Running head: TITLE 1

The title

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Abstract 11

One or two sentences providing a basic introduction to the field, comprehensible to a 12

scientist in any discipline. 13

Two to three sentences of more detailed background, comprehensible to scientists 14

in related disciplines.

One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular 16

study. 17

One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words "here we show" or their 18

equivalent). 19

Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison

to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous

knowledge.

One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**. 23

Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to 24

a scientist in any discipline.

Keywords: keywords 26

Word count: X 27

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29 Methods

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

- 32 Participants
- 33 Material
- 34 Procedure
- 35 Data analysis

We used R (Version 3.6.0; R Core Team, 2019) and the R-packages dplyr (Version

³⁷ 0.8.1; Wickham et al., 2019), *DT* (Version 0.6; Xie, Cheng, & Tan, 2019), *forcats* (Version

- 38 0.4.0; Wickham, 2019a), *qqplot2* (Version 3.1.1; Wickham, 2016), *qsheet* (Version 0.4.2;
- Conway, 2016), haven (Version 2.1.0; Wickham & Miller, 2019), janitor (Version 1.2.0;
- 40 Firke, 2019), papaja (Version 0.1.0.9842; Aust & Barth, 2018), purr (Version 0.3.2; Henry
- 41 & Wickham, 2019), readODS (Version 1.6.7; Schutten, Chan, Leeper, & contributors,
- 2018), readr (Version 1.3.1; Wickham, Hester, & Francois, 2018), readxl (Version 1.3.1;
- Wickham & Bryan, 2019), stringr (Version 1.4.0; Wickham, 2019b), tibble (Version 2.1.2;
- 44 Müller & Wickham, 2019), tidyr (Version 0.8.3; Wickham & Henry, 2019), tidyverse
- (Version 1.2.1; Wickham, 2017), and writexl (Version 1.1; Ooms, 2018) for all our analyses.

46 Results

Discussion

48 References

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