# Project proposal for Benchmarking Inference Neural Networks on mobile devices

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#### **ABSTRACT**

The following questions will be answered in this proposal:

- 1. What project will you be working on?
- 2. What are your goals in completing this project?
- 3. What is your motivation for working on this project?
- 4. Why should others care about your project?

#### 1

During this work I will test one of the Machine Learning frameworks for mobile devices (TFLite, MNN, MACE) with various neural network architectures and provide a benchmarking results focused on individual ANN layer operations (Conv, Softmax, Pooling, etc.).

## 2

The goals of this project:

- profiling the performance of different ANN architectures with respect to their individual layers(Conv, Pool, Softmax, etc.) on CPU and GPU (OpenGL, Vulkan, OpenCL);
- collecting the performance results and perform an analysis;
- find optimal parameters e.g. kernel size, filters, etc..

#### 3

It is a great opportunity to understand how ANN computations are performed on mobile devices and to explore where the overhead occurs. Doing this research I will

- become familiar with one of the ML frameworks and learn about ANN architectures and how to generate them automatically;
- learn how to deploy ANN to mobile devices;
- visualize the collected data and infer relationships between layer types and computation time.

#### 4

The apps in mobile devices which use ANNs are very time-sensitive. Particularly object detection and image segmentation models may not perform in a timely manner. Therefore, we need to analyse the performance at each layer of these deep networks and get some insights on which hyper-parameters are best to use. The project is intended to provide performance guidelines for ML engineers targeting mobile devices.

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#### PRELIMINARY PLAN

#### Week 5-6 (28/02)

- Decide what kind of models to use during the experiments. Download models from TFLite web site, visualize them using neutron app.
- Prepare a list of operations, that are used the most in these models, discuss them with the professor. Decide what hyperparameters are to be experimented with.
- Decide which framework (TFLite, MNN, MACE) to choose.

### Week 7-8 (13/03)

- Prepare testing environment;
- Create model generation scripts.

## Week 9-10 (27/03)

• Create tool to benchmark generated models.

## Week 11-12 (10/04)

• Parse logs and collect results.

## Week 13-14 (24/04)

• Visualize and analyse results.

## Week 15-16 (8/05)

Prepare final presentation.