

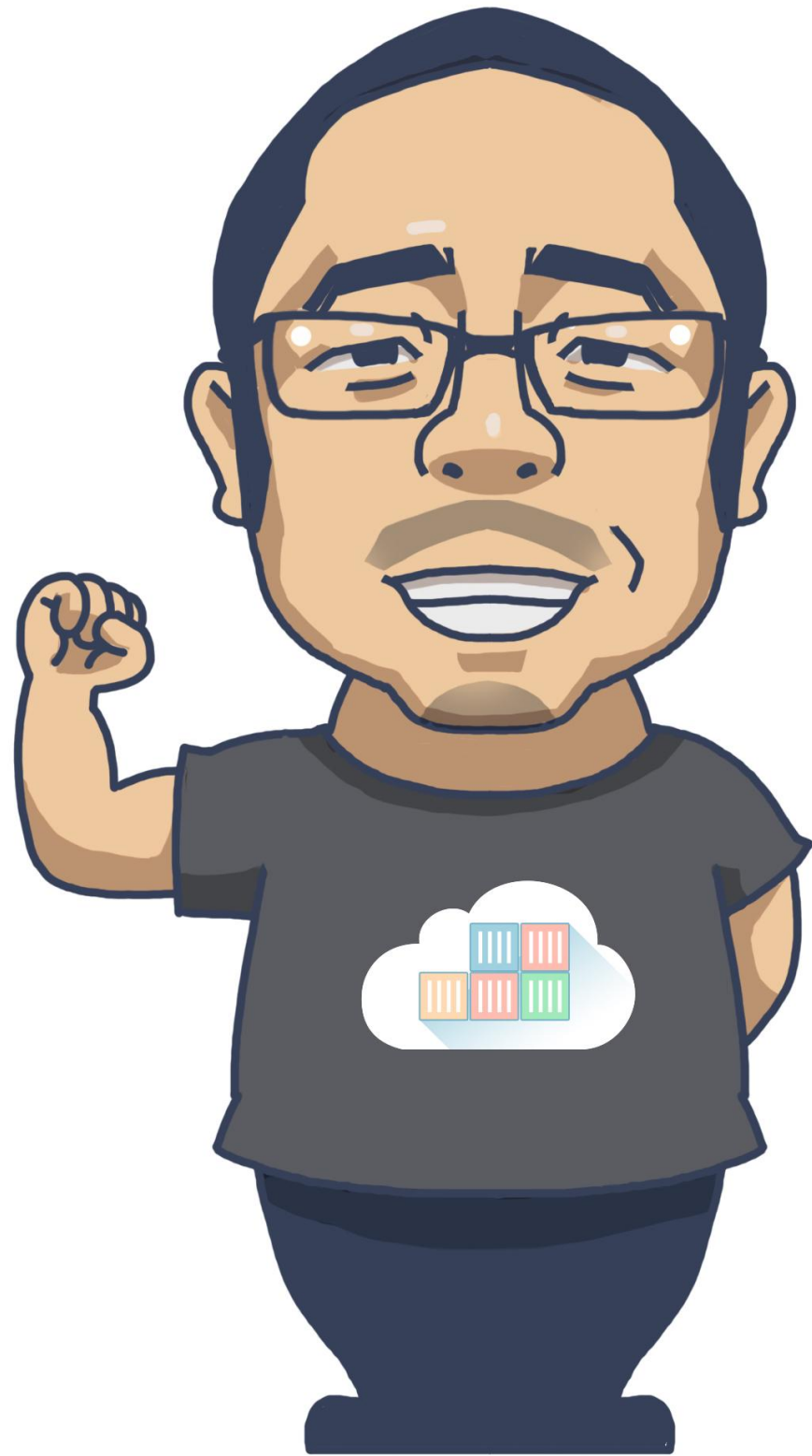


GOSIM 2024  
EUROPE



# MEGA - DECENTRALIZED OPEN SOURCE COLLABORATION FOR SOURCE CODE & LLM

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GitHub/Twitter/Gmail - genedna

# Open Source Collaboration with Git and GitHub

# Git - Distributed Version Control

- **No Central Repository Dependency** - Every developer has complete copy of repository and work independently
- **Offline Work and Flexibility** - Each developer can work offline and perform any version control operations without an internet connection
- **Flexibility in Workflow** - Teams can choose to have a central repository for coordination, or share changes with a subset of collaborators, or contribute to multiple repositories.



# GitHub - Centralized Open Source Collaboration

- **Central Repository Hosting Service** - GitHub acts as a central hub for store repositories and collaboration. It provides a web interface and tools built around Git, making it easier for developers to share, discover, and contribute to projects
- **Collaboration Features** - GitHub provides fork, pull request, issues, discussion, wiki, project board and action



# How Decentralized Open Source Collaboration?



Collaboration Layer

Data Layer

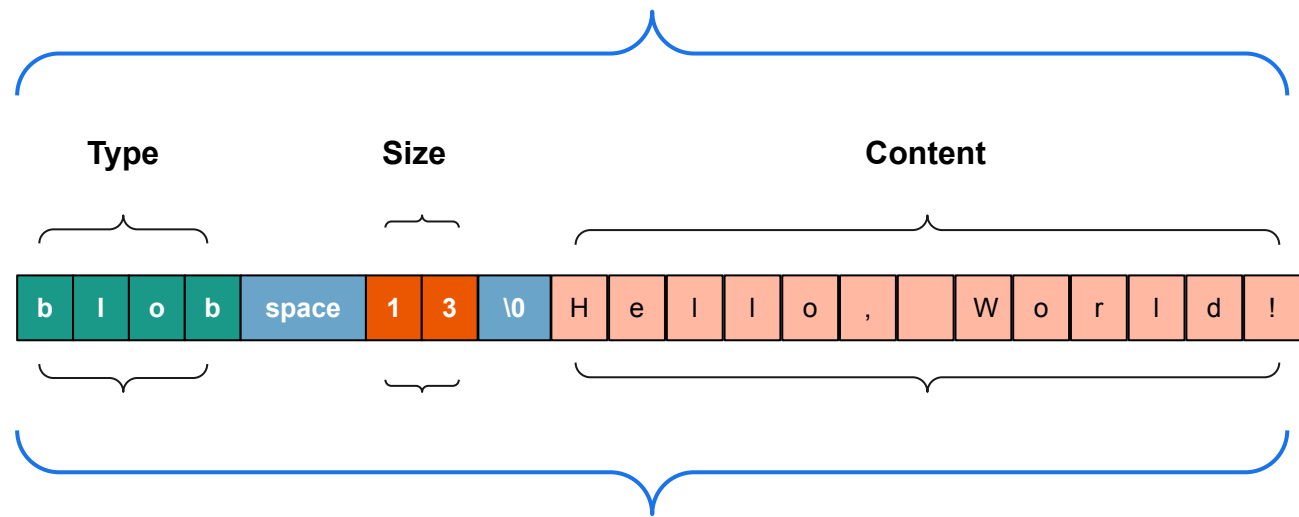
**Open Source  
Collaboration**



# **Rewrite the Git for Decentralized Service with Rust**

# Git - Addressable File System for Local

SHA-1: 8ab686eafeb1f44702738c8b0f24f2567c36da6d



Object URI

GET https://<domain>/v1/object/<sha-1>

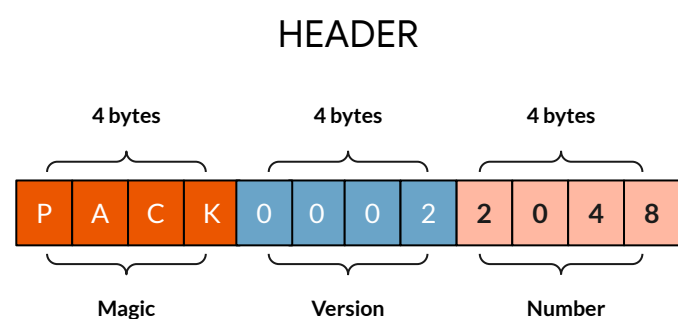
```
$ echo Hello, World! | git hash-object  
--stdin
```

```
8ab686eafeb1f44702738c8b0f24f2567c36da6d
```



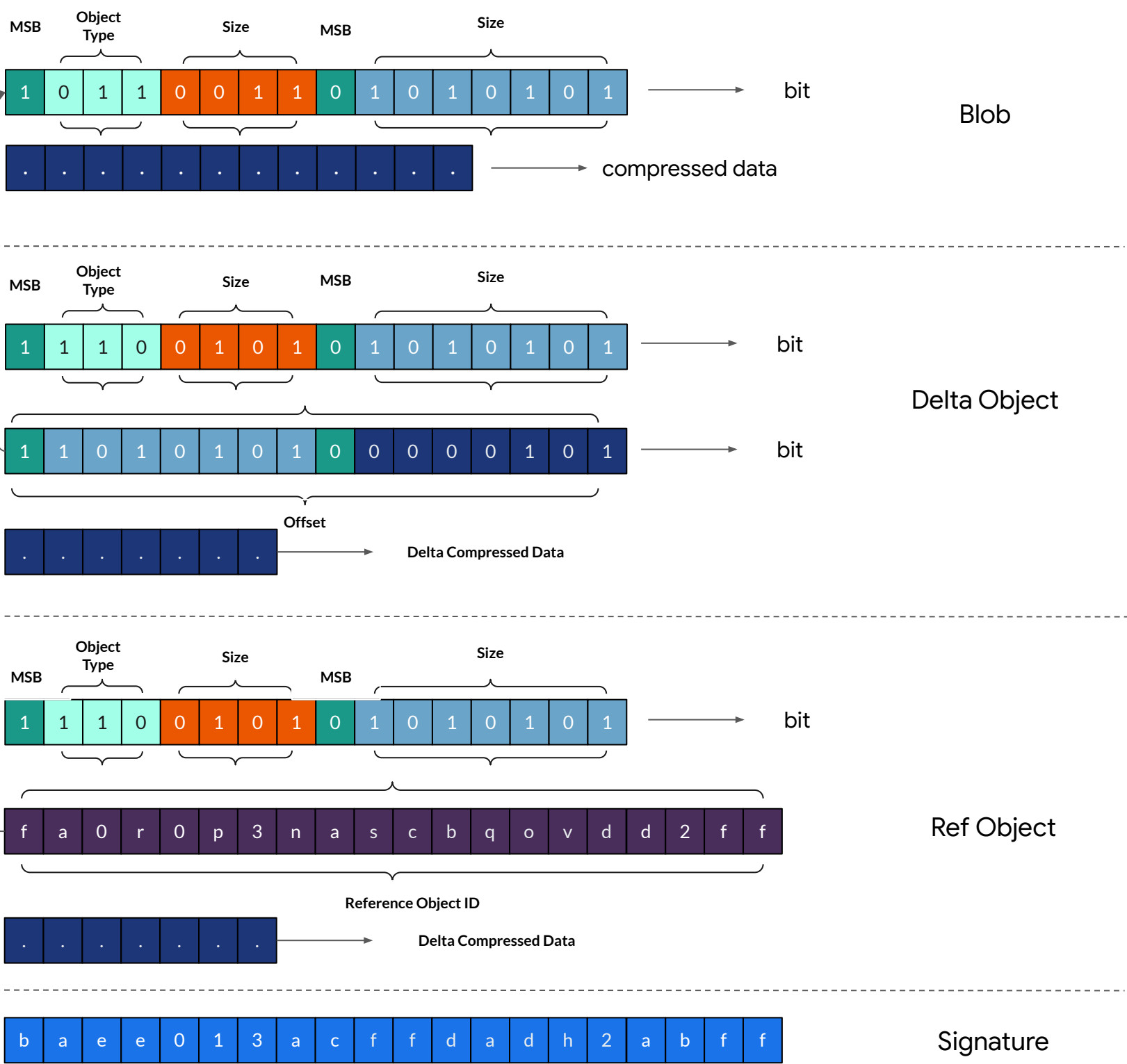


# Git Pack File - Objects



Add a router for getting objects list

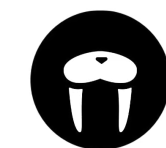
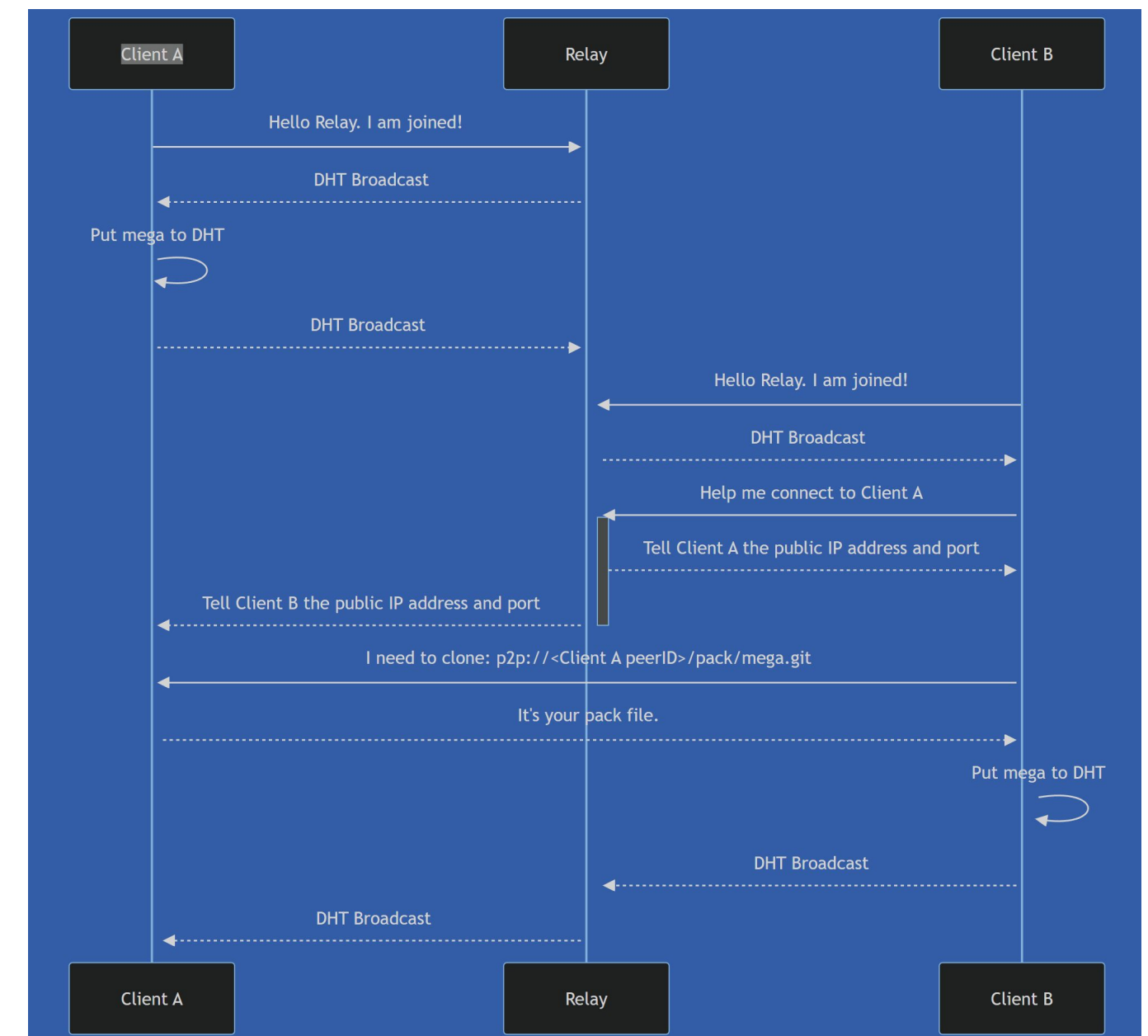
GET https://<domain>/v1/<repo>/objects



# Decentralized and Discovery - libp2p & DHT

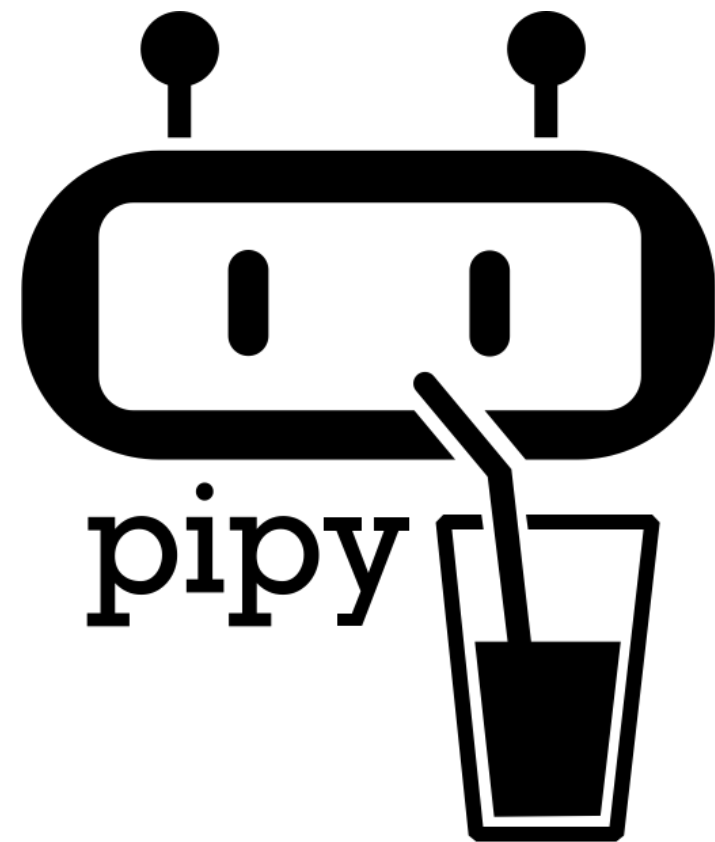
p2p://<peer Id>/<type>/<repo>

```
{
  "origin": "12D3KooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZcrTHdt9LKYKpM4MiK",
  "name": "mega",
  "latest": "1de1c6f",
  "forks": [
    {
      "peer": "456DFooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZccdW3Ddf3DTH23",
      "latest": "1de1c6f",
      "timestamp": 1629827281
    },
    {
      "peer": "799DFoodjsfhuedDFEDSFesDFwefSDfwsefEWFweSDFWEfweS",
      "latest": "be04428",
      "timestamp": 1629827281
    }
  ],
  "timestamp": 1629827281
}
```



# Reimplementing Decentralized Protocol with ZTM

<https://github.com/flomesh-io/ztm>



ZTM is an open source network infrastructure software for running a decentralized network. It is built upon HTTP/2 tunnels and can run on any sort of IP networks such as LANs, containerized networks and the Internet, etc.

ZTM lays the foundation for building decentralized applications by providing a set of core capabilities including:

- Network connectivity across Internet gateways and firewalls
- TLS-encrypted communication channels
- Certificate-based authentication and access control
- Service discovery and load balancing



<https://github.com/web3infra-foundation/mega>

# **Design Events for Decentralized Collaboration**

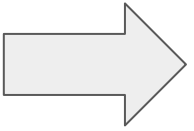
# Collaboration Events Extend Nostr

## Update a Repo Status Event

```
{
  "kind": 111,
  "id": <32-bytes lowercase hex-encoded sha256 of the serialized event data>,
  "peer": <32-bytes lowercase hex-encoded public key of the event creator>,
  "timestamp": <unix timestamp in seconds>,
  "tags": [
    ["p", "12D3KooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZcrTHdt9LKYKpM4MiK"],
    ["n", "mega"],
    ["t", "origin"],
    ["a", "update"],
    ["u", "p2p://12D3KooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZcrTHdt9LKYKpM4MiK/pack/mega.git"],
    ["c", "1de1c6f"],
  ],
  "content": <arbitrary string>,
  "sig": < 64-byte lowercase hex of the signature of the sha256 hash of the serialized event data, which is the same as the "id" field>
}
```

## Create an Issue

```
{
  "kind": 111,
  "id": <32-bytes lowercase hex-encoded sha256 of the serialized event data>,
  "peer": <32-bytes lowercase hex-encoded public key of the event creator>,
  "timestamp": <unix timestamp in seconds>,
  "tags": [
    ["p", "12D3KooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZcrTHdt9LKYKpM4MiK"],
    ["k", "mega"],
    ["t", "fork"],
    ["a", "issue"],
    ["u", "p2p://12D3KooWFgpUQa9WnTztcvs5LLMJmwsMoGZcrTHdt9LKYKpM4MiK/pack/mega.git"],
    ["c", "1de1c6f"],
    ["i", "Issue Content"]
  ],
  "content": <arbitrary string>,
  "sig": < 64-byte lowercase hex of the signature of the sha256 hash of the serialized event data, which is the same as the "id" field>
}
```



- p:** The peer id of the node
- n:** The name of the repo
- t:** The type of repo - origin or fork
- a:** The action of event - update/request/issue
- u:** The p2p URL of the repo
- c:** The latest commit of the repo

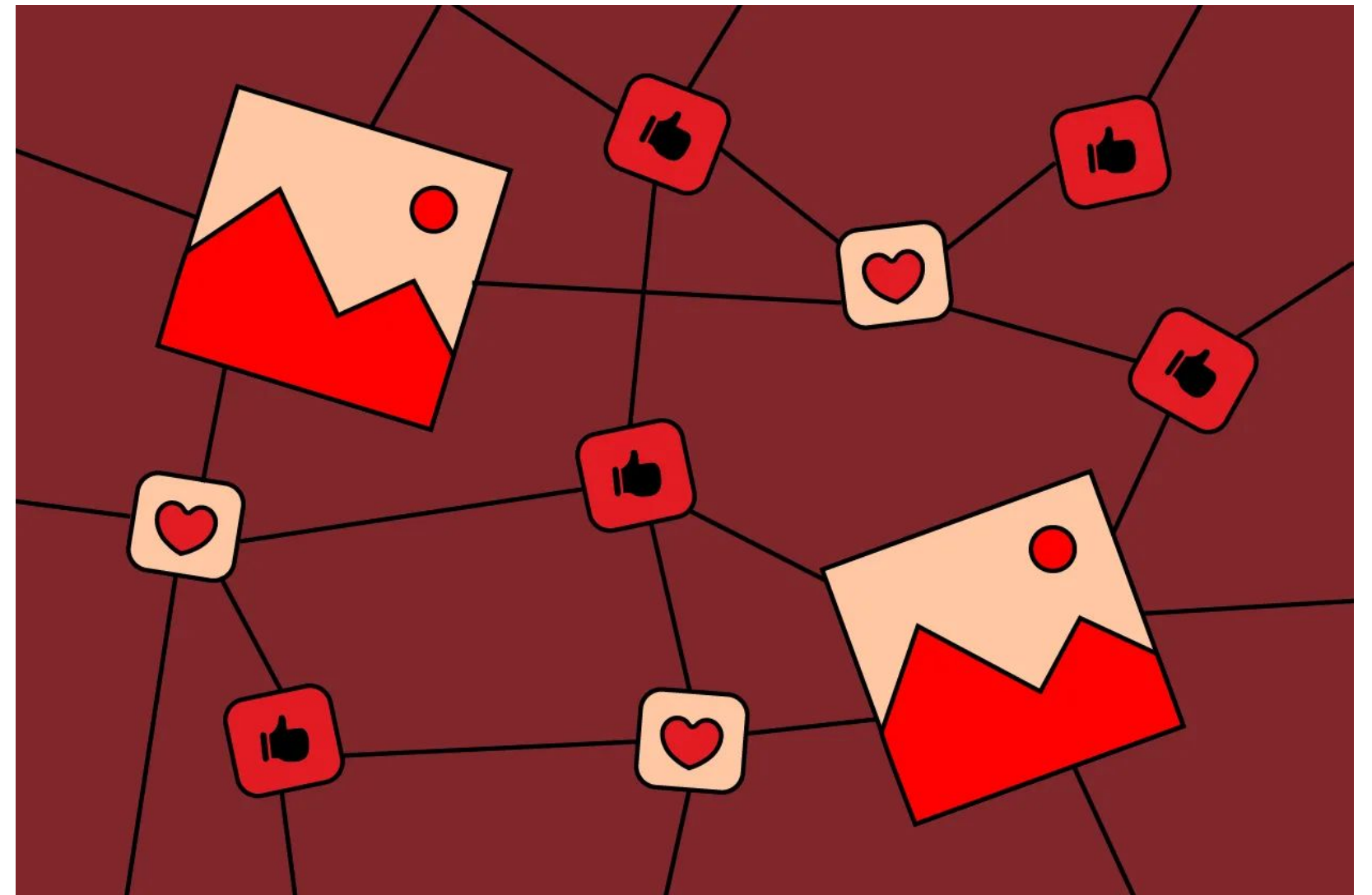
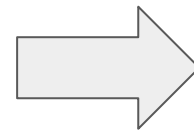


# Nostr -> Matrix & Mastodon

[matrix] + nostr + 

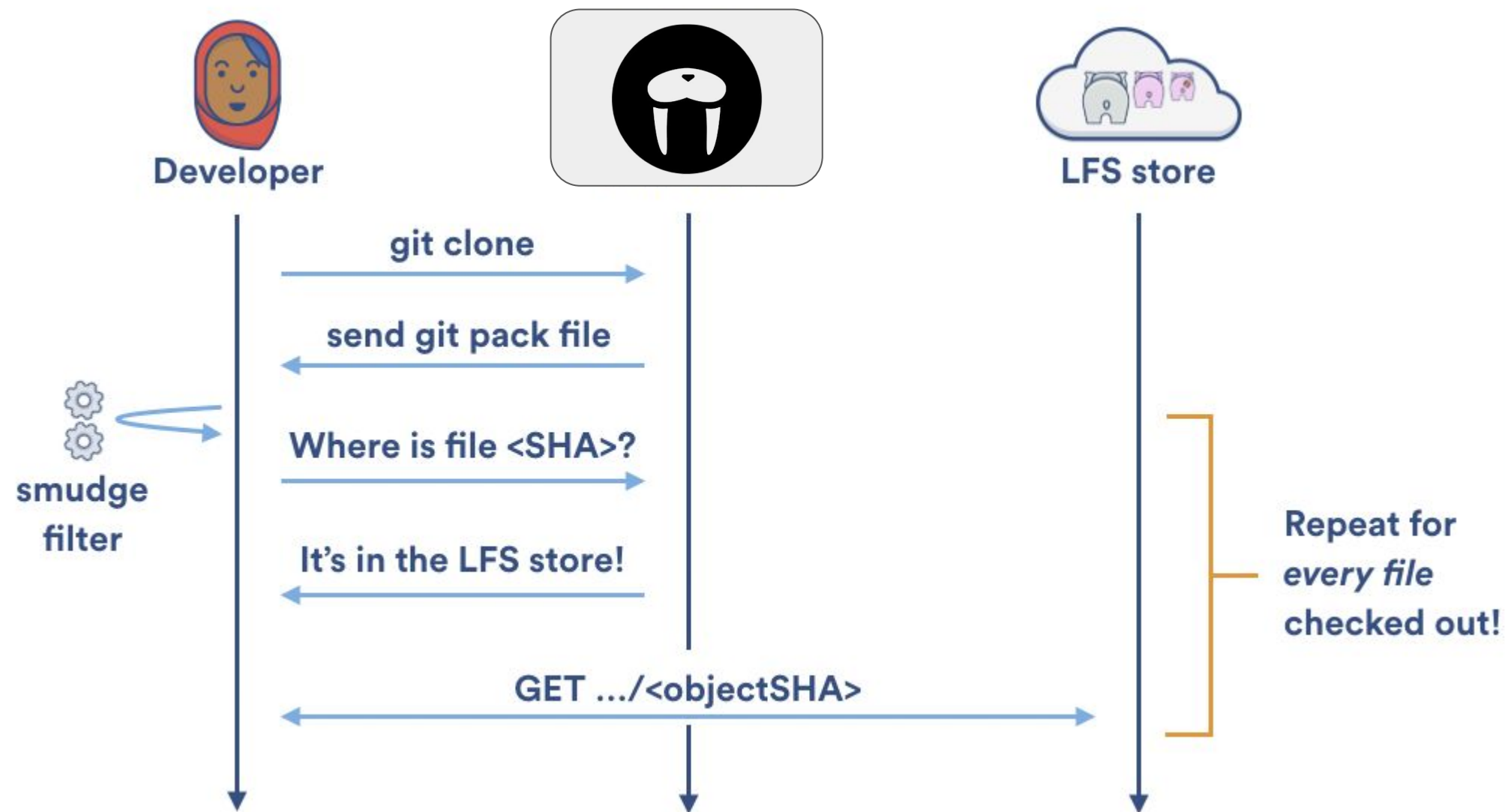


Mega as client connect  
different decentralized  
social network



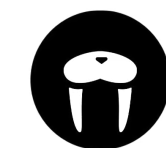
**Rewrite the Git LFS for  
the LLM**

# Rewrite the LFS Client and Server for Large File



Git LFS is not enough to solve the LLM crisis, Mega working on split the large file to pieces and deliver with decentralized network.

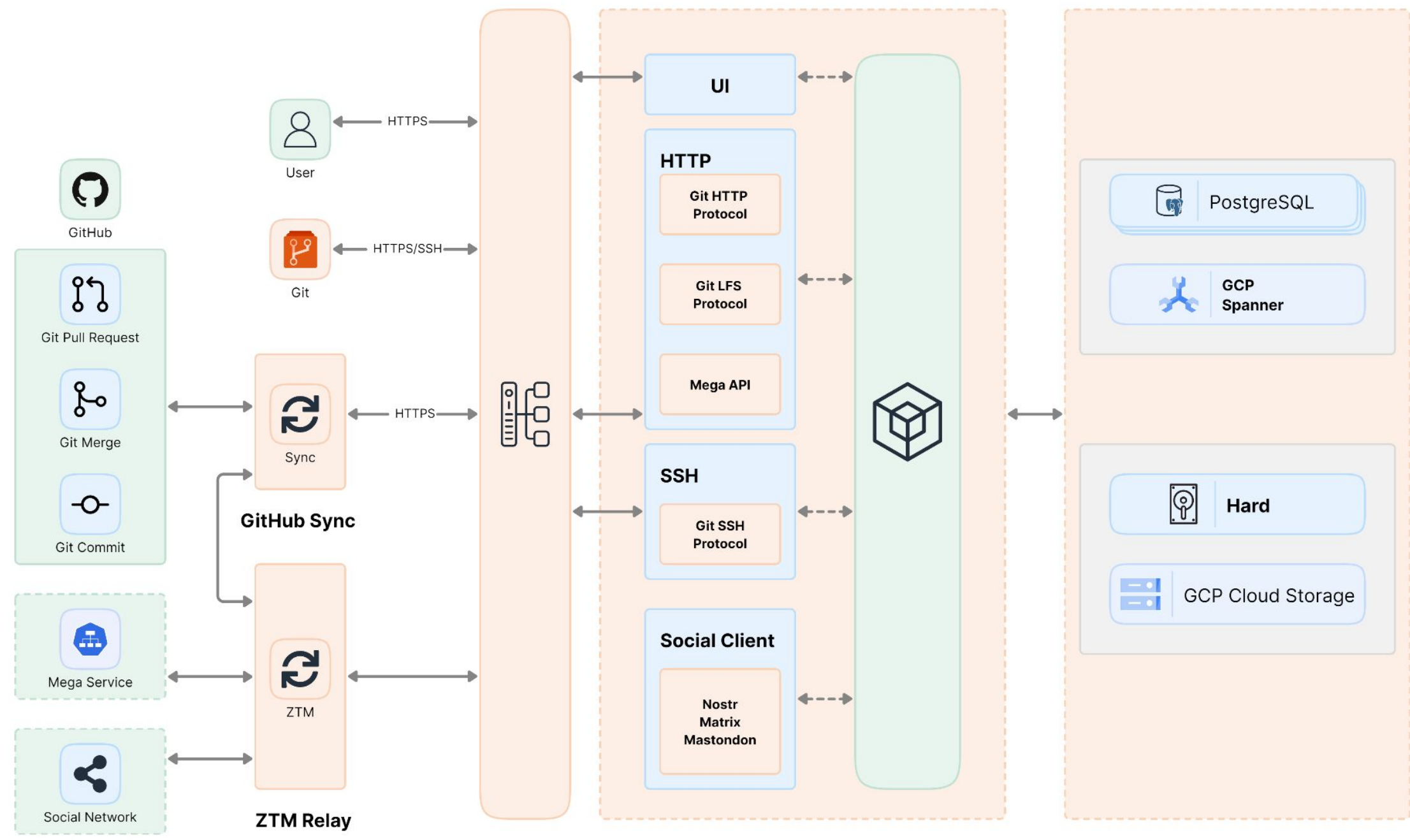
GET https://<domain>/v1/file/<sha-256>  
GET https://<domain>/v1/file/<sha-256>/chunks  
GET https://<domain>/v1/file/chunks/<sha-256>





# Mega Architect

# Mega Architect Overview



# THANK YOU

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