

# Gaurav Arora

APPLIED RESEARCH SCIENTIST @ AMAZON

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## Education

### Georgia Institute of Technology

Atlanta, Georgia

MASTERS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE WITH SPECIALIZATION IN MACHINE LEARNING

2020 - 2022

- My GPA was 3.8/4. I pursued my Masters remotely during Covid in addition to full-time job at Haptik and then at Amazon.

### Punjab Engineering College

Chandigarh, India

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (B.TECH.), COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

2014 - 2018

- My CGPA was 7.77/10. I had the best **JEE-Mains Rank** in class.

## Experience

### Amazon

Bengaluru

APPLIED SCIENTIST

Apr 2021 - Present

- Building and improving multiple NLU components (Intent, NER, Contextualization, Policy Engine) for Conversational Shopping Assistant. My work has resulted in improvements across coverage and precision of bot response upto 10%.
- Worked on improving representation of code-mixed data in Transformer models, paper for which was accepted in ACL Findings 2023.
- Also worked on forecasting problems using **Deep Learning** and built the **demand forecasting** system for predicting smartphones demand for Amazon India, improving the model performance by 20%

### Haptik (part of Jio Platforms Limited)

Mumbai

MACHINE LEARNING SCIENTIST - 2

July 2019 - Apr 2021

- Built the **Intent Detection** System for Haptik's NLU Engine, owning it from Research to Production
- The performance of new system was bench-marked against 10 data-sets, including 3 open source datasets and it was **25% more accurate** than their previous system, with latency under **150ms**
- We also benchmarked the new system against popular NLU platforms like Dialogflow, RASA, LUIS in the paper **HINT3: Raising the bar for Intent Detection in the Wild** and Haptik's system achieved similar performance as others.

### Goldman Sachs

Bengaluru

SOFTWARE ENGINEER

June 2018 - July 2019

- Worked on **Analytics** for Desktop Assistant to bring to the fore key metrics about Product Health and User Behavior

### Researchshala

Chandigarh

CO-FOUNDER

Nov. 2016 - Mar. 2018

- Built an online platform to connect professors to research-interns, helping them with their research projects

### Goldman Sachs

Bengaluru

INTERN

Jan. 2017 - June 2017

- Worked with the team that built and maintains the firm's standard UI Development Framework - **the UI Toolkit**

## Selected Publications

### CoMix: Guide transformers to code-mix using POS structure and phonetics

ACCEPTED AT ACL FINDINGS 2023

- We propose CoMix, a pre-training approach to improve representation of code-mixed data in transformer models by incorporating phonetic signals, a modified attention mechanism, and weak supervision guided generation by parts-of-speech constraints.
- CoMix improves performance across four code-mixed tasks: machine translation, sequence classification, named entity recognition (NER), and abstractive summarization. It also achieves new SOTA performance for English-Hinglish translation and NER on LINC Leaderboard and provides better generalization on out-of-domain translation.
- We also propose a new family of metrics based on phonetics and demonstrate that the phonetic variant of BLEU correlates better with human judgement than BLEU on code-mixed text

## Natural Language Toolkit for Indic Languages - iNLTK

 [goru001/inltk](https://github.com/goru001/inltk)

ACCEPTED AT EMNLP-2020'S NLP-OSS WORKSHOP

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.12534>

- iNLTK provides out-of-the-box support for Data Augmentation, Textual Similarity, Sentence Embeddings, Word Embeddings, Tokenization and Text Generation in 13 Indic Languages
- iNLTK has 70,000+ downloads, 700+ stars on GitHub, and has been widely shared and appreciated on Twitter, LinkedIn, Reddit
- By using pre-trained models and data augmentation from iNLTK, we achieve more than 95% of the previous best performance by using less than 10% of the training data on publicly available classification datasets

## HINT3: Raising the bar for Intent Detection in the Wild

 [hellohaptik/HINT3](https://github.com/hellohaptik/HINT3)

ACCEPTED AT EMNLP-2020'S INSIGHTS WORKSHOP

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2009.13833>

- This paper introduces 3 new datasets created from real user queries received by live chatbots, evaluates popular NLU platforms and highlights critical gaps in language understanding
- Paper introduces novel subset approach for evaluation and discusses trade-off between out-of-domain vs in-scope performance

## Pre-training ULMFiT on Synthetically Generated Code-Mixed Data for Hate Speech Detection

 [goru001/nlp-for-manglish,nlp-for-tanglish](https://github.com/goru001/nlp-for-manglish,nlp-for-tanglish)

ACCEPTED AT FIRE 2020 - FORUM FOR INFORMATION RETRIEVAL EVALUATION

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2010.02094>

- This paper proposes pre-training ULMFiT on synthetically generated code-mixed data, generated by modelling code-mixed data generation as a Markov process
- Model achieved 0.88 weighted F1-score for code-mixed Tamil-English language in Sub-task B and got 2nd rank on the leader-board

## Honors & Awards

Mar. 2021	<b>Indian Achievers Award 2020</b> , from Indian Achiever's Forum (IAF) in the Young Achievers Category for contribution in nation building through iNLTK	India
Mar. 2020	<b>Fast.ai International Fellow</b> , for contributions to Fast.ai forums	Worldwide
Mar. 2019	<b>Fast.ai International Fellow</b> , for contributions to Fast.ai forums	Worldwide
Dec. 2018	<b>Top-17% , Human Protein Atlas Image Classification, Kaggle</b> , for developing Deep Learning model which classified mixed patterns of proteins in microscope images. The competition had 2172 teams, but I participated individually and hence had 100% contribution in the 366 <sup>th</sup> placed solution	Worldwide
Oct. 2017	<b>1st Prize, IEEE-Hackathon</b> , for developing chat-bot to help people with emotional decisions in life	PEC
Feb. 2016	<b>Top-100</b> , among 500,000 students in IT-Olympiad, 2016.	India
Oct. 2016	<b>2nd-Prize, IEEE-Hackathon</b> , for developing an Augmented reality application to help teachers	PEC
Mar. 2016	<b>All India Rank-6</b> , in IEEE Programming League, among over 1200 undergraduate students.	India
Mar. 2016	<b>2nd Rank</b> , CodeWars, a competitive-programming event hosted by IEEE, PEC on CodeChef	PEC
Nov. 2016	<b>Research Scholarship</b> , for Personal Emotional Doctor - Bot	PEC
2014	<b>All India Rank-885</b> , JEE-Mains, among 1.4 million candidates	India
2014	<b>1st Rank-Opener, PEC</b> , for best JEE-Mains rank among 600 students of the session 2014-2018.	PEC
2014	<b>1 Lakh Scholarship</b> , from CBSE for 96.4% marks in 12th Boards and 10 CGPA in 10th.	India
2014	<b>Letter of Appreciation</b> , from HRD Ministry, Govt. of India for 96.4% in CBSE-12th exams	India
2011	<b>Catch Them Young</b> , Was among the <b>top-40</b> students selected from tricity by INFOSYS for 2-week Programming-Basics training on their campus	INFOSYS

## Skills & Courses

<b>Mathematics</b>	Discrete Structures for Computer Science, Vector Calculus, Fourier Series and Laplace Transform, Operations Research, Mathematics for Machine Learning: Linear Algebra and Multivariate Calculus (Coursera)
<b>Computer Science</b>	Data Structures and Algorithms, Computer Architecture and Organization, OOP, Microprocessor, DBMS, Operating Systems, Computer Networks, Theory of Computation, Artificial Intelligence, Computer Graphics, Mobile Computing, Fastai: Part 1 and Part 2, DeepLearning.ai by Andrew Ng, Deep Learning by Prof. Mitesh Khapra, IIT Madras
<b>Programming &amp; Web Machine Learning tools</b>	Python, C, C++, Javascript, TypeScript, EcmaScript6, AngularJS, ReactJS, Angular4, Webpack, Django with Python Pytorch, Pandas, Numpy, ScikitLearn, SciPy, Fastai, Transformers library

## Extracurricular Activity

#### MOTIVATIONAL-SPEAKER

2014 - PRESENT

- Given more than 10 motivational lectures at schools, college etc to an audience of about 100, talking about *student-life challenges* and *success-hacks*.