PSEUDOCODE:

```
void *empresstravel(void *arg) {
  Mutex lock(&m);
  while(days<=10) {
       empresslaunched = 1;
       if(days == empressday) {
              printf("DAY %d: The empress arrived in Calicut \n", days);
              empresspresence = 1;
  if(merchant arrived before ship && empress day today && empress did not go back {
              printf("DAY %d: The empress went back to the USA \n", days);
       if(all merchants sold to empress && empress did not go back) {
              printf("DAY %d: The empress went back to the USA \n", days);
       while (days == merchant 1 day) {
              Saw merchant 1 = 1;
              Cond_wait(empress);
              days++;
       Cond_signal(merchant 1);
       if(saw merchant 1){
              days--;
              saw merchant 1=0;
       }
       while (days == merchant 2 day) {
              saw merchant 2 = 1;
              Cond_wait(empress);
              days++;
       Cond_signal(merchant 2);
       if(saw merchant 2 == 1) {
              days--;
              sawmerchant2=0;
       while (days == merchant 3 day) {
              saw merchant 3 = 1;
              Cond_wait(empress);
              days++;
```

```
Cond_signal(merchant);
       if(saw merchant 3 == 1){
              days--;
              saw merchant 3=0;
       }
              days++;
  }
  Mutex_unlock(&m);
}
void *merchanttravel1(void *arg) {
  Mutex_lock(&m);
  while (Not merchant 1 arrival day && empress still in USA) {
       Cond_wait(merchant 1);
  }
  if(empress is present == 1) {
       printf("DAY %d: The empress traded with one merchant ship (1) and the merchant ship
left \n", merchday1);
       all merchants passed check++;
  }
  else {
       printf("DAY %d: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left \n", merch day 1);
       merchant arrived before ship;
  }
  Cond_signal(empress);
  Mutex_unlock(&m);
       return NULL;
}
SAME FOR MERCHANT 2
SAME FOR MERCHANT 3
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
  char ch, input[4], buffer[4];
  int i=0, j=0;
  Open file
  Fill input array with values
  empressday = input[0];
  merchday1 = input[1];
  merchday2 = input[2];
  merchday3 = input[3];
  pthread_t merchant1, merchant2, merchant3, empress;
  Pthread_create( &empress, NULL, empresstravel, (void*)empressday);
  Pthread_create( &merchant1, NULL, merchanttravel1, (void*)merchday1);
  Pthread_create( &merchant2, NULL, merchanttravel2, (void*)merchday2);
  Pthread_create( &merchant3, NULL, merchanttravel3, (void*)merchday3);
  Pthread_join(merchant1, NULL);
  Pthread_join(merchant2, NULL);
  Pthread_join(merchant3, NULL);
  Pthread_join(empress, NULL);
}
Files outputs:
Input 1:
DAY 5: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
DAY 1: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
DAY 6: The empress arrived in Calicut
DAY 6: The empress went back to the USA
DAY 7: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
Input 2:
DAY 7: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
DAY 6: The empress arrived in Calicut
DAY 6: The empress went back to the USA
DAY 6: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
DAY 2: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
```

Input 3:

- DAY 2: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 4: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 4: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 4: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 9: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

Input 4:

- DAY 2: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 3: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 3: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 4: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 4: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left

Input 5:

- DAY 4: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 9: The empress traded with one merchant ship (1) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 6: The empress traded with one merchant ship (2) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 7: The empress traded with one merchant ship (3) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 10: The empress went back to the USA

Input 6:

- DAY 6: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 2: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 2: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 6: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 1: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left

Input 7:

- DAY 2: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 3: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 4: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 4: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 7: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

Input 8:

- DAY 1: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 8: The empress traded with one merchant ship (1) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 1: The empress traded with one merchant ship (3) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 9: The empress traded with one merchant ship (2) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 10: The empress went back to the USA

Input 9:

- DAY 3: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 10: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 7: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 7: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 5: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

<u>Input 10:</u>

- DAY 3: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 5: The empress traded with one merchant ship (1) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 10: The empress traded with one merchant ship (2) and the merchant ship left
- DAY 10: The empress traded with one merchant ship (3) and the merchant ship left

<u>Input 11:</u>

- DAY 8: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 5: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 5: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 10: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 1: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left

<u>Input 12:</u>

- DAY 7: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 7: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 9: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 10: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 10: The empress went back to the USA

<u>Input 13:</u>

- DAY 1: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 7: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 1: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 8: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 8: The empress went back to the USA

Input 14:

- DAY 7: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 6: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 6: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 3: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 7: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

<u>Input 15:</u>

- DAY 5: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 4: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 4: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 2: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 5: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

<u>Input 16:</u>

- DAY 10: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 5: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 5: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 9: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 2: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

Input 17:

- DAY 2: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 1: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 3: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 3: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 9: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

<u>Input 18:</u>

- DAY 1: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 5: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 10: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 10: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 10: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left

Input 19:

- DAY 2: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 2: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 3: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left
- DAY 6: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 6: The empress went back to the USA

Input 20:

- DAY 5: One merchant ship (1) traded with locals and left
- DAY 9: One merchant ship (3) traded with locals and left
- DAY 8: The empress arrived in Calicut
- DAY 8: The empress went back to the USA
- DAY 2: One merchant ship (2) traded with locals and left