

Supporting Online Material for

Howard Ochman* and Liliana M. Davalos

*To whom correspondence should be addressed. E-mail: hochman@email.arizona.edu

Published 24 March, *Science* **311**, 1730 (2006) DOI: 10.1126/science.1119966

This PDF file includes:

Tables S1 to S5 References

Table S1. List of predicted disrupted pseudogenes in the 2002 annotation of the *E. coli* MG1655 genome (*1*).

Gene	Beginning	End	Strand	Description	Essential*	Function†	Original Blattner ID	New Blattner ID‡
afuB	278038	278400	-1	putative transport system permease protein	N	?	b0263	•
еаеН	313581	314468	1	attaching and effacing protein pathogenesis factor	N	N	b0297	
ykgA	315674	316393	-1	putative ARAC-type regulatory protein	X	N	b0300	
yaiT	389475	390935	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	N	b0371	
yaiU	392239	393642	1	putative flagellin structural protein	N	?	b0374	
<i>b0499</i>	527173	527883	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b0499	
ybcY	581375	581959	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	N	b0562	
ybfD	737315	738076	1	putative DNA ligase	N	?	b0706	
ycdN	1080570	1080689	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	N	b1016	b4490
ycdN	1080570	1080689	1	putative cytochrome	N	N	b1017	b4490
ydaW	1420725	1421336	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1361	
lomR	1425482	1425637	1	orf hypothetical protein	X	N	b1369	
gapC_2	1487737	1487988	-1	glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (second fragment)	N	N	b1417	b4493
gapC_1	1487985	1488389	-1	glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate dehydrogenase C interrupted	?	N	b1416	b4493
yncI	1528610	1529356	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1458	
yncI	1529400	1529600	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b1459	
yddL	1543762	1544052	-1	putative outer membrane porin protein	E	?	b1472	
ydfX	1645370	1645660	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1568	
arpB	1801118	1803017	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1720	b4494
arpB	1801118	1803017	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1721	b4494
yedS	2032045	2032560	1	putative outer membrane protein	N	N	b1964	b4496
yedS	2032045	2032560	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	N	b1965	b4496
yedS	2032045	2032560	1	putative outer membrane protein	N	N	b1966	b4496
yeeL	2050300	2051352	-1	orf hypothetical protein	?	N	b1979	b4497
yeeL	2050300	2051352	-1	orf hypothetical protein	X	N	b1980	b4497
yoeA	2066632	2067051	1	orf hypothetical protein	X	?	b1995	
b1998	2068268	2068528	1	orf hypothetical protein	X	?	b1998	
yeeP	2068525	2069235	1	putative histone	N	?	b1999	
molR	2194496	2198291	1	molybdate metabolism regulator first fragment	N	N	b2115	b4499
molR	2194496	2198291	1	molybdate metabolism regulator second fragment	N	N	b2116	b4499
molR	2194496	2198291	1	molybdate metabolism regulator third fragment	N	N	b2117	b4499
yehQ	2207098	2208966	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b2122	
yfaR	2327820	2332334	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	N	b2227	b4500
yfaS	2327820	2332334	-1	putative membrane protein	X	N	b2228	b4500
yfaH yfaH	2347709	2347915	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b2238	
yfcT	2450378	2451274	-1	putative outer membrane protein	N	?	b2337	

F: experimentally confirmed function

tfaS 2468783 2469127 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2353 ypjB 2781660 2782451 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2649 ypjC 2782551 2783033 -1 orf hypothetical protein E ? b2650 ygaQ 2784419 2784751 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2654 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2656 ygaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 ygaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport pr	b4462 b4462 b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470 b4470
ypjC 2782551 2783033 -1 orf hypothetical protein E ? b2650 ygaQ 2784419 2784751 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2654 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2786470 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2656 ygaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2657 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein X ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical p	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
ygaQ 2784419 2784751 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2654 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2656 ygaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 ygaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein X ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreduc	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
ygaQ 2784419 2784751 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2654 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2656 yaaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 yaaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreduc	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2655 ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2656 yqaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 yqaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2884 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical pr	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
ygaR 2784770 2785456 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2656 yqaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 yqaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3000 ygiQ 3159694 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
yqaC 2785628 2786260 1 putative enzyme X ? b2657 yqaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical	b4464 b4464 b4469 b4469 b4470
yqaD 2786399 2786671 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2658 ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 yg/Q 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 yg/R 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypo	b4469 b4469 b4470
ygaY 2806338 2806604 1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2680 b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hyp	b4469 b4469 b4470
b2681 2806598 2807515 1 putative transport protein N ? b2681 ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hy	b4469 b4469 b4470
ygeP 2995711 2996010 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2862 ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3109 agaW 3279144 3279647 1 putative	b4469 b4469 b4470
ygeQ 2996056 2996892 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b2863 ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 Disposphate deacetylase	b4469 b4469 b4470
ygfQ 3025143 3026510 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b2884 ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245 <td>b4469 b4469 b4470</td>	b4469 b4469 b4470
ygfR 3025143 3026510 1 putative oxidoreductase N N b2885 yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4469 b4469 b4470
yghX 3144878 3145288 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b2999 yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4469 b4469 b4470
yghX 3145288 3145713 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3000 ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 E ? b3135 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- phosphate deacetylase N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4469 b4470
ygiQ 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3015 ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3109 agaW 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 Dutative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4469 b4470
ygiR 3156949 3159168 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3016 yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3109 agaW 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 N N N b3135 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- phosphate deacetylase N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4469 b4470
yhaM 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3108 yhaN 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3109 agaW 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 E ? b3135 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- phosphate deacetylase N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	b4470
yhaN 3253363 3254673 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3109 agaW 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- E ? E ? b3134 acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 component 2 N N N b3135 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- N phosphate deacetylase N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	
agaW 3278723 3279124 1 PTS system N- acetylgalactosameine-specific IIC component 2 E ? b3134 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- phosphate deacetylase N N N b3135 yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	04470
$acety galactosameine-specific IIC\\ component 2\\ agaA \qquad 3279144 3279647 \qquad 1 putative N-acety galactosamine-6-\\ phosphate deacety ase\\ yhdP \qquad 3390480 3394280 \qquad -1 orf hypothetical protein \qquad N \qquad ? \qquad b3245$	
component 2 agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- N N b3135 phosphate deacetylase yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	
agaA 3279144 3279647 1 putative N-acetylgalactosamine-6- phosphate deacetylase N N b3135 phosphate deacetylase yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	
phosphate deacetylase yhdP 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3245	
<i>yhdR</i> 3390480 3394280 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3246	b4472
	b4472
<i>frlC</i> 3500362 3501192 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3372	b4474
<i>frlC</i> 3500362 3501192 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3373	b4474
gntU 3573744 3575084 -1 low-affinity gluconate transport N F b3435	b4476
permease protein interrupted	
gntU 3573744 3575084 -1 low-affinity gluconate transport N F b3436	b4476
permease protein fragment 2	
yhiK 3630875 3631246 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3489 12 3631243 3631246 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3489	
yhiL 3631243 3632481 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3490 bis 2650206 1 of hypothetical protein N 2 of hypothetical protein	
<i>yhiS</i> 3649314 3650096 1 orf hypothetical protein N N b3504	
<i>yibJ</i> 3765244 3765945 1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3595	
glvG 3859372 3860010 -1 probable 6-phospho-beta- X ? b3681	
glucosidase glvB 3860010 3860495 -1 PTS system arbutin-like IIB X ? b3682	
component	
glvC 3860520 3861887 -1 PTS system arbutin-like IIC N ? b3683	
component	
<i>yidX</i> 3873461 3874117 1 putative replicase EC 2.7 N ? b3696	
trkD 3929339 3931207 1 low affinity potassium transport N F b3747§	
system	
ilvG 3948583 3950227 1 acetolactate synthase II large N N b4488	
subunit cryptic interrupted	
b3776 3958035 3958310 -1 orf hypothetical protein X ? b3776	
yifN 3958265 3958525 -1 orf hypothetical protein N ? b3777	
rffT 3975548 3976627 1 orf conceptual translation in N F b4404	b4481
SwissProt is fused with b4405	L//01
rffT 3975548 3976627 1 orf conceptual translation in N F b4405	b4481

				SwissProt is fused with b4404				
yigE	3998315	3999079	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b3814	b4482
yigE	3998315	3999079	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b3815	b4482
yigL	4008223	4009023	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b3826	
tatD	4021577	4022359	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b3841	b4483
tatD	4021577	4022359	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b3842	b4483
trkH	4031168	4032619	1	potassium uptake requires TrkE	N	F	b3849	
cpxP	4103843	4104343	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b3913	b4484
cpxP	4103843	4104343	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b3914	b4484
yjbI	4248978	4250306	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b4038	
yjbL	4258344	4258598	1	orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b4047	
yjbM	4258622	4259329	1	orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b4048	
<i>b4103</i>	4320466	4320687	-1	orf hypothetical protein	X	?	b4103	
phnE	4320684	4321304	-1	membrane channel protein	N	F	b4104	
ytfI	4435730	4436668	1	component of Pn transporter orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b4215§	
yjiP	4567021	4567332	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b4338	
yjiQ	4567381	4567941	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b4339	

^{*} Essential genes are those required for aerobic growth in nutrient-rich conditions, as assayed in (29).

Notations are as follows: E, essential; N, not essential, X, not evaluated; ?, ambiguous results.

- ‡ New ID assigned to correct mis-sequencing or misannotation in *E. coli* MG1655 genome; original ID has been discontinued.
- § Originally missequenced or misannotated in *E. coli* MG1655 genome, and corrected without changing Blattner ID.

[†] Gene function, as annotated in Ecocyc (2) and Echobase (3).

Table S2. List of predicted disrupted pseudogenes in the 2004 annotation of the *E. coli* MG1655 genome (4,5). Functional assignments follow the notation used in Table S1.

Gene	Beginning	End	Strand	Description	Essential	Function	Original Blattner ID†	New Blattner ID
yabP	58474	59124	1	Unknown function	N	?	b0056	
yabQ	59121	59279	1	Unknown function	N	?	b0057	
ykfC	272086	273216	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b0258	
yagP	296605	297015	-1	putative LysR-like transcriptional regulator	N	?	b0282	
yaiS	383283	383693	-1	Putative conserved protein	Е	?	b0364‡	
ylbE	547838	548839	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b0519	
emrE	567538	567870	1	EmrE protein	N	F	b0543§	
ylcE	582098	582283	1	hypothetical protein	?	?	b0563	
ybeM	657478	658041	1	putative amidase	?	?	b0626	
ybfO	733443	734876	1	Unknown function	N	?	b0703	
flgD	1131077	1131772	1	flagellar biosynthesis, hook protein	N	?	b1075	
flgE	1131797	1133005	1	flagellar biosynthesis, hook protein	N	?	b1076	
acpP	1150838	1151074	1	acyl carrier protein	?	F	b1094‡	
<i>ymfH</i>	1200292	1200603	-1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b1142	
ycg I	1222918	1223130	1	Putative conserved protein	X	?	b1173	
b1228	1285932	1286207	1	hypothetical protein	E	?	b1228§	
b1354	1417192	1417368	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b1354	
ydd J	1542408	1542743	-1	Unknown function	N	?	b1470	
yddK	1542782	1543738	-1	putative glycoportein	E	?	b1471	
ydeT	1586877	1588025	-1	putative fimbrial usher protein	N	?	b1505	
yneF	1608931	1609878	-1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b1522	
gnsB	1635633	1635809	-1	GnsB protein	?	F	b1550	
ydfA	1646532	1646687	1	hypothetical protein	?	?	b1571	
celC	1817479	1817829	-1	PEP-dependent phosphotransferase enzyme III for cellobiose, arbutin, and salicin	Е	F	b1736	
araH	1980578	1981567	-1	ABC-type arabinose transport system, permease component	N	F	b1898	b4460
araH	1980578	1981567	-1	= =	N	F	b1899	b4460
yeeR	2072797	2074335	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2001	
yeeS	2074332	2074778	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2002	
yeeU	2075136	2075504	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2004	
gatR	2167717	2169757	-1	Galactitol utilization operon repressor	N	N	b2087	b4498

gatR	2167717	2169757	-1	Galactitol utilization	N	N	b2090	b4498
yohG	2225345	2226541	-1	operon repressor Putative	N	F	1.01208	
yond	2223343	2220341	-1	channel/filament	11	1	b2138§	
yfdP	2471542	2471988	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2359	
yfjD	2746820	2748082	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2612	b4461
yfjD	2746820	2748082	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2613	b4461
yfjU	2769862	2770176	-1	arsenate reductase	N	?	b2638	
b2639	2770189	2770707	-1	putative pump protein	N	?	b2639	
ygcU	2895986	2897440	-1	Putative conserved protein	N	?	b2772	b4463
ygcU	2895986	2897440	-1	Putative conserved protein	N	?	b2773	b4463
mltA	2944103	2945200	-1	Membrane-bound lytic murein transglycosylase A	N	F	b2813§	
na a D	3074201	3075478	1	precursor	N	9	b2931	b4465
yggP	3074201	3075478	-1 -1	hypothetical protein hypothetical protein	N	?	b2931 b2932	b446.
yggP yghQ	3129363	3130430	-1 -1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b2932 b2983	0440.
ygnQ tdcG	3256307	3257671	-1	L-serine dehydratase	N	F	b3111	b447
tdcG	3256307	3257671	-1	L-serine dehydratase	N	F	b3111	b447
smf	3430458	3431582	-1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b3285	b447.
smf	3430458	3431582	-1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b3285 b3286	b447
rtcA	3553855	3554871	-1	Chain B, Phosphate Cyclase	N	F	b3419	b447:
rtcA	3553855	3554871	-1	Chain B, Phosphate Cyclase	N	F	b3420	b447:
arsR	3646551	3646904	1	transcriptional repressor for arsenical resistance (ArsR family)	?	?	b3501‡	
dgoR	3872494	3873183	-1	galactonate operon transcriptional repressor	N	?	b3694	b4479
dgoR	3872494	3873183	-1	galactonate operon transcriptional repressor	N	?	b3695	b4479
hdfR	3945151	3945990	-1	Transcription regulator	N	F	b3762	b4480
hdfR	3945151	3945990	-1	Transcription regulator	N	F	b3763	b4480
rhtC	4005780	4006400	1	threonine efflux protein	N	F	b3823	
rhtB	4006462	4007082	-1	homoserine-homoserine lactone efflux protein	N	F	b3824	
yiiE	4077287	4077532	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b3889	
ytfA	4425792	4426118	1	hypothetical protein	X	?	b4205	1 4
ytfR	4449081	4450583	1	putative ATP-binding component of ABC transporter	Е	?	b4228	b448.
ytfR	4449081	4450583	1	putative ATP-binding component of ABC transporter	Е	?	b4229	b448
cybC	4457576	4457878	1	Soluble cytochrome	?	F	b4236§	

				b562 precursor				
yjgM	4477057	4477560	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	b4256¶	
yjgW	4497622	4497957	1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b4274	
yjgX	4498066	4498512	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	b4275	
yjgY	4498455	4498904	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	b4276	
lplA	4621124	4622140	-1	lipoate-protein ligase A	Е	F	b4386§	
ytj B	4622168	4622812	-1	hypothetical protein	N	?	b4387	
Z0020	19661	19795	-1	Unknown function	X	?		
Z0039	34049	34265	-1	Unknown function	X	?		
c0184	167332	167511	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
Z0362	310963	311189	-1	Unknown function	X	?		
Z0377	316663	316788	1	putative dehydrogenase	X	?		
c0500	407792	407944	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
:1472	581200	581343	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
kdpE*	715947	716093	-1	regulator of kdp operon (transcriptional	X	-		
				effector)				
c0824	779463	779756	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c1294	1096978	1097129	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c1315	1112638	1112860	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
icdA*	1210633	1210797	1	isocitrate	X	-		
				dehydrogenase				
SF1157	1221294	1221468	1	hypothetical protein	X	-		
c1620	1223176	1223357	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c1675	1268929	1269200	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c1702	1292240	1292365	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
SF1333	1388749	1388886	-1	hypothetical protein	X	-		
SF1821	1438985	1439345	1	hypothetical protein	X	-		
c1403	1647497	1648039	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
Z3023	2009242	2009379	-1	putative secreted protein	X	?		
SF2066	2076467	2076892	1	hypothetical protein	X	-		
2541	2085269	2085403	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c2624	2176643	2176786	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c2993	2580697	2580954	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c3016	2618854	2619195	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c3045	2651343	2651495	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c3369	2931900	2932034	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c3421	2962188	2962387	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c3433	2974326	2974538	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
yibA*	3621518	3621868	1	putative lyase	X	-		
c4352	3697527	3697661	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c4359	3703382	3703751	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
c4363	3705689	3706094	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
Z5002	3748548	3748736	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
Z5148	3837773	3838132	1	Unknown function	X	?		
SF3908	4013719	4013822	-1	putative enzyme	?	?	\P	b3830
Z5428	4076339	4076494	1	Unknown function	X	?	II	
c4868	4106353	4106487	1	hypothetical protein	X	?		
yijI	4139880	4140113	1	hypothetical protein	X	_	П	

4233385	4233447	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4266227	4266630	-1	hypothetical protein	X	-	
4275920	4276154	1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4285224	4285419	1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4346390	4346545	1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4409863	4410009	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4409877	4410026	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4456927	4457308	-1	hypothetical protein	X	?	
4533843	4534081	-1	Unknown function	X	?	
	4266227 4275920 4285224 4346390 4409863 4409877 4456927	4266227 4266630 4275920 4276154 4285224 4285419 4346390 4346545 4409863 4410009 4409877 4410026 4456927 4457308	4266227 4266630 -1 4275920 4276154 1 4285224 4285419 1 4346390 4346545 1 4409863 4410009 -1 4456927 4457308 -1	4266227 4266630 -1 hypothetical protein 4275920 4276154 1 hypothetical protein 4285224 4285419 1 hypothetical protein 4346390 4346545 1 hypothetical protein 4409863 4410009 -1 hypothetical protein 4409877 4410026 -1 hypothetical protein 4456927 4457308 -1 hypothetical protein	4266227 4266630 -1 hypothetical protein X 4275920 4276154 1 hypothetical protein X 4285224 4285419 1 hypothetical protein X 4346390 4346545 1 hypothetical protein X 4409863 4410009 -1 hypothetical protein X 4409877 4410026 -1 hypothetical protein X 4456927 4457308 -1 hypothetical protein X	4266227 4266630 -1 hypothetical protein X - 4275920 4276154 1 hypothetical protein X ? 4285224 4285419 1 hypothetical protein X ? 4346390 4346545 1 hypothetical protein X ? 4409863 4410009 -1 hypothetical protein X ? 4409877 4410026 -1 hypothetical protein X ? 4456927 4457308 -1 hypothetical protein X ?

^{*}Functional paralog is also present in the *E. coli* MG1655 genome.

- ‡Query genome has two paralogous copies, and the longer one was used to identify the *E. coli* MG1655 disrupted pseudogene.
- §One query genome has a copy of equal length to the *E. coli* MG1655 gene, while another has a longer copy used to identify the putative pseudogene.
- ||Missequenced in original query genome.
- ¶Originally missequenced or misannotated in *E. coli* MG1655 genome, and corrected without changing Blattner ID.

 $[\]dagger$ Pseudogenes without an original Blattner ID were matches to intergenic regions in (4,5).

Table S3. List of predicted K_a/K_s pseudogenes in E. coli MG1655 genome. Functional

assignments follow the notation used in Table S1.

Evidence at protein level.

Gene	Beginning	End	Strand	Description	Essential	Function	Blattner ID
yobF	1905472	1905615	-1	unknown CDS	?	?	b1824 —
yqgB	3083942	3084088	-1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b2939
yqgC	3084209	3084424	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b2940
ygiA	3177618	3177878	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b3036

Table S4. List of predicted SIFT pseudogenes in *E. coli* MG1655 genome. Functional assignments follow the notation used in Table S1.

Gene	Beginning	End	Strand	Description	Essential	Function	Blattner ID
thiE	4191592	4192227	-1	thiamin-phosphate synthase (thiamine-phosphate pyrophosphorylase)	N	F	b3993
tam	1605370	1606128	1	trans-aconitate 2-methyltransferase	N	F	b1519
yfdH	2466236	2467156	1	bactoprenol glucosyl transferase homolog from prophage CPS-53	X	?	b2351
ybiX	837753	838466	-1	putative enzyme	N	?	b0804
ybgA	738224	738733	1	orf, hypothetical protein	X	?	b0707

Table S5. List of *E. coli* MG1655 genes without detectable transcripts in (6-8). Functional assignments follow the notation used in Table S1.

Gene	Beginning	End	Strand	Description	Essential	Function	Blattner ID
fhiA	248358	250097	-1	flagellar biosynthesis	N	?	b0229
ykfA	267321	268187	-1	putative GTP-binding protein	N	?	b0253
yagG	284619	286001	1	putative permease	E	?	b0270
yagH	286013	287623	1	putative beta-xylosidase (EC 3.2.1.37)	Е	?	b0271
yagR	297960	300158	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b0284
yagS	300155	301111	-1	orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b0285
yahG	337549	338967	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b0321
yah J	340349	341731	1	putative deaminase	N	?	b0324
ylbE	547838	548839	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b0519
nfrA	587205	590177	-1	bacteriophage N4 receptor outer membrane protein	N	F	b0568
citG	645854	646732	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b0613
rhsC	728806	732999	1	rhsC protein in rhs element	N	N	b0700
ssuD	994066	995211	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b0935
hyaE	1035577	1035975	1	processing of HyaA and HyaB proteins	N	F	b0976
etp	1043453	1043911	-1	putative phosphatase	N	F	b0982
<i>ycdI</i>	1069588	1070178	-1	putative enzyme	N	?	b1008
$ycdJ^*$	1070188	1070988	-1	putative acetyltransferase	N	?	b1009
ycdL	1071394	1072128	-1	putative synthetase	E	?	b1011
flgE	1131797	1133005	1	flagellar biosynthesis hook protein	N	?	b1076
flgI	1135497	1136594	1	homolog of Salmonella P-ring of flagella basal body	N	?	b1080
ymfR	1204772	1204954	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b1150
ycgV	1252308	1255175	-1	putative adhesion and penetration protein	N	?	b1202
aldH	1360767	1362254	1	aldehyde dehydrogenase prefers NADP over NAD	N	F	b1300
ycjS	1374856	1375911	1	putative dehydrogenase	N	F	b1315
abgB	1399834	1401279	-1	aminobenzoyl-glutamate utilization protein	N	F	b1337
ydaL	1404003	1404566	1	orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b1340
paaA	1451951	1452880	1	phenylacetic acid degradation protein	N	F	b1388
paaF	1455521	1456288	1	probable enoyl-CoA hydratase	N	F	b1393
paaI	1458495	1458917	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1396
narZ	1536874	1540614	-1	cryptic nitrate reductase 2 alpha subunit	N	F	b1468
uidC	1689610	1690863	-1	membrane-associated protein	N	?	b1615
ydiS	1779419	1780708	1	flavoprotein; probably electron transport	N	?	b1699
tap	1967407	1969008	-1	methyl-accepting chemotaxis protein IV peptide sensor receptor	N	F	b1885
fliI	2014578	2015951	1	flagellum-specific ATP synthase	N	F	b1941
yedQ	2024347	2026056	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b1956

yeeT	2074841	2075062	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b2003
cpsB	2121108	2122544	-1	mannose-1-phosphate	N	F	b2049
				guanyltransferase			
wza	2134128	2135267	-1	putative polysaccharide export	N	?	b2062
L.D.	0150007	2156400	1	protein	NT	г	1 2075
mdtB	2153287	2156409	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	F	b2075
rihB	2252267	2253208	-1	pyrimidine specific nucleoside hydrolase	N	F	b2162
<i>yfaS</i>	2327820	2332334	-1	putative membrane protein	N	N	b2228
ypeC	2509023	2509349	1	orf hypothetical protein	?	?	b2390
yffO	2560133	2560549	1	orf hypothetical protein	E	?	b2446
eutD	2570511	2571527	-1	ethanolamine utilization; homolog	N	?	b2458
				of Salmonella acetyl/butyryl P			
_	22000	22		transferase		2	
eutP	2573000	2573479	-1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b2461
hyfB	2599840	2601858	1	hydrogenase 4 membrane subunit	N	F	b2482
hyfD	2602833	2604272	1	hydrogenase 4 membrane subunit	N	F	b2484
b2641	2770998	2771114	-1	orf hypothetical protein	X	?	b2641
gutQ	2827874	2828800	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b2708
norW	2831934	2833067	1	putative oxidoreductase	N	F	b2711
hycG	2841465	2842232	-1	hydrogenase activity	N	F	b2719
ygfF	3043180	3043923	-1	putative oxidoreductase	X	?	b2902
fadH	3229687	3231705	1	2,4-dieonyl-CoA reductase, FMN-linked	N	F	b3081
uxaA	3239849	3241336	-1	altronate hydrolase	N	F	b3091
yhbV	3300493	3301389	1	orf hypothetical protein	N	?	b3159
nanK	3367497	3368405	-1	ManNAc kinase	N	F	b3222
hofQ	3517487	3518725	-1	putative transport portein	N	F	b3391
uhpB	3846657	3848162	-1	sensor histidine protein kinase	N	F	b3668
•				phosphorylates UhpA			
phnM	4314105	4315241	-1	phosphonate metabolism	N	F	b4095
phnK	4316029	4316787	-1	ATP-binding component of	X	F	b4097
				phosphonate transport			
fumB	4343703	4345349	-1	fumarase B= fumarate hydratase	N	F	b4122
1 0	4615045	4616107	1	Class I; anaerobic isozyme	N.T.		1.4201
deoC	4615346	4616125	1	2-deoxyribose-5-phosphate	N	F	b4381
				aldolase			

^{*} Single gene without a detectable transcript in (9).

References to Supplemental Tables

- F. R. Blattner, G. Plunkett 3rd, C. A. Bloch, N. T. Perna, V. Burland, et al., Science 277, 1453 (1997).
- 2. I. M. Keseler, J. Collado-Vides, S. Gama-Castro, J. Ingraham, S. Paley, I. T. Paulsen, M. Peralta-Gil, P. D. Karp. *Nucl. Acids Res.* **33**, D334 (2005).
- 3. G. T. Thomas. *Bioinformatics* **15**, 860 (1999)
- 4. K. Homma, S. Fukuchi, T. Kawabata, M. Ota, K. Nishikawa, Gene 294, 25 (2002).
- 5. E. Lerat, H. Ochman, Genome Res. 14, 2273 (2004).
- A. Lobner-Olesen, M. G. Marinus, F. G. Hansen, *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA* 100, 4672 (2003).
- R. W. Corbin, O. Paliy, F. Yang, J. Shabanowitz, M. Platt, et al., Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA 100, 9232 (2003).
- 8. S. J. Arends, D. S. Weiss, *J. Bacteriol.* **186**, 880 (2004).
- 9. D. W. Selinger, K. J. Cheung, R. Mei, E. M. Johansson, C. S. Richmond, et al., Nat. Biotechnol. 18, 1262 (2000).