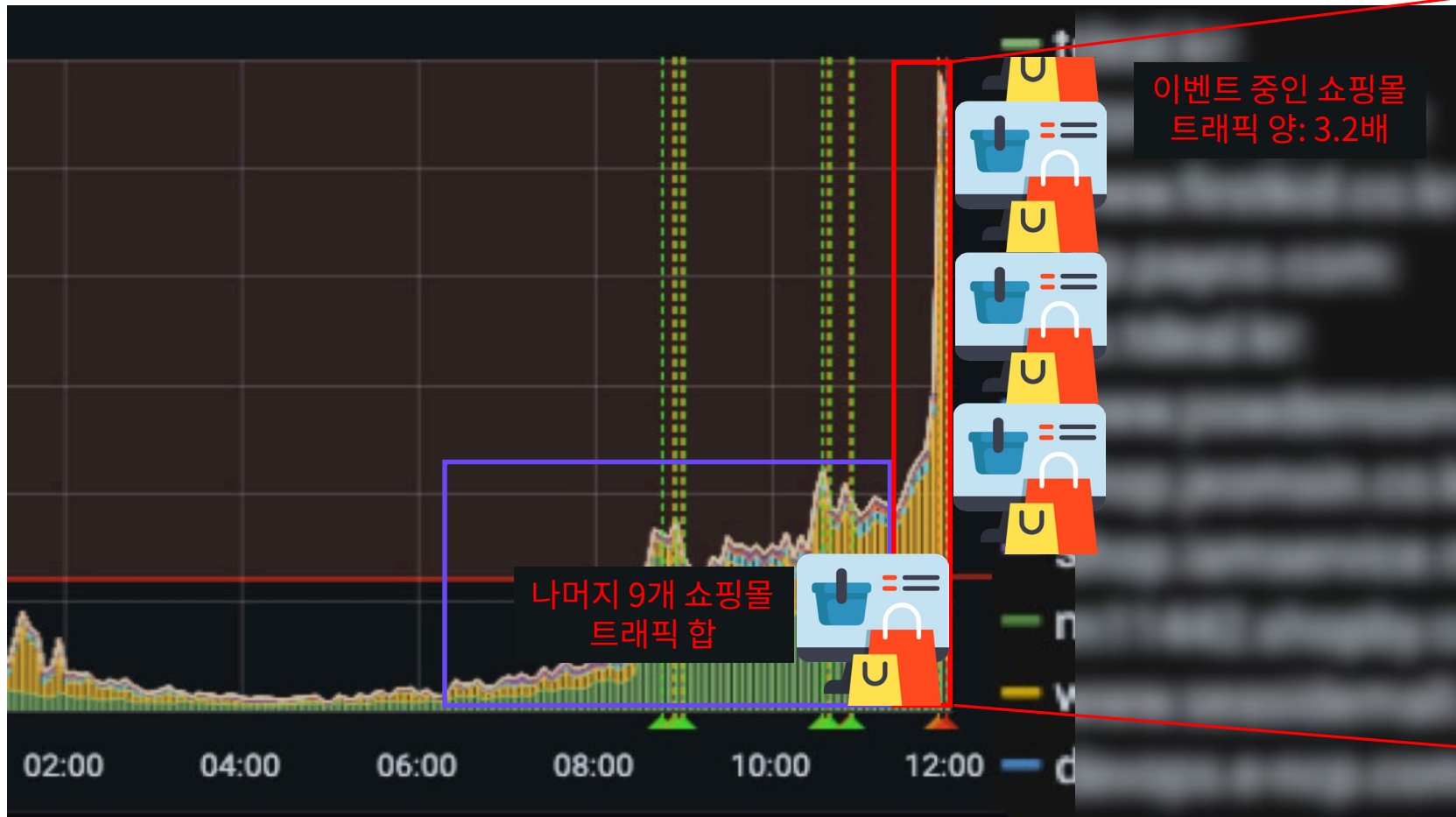


상위 10개 쇼핑몰 트래픽 양

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

쇼핑몰 이벤트



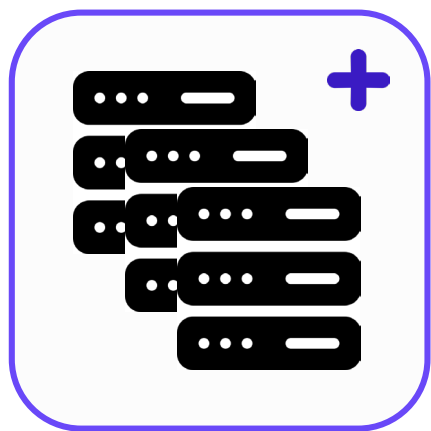
상위 10개 쇼핑몰 트래픽 양

오토 스케일링으로
해결 불가!



쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

쉽지 않은 서버 증설 + 스케일아웃 [Private Cloud]



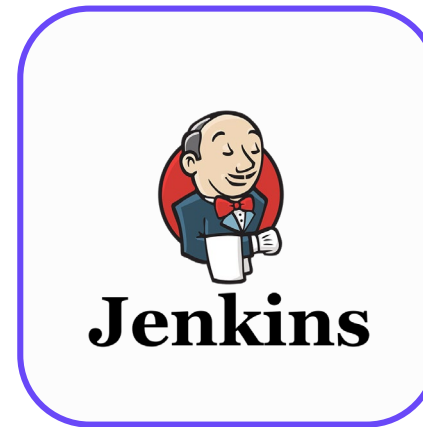
서버 증설



서버 세팅
(배포 환경 세팅)



배포 설정 변경



배포

쿠버네티스로 전환하는 이유

유연한 서버 증설 + 스케일아웃 [K8s Managed Service]

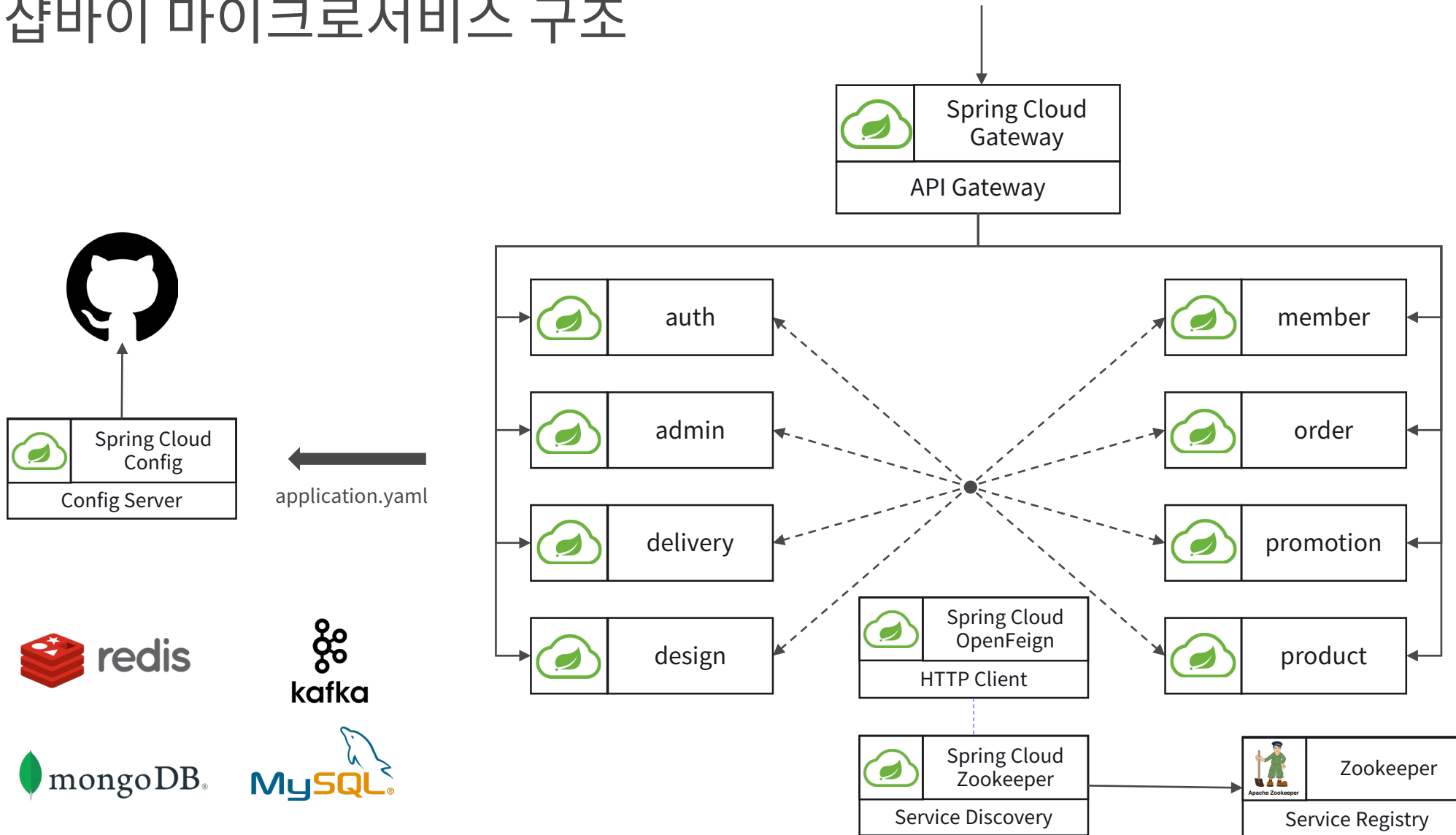


```
~▶ kubectl scale --replicas=5 deploy product
```


쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

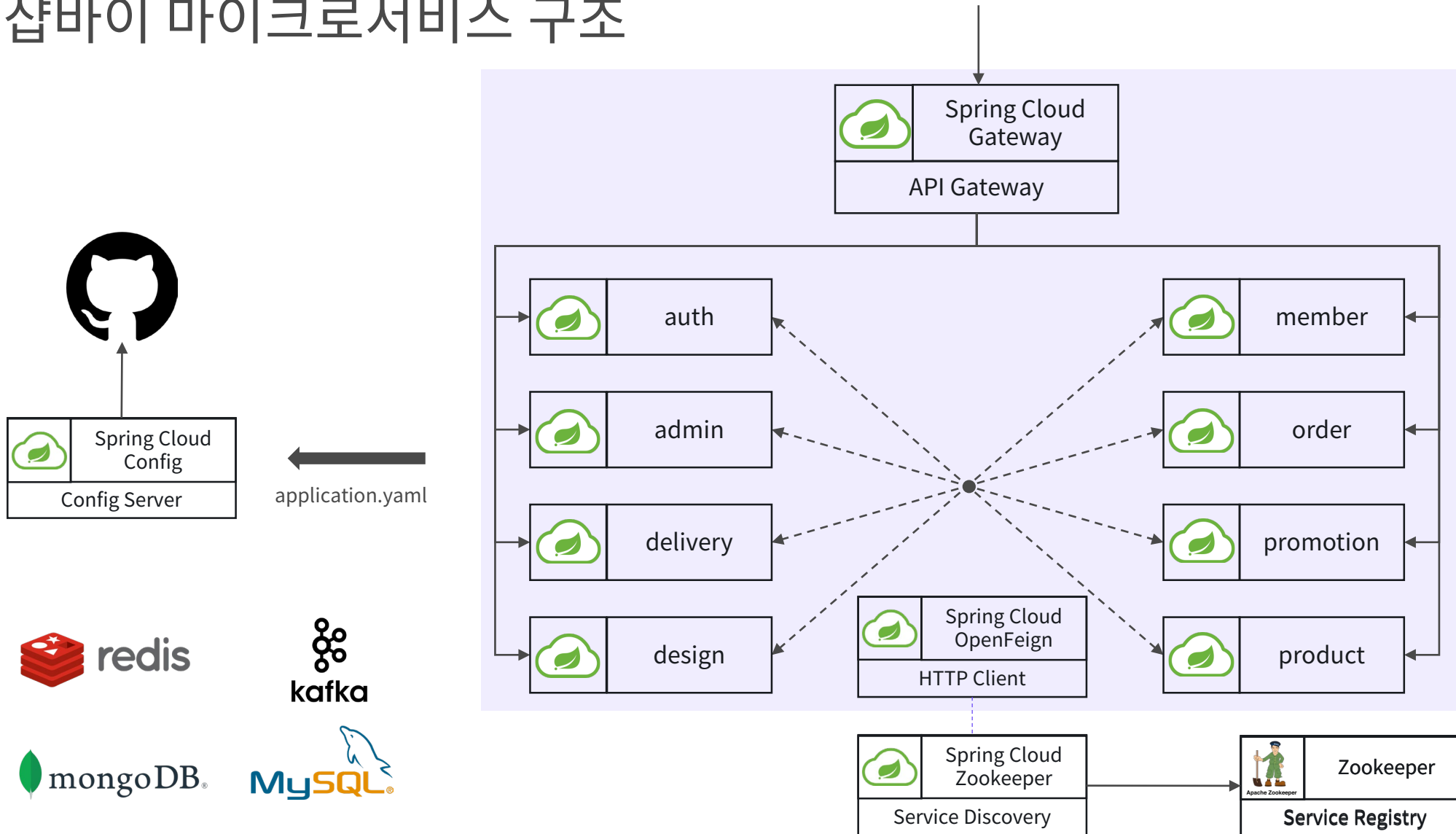
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



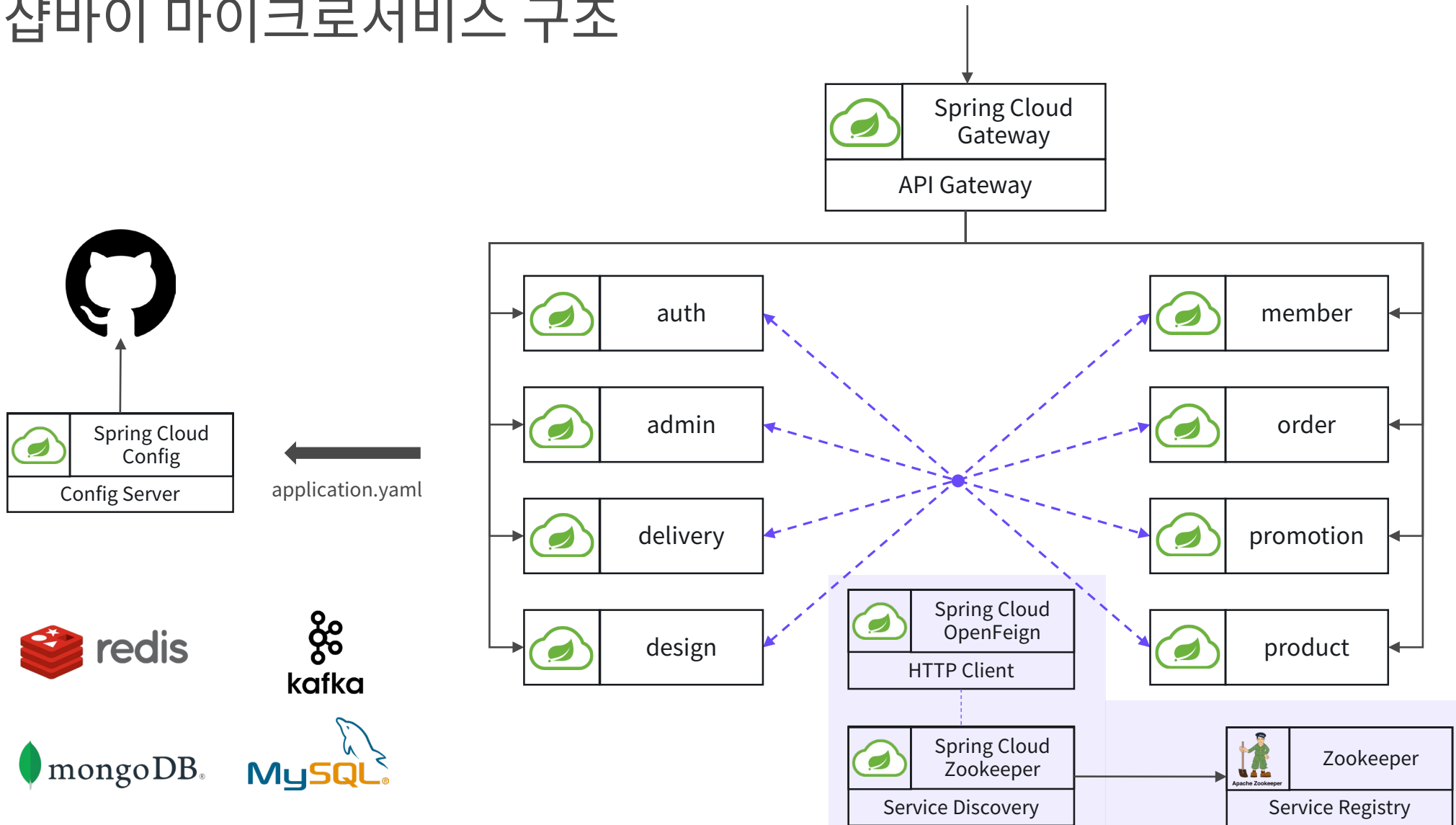
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



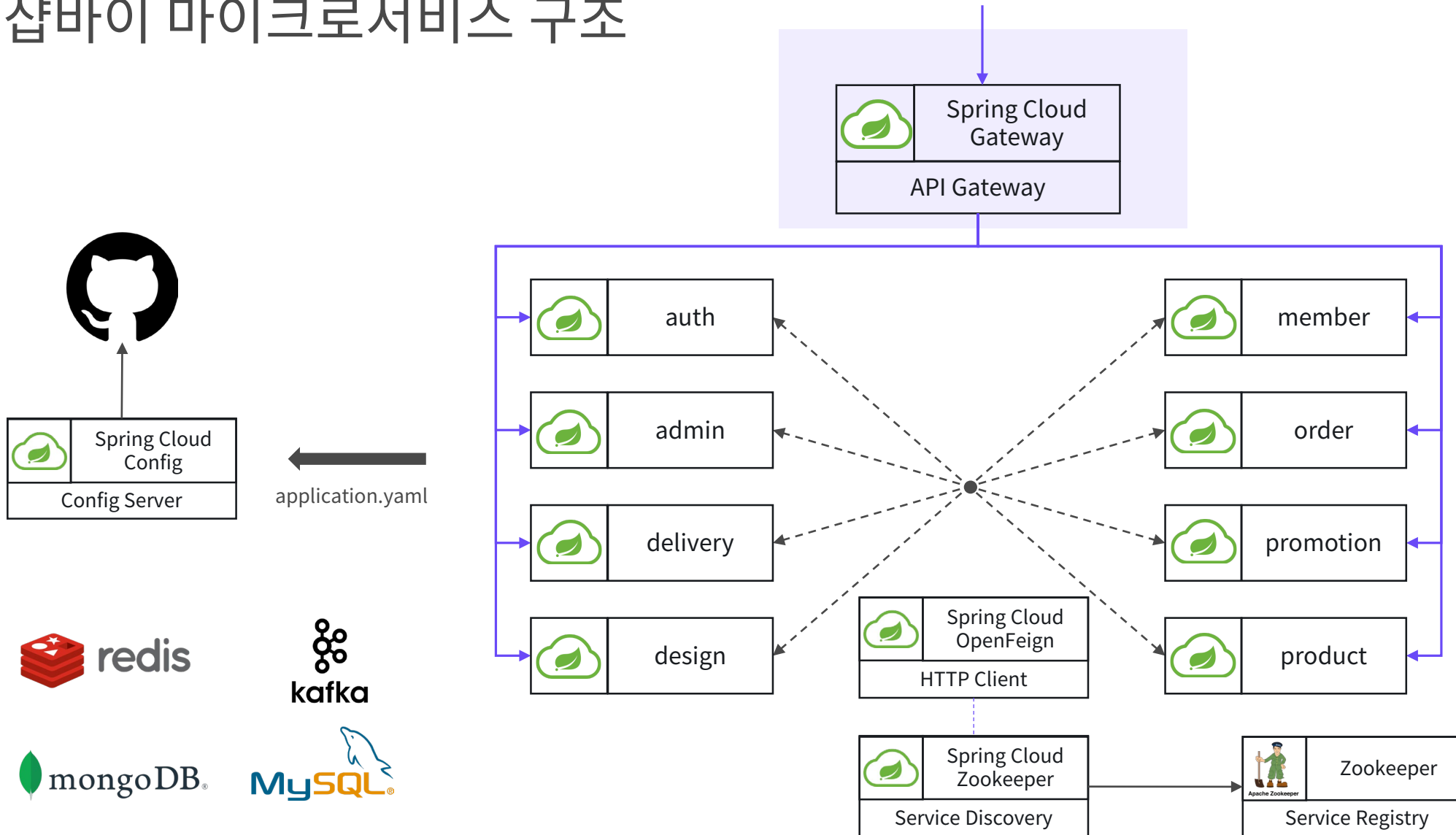
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



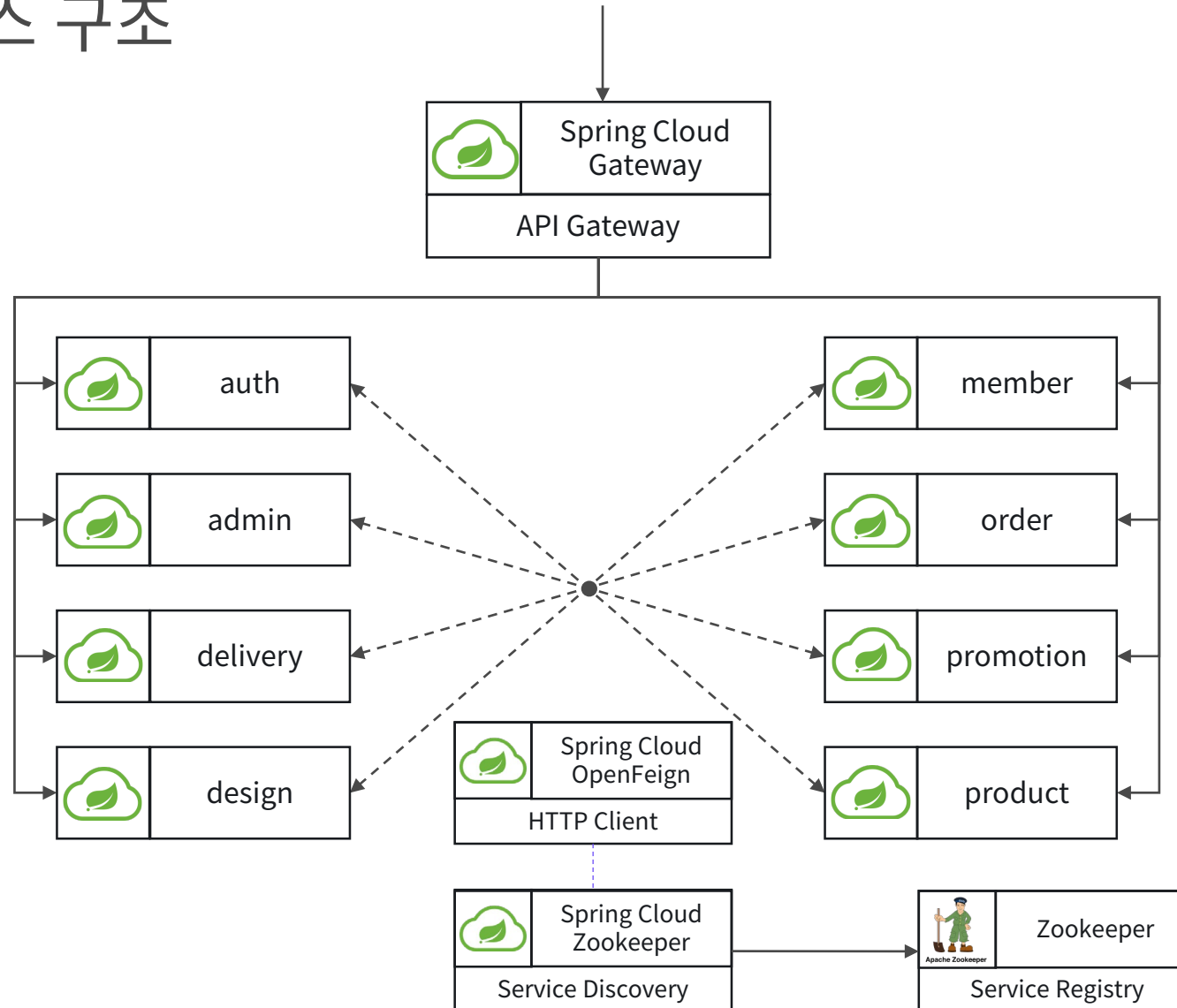
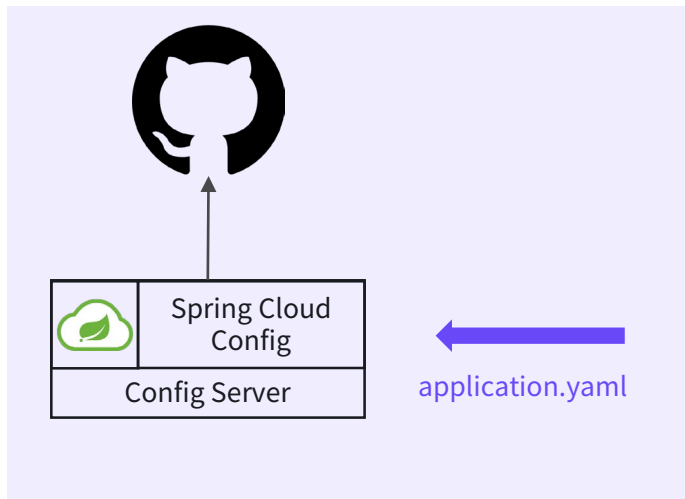
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



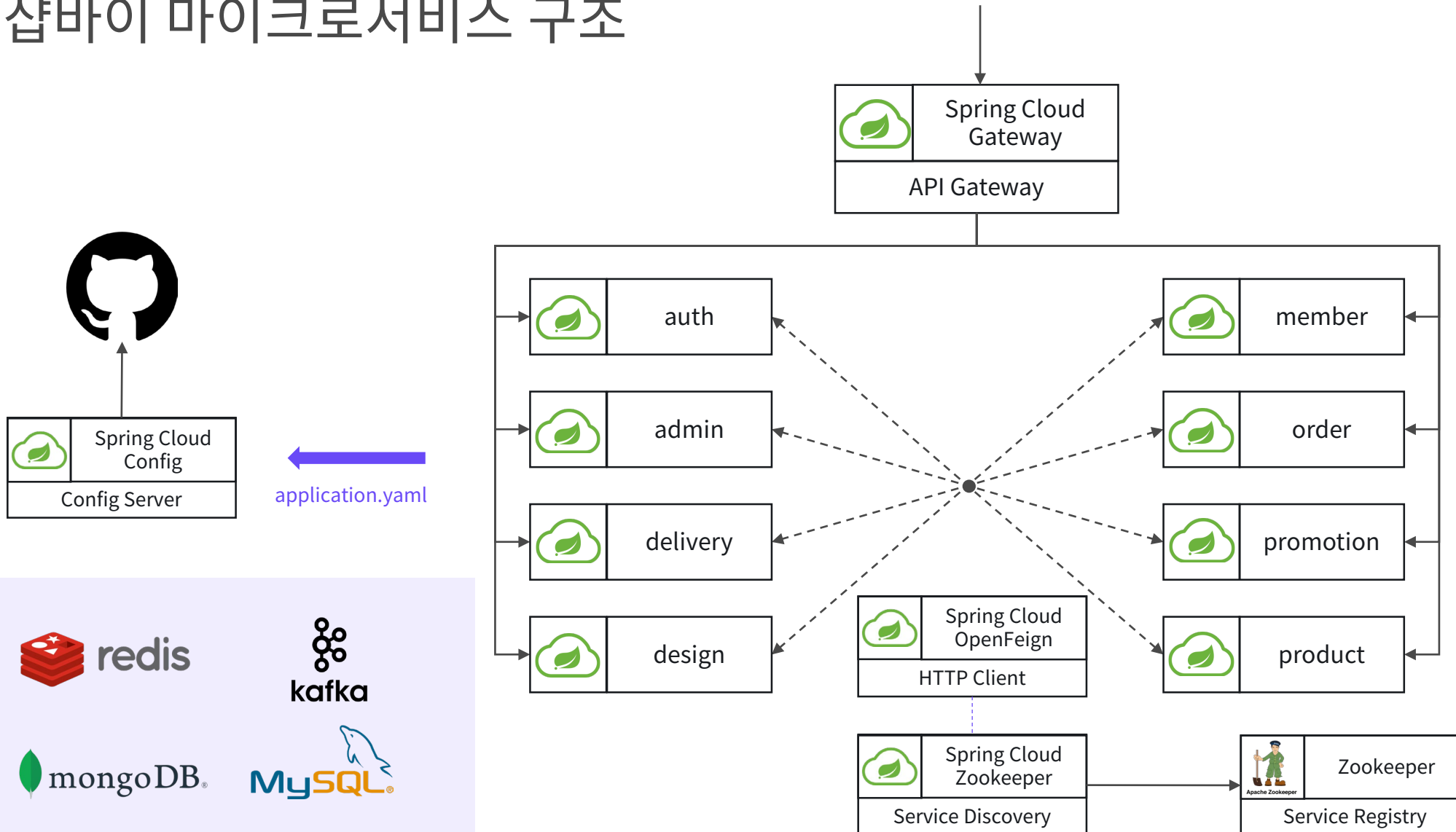
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

샵바이 마이크로서비스 구조



**코드 변경 없이 애플리케이션을
쿠버네티스로 전환할 수 있을까?**

**쿠버네티스에서 제공하는 기능들을 적극 활용하여
쿠버네티스로 전환이 가능할까?**

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	-
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	-
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	-
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	그대로 사용

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Ingress
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	-
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	그대로 사용

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

서비스 레지스트리

Spring Cloud OpenFeign

- 어노테이션 기반으로 작성되는 선언적 REST Client

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```

```
$ curl order-api/orders/1
```


쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

서비스 레지스트리

Spring Cloud OpenFeign

- 어노테이션 기반으로 작성되는 선언적 REST Client

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```

```
$ curl order-api/orders/1
```



쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

서비스 레지스트리

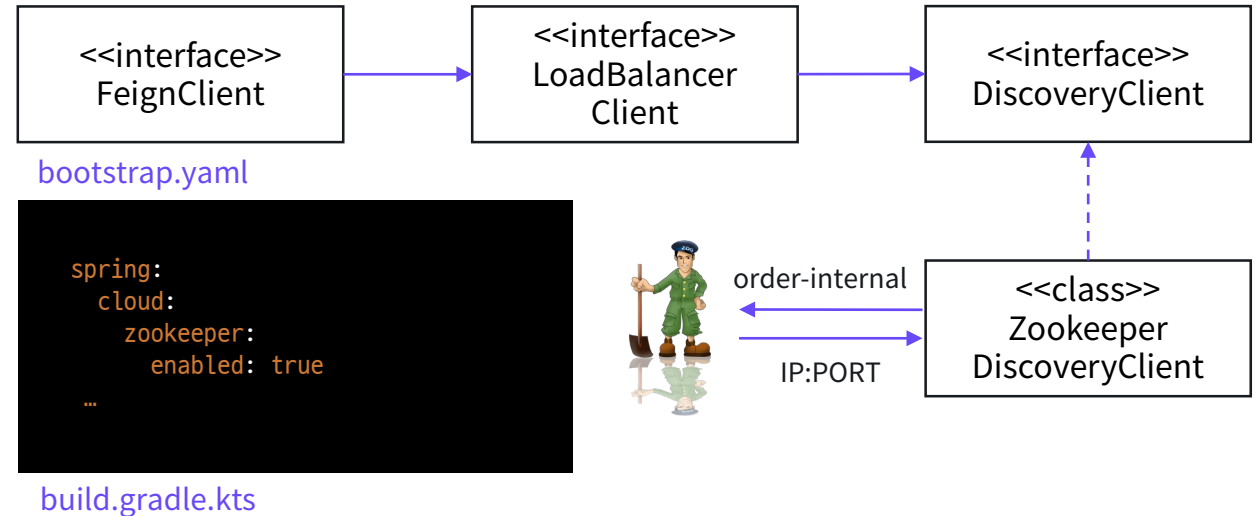
Spring Cloud OpenFeign

- 어노테이션 기반으로 작성되는 선언적 REST Client

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```

```
$ curl order-api/orders/1
```



```
dependencies {

    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-openfeign")
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-zookeeper-all")
    ...
}
```

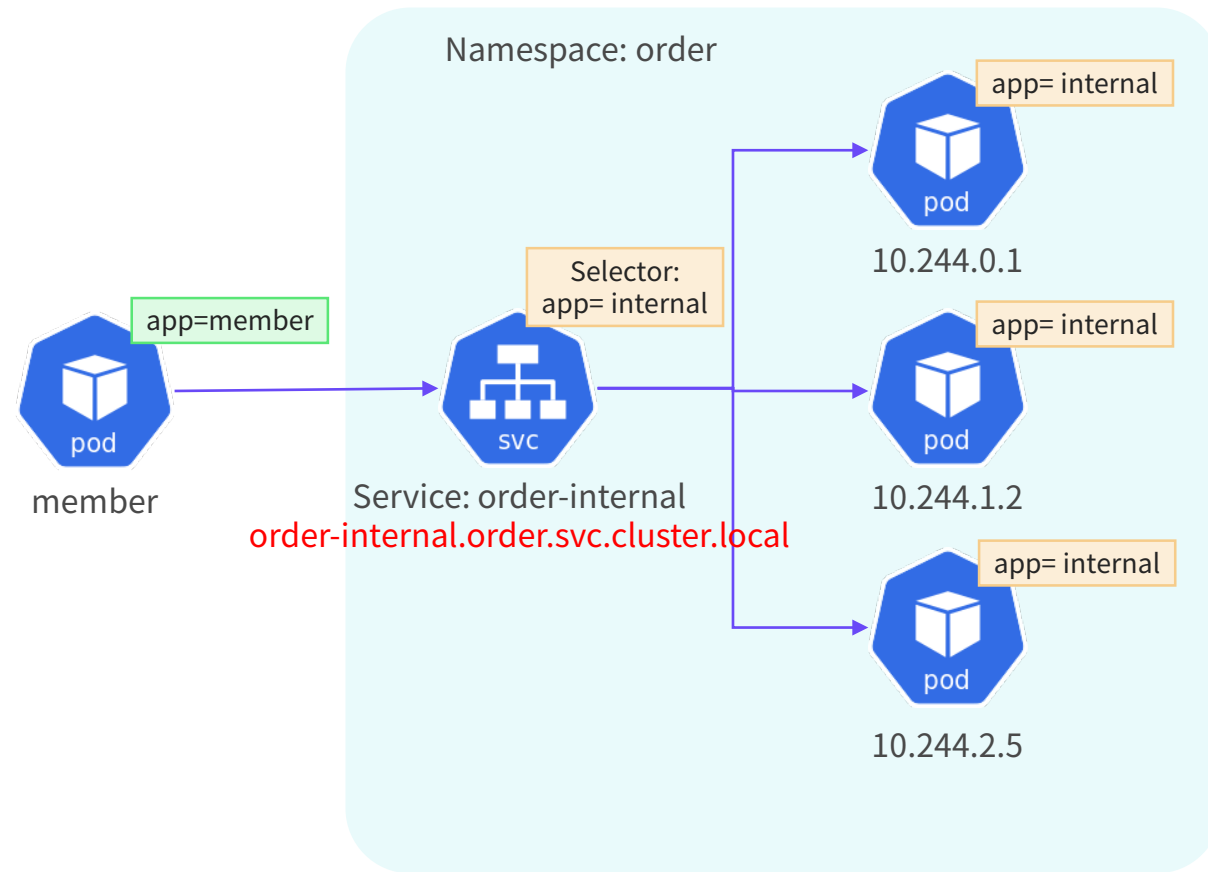
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Zookeeper? Kubernetes Service!

- K8s에는 서비스가 있다!

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```



쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

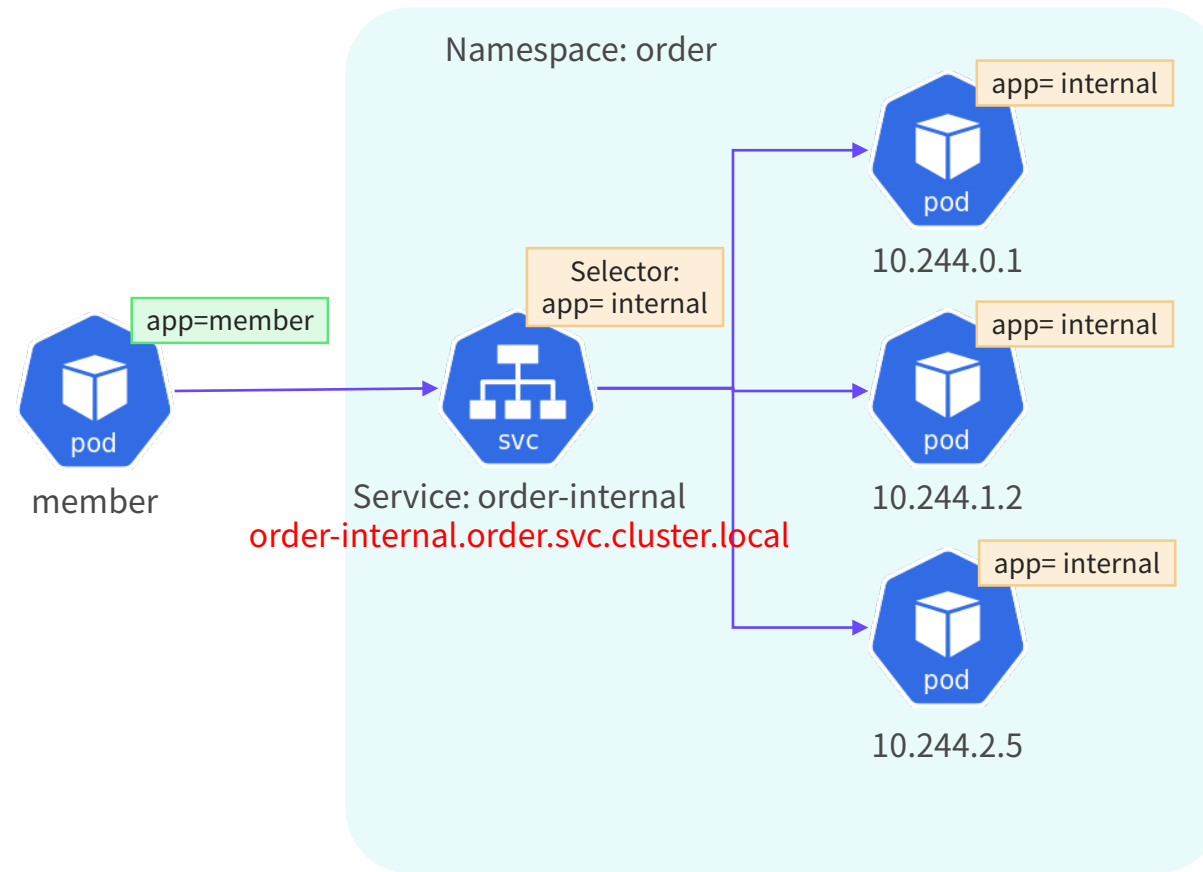
Zookeeper? Kubernetes Service!

- K8s에는 서비스가 있다!

```
@FeignClient(url = "order-internal.order.svc.cluster.local")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```

- 코드 변경 발생
- 코드가 쿠버네티스에 의존적
- 기존 환경에서 작동 안 됨



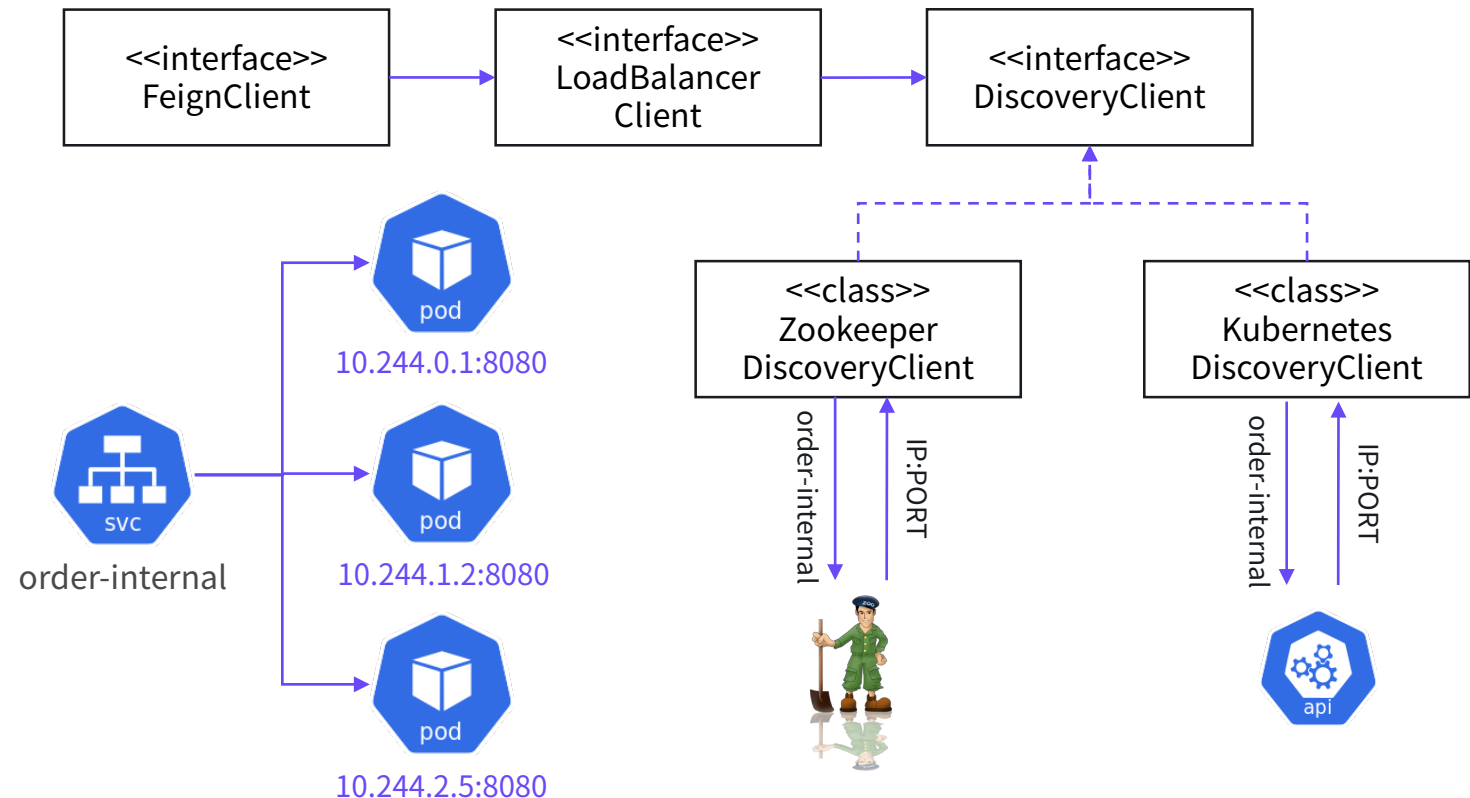
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Kubernetes!

- Spring Cloud에서 제공하는 인터페이스 중 몇 가지에 대해 쿠버네티스 리소스를 활용한 구현체를 제공
 - DiscoveryClient 활용

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```



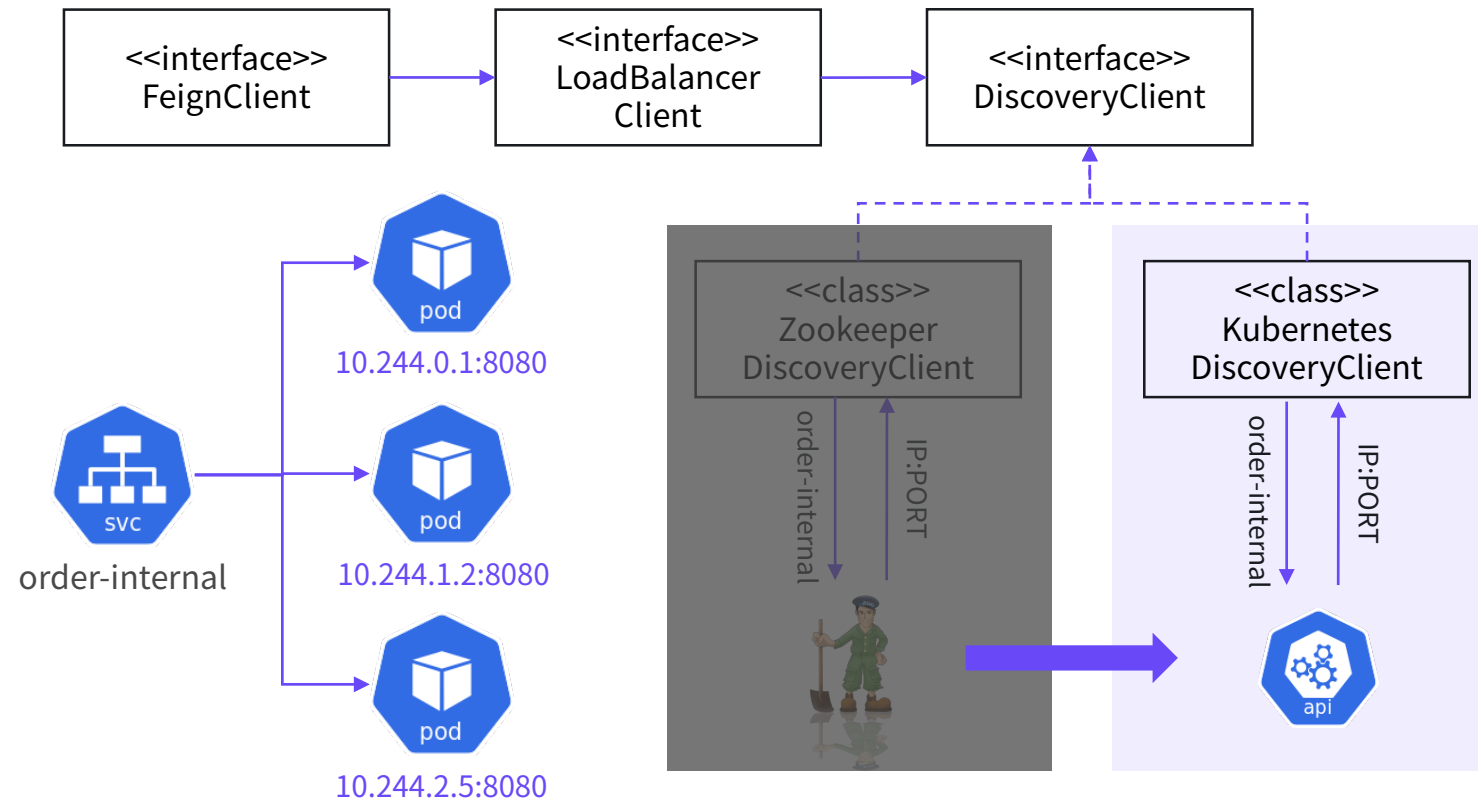
쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Kubernetes!

- Spring Cloud에서 제공하는 인터페이스 중 몇 가지에 대해 쿠버네티스 리소스를 활용한 구현체를 제공
 - DiscoveryClient 활용

```
@FeignClient("order-internal")
interface OrderFeignClient {

    @GetMapping(value = ["/orders/{orderNo}"])
    fun getOrderByNo(
        @PathVariable orderNo: Int
    ): OrderResponse
}
```



쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	Spring Cloud Kubernetes
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	그대로 사용

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Gateway

- Spring Framework 5 기반
- Host & Path 기반 L7 라우팅 지원
- Custom Filter 구현 가능
- Path Rewrite 기능 제공

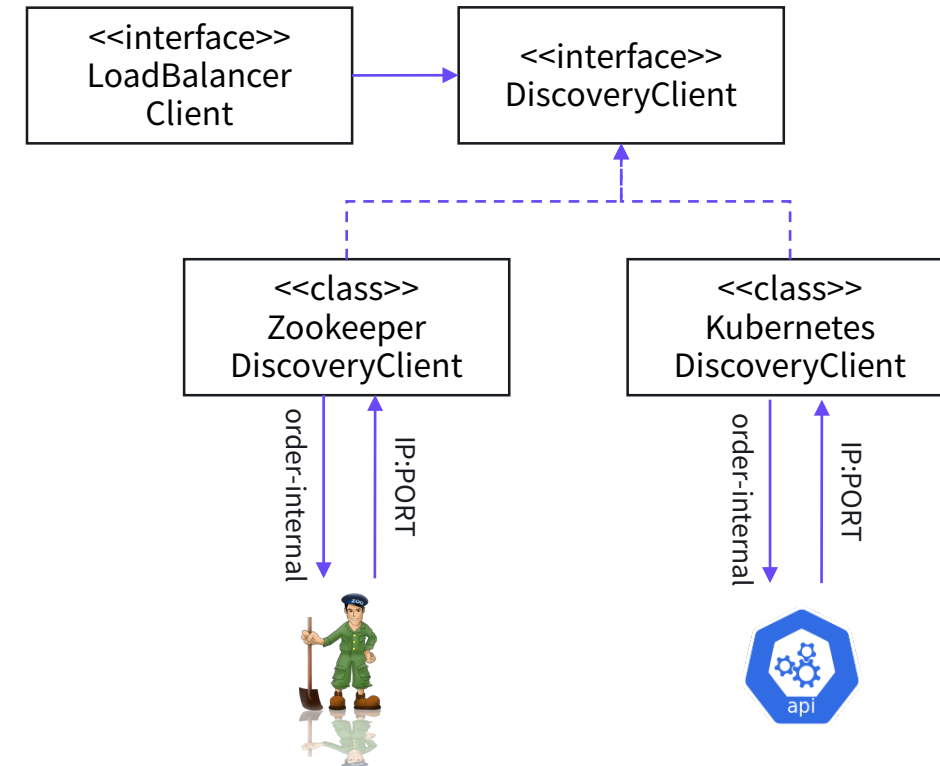
```
spring:
  cloud:
    gateway:
      routes:
        - id: member-admin
          uri: lb://member-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/members/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
        - id: product
          uri: lb://product-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/products/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
```


쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Gateway

- Spring Framework 5 기반
- Host & Path 기반 L7 라우팅 지원
- Custom Filter 구현 가능
- Path Rewrite 기능 제공

```
spring:
  cloud:
    gateway:
      routes:
        - id: member-admin
          uri: lb://member-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/members/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
        - id: product
          uri: lb://product-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/products/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
```

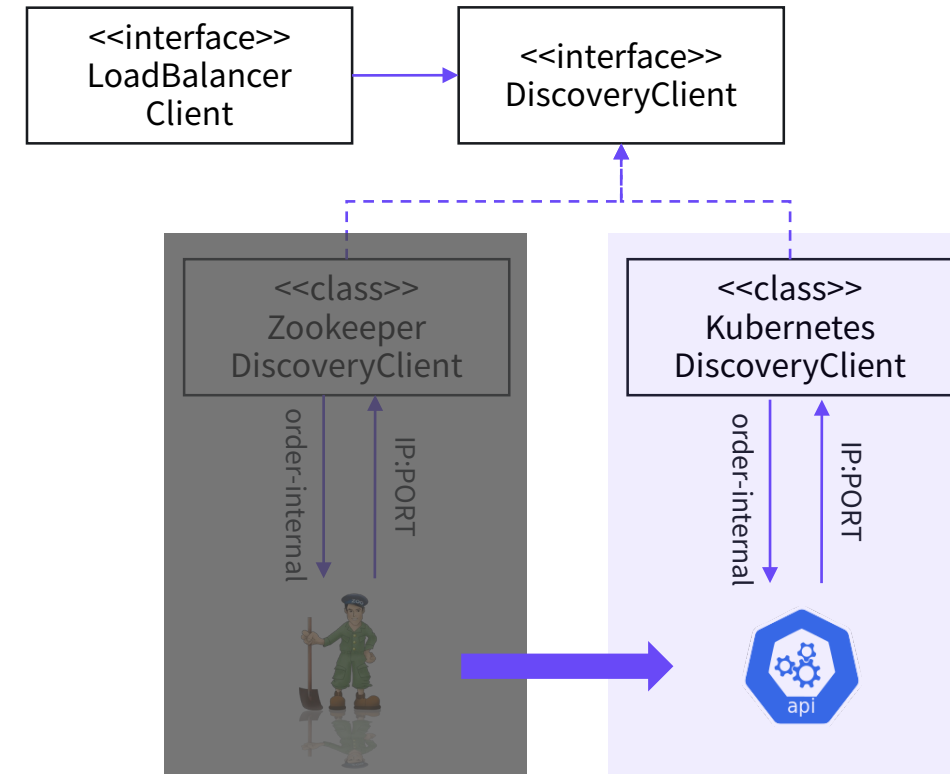


쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Gateway

- Spring Framework 5 기반
- Host & Path 기반 L7 라우팅 지원
- Custom Filter 구현 가능
- Path Rewrite 기능 제공

```
spring:
  cloud:
    gateway:
      routes:
        - id: member-admin
          uri: lb://member-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/members/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
        - id: product
          uri: lb://product-admin
          predicates:
            - Host=admin-api.e-ncp.com
            - Path=/products/**
          filters:
            - name: AdminAccessToken
            - RewritePath=/(?<segment>.*), /backend/${segment}
```



쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

API Gateway

- Ingress vs Spring Cloud Gateway

기능	Ingress (Controller)		Spring Cloud Gateway
	Nginx-ingress-controller	Istio-ingressgateway	Spring Cloud Gateway
L7 라우팅	O	O	O
Path Rewrite	O	O	O
커스텀 필터	Lua	Lua	Java/Kotlin
리로딩	O	O	Spring Cloud Config

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

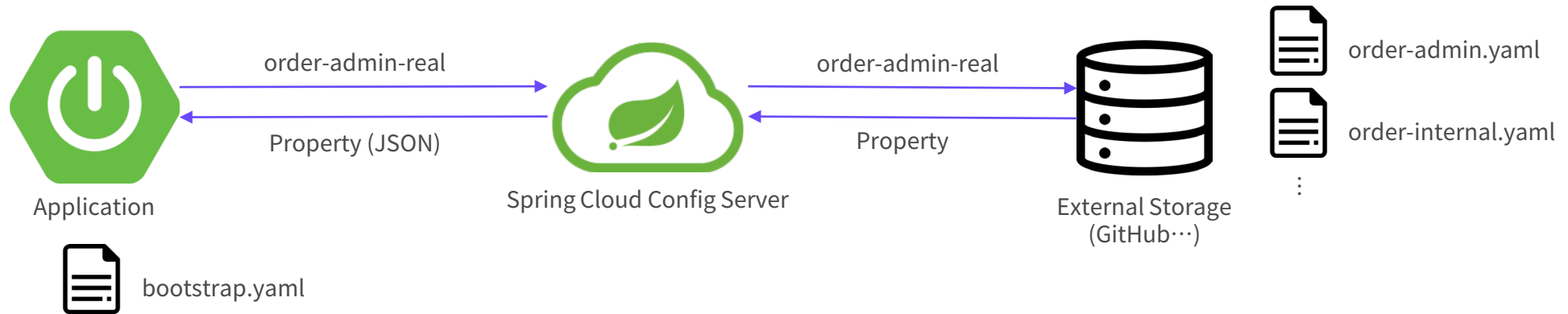
Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	Spring Cloud Kubernetes
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	그대로 사용

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

NHN FORWARD ▶▶▶

프로퍼티 파일 관리



build.gradle.kts

```
dependencies {  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-config")  
    ...  
}
```

bootstrap.yaml

```
spring:  
  application:  
    name: order-admin  
  cloud:  
    config:  
      uri: http://config-server.com:8080  
      enabled: true  
  ...
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

프로퍼티 파일 관리

- Kubernetes ConfigMap & Secret



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: application
  namespace: test
data:
  application-k8s.yaml: |
    config:
      stage: k8s
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

프로퍼티 파일 관리

- Kubernetes ConfigMap & Secret



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: application
  namespace: test
data:
  application-k8s.yaml: |
    config:
      stage: k8s
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: springboot
spec:
  imagePullSecrets:
    - name: harbor
  containers:
    - image: private-registry/test/web-service
      imagePullPolicy: Always
      name: spring-boot
      env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: k8s
      volumeMounts:
        - name: application
          mountPath: /app/resources/application-k8s.yaml
          subPath: application.yaml
          readOnly: true
  volumes:
    - name: application
      configMap:
        name: application
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

프로퍼티 파일 관리

- Kubernetes ConfigMap & Secret



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: application
  namespace: test
data:
  application-k8s.yaml: |
    config:
      stage: k8s
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: springboot
spec:
  imagePullSecrets:
    - name: harbor
  containers:
    - image: private-registry/test/webservice
      imagePullPolicy: Always
      name: spring-boot
      env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: k8s
      volumeMounts:
        - name: application
          mountPath: /app/resources/application-k8s.yaml
          subPath: application.yaml
          readOnly: true
  volumes:
    - name: application
      configMap:
        name: application
```


쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

프로퍼티 파일 관리

- Kubernetes ConfigMap & Secret



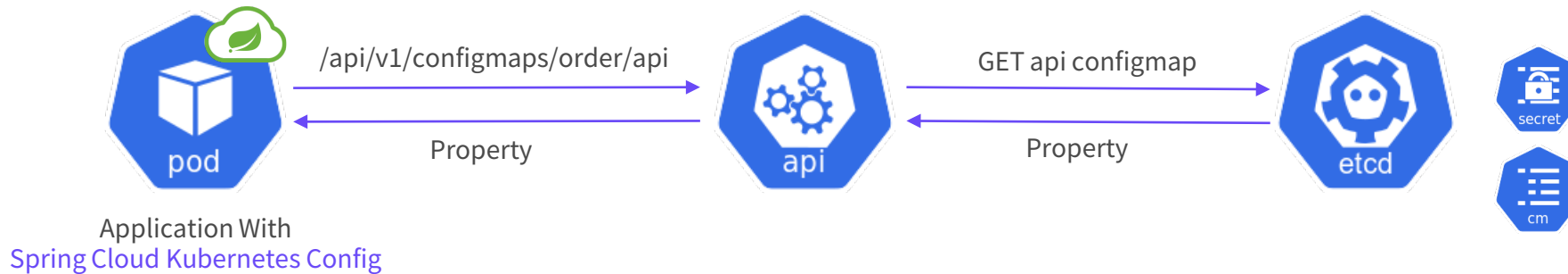
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: application
  namespace: test
data:
  application-k8s.yaml: |
    config:
      stage: k8s
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: springboot
spec:
  imagePullSecrets:
    - name: harbor
  containers:
    - image: private-registry/test/webservice
      imagePullPolicy: Always
      name: spring-boot
      env:
        - name: SPRING_PROFILES_ACTIVE
          value: k8s
      volumeMounts:
        - name: application
          mountPath: /app/resources/application-k8s.yaml
          subPath: application.yaml
          readOnly: true
  volumes:
    - name: application
      configMap:
        name: application
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Kubernetes!

- Spring Cloud에서 제공하는 여러 인터페이스 중 몇 가지에 대해 쿠버네티스 리소스를 활용한 구현체를 제공
 - PropertySource



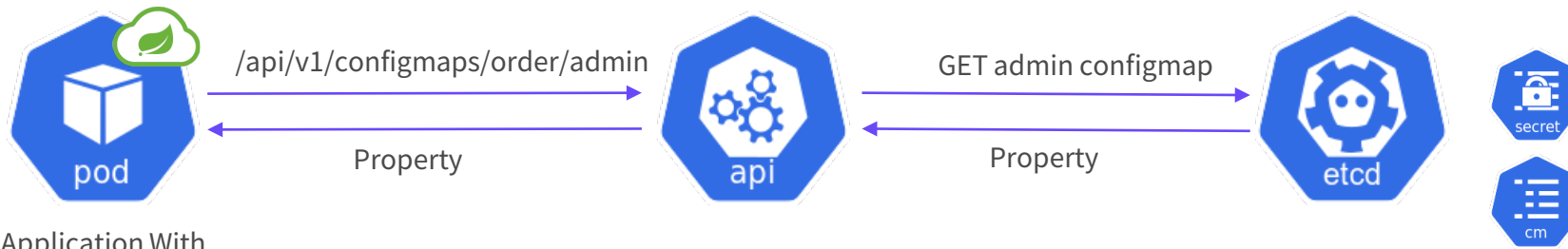
```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: admin
  namespace: order
data:
  application.yaml: |-
    spring:
      application:
        name: order-admin
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: kafka
  namespace: common-config
data:
  application.yaml: |-
    spring:
      kafka:
        bootstrap-servers: IP:PORT
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Spring Cloud Kubernetes!

- Spring Cloud에서 제공하는 여러 인터페이스 중 몇 가지에 대해 쿠버네티스 리소스를 활용한 구현체를 제공
 - PropertySource



Application With
Spring Cloud Kubernetes Config

bootstrap.yaml

```
spring:
  cloud:
    kubernetes:
      enabled: true
      config:
        enabled: true
      sources:
        - name: admin
          namespace: order
        - name: kafka
          namespace: common-config
```

build.gradle.kts

```
dependencies {
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-kubernetes-client-all")
    ...
}
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: admin
  namespace: order
data:
  application.yaml: |-
    spring:
      application:
        name: order-admin
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: kafka
  namespace: common-config
data:
  application.yaml: |-
    spring:
      kafka:
        bootstrap-servers: IP:PORT
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

Dependencies

Dependency	VM (On-Prem)	Kubernetes
API Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway	Spring Cloud Gateway
내부 통신	Spring Cloud OpenFeign	Spring Cloud OpenFeign
서비스 디스커버리	Spring Cloud Zookeeper	Spring Cloud Kubernetes
서비스 레지스트리	Zookeeper	Service
프로퍼티 파일 관리	Spring Cloud Config	ConfigMap, Secret
MySQL, Mongo, Kafka, Redis등	사용 중	그대로 사용

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

기존 환경과 호환: 프로파일을 사용!

build.gradle.kts

```
dependencies {  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-openfeign")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-kubernetes-client-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-zookeeper-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-config")  
    ...  
}
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

기존 환경과 호환: 프로파일을 사용!

build.gradle.kts

```
dependencies {  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-openfeign")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-kubernetes-client-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-zookeeper-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-config")  
    ...  
}
```

bootstrap.yaml (Private Cloud)

```
spring:  
  application:  
    name: order-admin  
  cloud:  
    config:  
      uri: http://config-server.com:8080  
      enabled: true  
    zookeeper:  
      enabled: true  
    kubernetes:  
      enabled: false
```

쿠버네티스 전환 준비하기

기존 환경과 호환: 프로파일을 사용!

build.gradle.kts

```
dependencies {  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-openfeign")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-kubernetes-client-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-zookeeper-all")  
    implementation("org.springframework.cloud:spring-cloud-starter-config")  
    ...  
}
```

bootstrap.yaml (Private Cloud)

```
spring:  
  application:  
    name: order-admin  
  cloud:  
    config:  
      uri: http://config-server.com:8080  
      enabled: true  
    zookeeper:  
      enabled: true  
    kubernetes:  
      enabled: false
```

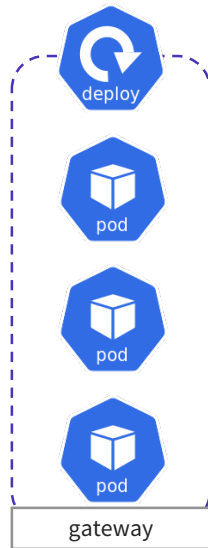
bootstrap-kubernetes.yaml (K8S)

```
spring:  
  profiles: kubernetes  
  cloud:  
    zookeeper:  
      enabled: false  
    config:  
      enabled: false  
    kubernetes:  
      enabled: true  
      loadbalancer:  
        enabled: true  
        mode: service # default: pod  
      discovery:  
        enabled: true  
        all-namespaces: true  
      config:  
        enabled: true  
      sources:  
        - name: admin  
          namespace: order  
        - name: kafka  
          namespace: common-config
```

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

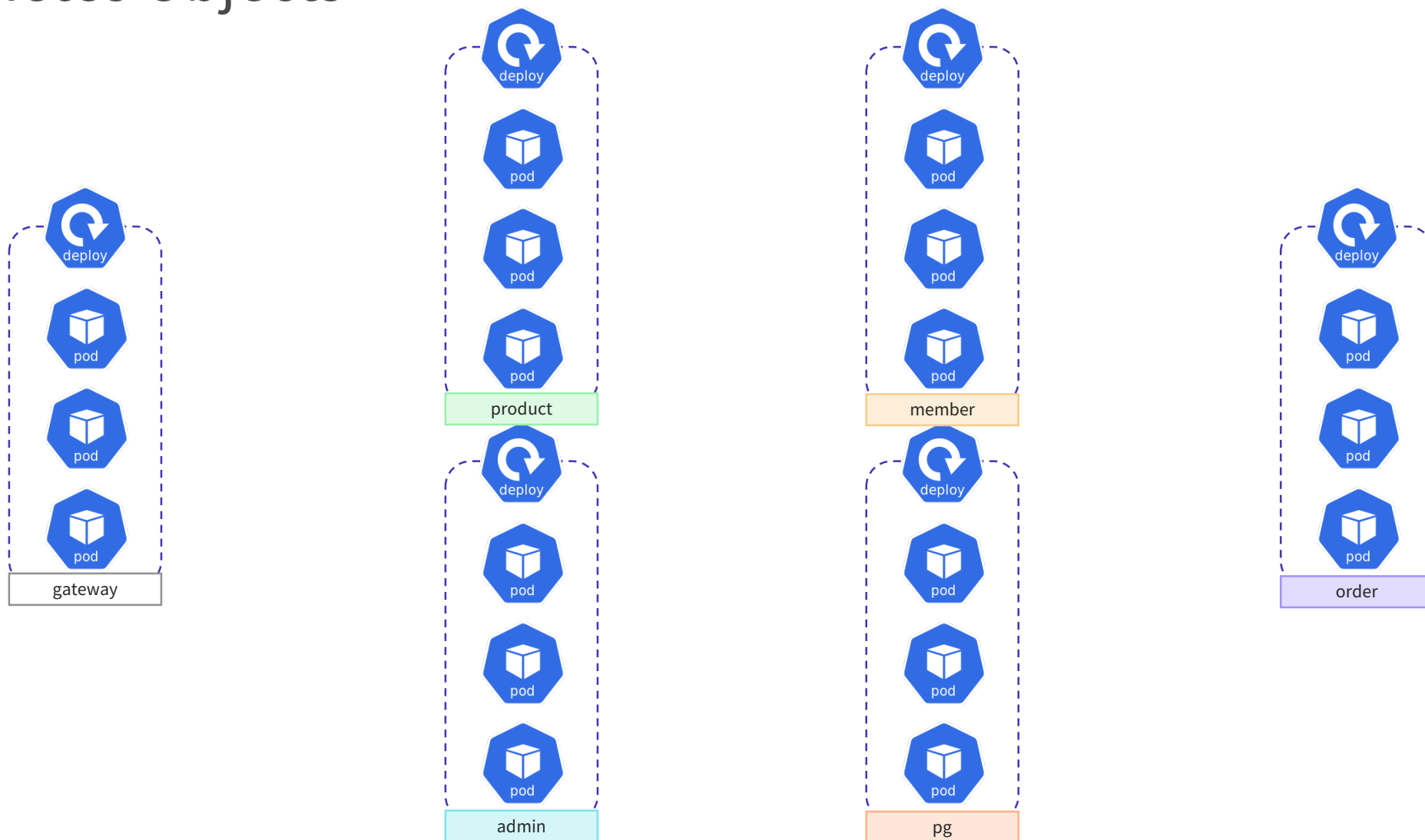
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects



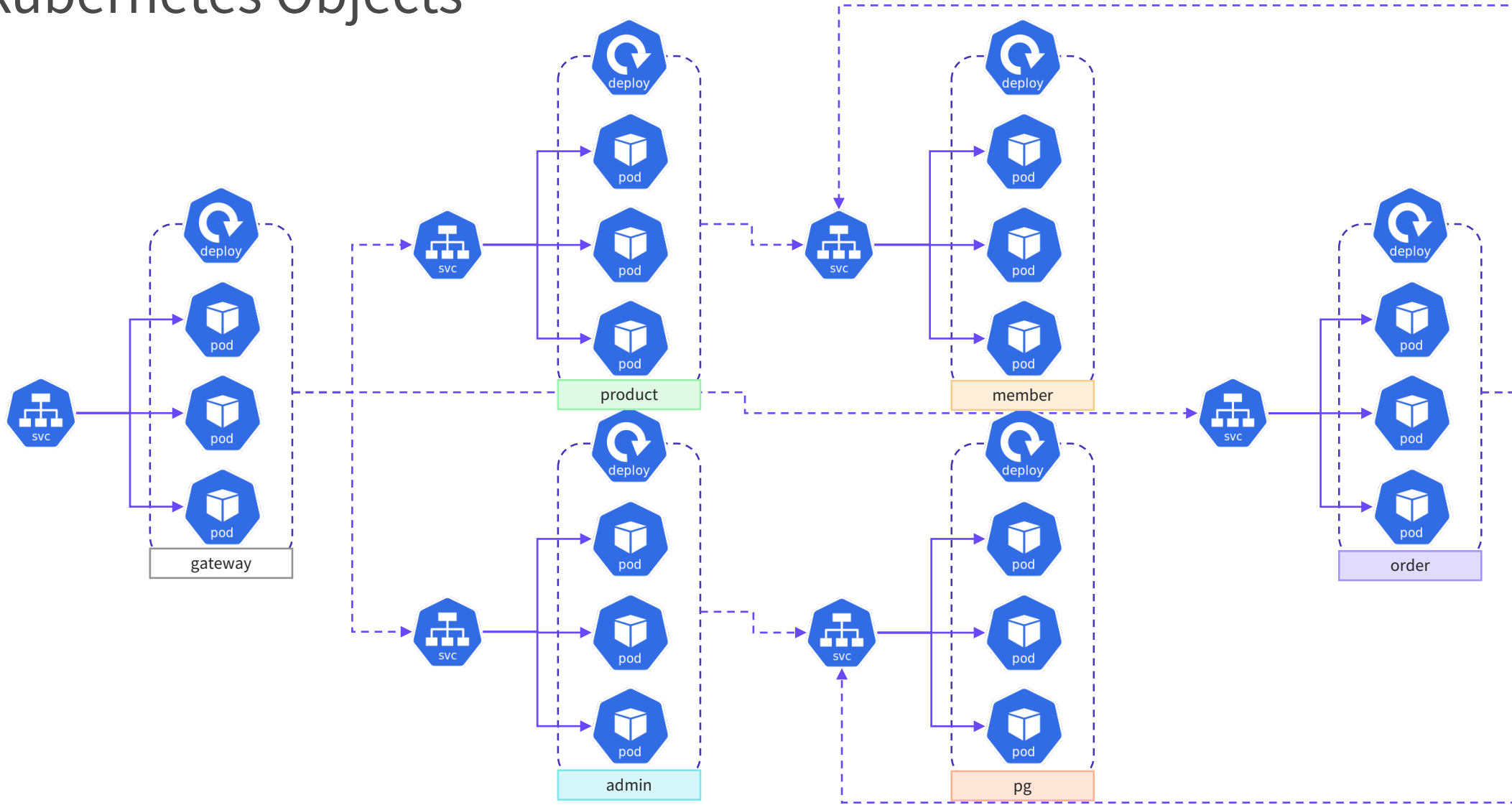
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects



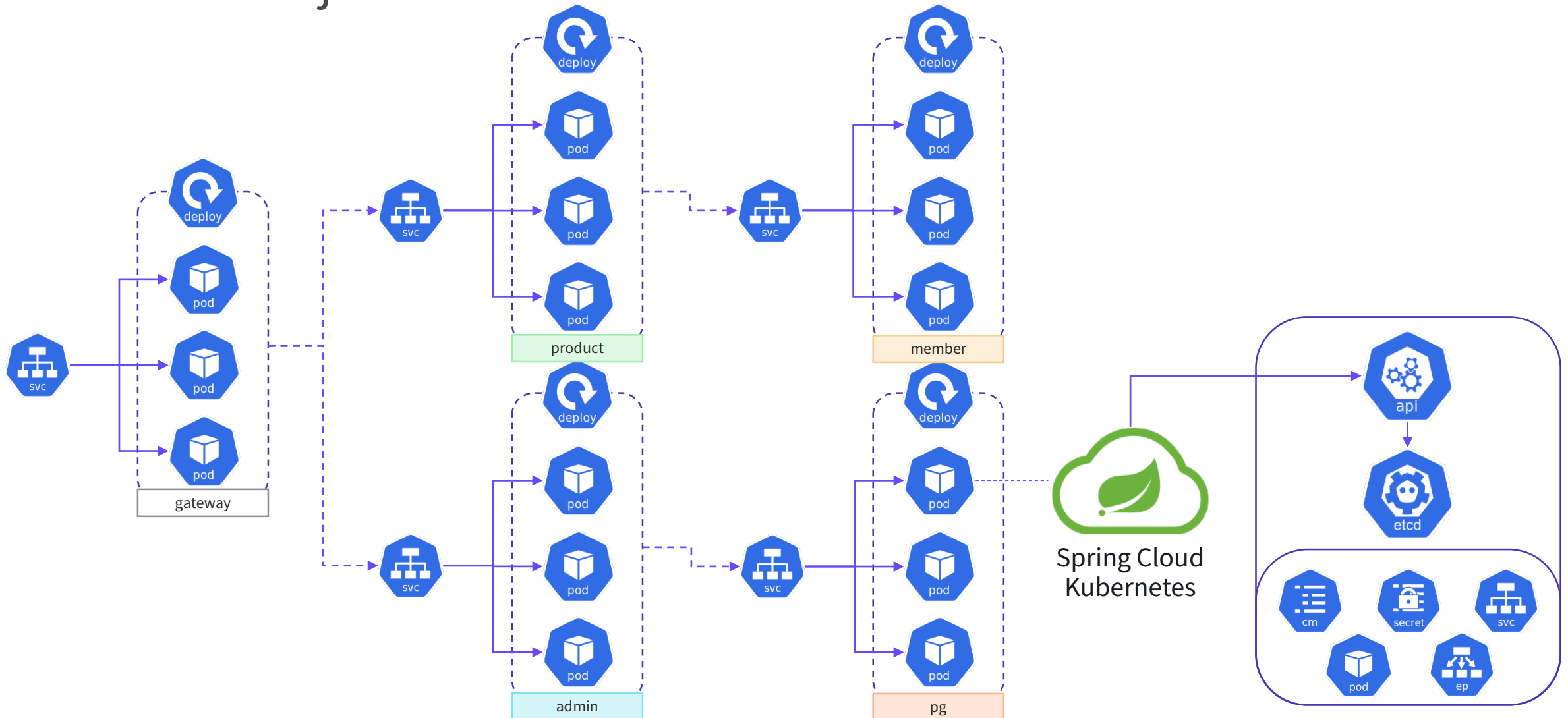
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects



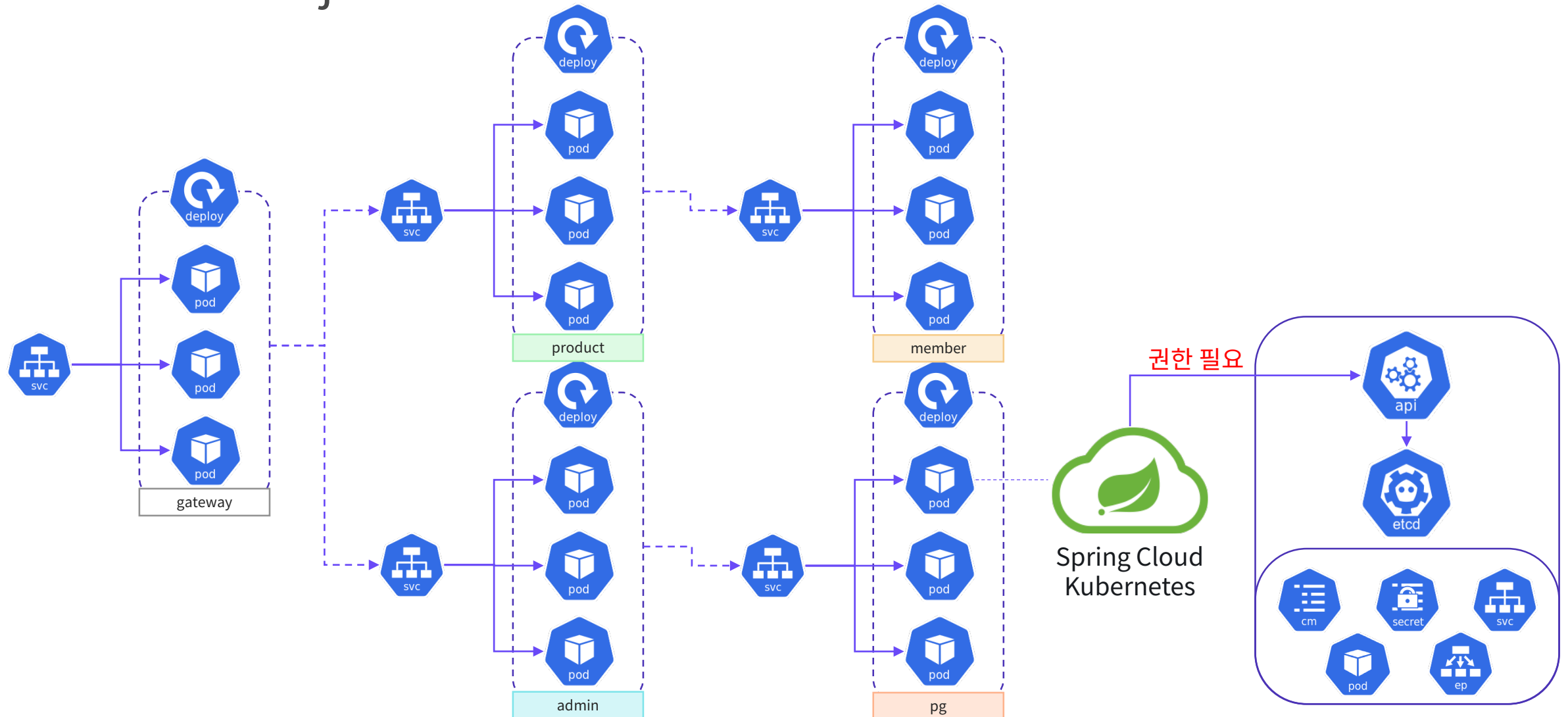
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects



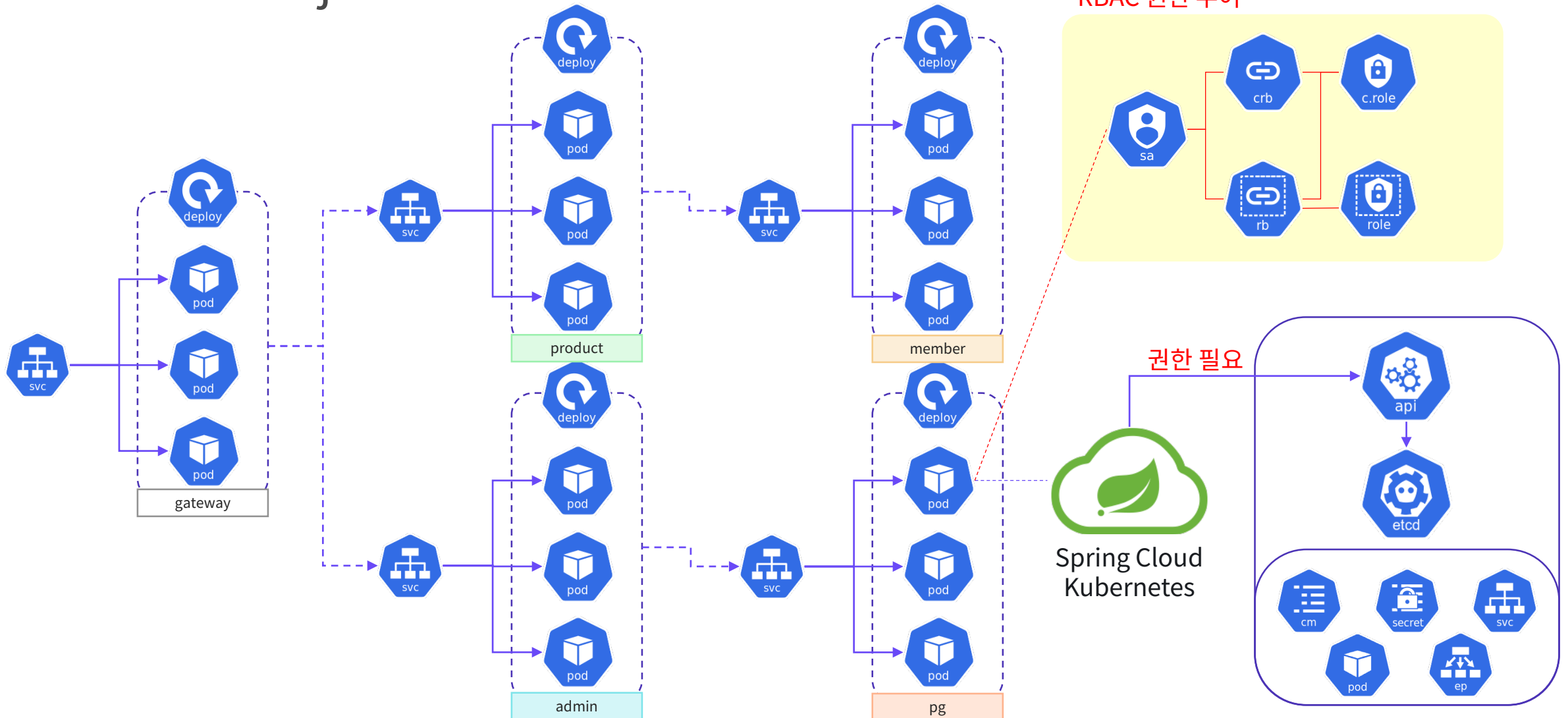
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects













쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Kubernetes Objects

Workloads	Networking	Configuration	RBAC
 deploy  pod	 svc	 cm  secret	 rb  c.role  sa  role  crb

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

애플리케이션 배포 시 필요한 필수 리소스들...

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: internal
  namespace: order
data:
  bootstrap.yaml: |-
    server:
      servlet:
        ...
  ...
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: internal
  namespace: order
```



```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: order-internal
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: spring-k8s
subjects:
- kind: ServiceAccount
  name: internal
  namespace: order
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: order-internal
  namespace: order
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: internal
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 7000
```



```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: internal
  name: internal
  namespace: order
spec:
  replicas: 4
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: internal
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: internal
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: internal
          image: private-registry-url/order-internal:alpha
          imagePullPolicy: Always
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: internal
          ports:
            - containerPort: 7000
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

반복...반복

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: internal
  namespace: admin
data:
  bootstrap.yaml: |-
    server:
      servlet:
        ...
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: admin-internal
  namespace: admin
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: internal
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 8000
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: internal
  namespace: admin
```



```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: admin-internal
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: spring-k8s
subjects:
  - kind: ServiceAccount
    name: internal
    namespace: admin
```



```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: internal
    name: internal
    namespace: admin
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: internal
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: internal
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: internal
          image: private-registry-url/admin-internal:1.0.1
          imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: internal
          ports:
            - containerPort: 8000
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

마이크로서비스가 몇 갠데!!

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: shop
  namespace: admin
data:
  bootstrap.yaml: |-
    server:
      servlet:
        ...
  ...
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: admin-shop
  namespace: admin
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: shop
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 9000
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: shop
  namespace: admin
```



```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: admin-shop
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: spring-k8s
subjects:
  - kind: ServiceAccount
    name: shop
    namespace: admin
```



```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: shop
    name: shop
    namespace: admin
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: shop
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: shop
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: internal
          image: private-registry-url/admin-shop:1.0.2
          imagePullPolicy: IfNotPresent
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: internal
          ports:
            - containerPort: 9000
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```



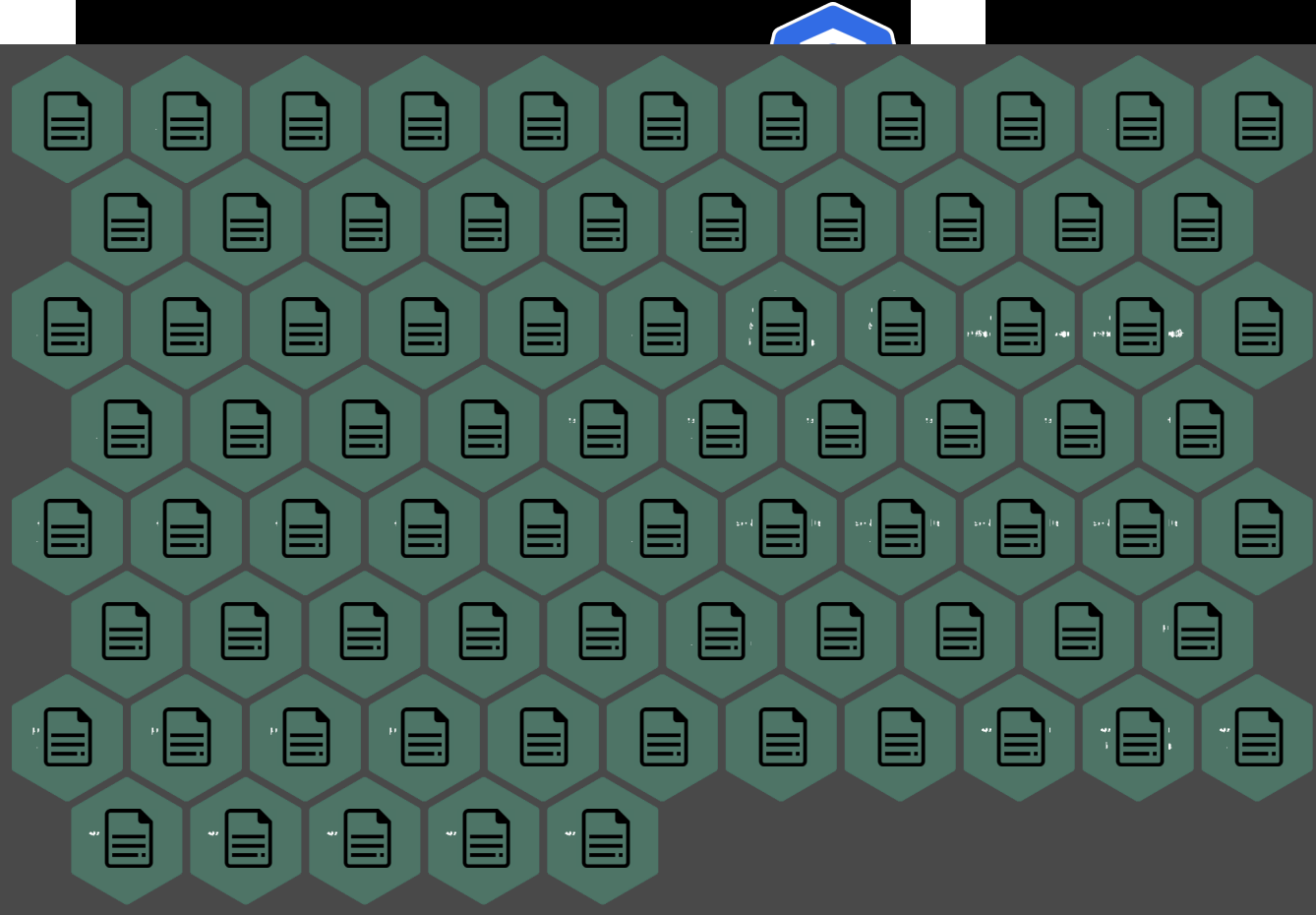
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

마이크로서비스가 몇 갠데!!

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: shop
  namespace: admin
data:
  bootstrap.yaml: |-
    server:
      servlet:
        ...
  ...
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: admin-shop
  namespace: admin
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: shop
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 9000
```



```
al
te-registry-url/admin-shop:1.0.2
icity: IfNotPresent
y: Always
nt: internal
rPort: 9000
tp
protocol: TCP
```



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

마이크로서비스가 몇 갠데!!

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: shop
  namespace: admin
data:
  bootstrap.yaml: |-
    server:
      servlet:
        ...
```



```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: admin-shop
  namespace: admin
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: shop
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: 9000
```



```
spec:
  affinity:
    podAntiAffinity:
      requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
        - labelSelector:
            topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
          matchExpressions:
            - key: app
              operator: In
              values:
                - internal
```



PodAntiAffinity 추가해야 해요!

```
al
te-registry-url/admin-shop:1.0.2
icy: IfNotPresent
y: Always
nt: internal
rPort: 9000
tp
protocol: TCP
```

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Helm으로 패키징!



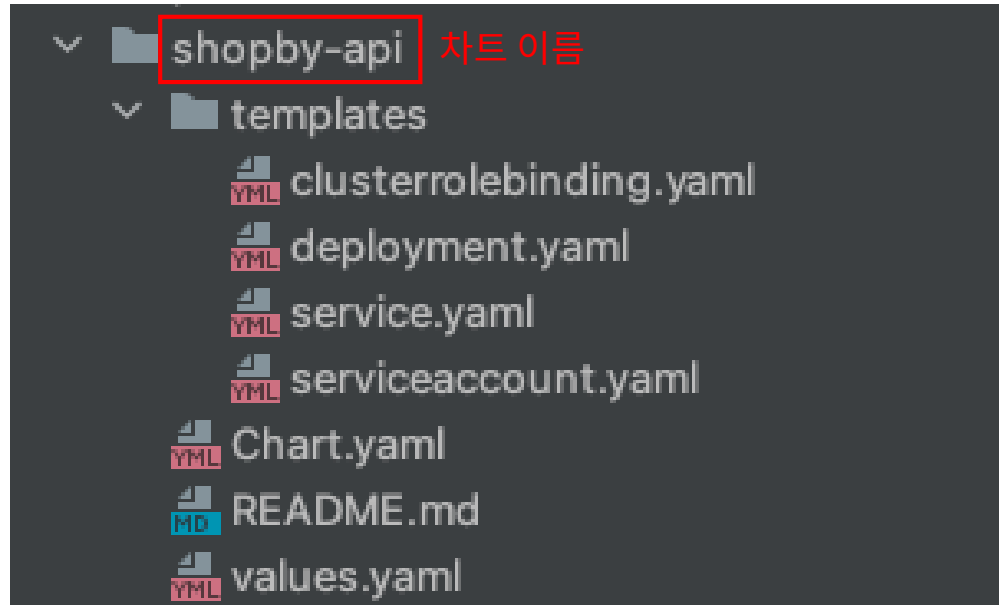
- 쿠버네티스 리소스 패키지 도구
- Manifest 파일 묶음: template
- Template 변수 바인딩은 yaml파일로
- Chart로 관리

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Helm으로 패키징!



- 쿠버네티스 리소스 패키지 도구
- Manifest 파일 묶음: template
- Template 변수 바인딩은 yaml파일로
- Chart로 관리

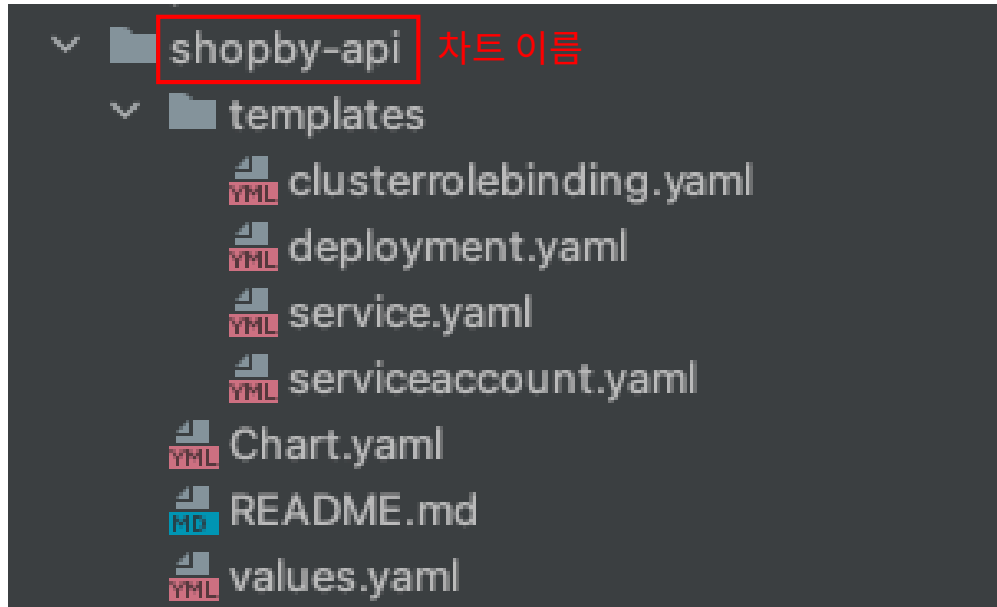


쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Helm으로 패키징!



- 쿠버네티스 리소스 패키지 도구
- Manifest 파일 묶음: template
- Template 변수 바인딩은 yaml파일로
- Chart로 관리



프로퍼티 파일용 ConfigMap은 외부에서 로드
→ 배포와 별개 프로세스

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Helm Chart

service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.namespace }}-{{ .Values.app.name }}
  namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
```



deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          image: {{ .Values.container.image.name }}
            :{{ .Values.container.image.tag }}
          imagePullPolicy: {{ ternary "Always" "If
NotPresent" (eq .Values.container.image.tag "alpha
") }}
```



clusterrolebinding.yaml

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.namespace }}-{{ .Values.app.name }}
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: spring-k8s
subjects:
  - kind: ServiceAccount
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
```



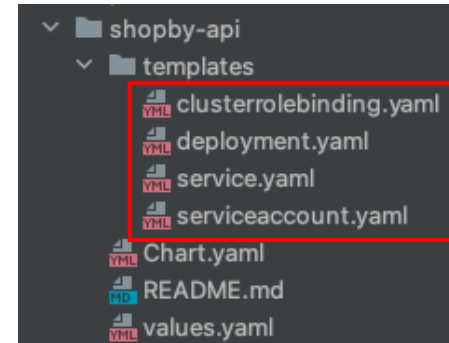
serviceaccount.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
```



order-internal.yaml (values.yaml)

```
app:
  name: internal
  profile: kubernetes
  port: 8231
  pinpoint:
    enabled: true
    mainClassName: com.ncp.order.InternalApplicationKt
    samplingRate: 1
  heapdump:
    enabled: true
  options:
    metaspaceSize: "128m"
    maxMetaspaceSize: "192m"
    minRamPercentage: "60.0"
    maxRamPercentage: "60.0"
  container:
    image:
      name: private-repo-url/order-internal
      tag: alpha
  replicas: 1
  resources:
    requests:
      cpu: "0.5"
      memory: "800Mi"
    limits:
      cpu: "0.5"
      memory: "800Mi"
```



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

Helm Chart

service.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.namespace }}-{{ .Values.app.name }}
  namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  type: ClusterIP
  selector:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  ports:
    - port: 80
      protocol: TCP
      targetPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
```



clusterrolebinding.yaml

```
apiVersion: rbac.authorization.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterRoleBinding
metadata:
  name: {{ .Release.namespace }}-{{ .Values.app.name }}
roleRef:
  apiGroup: rbac.authorization.k8s.io
  kind: ClusterRole
  name: spring-k8s
subjects:
  - kind: ServiceAccount
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
```



deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          image: {{ .Values.container.image.name }}
            :{{ .Values.container.image.tag }}
          imagePullPolicy: {{ ternary "Always" "If
NotPresent" (eq .Values.container.image.tag "alpha
") }}
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          ports:
            - containerPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```



serviceaccount.yaml

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ServiceAccount
metadata:
  name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
```

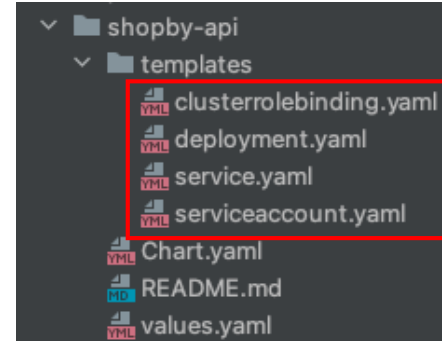


배포!

```
$ helm install order-internal shopby-api -f order-internal.yaml -n order
$ helm install product-shop shopby-api -f product-shop.yaml -n order
$ helm install member-admin shopby-api -f member-admin.yaml -n order
```

order-internal.yaml (values.yaml)

```
app:
  name: internal
  profile: kubernetes
  port: 8231
  pinpoint:
    enabled: true
    mainClassName: com.ncp.order.InternalApplicationKt
    samplingRate: 1
  heapdump:
    enabled: true
  options:
    metaspaceSize: "128m"
    maxMetaspaceSize: "192m"
    minRamPercentage: "60.0"
    maxRamPercentage: "60.0"
  container:
    image:
      name: private-repo-url/order-internal
      tag: alpha
  replicas: 1
  resources:
    requests:
      cpu: "0.5"
      memory: "800Mi"
    limits:
      cpu: "0.5"
      memory: "800Mi"
```



Helm Chart

deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    spec:
      containers:
        - name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          image: {{ .Values.container.image.name }}:{{ .Values.container.image.tag }}
          imagePullPolicy: {{ ternary "Always" "IfNotPresent" (eq .Values.container.image.tag "alpha") }}
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          ports:
            - containerPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```

변경 사항

```
spec:
  affinity:
    podAntiAffinity:
      requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
        - labelSelector:
            topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
          matchExpressions:
            - key: app
              operator: In
              values:
                - internal
```

Helm Chart

deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    spec:
      containers:
        affinity:
          podAntiAffinity:
            requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
              - labelSelector:
                  topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
                  matchExpressions:
                    - key: app
                      operator: In
                      values:
                        - {{ .Values.app.name }}
              - name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
            image: {{ .Values.container.image.name }}:{{ .Values.container.image.tag }}
            imagePullPolicy: {{ ternary "Always" "IfNotPresent" (eq .Values.container.image.tag "alpha") }}
            restartPolicy: Always
            serviceAccount: {{ .Values.app.name }}
            ports:
              - containerPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
                name: http
                protocol: TCP
```

Chart에 추가

변경 사항

```
spec:
  affinity:
    podAntiAffinity:
      requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
        - labelSelector:
            topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
            matchExpressions:
              - key: app
                operator: In
                values:
                  - internal
```

Helm Chart

deployment.yaml

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  annotations:
  labels:
    app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    namespace: {{ .Release.namespace }}
spec:
  replicas: {{ .Values.replicas }}
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: {{ .Values.app.name }}
    spec:
      containers:
        affinity:
          podAntiAffinity:
            requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
              - labelSelector:
                  topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
                  matchExpressions:
                    - key: app
                      operator: In
                      values:
                        - {{ .Values.app.name }}
        - name: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          image: {{ .Values.container.image.name }}:{{ .Values.container.image.tag }}
          imagePullPolicy: {{ ternary "Always" "IfNotPresent" (eq .Values.container.image.tag "alpha") }}
          restartPolicy: Always
          serviceAccount: {{ .Values.app.name }}
          ports:
            - containerPort: {{ .Values.app.port }}
              name: http
              protocol: TCP
```

Chart에 추가

변경 사항

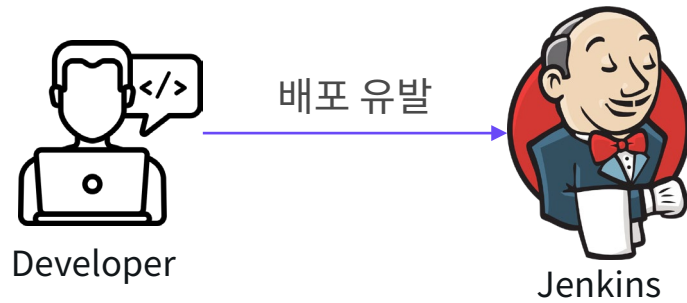
```
spec:
  affinity:
    podAntiAffinity:
      requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
        - labelSelector:
            topologyKey: kubernetes.io/hostname
            matchExpressions:
              - key: app
                operator: In
                values:
                  - internal
```

반영

```
$ helm upgrade -i order-internal shopby-api -f order-internal.yaml -n order
$ helm upgrade -i product-shop shopby-api -f product-shop.yaml -n order
$ helm upgrade -i member-admin shopby-api -f member-admin.yaml -n order
```

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

프로세스화



Github Repository

- values.yaml (Helm Chart)



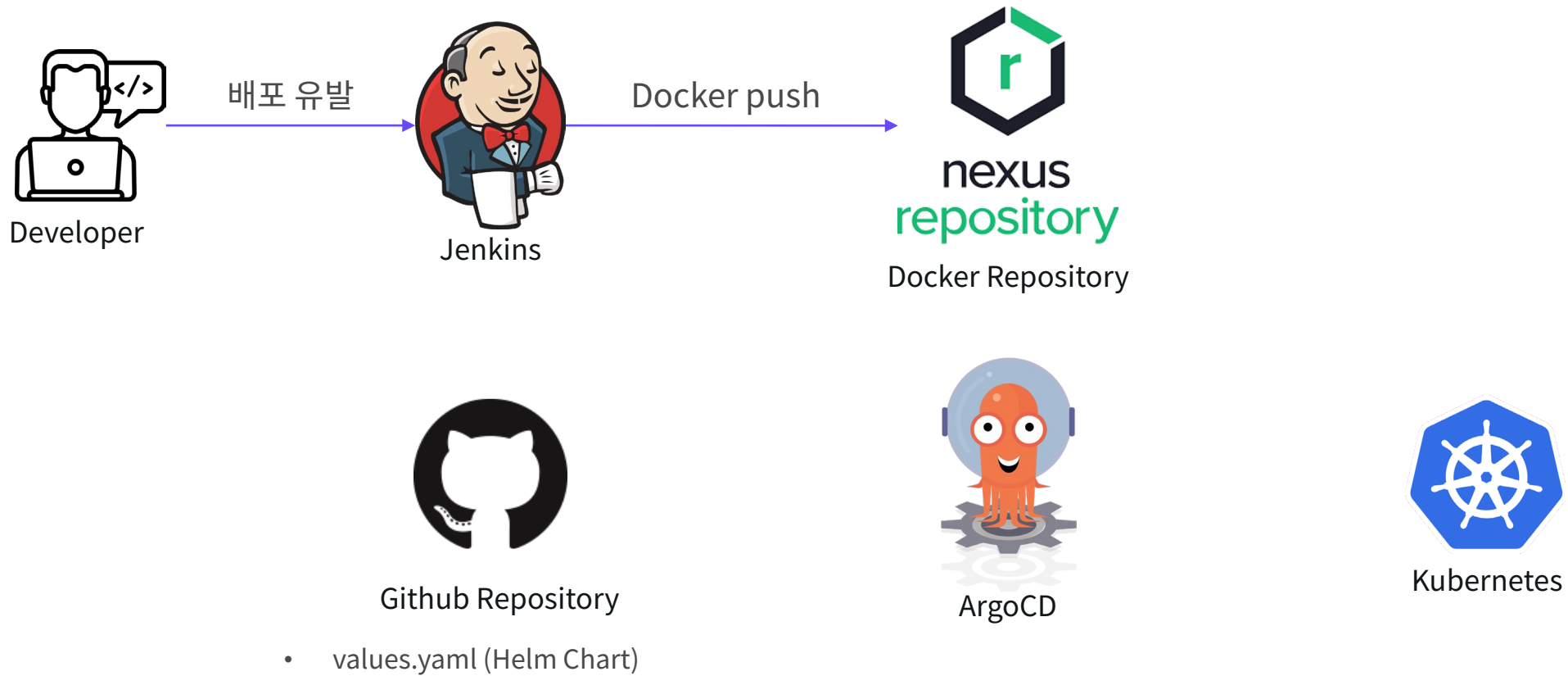
ArgoCD



Kubernetes

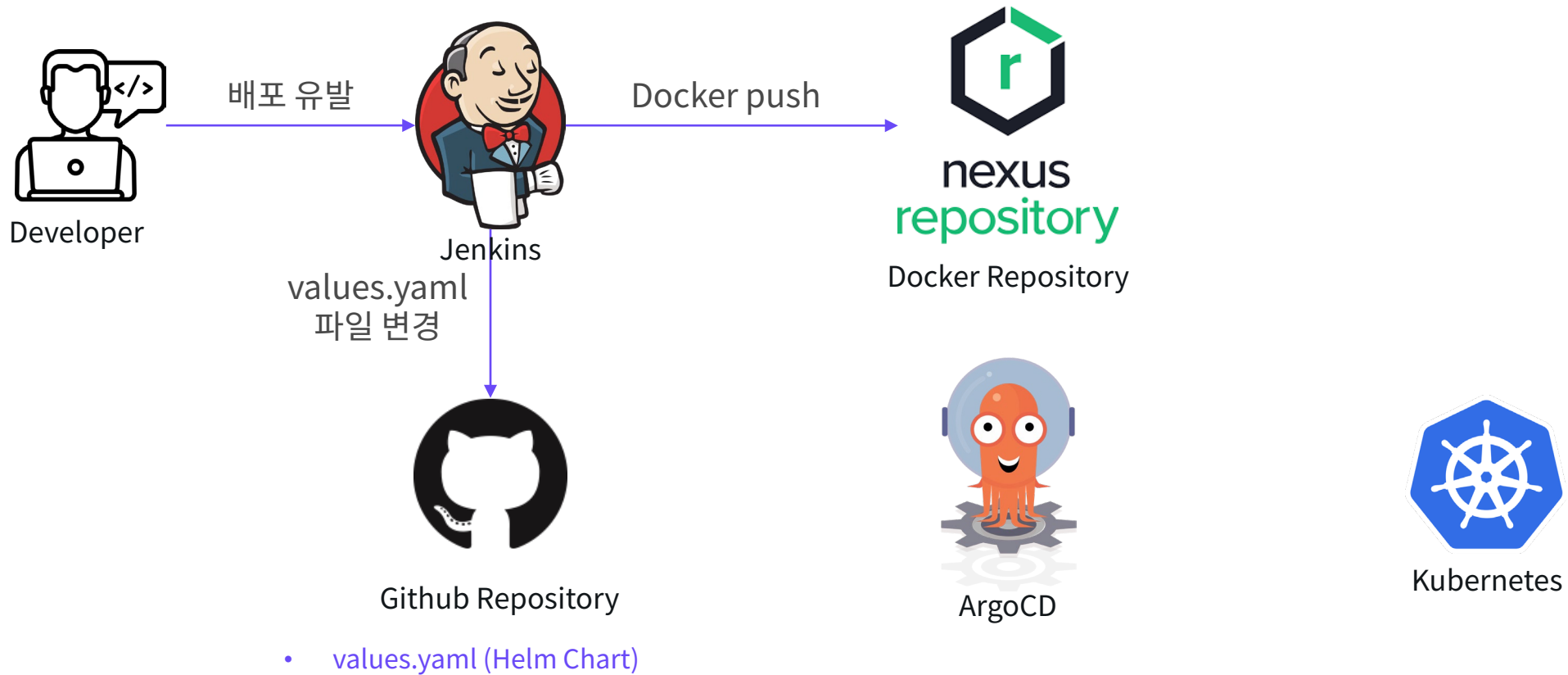
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

프로세스화



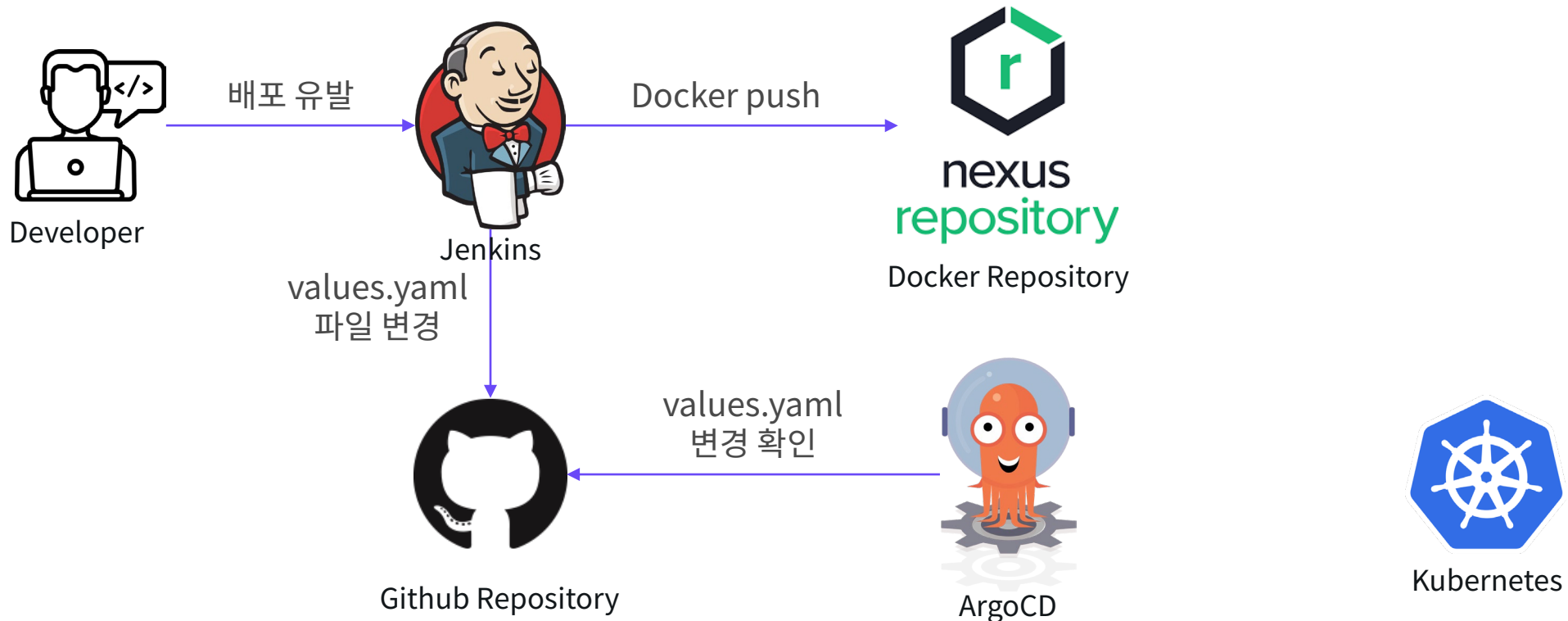
쿠버네티스에 배포하기

프로세스화



쿠버네티스에 배포하기

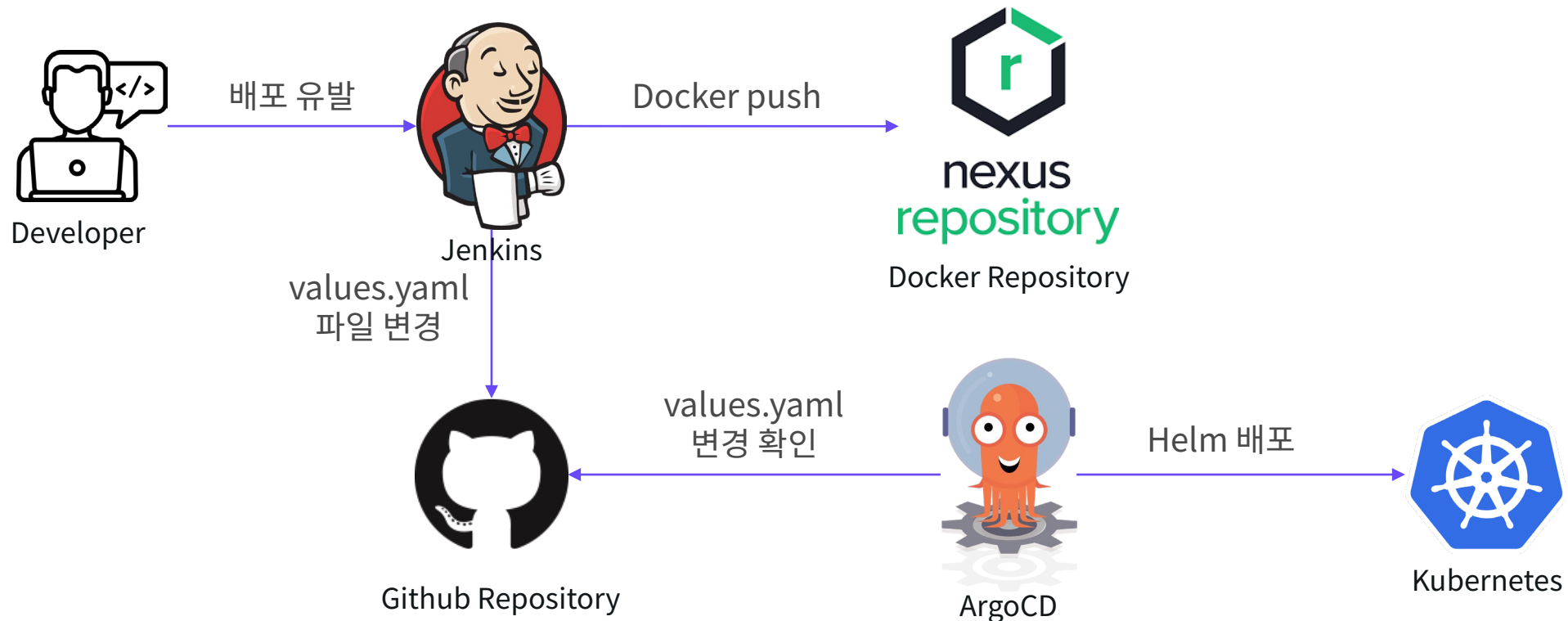
프로세스화



- values.yaml (Helm Chart)

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

프로세스화

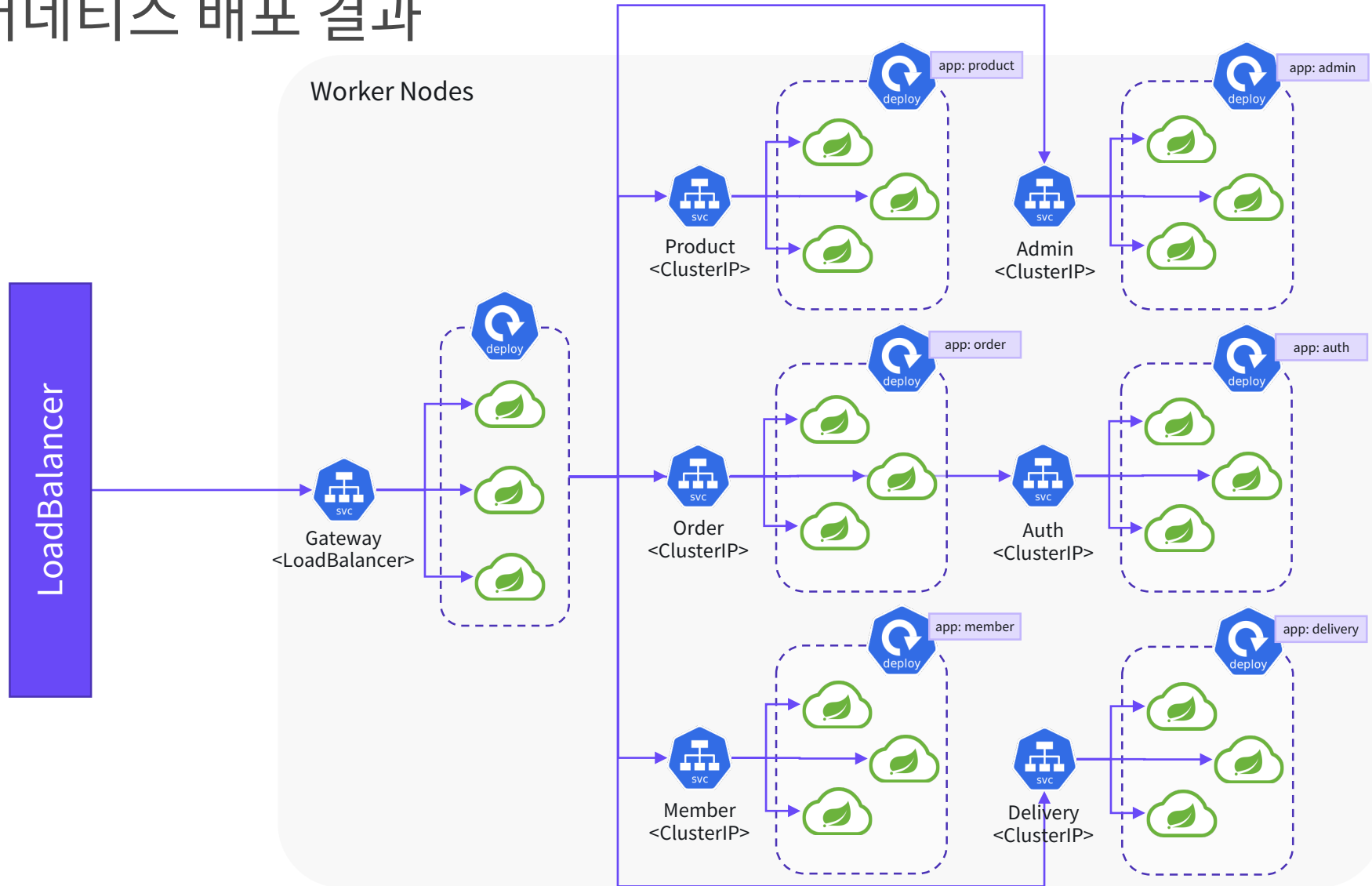


- values.yaml (Helm Chart)

쿠버네티스에 배포하기

NHN FORWARD ▶▶▶

쿠버네티스 배포 결과



클러스터 외부



ControlPlane



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

쿠버네티스로 전환하기

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

트래픽 전환 전략

- 8,000여 개의 쇼핑몰 운영 중
- 중단하면 손실이 큼
- 무조건 무중단으로...

쿠버네티스로 전환하기

트래픽 전환 전략

- 8,000여 개의 쇼핑몰 운영 중
- 중단하면 손실이 큼
- 무조건 무중단으로...

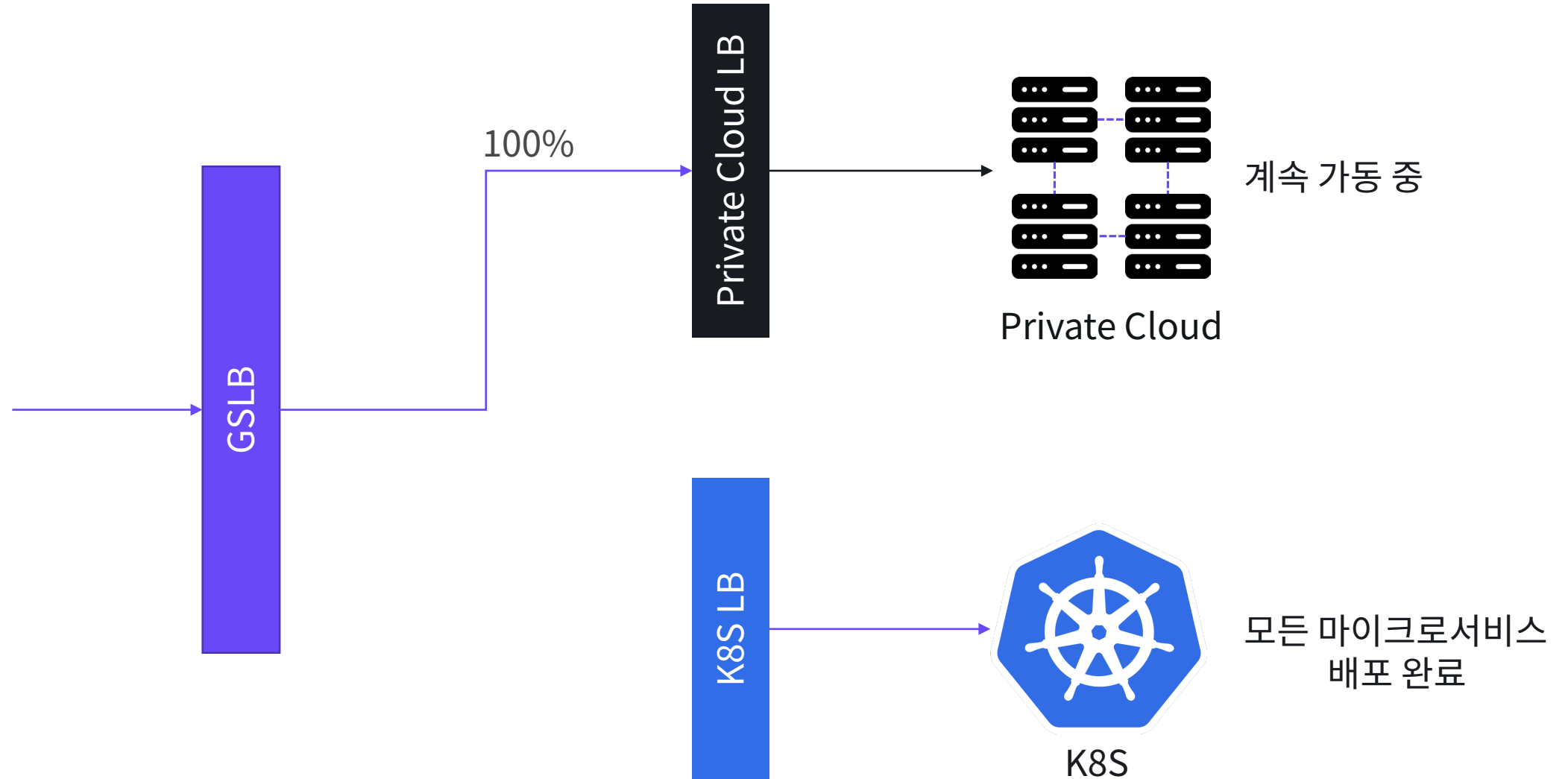


- GSLB
- 먼저 쿠버네티스에 모든 마이크로서비스 배포
- 전환기에는 두 환경 동시에 구동
- 리소스 비용이 많이 들긴 하지만 안전이 우선!

쿠버네티스로 전환하기

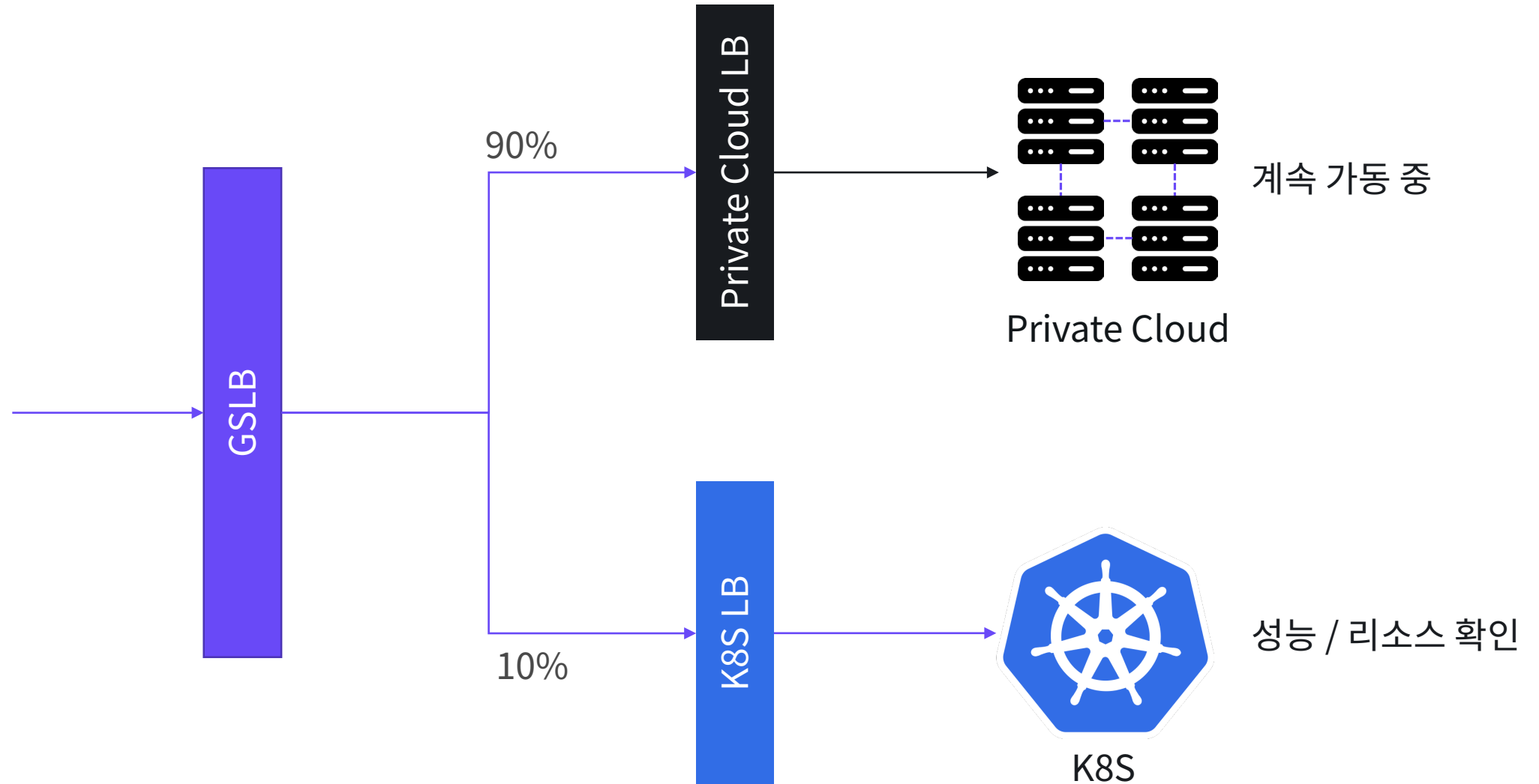
NHN FORWARD ▶▶

전략



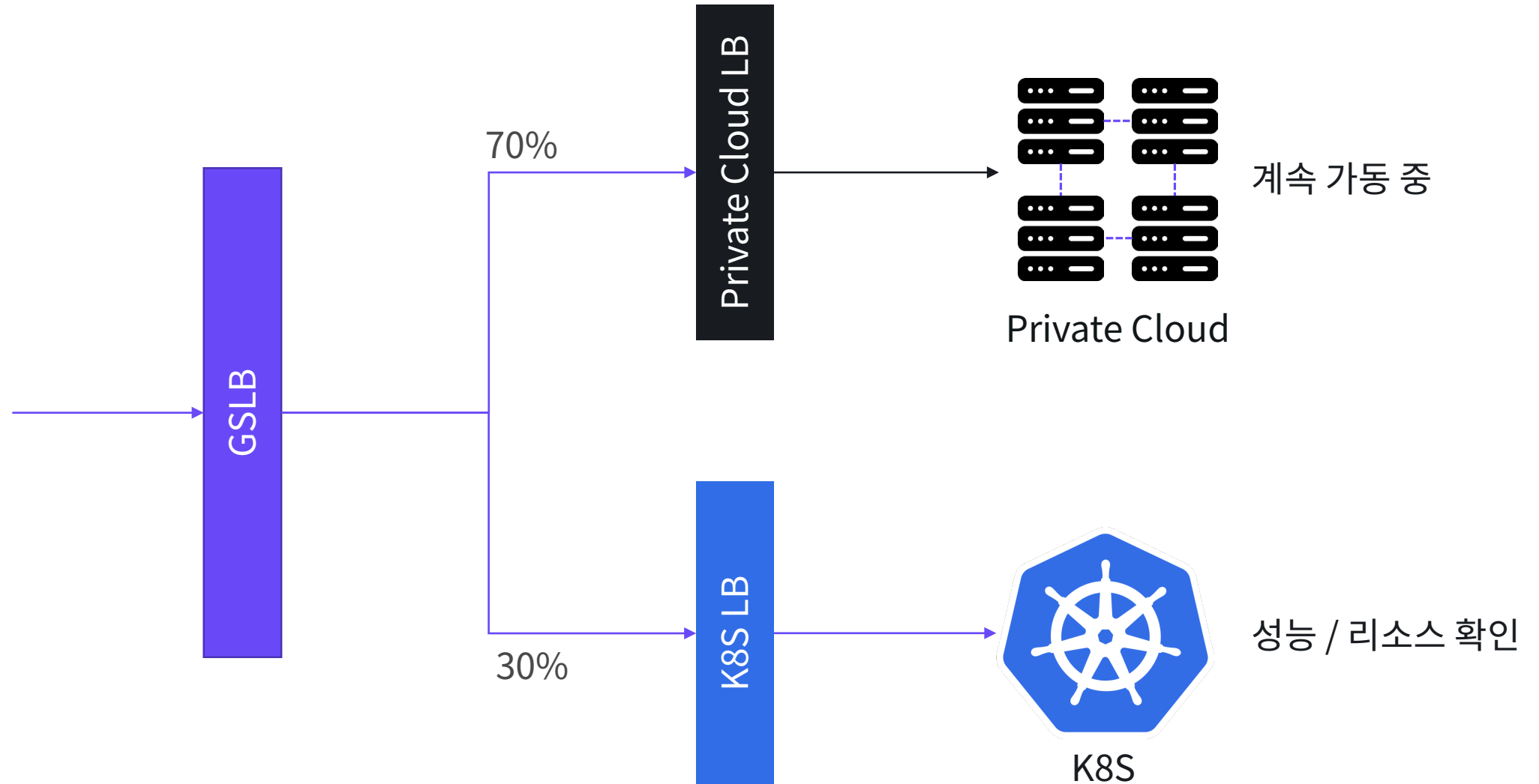
쿠버네티스로 전환하기

전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

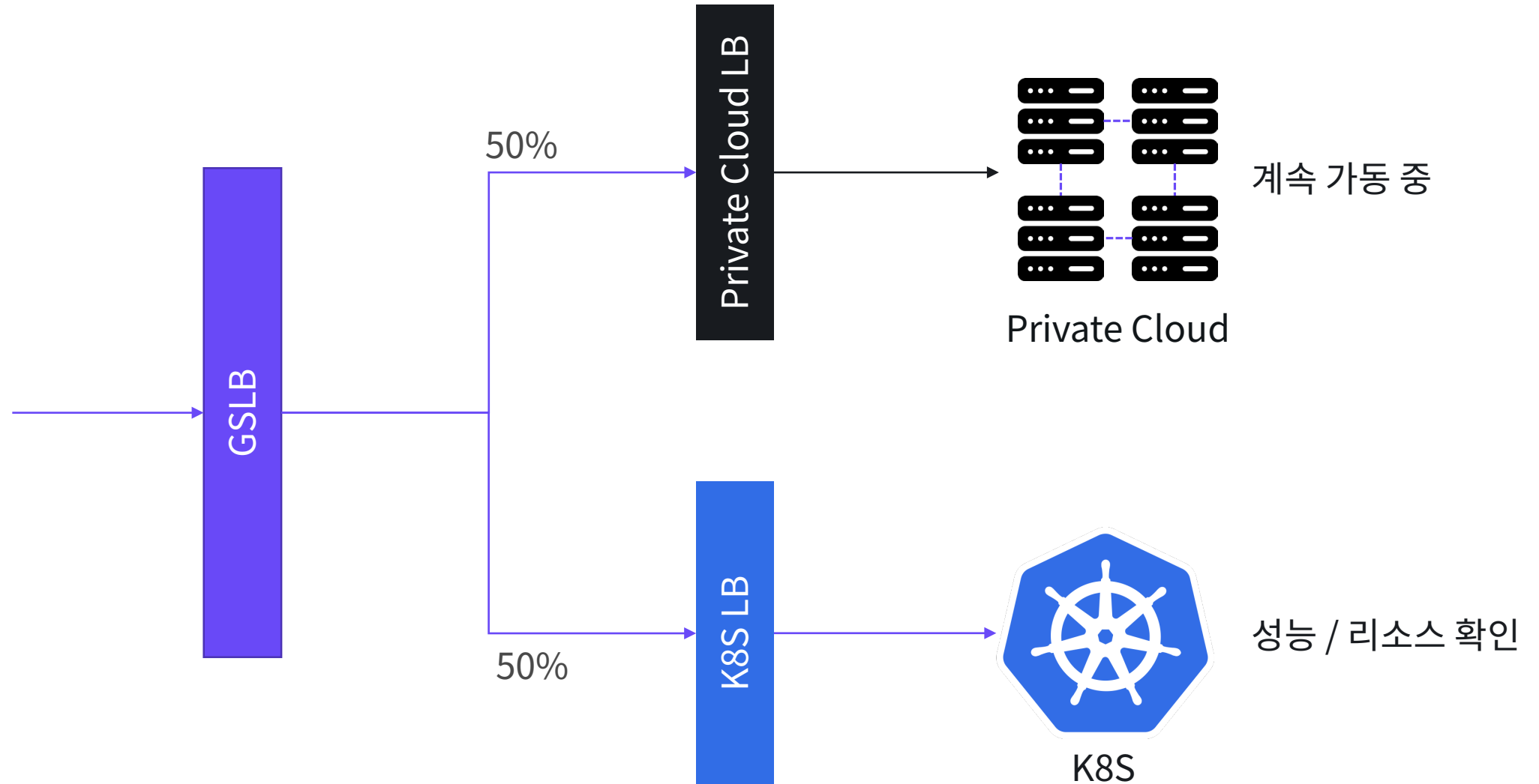
전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

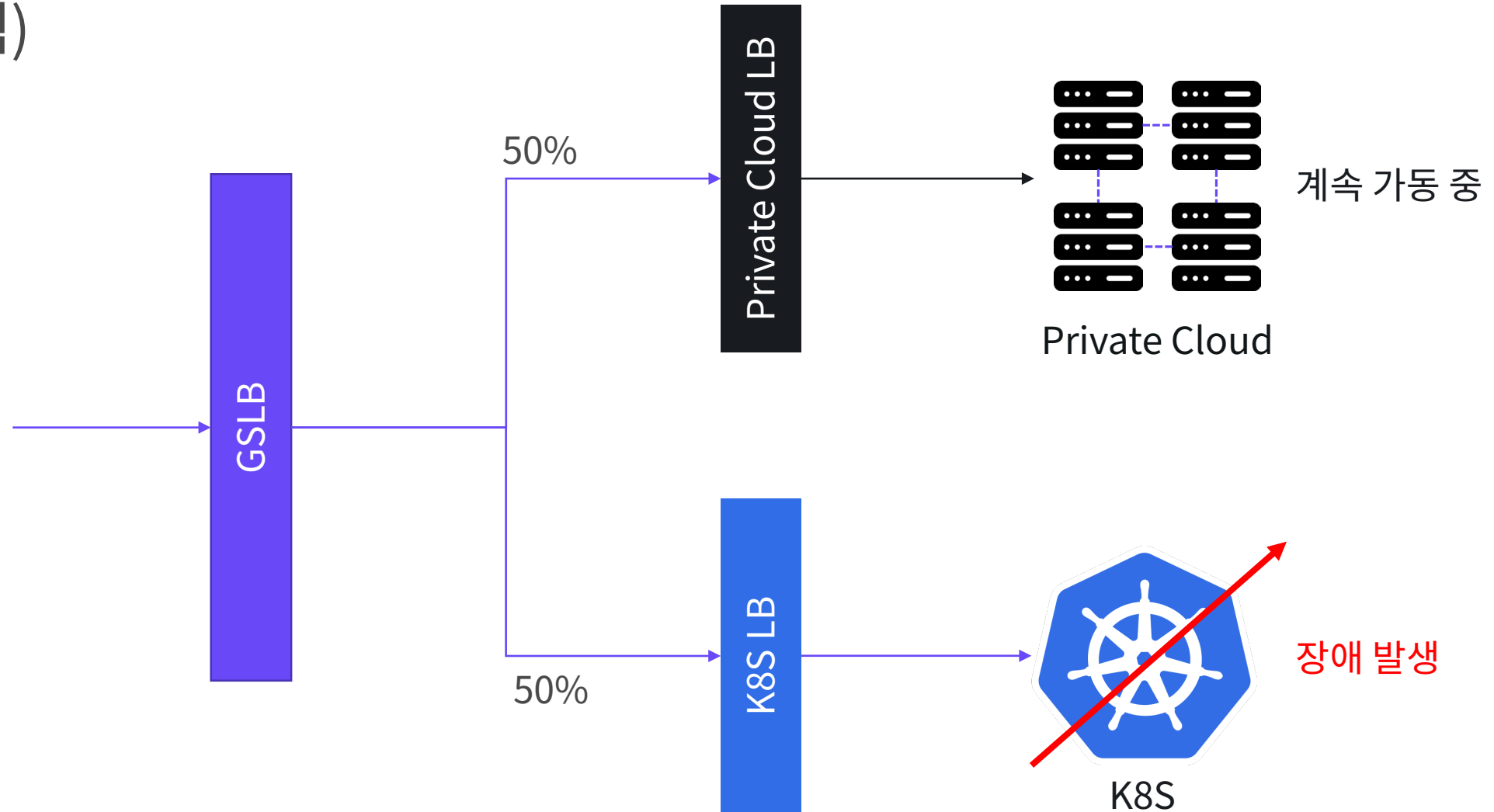
NHN FORWARD ▶▶

전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

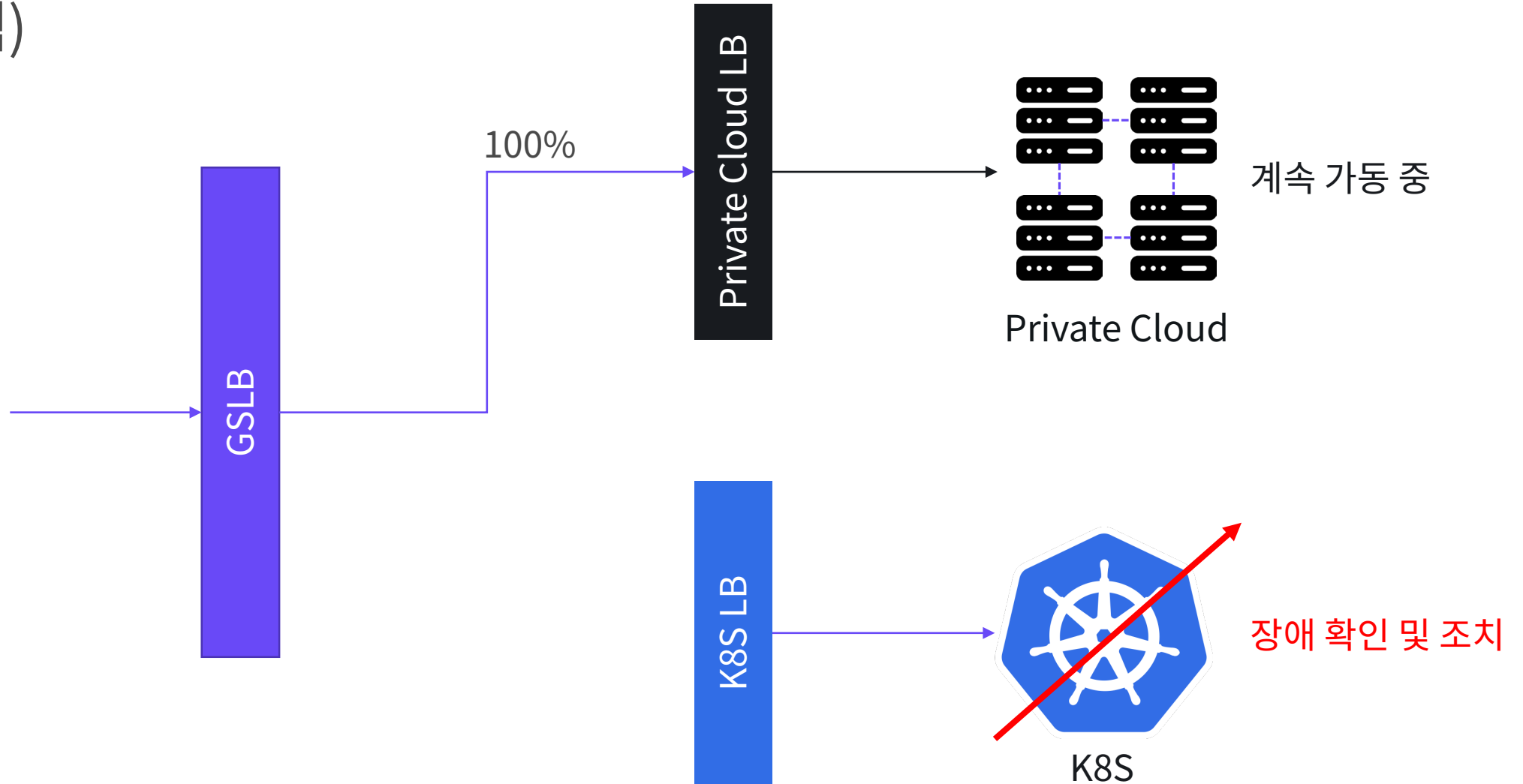
전략(롤백)



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

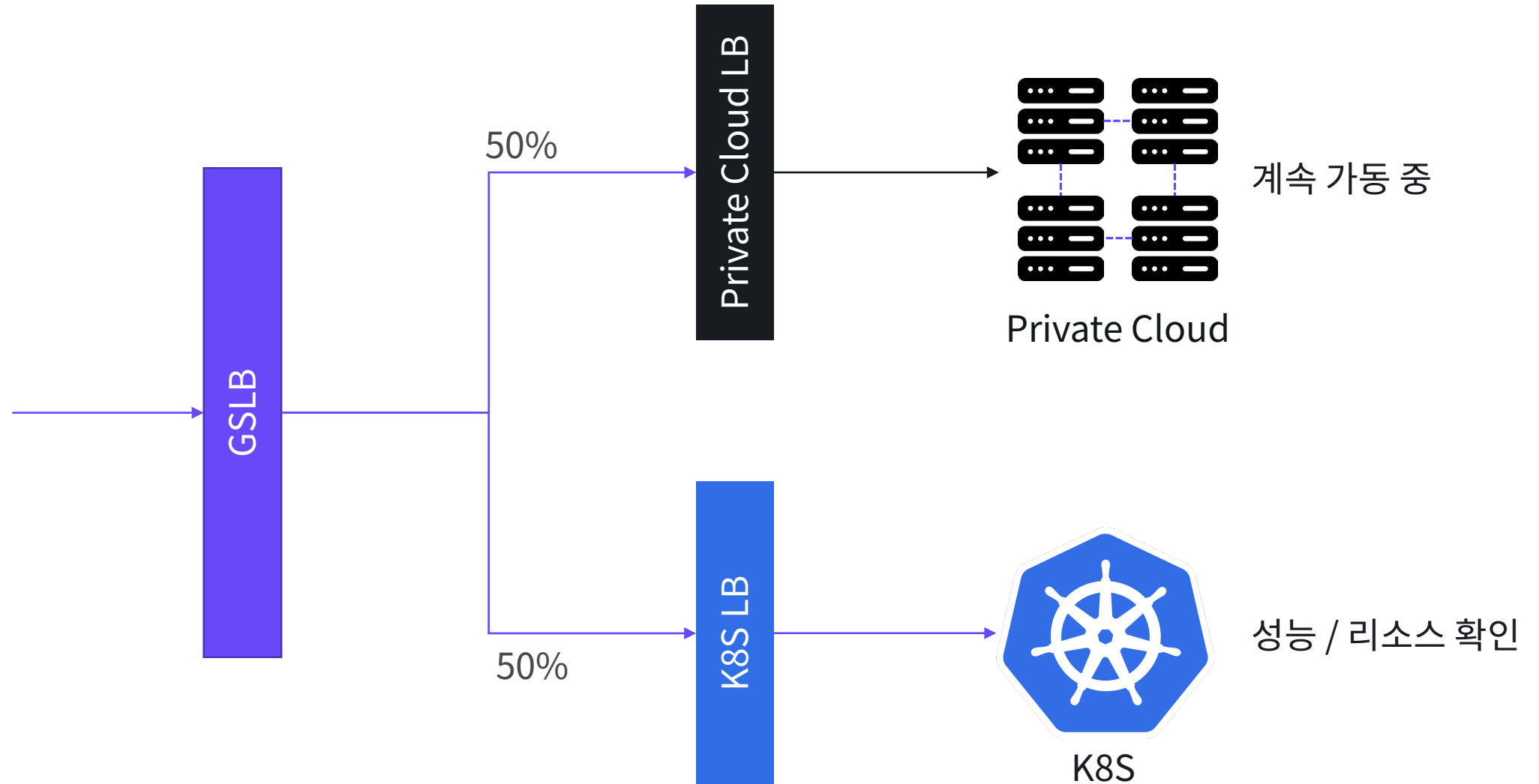
전략(롤백)



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

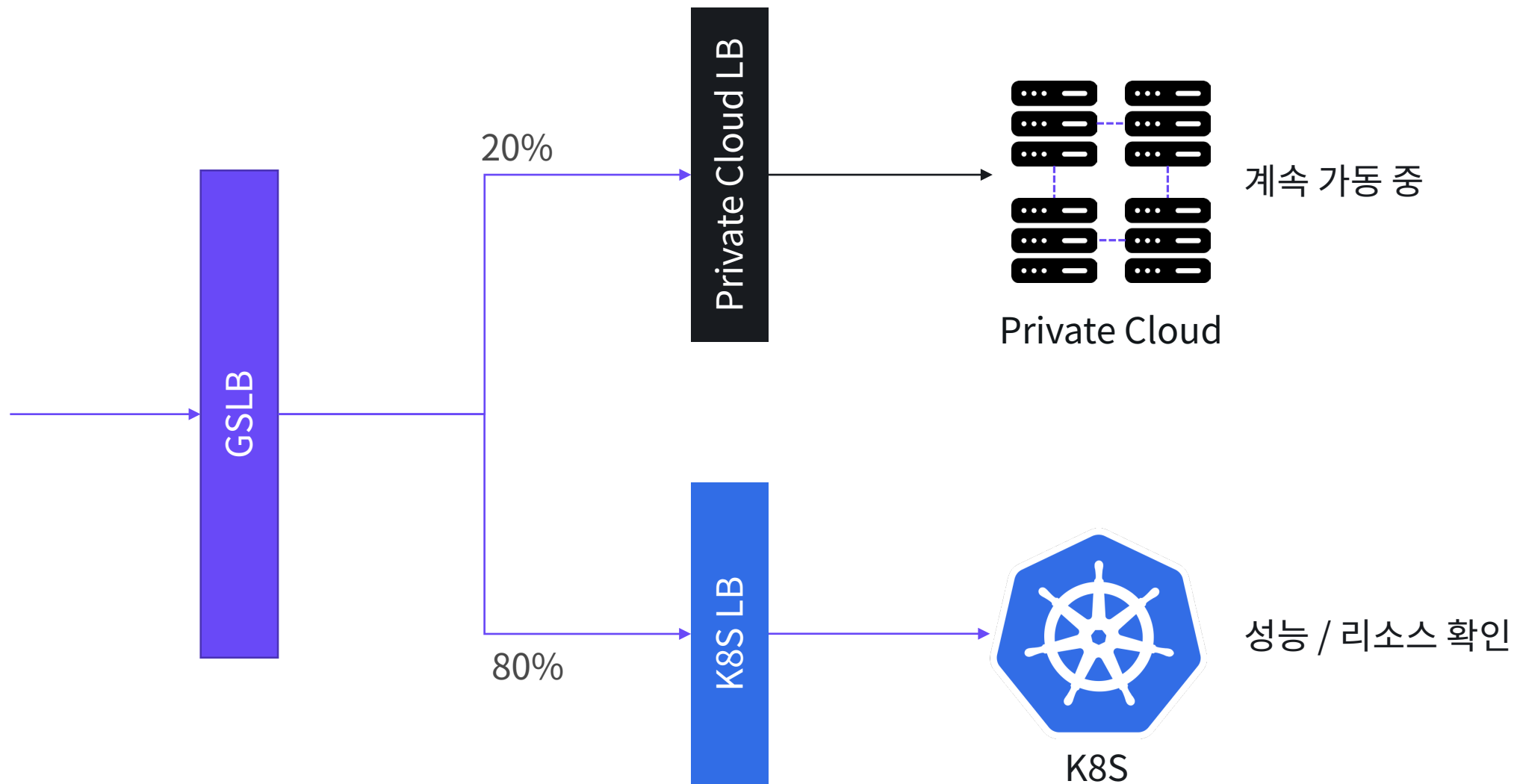
NHN FORWARD ▶▶

전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

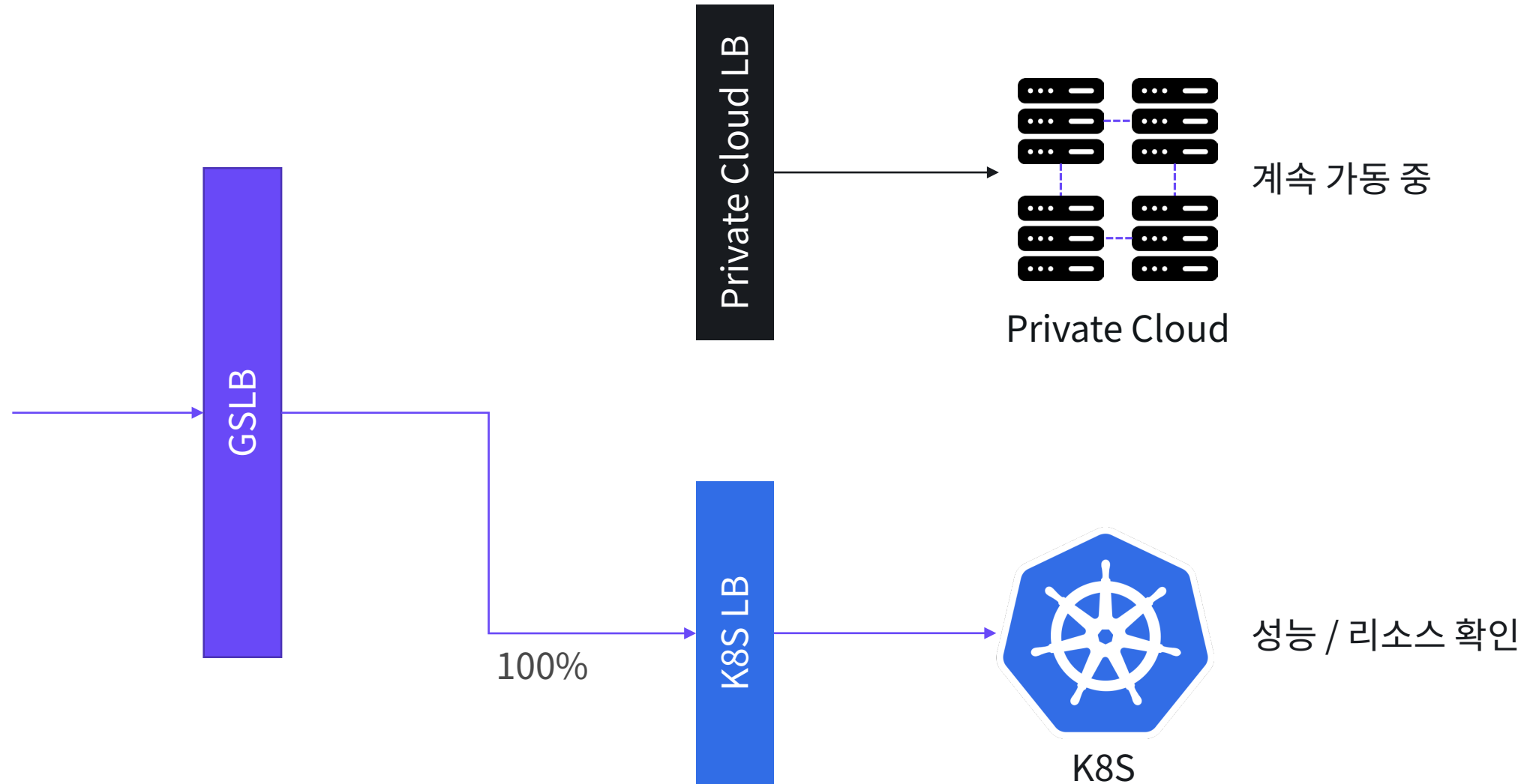
전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

전략



쿠버네티스로 전환하기

마무리 및 회고

- 작년 10월부터 쿠버네티스 시작
- 3 + 1 DevOps팀
- 신규 서비스들은 쿠버네티스로 배포 및 운영 중
- 샵바이는 베타 환경까지 운영

마무리 및 회고

- 로컬에서도 대부분의 작업이 가능하다.
- 셀프힐링 (선 조치 후 보고)
- 오픈소스에서 쿠버네티스로의 배포 지원
- 롤링 배포 이외에도 다른 배포 방식 적용 계획 중
- 멀티 클러스터 멀티 리전 운영 계획 중

Q & A

고맙습니다.

NHN FORWARD ▶▶

