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Question-1:

X	Y	Z	YZ	(X+Y)	(X+Z)	X+YZ	(X+Y).(X+Z)
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0

They are same.

Question-2:

$$F = (a+b+c') \cdot (a'b'+c)$$

$$F = a \cdot (a'b'+c) + b \cdot (a'b'+c) + c' \cdot (a'b'+c)$$

$$F = \underbrace{a \cdot a'b'}_0 + ac + b \cdot a'b' + bc + c'a'b' + \underbrace{c'c}_0$$

$$F = \underbrace{0 \cdot b'}_0 + ac + \underbrace{b \cdot b'a'}_0 + bc + c'a'b' + 0$$

$$F = ac + bc + a'b'c'$$

$$= ac + bc + a'b'c'$$

Question 3: $F = a'bc + abc' + abc + a'b'c'$

	bc	00	01	11	10
a					
0			1	1	
1			1	1	

}

4 blocks near to each other
then the answer is since a and c are rotating
the final form is $F = b$

Question 4: $F = a + a'(b'c + de)$

$$F = \underbrace{a}_{m_1} + \underbrace{a'b'c}_{m_2} + \underbrace{a'de}_{m_3}$$

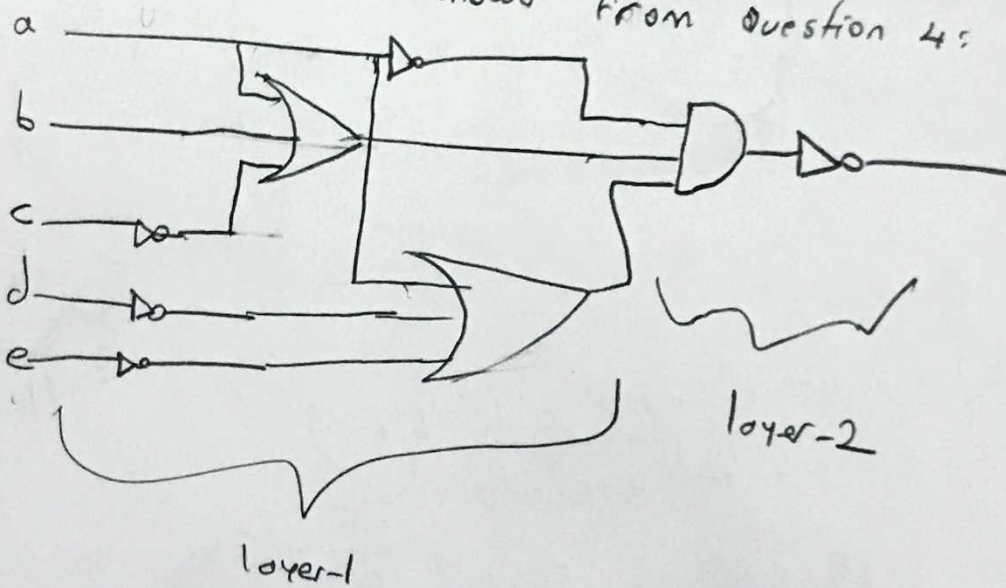
$$F' = (a + a'b'c + a'de)'$$

$$F' = \underbrace{a'}_{m_1} \cdot \underbrace{(a'b'c)'}_{m_2} \cdot \underbrace{(a'de)'}_{m_3}$$

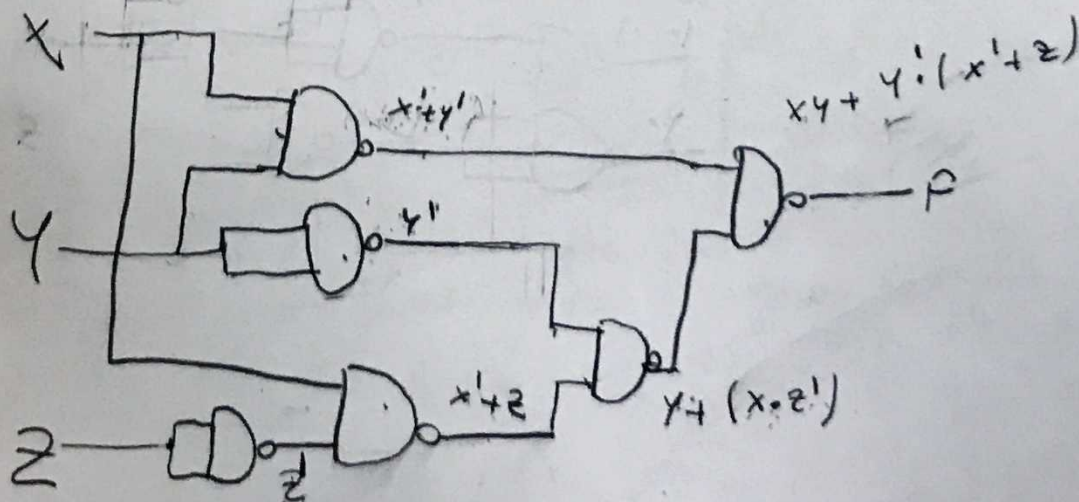
$$F' = \underbrace{a'}_{M_1} \cdot \underbrace{(a+b+c)'}_{M_2} \cdot \underbrace{(a+d'+e')'}_{M_3}$$

Product of
Max terms.

Question 5: Since if we directly draw it is 4 layers we will use our answer from question 4: And also need to insert inverter.



Question-6: $F = xy + x'y' + y'z$
 $F = xy + y'(x' + z)$



Question-7:

a b c	a'+b	a'+c	(a'+b) · (a'+c)
0 0 0	1	1	1
0 0 1	1	1	1
0 1 0	1	1	1
0 1 1	1	1	1
1 0 0	0	0	0
1 0 1	0	1	0
1 1 0	1	0	0
1 1 1	1	0	0

$F=1$

Sum of minterms: $\sum (m_0, m_1, m_2, m_3, m_7)$
 $a'b'c' + a'b'c + a'b'c' + a'b'c + abc$
 Product of maxterms: $\sum (m_4, m_5, m_6)$

$$\sum (m_4, m_5, m_6)' = \prod (4, 5, 6)$$

$$= M_4 \cdot M_5 \cdot M_6$$

$$= (a'+b+c) \cdot (a'+b+c') \cdot (a'+b'+c)$$

Question-8:

$$F(x, y, z) = \sum (1, 3, 5) = \prod (0, 2, 4, 6, 7)$$

x y z	F
0 0 0	0
0 0 1	1
0 1 0	0
0 1 1	1
1 0 0	1
1 0 1	0
1 1 0	1
1 1 1	0

$$= (x+y+z) \cdot (x+y'+z) \cdot (x'+y+z) \cdot (x'+y'+z) \cdot (x'+y'+z')$$

Question-9:

a)

yz	00	01	11	10
x=0	0	0	1	1
x=1	0	0	1	1

→ y

b)

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	0	0	0	0
01	1	0	1	1
11	0	0	1	0
10	0	0	0	0

$F = BCD + A'BD'$

c)

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	0	0	1	0
01	0	0	1	0
11	0	1	1	1
10	0	0	1	0

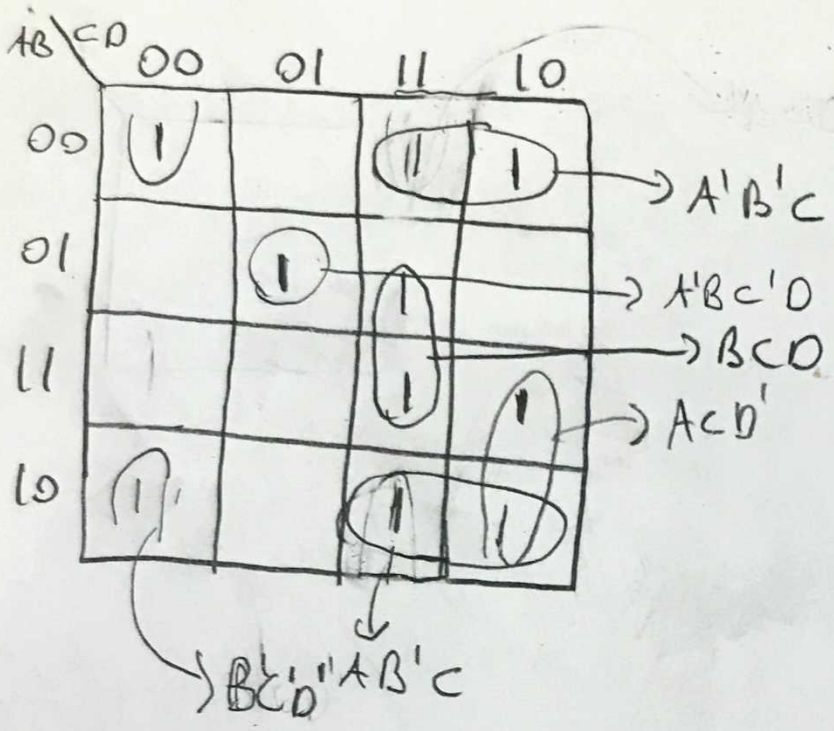
$CD + ABC + ABD$

d)

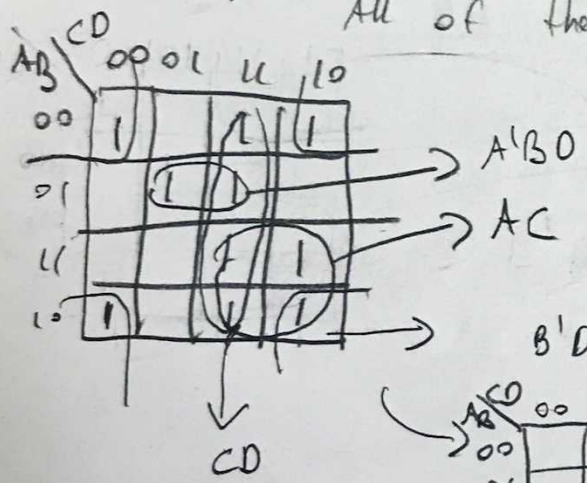
wxyz	000	001	011	010
00	0	0	1	1
01	0	0	0	0
11	1	1	1	1
10	0	0	0	0

$F = Wx + W'x'y$

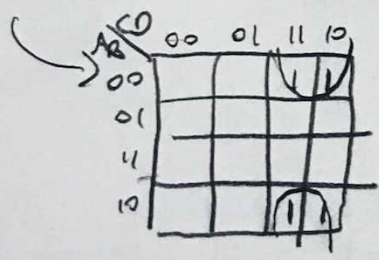
Question 101



All of them together



$$F = A'BD + AC + B'D' + CD \text{ or } B'C$$



instead of CD

$B'C$

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Question - 11

a) $F(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 15)$

w \ yz	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1	1	1	1
11		1	1	1
10	1			1

$x'z'$ only covers this one
Essential Prime Implicant

1			1
1	1	1	1
	1	1	
1			1

these 2 make xz
Essential Prime Implicant

	00	01	11	10
00	1			1
01	1	1	1	1
11		1	1	
10	1			1

$w'x$

1			1

$w'z'$

these two are not essential

$$F = x'z' + xz + w'x \text{ OR } w'z'$$

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Question - II B)

AB \ CD	00	01	11	10
00	1		1	1
01		1	1	
11			1	1
10	1		1	1

Because of the elements in circle this one is Essential Prime Implicant $B'D'$

	1		

$\Rightarrow A'BD$

Because of the element in the circle this one is essential

		1	1
		1	1

Because of the element in circle this one is Essential AC

		1	1

$B'C$

		1	

CD

We need to take element in circle but we have two options so they are not essential.

$$F = B'D' + AC + A'BD + B'C \text{ OR } CD$$