

WHAT IS PATHWAY

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**SPEAKING PARTNERS**  PRIESTHOOD & **MISSIONARIES** 

SPEAKING PARTNERS > SIGN UP

#### **Speaking Partners**

#### SIGN UP

#### English Speaker

An English speaker is the native or near-native English speaking partner that talks with the Pathway student.

Ready to sign up as a Pathway English speaker?

We'd love to have you on the Speaking Partner team! Just follow the steps below to register as a speaking partner and set your available times. If you have any questions about registering, please contact us at speakingpartners@byui.edu or 1-208-496-1835.



To register as an English speaker, please do the following:

- 1. Click above to register as an English speaker (this is for volunteers and BYU-Idaho campus or ENG 106 Pathway students). Previous participants from Spring Semester 2013 or earlier will also re-register at the above link.
- 2. After completing the registration form, you will be emailed a link to confirm your account creation. Follow this link and proceed to select a time or times when you can commit to being available for the duration of the semester.
- 3. Once a time availability has been selected and saved, you must wait until an English learner student claims your time slot. This usually happens in the first two weeks of each semester,\* but may take a little longer.
- 4. After your available time slot has been claimed by an English learner, Skype and email contact information will be released to both partners, and you can begin meeting at the scheduled time each week.
- \* To view semester start and end dates, see the BYU-I calendar."

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#### FAQ's Frequently Asked Questions

SPEAKING PARTNERS > FAQ's

#### What's the difference between Pathway and Speaking Partners?

# Pathway is the larger educational program that offers LDS

members around the world the opportunity to receive a BYU-Idaho education through lowered barriers of cost and admission. Speaking Partners is a sub-program that accompanies and enhances the English-language-learning component of the Pathway education for the Pathway L-version students.

No. If you do know the student's first language, please do not use that language to explain English vocabulary or grammar concepts. By pushing the student to use only English to try to communicate or work through difficulties, the students will improve their language skills. How long do speaking partnerships last? What is

Do I need to know a foreign language?

the commitment?

from?

#### The speaking partner activity for Pathway students lasts for a duration of 12 weeks each semester (starting the second

week and finishing in the next to last week); the

partnerships typically last for this duration. The

commitment is simply to be available once a week, for 30 minutes, for the 12-week period. Can I have more than one speaking partner? English-speakers may have multiple partners, and many do, although each additional partner equates to an additional 30-minute commitment each week for the

semester. Simply select the times you are available and

wait for a partner request from additional students if you

want more! English learners, however, are limited to the

Where do speaking partner participants come

equivalent of one speaking partnership per semester.

#### All over the world! In the beginning, our English speakers and volunteers came mainly from the BYU-Idaho campus,

but today are scattered all around the English-speaking world. As for the English learners, students are located in countries ranging from Albania to Peru to Zimbabwe! View our *Find a Pathway Site* page to see where English-learner partners are currently located. Do I need to have teaching or tutoring experience?

No. Although it can be helpful to have teaching or tutoring

#### experience, the main purpose of a speaking partner is to provide English interaction opportunities where students

can practice their speaking and listening skills. Therefore, you only need to be able to speak English at a native or near-native level to converse with the students. Those looking to improve their teaching skills may read through the *Volunteer Guidelines* for advanced teaching tips. What do we talk about, and how much preparation is required before each visit? English speakers do not need to prepare material or

discussion topics. For each visit, the English-learning

students have an assignment that includes discussion

students are expected to come prepared to lead the

prior to each session in anticipation of questions.

questions and language-practice activities related to the

course topics studied during the corresponding week. The

discussions. The English speaker will see each assignment

on the website and can briefly review the topics/activities

#### May I practice my Spanish, Russian, etc. with the student? No. The speaking partner visits are focused on the

student's English-language learning and fulfilling the

assignment; it should not serve as a language exchange.

You should interact only in English for the duration of the visit to help the student understand their course content and to improve their ability to communicate. However, if you do know the student's first language, it may help you to understand some areas where they struggle with English and be able to focus on improving those areas. How do I use Skype? How do I get it on my computer? Can I use other video chat software?

#### Skype is a free software program that can be downloaded to your computer for video chat capability. Once

downloaded, you can use it to speak with people, either

this *link* to download Skype. If you need help, try using

with audio only (like a telephone) or with video as well. Use

these *tutorials* from GSFlearnfree. You are welcome to use

other video chat software (e.g. Google Hangout, Facebook Chat, etc), but you will have to arrange this individually with your partner. Is audio chat enough, or do we need to use video? If at all possible, it's best to use video as you talk with your assigned student since non-verbal, visual cues can be a great help in understanding what is being said (both by you and by your partner). However, if you have slow

#### speaking partners to have a functioning webcam. Most computer devices have webcams built-in; if yours does not have one, you can purchase a webcam for very reasonable

prices at places like Walmart, Target, Newegg.com, or

Ideally yes—or at least access to one. We require all of our

connections, or if you're simply having trouble with the

video component, you may use audio only.

Do I have to have a webcam?

"Making Calls with Skype."

should I do?

Amazon.com. It seems like my/their Internet is too slow. What do we do? In this situation, you may want to use audio only, rather than the video. If you need help doing this, see this *page* of

tutorials from GCFlearnfree.org, and watch the video called

#### in your power to reschedule beforehand. If you forgot or missed your appointment, send an email to your partner to apologize for missing the session; if you are participating

as part of a course assignment, you will have to forfeit the

points for failing to show up. If it was your partner who

If you know you can't make an appointment, do everything

I / my partner missed the appointment. What

missed the appointment, you are not obligated to meet again that week; however, if you are participating as part of a course assignment, refer to your instructor or syllabus for instructions on completing a reserve or alternative assignment for that week. What if my partner and I can't understand each other?

# The spoken language in your meetings should be as

authentic and real as possible. If your partner doesn't understand, then slow down slightly, enunciate the words more, use a simpler vocabulary, restate things in more than one way, or even type some of your key words, phrases, or sentences into the chat function. Using hand gestures and other non-verbal cues can also help. Rest assured, the English learner will improve and become more accustomed to native English speech over time. Do participants need to be a member of the LDS

## Church, or can I share this as a volunteer opportunity with members of other faiths?

All volunteers should be members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints or BYU-Idaho students since several of the discussion topics are focused on gospel material, which is one of the great benefits of the

#### I am a Pathway missionary with questions about the Speaking Partner Program in my area. Whom can I contact to answer my questions? Please feel free to contact the Speaking Partner Program team at *speakingpartners@byui.edu* or 1.208.496.1835.

I am a Pathway graduate that has received

notice to serve as a Speaking Partner. Where do I register to be a Pathway Speaking Partner? We are grateful to have you in the Speaking Partner Program! Please register and set your available time at https://web.byui.edu/speakingpartners/volunteer/register.

Program. Where do I register to be a Pathway Speaking Partner?

Welcome to the Speaking Partner Program! Please register and set your available time at

## PROGRAM?

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I am a current student in a course that requires my participation in the Speaking Partner

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## FAQ's

Frequently Asked Questions

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Do I need to know a foreign language?

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How do I use Skype? How do I get it on my computer? Can I use other video chat software?

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It seems like my/their Internet is too slow. What do we do?

I / my partner missed the appointment. What should I do?

What if my partner and I can't understand each other?

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SPEAKING PARTNERS > WHAT IS THE SPEAKING PARTNER PROGRAM?

# What is the Speaking Partner Program?

The Speaking Partner Program facilitates conversations between native or near-native English speakers and English-learning Pathway students. Through the Speaking Partner Program, Pathway students enhance their English skills, increase in confidence, and have better job opportunities as they graduate.



Watch the video below to learn more about the speaking partner program.



To watch more videos or learn more about about Pathway, visit our media page, or click on one of the social media links at the bottom of the page.

Requirements to serve as a Pathway English Speaker:

- · Speak native or near-native English
- Be an LDS member or BYU-Idaho student
- Be 18 years of age or older
- Have access to internet and video chat setup
- Be available 30 minutes a week for 12 weeks



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SPEAKING PARTNERS > DISCUSSION MATERIALS

#### **Speaking Partners**

#### **DISCUSSION MATERIALS**

Although the most important thing you can do is meet with your partner to speak English, discussion material is provided below which correlates with the Pathway student's coursework.

Click on the course in which your student is enrolled, and find the appropriate lesson for the week of your visit. First semester students take GS 120L; second semester students take Math 100L; third semester students take ENG 106L.

#### GS 120L: Life Skills

This course teaches students leadership principles, study skills, career exploration, and other skills that are essential to success, both in college and in life.

GS 120L Visit Assignments

#### MATH 100L: Personal Finance

A math course for people who don't like math! This course starts at the beginning with rounding and estimation, and ramps up to graphs, slopes, and equations of lines.

Math 100L Visit Assignments

#### ENG 106L: Basic Writing

This is a basic writing course, designed to prepare students for college-level writing. Students review basic concepts of grammar and writing and submit papers throughout the course.

ENG 106L Visit Assignments

Speaking Partner guides for GS 120L, Math 100L, and ENG 106L

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Please Note:

SPEAKING PARTNER

## It is NOT required or necessary to study all of the information in this document in order to volunteer as a speaking partner. The most important thing you can do is meet with your partner and let them speak English to you and with you. However, the following guidelines

## may be of especial interest to those wanting to improve their teaching, tutoring, or foreign language-learning skills.

Volunteer Role Most language learning takes place in a formal face-to-face classroom setting. However, in the Pathway English Language Program, we have the challenge of accomplishing the same learning goals in an online setting. Speaking and real-time communication are among the most Watch the video below to learn more about the

important skills in learning a new language. role of Volunteers Pathway Program by BYU-Idaho Online Learning

You, as a speaking partner, play a significant role by allowing the Pathway student to practice these skills on a regular basis. Authentic Language and Interaction The term "authentic language" means that the speakers are engaged

in a natural conversation, listening attentively, and responding with interest. In other words, speaking partners should not try to slow down excessively to accommodate the student, nor should they modify their speech to simplify their English. However, speaking partners should

still be aware of their speech, avoid speaking too rapidly, using excessive slang, or using unnecessary ambiguity (see van Lier, 1996; personal communication, van Lier, 2011). Using commonly-used phrases and words is helpful for the students. Keep in mind that the more naturally you speak, the more authentic your language will

be—which, in turn, will be of greater benefit to the student. Watch the video below to learn more about the role of Volunteers

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As a speaking partner, you are providing language input as you interact with the student. In order to improve second language skills, a

learner needs to receive lots of input that is comprehensible—that is,

just a little above the learner's current skill-level in the language (see

Mitchell & Myles, 2004; see also Krashen, 1982, 1985).

Speaking at either too simple or too difficult a level does not allow the student to progress in his or her English skills. In addition to this input, the student also needs to produce output. In other words, the student needs to practice speaking and writing in the language he or she is learning. Since the ultimate goal is for the student to communicate effectively in the new language, the student needs plenty of both meaningful input and meaningful output. This means that you should give the student ample opportunity to initiate or lead discussions. As a speaking partner, you should encourage your Pathway student to

take the lead in your discussions and provide opportunities for him or

Most Pathway English Language students have little exposure to

Remember the following points about your language interaction:

native or fluent English speakers —or at least, not enough to really

progress in their language skills. For this reason, you are providing the

best opportunity for these students to both listen to and speak English.

Watch the video below to learn more about Authentic

Krashen, S. (1985). The input hypothesis: Issues and implications.

R. & Myles, F. (2004). Second language learning theories (2nd ed.).

Press. Van Lier, L. (1996). Interaction in the language curriculum:

Awareness, autonomy, & authenticity. Harlow, UK: Longman/Pearson.

A typical conversation between two native speakers would not include

conversation with a Pathway student. Language learners need to be

learners should be able to speak freely without having to pause with

they should feel comfortable asking language-related questions of

their speaking partners so that they also gain accuracy—using the

Watch the video below to learn more about the

right word (and the right grammar) at the right time.

use of synonyms

**AVOID:** 

the student makes.

RATHER, DO THE FOLLOWING:

the student is trying to say.

that you should correct them.

**FOLLOWING TIMES:** 

on for this purpose.

error correction

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0:24 / 3:19

OFFER FEEDBACK AND CORRECTIONS AT THE

for pronunciation or vocabulary practice.

language level.

each word and figure out what word they need next. At the same time,

language correction. This is, therefore, an important difference

between truly authentic conversation and a speaking partner's

able to test out the language they are learning. This means that

her to do so.

 Students will benefit the most when you use a natural, conversational style of speech that is neither slowed down nor simplified. Both input (listening) and output (speaking) are essential for language acquisition. Students need to take the lead and initiate conversations as much as possible. You, as a speaking partner, are providing the students the best opportunity for authentic interaction.

References Krashen, S. (1982). Principles and practice in second language

learning. Oxford, UK: Pergamon.

London, UK: Longman.Mitchell,

New York, NY: Oxford University

Corrective Feedback

Language and Interaction

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Pathway Program by BYU-Idaho Online Learning 0:24 / 3:19 Keep the following things in mind as you decide whether or not to correct something in the student's speech:

Over-correcting. You do not need to correct every mistake

Correcting too often. This will disrupt the student's fluency.

Correct major errors that make it difficult to understand what

Correct errors that the student makes over and over.

Consider keeping a running list of errors, so that you can

During structured segments of the session that are set up

During specific times that you and the student have agreed

When you meet for the first time with the Pathway student, you should

begin a brief discussion on how you will give feedback. For example,

you might explain that you will write down their mistakes while you are

talking (so as not to interrupt the flow of the conversation) and that you

will discuss some of these errors at the end of each meeting.

Watch the video below to learn more about

when to give feedback

Pathway Program by BYU-Idaho Online Learning

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When the student asks for clarification or correction.

Watch the video below to learn more about

decide which ones are persistent enough or significant enough

Correcting errors that are beyond the student's current

0:24 / 3:19

If you write down complete sentences, you will be able to remember

where a specific error occurred; however, do not try to write down

more than five sentences in a session. Likewise, you should only

address five mistakes (or fewer) per session. If you try to address

overwhelmed and confused. As you work with a student, adjust your

correction methods until you find a method that works well for both

How the student reacts to your feedback will depend partly on how

you present it and partly on the student's attitude and motivations.

presenting yourself and your intentions in a positive way (see Deci,

The following list will help guide your interactions with the learners:

1. Set a personal example with your own behavior.

2. Create a pleasant, relaxed atmosphere.

encouragement

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0:24 / 3:19

Research, 2, 203–229.

learning about in their course.

Building Appropriate Relationships

References

3. Develop a good relationship with the learner.

4. Increase the learner's linguistic self-confidence.

Watch the video below to learn more about

However, you can also affect those attitudes and motivations by

you and the student; always communicate this method with the

student so that he or she will know what to expect.

every error the student made, the student can easily become

Watch the video below to learn more about taking notes Pathway Program by BYU-Idaho Online Learning

0:24 / 3:19

1975, p. 23).

The "For the Strength of Youth" pamphlet provides counsel on how to be a good friend, which speaking partners should strive to follow while working with the student. It states: "A true friend will encourage you to be your best self. ... Show interest in others and let them know you

care about them. Treat everyone with kindness and respect" (The

example of this type of friend is the Savior. President Eyring (2010)

explained that we also "become His friends as we serve others for

Him. ... His motives are pure. ... The perfect friend, Jesus Christ, is

completely selfless in offering happiness to others" (Eyring, 2010; see

also D&C 84:77, Matt 25:40). Let the Savior be your perfect guide to

relationship is not appropriate, please contact us so we can guide you

If any serious problems do occur, or if, for some reason, the

Watch the video below to learn more about

building this relationship with the students.

as to the procedure you should follow.

0:24 / 3:19

strength-ofyouth/friends?lang=eng.

Cultural Paradigms & Behaviors

References

appropriate relationships

Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, 2011). The perfect

Deci, E. (1975). Intrinsic motivation. New York, NY: Plenum Press.

Dörnyei, Z. & Csizér, K. (1998). Ten commandments for motivating

language learners: Results of an empirical study. Language Teaching

The purpose of the Speaking Partner Program is to provide English

speaking and listening practice for the Pathway English Language

your foreign language skills. Also remember that you are not the

student's instructor. In fact, the best way to look at your role is to

consider yourself as meeting with a friend to discuss what they are

students. It is not appropriate for you to use this occasion to practice

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The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints. (2011). For the

strength of youth: Friends. Retrieved from https://lds.org/youth/for-the-

Eyring, H. B. (July 2010). Faithful friends. Liahona. Retrieved from

https://lds.org/liahona/2010/07/faithful-friends?lang=eng.

might be very different to your own; they likely have grown up with a different approach to education, in a different socio-economic environment, and with very different values, standards, and norms regarding time management, what is considered polite, etc. Therefore, it is necessary to be patient with your Pathway student, as they too are being patient with you as they strive to learn. This cultural exchange is one of the major joys and purposes of the Speaking Partner Program—learning to communicate across cultures

is just as valuable, if not more so, than just learning the English

language. Thus, it is important to note that culture is not simply

deep into the minds and lives of every human being and differs

according to one's exposure to varying world experiences.

sombreros, bowing to superiors, or a July 4th parade; culture runs

In some cultures, time is viewed spatially rather than linearly as it is in

the Western world; therefore don't be surprised if a student is 15

s viewed spatially rather than linearly as it is in the Western world;

therefore don't be surprised if a student is 15 minutes late for an

minutes late for an appointment and thinks nothing of it.

It is important to understand that the situation of your speaking partner

Although Pathway students should have access to hardware that can deal with live video calls, sometimes network connections are slow, cut out, and in occasional cases, power might be down in the region

Contact Us: +1 (208) 496-1835

**TECHNOLOGICAL CAPACITY:** 

**CONFRONTATION/POLITENESS:** 

appointment and thinks not

Things to be Aware of:

**PUNCTUALITY:** 

(this may occur, but should not be a weekly excuse for missed meetings). Again, try to be patient as you work through such, and keep in touch withspeakingpartners@byui.edu to report any issues or to keep in the loop with what might be going on in your Pathway student's region.

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#### **Speaking Partners**

#### **CONTACT US**

If you have questions or concerns about your involvement with the Speaking Partner Program, please feel free to contact us. We also invite any Pathway missionaries and students participating in the Speaking Partner Program to contact us at the email address or phone number listed below.

speakingpartners@byui.edu

1.208.496.1835

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