**A. Control Questions for COVID-19**

<https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/sites/default/files/wpef20005.pdf>

1. In general, how is your health? (EQLS Q48)

1. Very good
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Bad
5. Very bad
6. Don't know/prefer not to answer

WVS:

Q47. All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is… (read out):

1 Very good

2 Good

3 Fair

4 Poor

5 Very poor

2. Have you suffered the death of any family members, or close friends because of COVID-19?

1. Yes
2. No

2.1 If yes, how many? (enter number) \_\_\_\_

<https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/sites/default/files/wpef20005.pdf>

3. When you compare the financial situation of your household before the COVID-19 pandemic and now, would you say it has become better, worse or remained the same?

1. Better
2. The same
3. Worse
4. Don’t know /prefer not to answer

<https://www.eurofound.europa.eu/sites/default/files/wpef20005.pdf>

4. During the COVID-19 pandemic have you lost your job(s)/contract(s)?

1. Yes, permanently
2. Yes, temporarily
3. Yes, permanently, but found another job
4. No
5. Don’t know/prefer not to answer

5. How many people lived in your house before the pandemic? (enter number)

6. In a scale from 0 to 10, how much have the consequences of the pandemic affected your quality of life? Where 0 is “my quality of life has remained practically the same (including improvement of life conditions)” and 10 is “my quality of life has been diminished drastically”.

**B. Perceived Stress Scale (PSS)** Cohen, Kamarck, and Mermelstein (1983)

It’s a 10 item scale with a Likert scale of 4 options for answering. People from the vulnerable population group also were assessed with this scale.

0 = Never 1 = Almost Never 2 = Sometimes 3 = Fairly Often 4 = Very Often

1. In the last month, how often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly? 2. In the last month, how often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?

3. In the last month, how often have you felt nervous and “stressed”?

4. In the last month, how often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?

5. In the last month, how often have you felt that things were going your way?

6. In the last month, how often have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?

7. In the last month, how often have you been able to control irritations in your life?

8. In the last month, how often have you felt that you were on top of things?

9. In the last month, how often have you been angered because of things that were outside of your control?

10. In the last month, how often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?

**C. Religious affiliation**

van Frank 2006 work <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/232378993.pdf>

1. I was raised:

a. Religious, Catholic

b. Religious, Protestant

c. Religious Jew

d. Religious with other affiliation, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

e. Non-religious

Inspired by Cunradi, Caetano & Schaffer (2002),

2. What is your current religious preference or affiliation?

a. Protestant

b. Catholic

c. Jewish

d. I don’t have a religious preference or affiliation

e. Other religious preference or affiliation, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. If person did not answer “d” in question 2, Does your family and do your friends belong to your same religious group?

a. Most of them

b. A lot of them

c. Some of them do, some of them don’t (near half)

d. Few of them

e. Almost nobody

Q171. Apart from weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services these days? (Code one answer):

1 More than once a week

2 Once a week

3 Once a month

4 Only on special holy days

5 Once a year

6 Less often

7 Never, practically never

Q164. How important is God in your life? Please use this scale to indicate. 10 means “very important” and 1 means “not at all important.” (Code one number):

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Yes No

Q165 God 1 2

Q166 Life after death 1 2

Q167 Hell 1 2

Q168 Heaven 1 2

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3461188/>

religious tradition is included with the following categories: evangelical protestant(ref.), mainline protestant, Catholic, other religious affiliation, and no religious affiliation. This scheme follows the denominational coding outlined by[Steensland and colleagues (2000)](https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3461188/" \l "R91), though we combine the Jewish and “other” religion categories due to small number of respondents in these groups