Enhanced experience with updated Chats

Create discussion groups and join existing trading channels

LEARN MORE

MetaTrader 5 / Trading

Learn how to design a trading system by MACD

MetaTrader 5 — Trading | 14 April 2022, 14:36



Mohamed Abdelmaaboud

Introduction

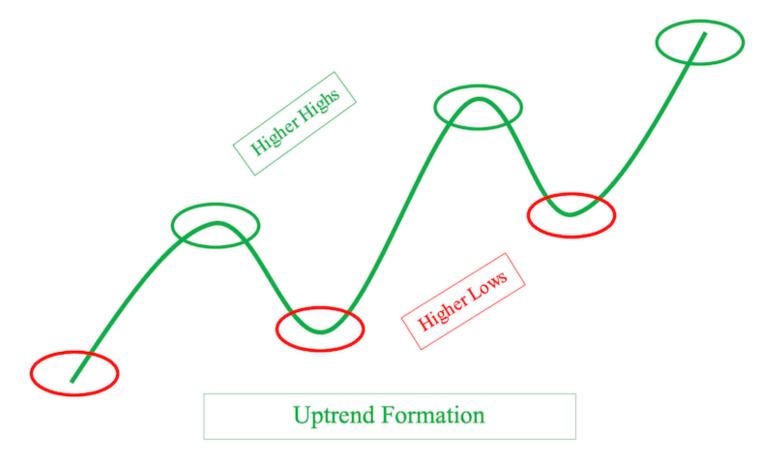
In this article, we will study one of the most popular and commonly used trading tools. We will talk about the Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD) indicator. We will study it in detail and and see how we can benefit from using it in trading. In previous articles, we already mentioned that it is very important to identify the trend or the direction of the market in order to take appropriate trading decision as per this direction and to be at the right place.

So, the first step is to determine the direction of the market. There are two different types of movement according to the direction:

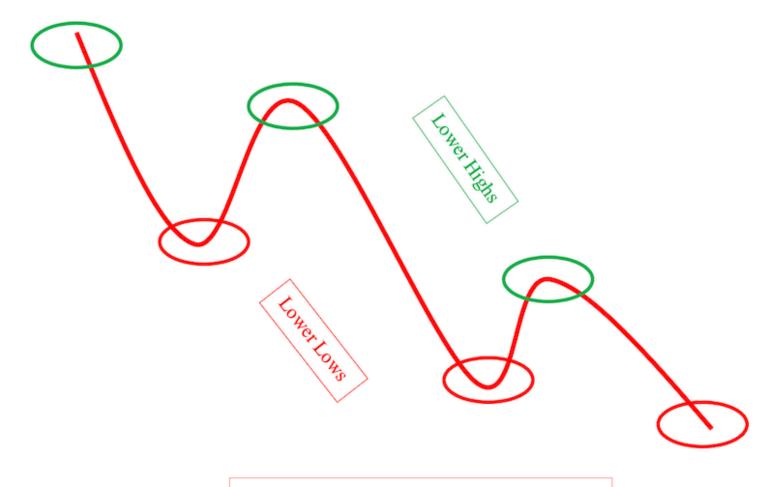
- Directional movement.
- Non-directional movement.

Directional movement: it means that we can clearly find a direction in which the prices move, either to up or down. So, according to this type of movements, we two different types of trend can be identified: they are Uptrend and Downtrend.

• Uptrend: means that the direction of the price is up or the price moves upwards which means that the price is growing. Usually this means that there is a control from buyers or bulls, and this market state is often referred to as a bullish market. This movement is shown in the next figure, in which prices create higher lows and higher highs.



Downtrend: means that the direction of the price is down or the price moves downwards. i.e. the price is declining. It can be said that there is a control from sellers or bears, so this market state is often referred to as a bearish market. This state is shown in the figure below, in which prices create lower highs and lower lows.



Downtrend Formation

Non-directional movement: it means that we cannot find a clear price movement direction, i.e. determine whether prices move up or down. This type of movement can be called sideways. So, generally speaking, any movement except uptrend or downtrend can be referred to sideways. There are many formations that can be described as a sideways formation.

Now that we have identified the price action and found out how to determine its direction, there is another thing I need to mentioned. It is something more advanced about the price action as there is another dimension: we have to identify the momentum to refer to the velocity of price movement. There are many tools which can help us to determine the momentum and to determine if the direction is strong or not.

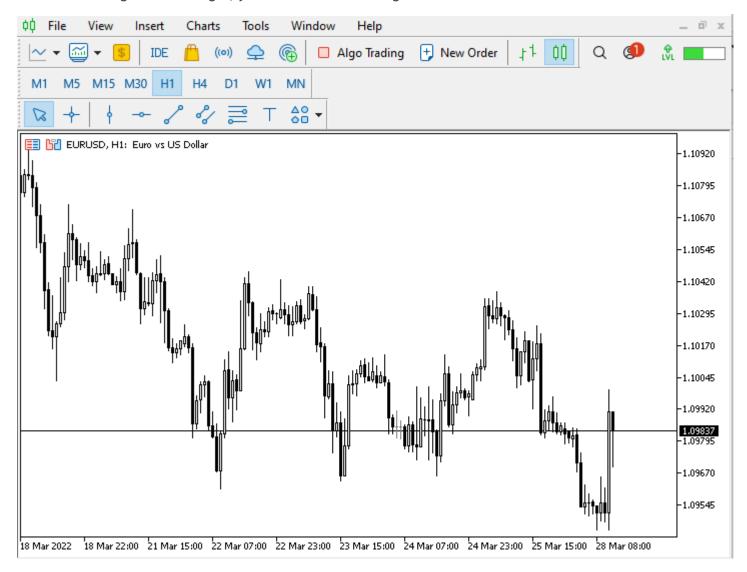
One of such tools is the Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD) indicator which is one of the most popular and commonly used indicators among technical traders. In this article, we will study this indicator in more details and will learn to design a trading system based on it. For this, we will go through the following topics:

- MACD definition
- MACD strategy
- MACD blueprint
- MACD trading system
- Conclusion

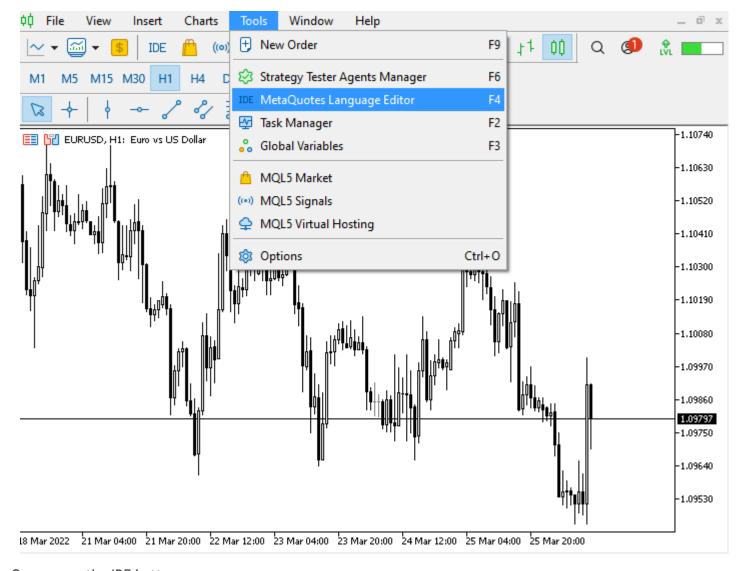
We will learn about the MACD indicator in more details: what it measures and how it is calculated, and will see an example - this is in the 'MACD definition' part. Then we will learn simple strategies which can be used with MACD and they can be useful to our trading - the 'MACD strategy' part. After that, in the 'MACD blueprint' part, we will learn how to design a blueprint which can be helpful when designing a trading system for the mentioned MACD

Again, we will use the MetaTrader 5 trading platform and the MetaQuotes Language Editor which is integrated into MetaTrader 5 to design this trading system. If you do not have it, you can download it at the following link: https://www.metatrader5.com/en/download

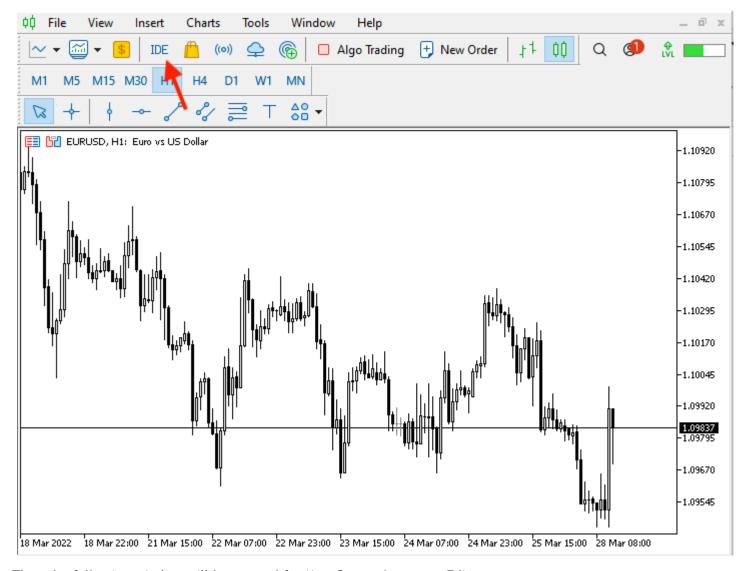
After downloading and installing it, you will see the following MetaTrader 5 window:



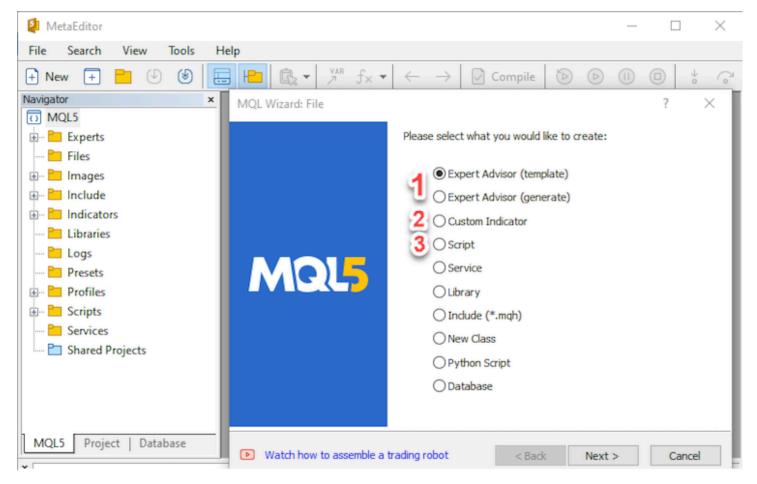
After that, you can open MetaQuotes Language Editor by pressing F4 in the open MetaTrader 5 or using the Tools menu -> MetaQuotes Language Editor as is shown in the following window:



Or press on the IDE button:



Then the following window will be opened for MetaQuotes Language Editor:



This window offers various options of what you can do using the editor, among them:

- 1. Open a new file to create an Expert Advisor which can execute the program's conditions automatically.
- 2. Open a new file to create a Custom Indicator to help us to read the chart clearly and see what does not appear on charts.
- 3. Open a new file to create a Script which can execute one-time instructions.

In this article, we will choose the first option to create an Expert Advisor which can be executed and run the program's instructions automatically.

In addition to that, I advise you to test everything you learn before using it. If you need to deepen your knowledge you have to practice and apply what you learn by yourself as this will help you to find more new ideas and insights which can be useful for your trading.

Disclaimer: Any information is provided 'as is' only for informational purposes and is not prepared for trading purposes or advice. It is no guarantee of any kind of results. If you choose to use these materials on any of your trading accounts, you are doing so at your own risk and you will be the only responsible.

Now, let's go through our topics to learn more about trading and how to create a trading system based on this new knowledge.

MACD definition

In this part of this interesting topic, we will learn in more details about one of the most popular, useful tools

how this indicator can be used, what it measures and how it is calculated. This knowledge can be useful for us and our trading as it can enhance our results and can open our eyes to new ideas which can be beneficial in trading.

What is MACD?

It is Moving Average Conversion Divergence, it is an oscillator indicator created or developed by Gerald Appel. It uses two exponential moving averages in its calculation. If you want to know more about Moving averages and their types, please read my previous article <u>Learn how to design different moving average systems</u>. MACD is a trend following indicator also as it follows the trend and confirms it.

It consists of two lines:

- The MACD Line, which is the faster one. It is the result of the difference between two exponential moving average: the period of the first one is 12 and of the second one is 26 by default, but you can change as per your preferences and trading needs.
- The Signal line, which is the slower one. It is the result of 9 period exponentially smoothed average of the MACD Line and that why this line is the slower as it is a moving average of the difference between two moving averages.

There is another component of the MACD indicator — the MACD histogram. It is the result of the difference between the MACD Line and the Signal Line. It shows the difference between the two MACD and Signal Lines and how it can be wide or narrow. But in this article we will focus on the two lines and strategies which can be used by using and reading them.

So, the MACD indicator calculation consists of the following steps:

- 1. Get 12 period exponential moving average (12 EMA).
- 2. Get 26 period exponential moving average (26 EMA).
- 3. Get the difference between 12 EMA and 26 EMA = MACD Line.
- 4. Get 9 period moving average for MACD Line = Signal Line.

Where EMA = $(Close^*(2/(n+1)))+(previous MA^*(1-(2/(n+1))))$. Note that the first calculated moving average is simple and followed by exponential moving average in the calculation.

Let us see an example of how to apply this calculation:

We need a data with a minimum period 34, as it will be 12 period to calculate 12 EMA and 26 period to calculate 26 EMA and the difference between them is the MACD Line then we need more 9 period of MACD Line to calculate the Signal Line. So, if we have the following data for required periods:

Period	Close
1	100
2	130
3	140
4	130
5	120
6	140
7	160
8	170
9	155
10	140
11	160
12	180
13	190

Period	Close
16	200
17	190
18	185
19	195
20	200
21	210
22	220
23	215
24	225
25	230
26	235
27	230
28	225
29	220
30	215
31	225
32	235
33	240
34	245

Now we can calculate MACD indicator, first we will calculate 12 EMA and it will be like the following:

Days	Close	EMA of 12
1	100	
2	130	
3	140	
4	130	
5	120	
6	140	
7	160	
8	170	
9	155	
10	140	
11	160	
12	180	143.75
13	190	150.87

Then, we will calculate 26 EMA:

Days	Close	EMA of 12	EMA of 26
1	100		
2	130		
3	140		
4	130		
5	120		
6	140		
7	160		
8	170		
9	155		
10	140		
11	160		
12	180	143.75	
13	190	150.87	
14	200	158.42	
15	210	166.36	
16	200	171.53	
17	190	174.38	
18	185	176.01	
19	195	178.93	
20	200	182.17	
21	210	186.45	
22	220	191.61	
23	215	195.21	
24	225	199.80	
25	230	204.44	
26	235	209.14	178.08
27	230	212.35	181.92

Then, we will calculate MACD line by calculating the difference between 12 EMA and 26 EMA and it will be the same like the following:

1 100 2 130 3 140 4 130 5 120 6 140 7 160	
3 140 4 130 5 120 6 140	
4 130 5 120 6 140	
5 120 6 140	
6 140	
7 160	
, 100	
8 170	
9 155	
10 140	
11 160	
12 180 143.75	
13 190 150.87	
14 200 158.42	
15 210 166.36	
16 200 171.53	
17 190 174.38	
18 185 176.01	
19 195 178.93	
20 200 182.17	
21 210 186.45	
22 220 191.61	
23 215 195.21	
24 225 199.80	
25 230 204.44	
26 235 209.14 178.08	31.07
27 230 212.35 181.92	30.43

Then calculating the MACD line:

Days	Close	EMA of 12	EMA of 26	MACD Main line	MACD Signal line
1	100				
2	130				
3	140				
4	130				
5	120				
6	140				
7	160				
8	170				
9	155				
10	140				
11	160	440.75			
12	180	143.75			
13	190	150.87			
14	200	158.42			
15	210	166.36			
16	200	171.53			
17	190	174.38			
18	185	176.01			
19	195	178.93			
20	200	182.17			
21	210	186.45			
22	220	191.61			
23	215	195.21			
24	225	199.80			
25	230	204.44			
26	235	209.14	178.08	31.07	
27	230	212.35	181.92	30.43	
28	225	214.30	185.11	29.18	
29	220	215.18	187.70	27.48	

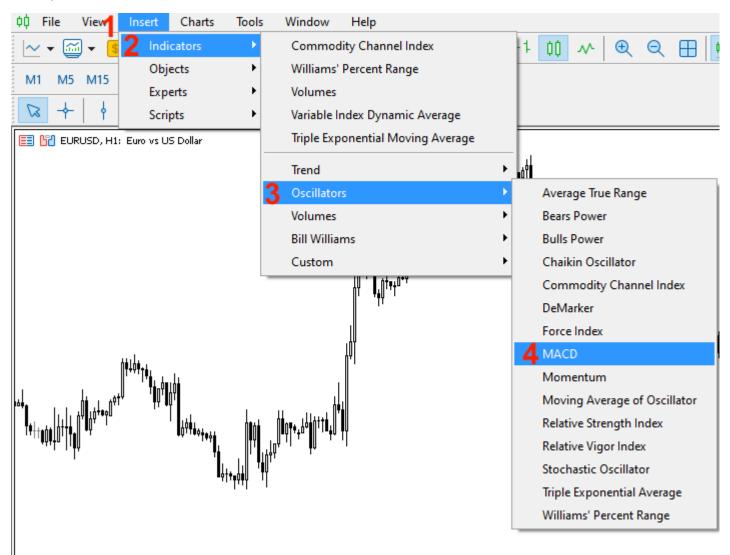
31	225	216.66	192.33	24.33	
32	235	219.48	195.49	23.99	
33	240	222.64	198.79	23.85	
34	245	226.08	202.21	23.87	26.62

Thus we have calculated the MACD line for this example. Pay attention that we do not need to calculate it manually as this is a built-in indicator available straight in Meta Trader 5. By understanding every detail of the indicator we can better learn the concept. You will find that it appears different in MetaTrader 5 when inserting it because, as I mentioned, it has two lines (MACD line and Signal line) but the difference will appear as follows:

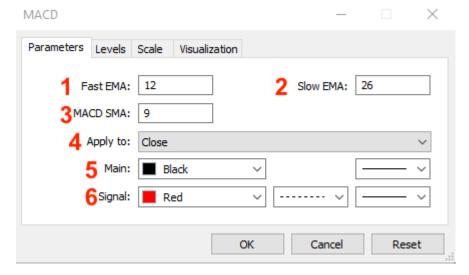
- Bars which represent the MACD Line
- Line which represent Signal Line

But it is the same indicator as the two lines, there is no difference except for the appearance. Now let's see how to insert the indicator and how it will appear on the chart.

In the open MetaTrader 5 terminal, click on the Insert menu, then choose Indicators -> Oscillators -> MACD.



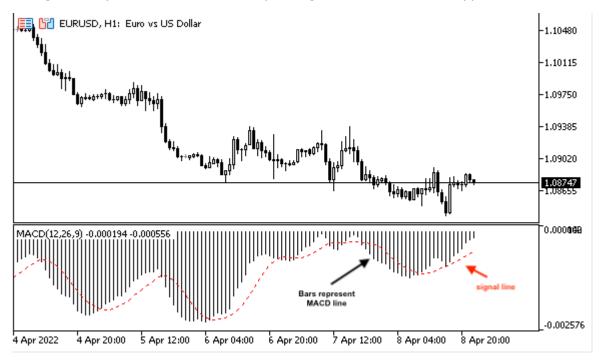
This will open the MACD parameters window:



The window features the following MACD parameters:

- 1,2,3: determine periods to be used in MACD calculation.
- 4: determine the price types to be used in MACD calculation.
- 5: set color and bar thickness for MACD line.
- 6: set color, line style, and thickness for signal line.

After determining desired parameters of MACD and pressing ok, the indicator will appear on the chart as follows:



Now we have learnt what the MACD indicator is, how we can calculate it and how it appears on the chart.

MACD strategy

In this part, we will learn two simple strategies which can be used in our trading based on the MACD indicator. The strategy will depend on crossover as we mentioned that MACD indictor is an oscillator indicator and it oscillates

According to this strategy, we need to identify the market setup: is it buying setup or shorting setup. In other words we need to identify the market direction, if it is bullish or bearish market, and this will be identified by MACD. If the MACD main line breaks above zero level, this will be a buying setup or bullish setup and vice versa if MACD main line breaks below zero level, this will be a shorting setup or bearish.

So,

MACD main line > 0 = Bullish Setup

MACD main line < 0 = Bearish Setup

Strategy two: MACD Lines Crossover

According to this strategy, we need to identify generated signals if there is a buy signal or a sell signal based on MACD main line and Signal line crossover. If MACD main line breaks above Signal line, this will be a buy signal and if MACD main line breaks below Signal line, this will be a short signal.

So,

MACD main line > MACD signal line = Buying Signal

MACD main line < MACD signal line = Shorting signal

And these are two simple strategies that we can use based on the MACD indicator. Generally speaking, there are many strategies which can be used bsed on MACD and it is very useful. But we will only refer to simple strategies which can be used to understand the concept of MACD. Next, we will learn through the following topics how to design a trading system using these mentioned simple strategies.

MACD blueprint

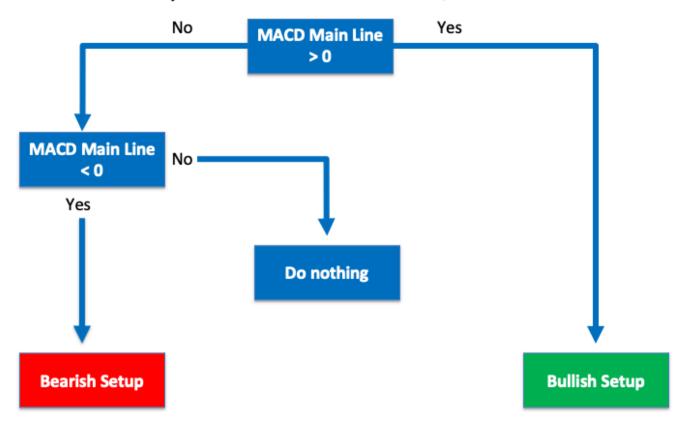
In this part we need to create a blueprint that will help us to design a trading system for the mentioned two strategies to inform the computer through our designed system or program what to do exactly and this blueprint is to help us step by step what we need to do to create this trading system.

Strategy one: MACD Setup Detector

According to this strategy we need to tell the computer to check the MACD main line value every tick and then output the setup based on the value compared to zero level. If the MACD main line is above zero, we need the program to give us a comment on the chart: "Bullish Setup As MACD MainLine is..." followed by the current MACD main line value. Or if MACD main line is below zero, we need the program to give us a comment on the chart with "Bearish Setup As MACD MainLine is..." followed by the current MACD main line value.

The following picture shows the blueprint of this strategy:

every tick MACD main line will be checked, if

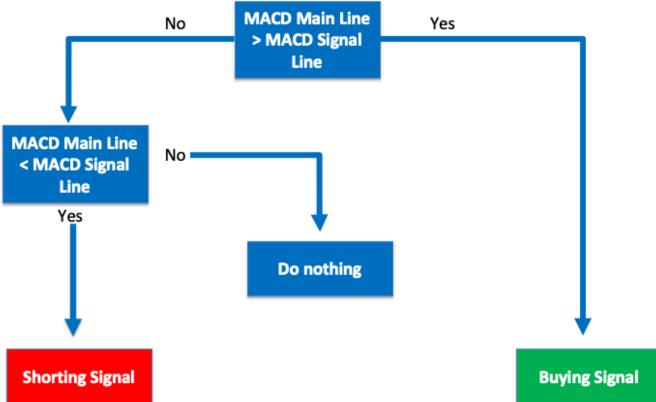


Strategy two: MACD Lines Crossover

According to this strategy, we need to tell the computer to give us the suitable signal upon the crossover between MACD lines (Main line and Signal line). So, the program will check the MACD lines at every tick and when MACD main line breaks above MACD signal line, the program should comment on the chart with "Buying Signal As MACD MainLine is Above MACD SignalLine" followed by a new line with a comment on the chart with "MACD Main Line Value is..." followed by current MACD main line value followed by a new line with a comment on the chart with "MACD Signal Line Value is... followed by current MACD signal line value.

The following picture shows the blueprint of this strategy:

every tick MACD main line and MACD signal line will be checked, if



MACD trading system

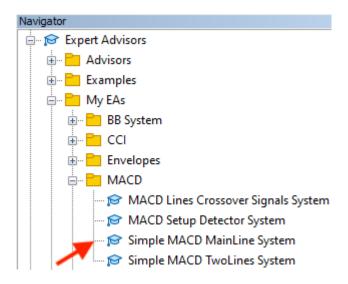
In this part, we learn how to code these strategies to create our trading system using the MQL5 programming language. The resulting program should then be executed in the MetaTrader 5 trading platform to give us predetermined outputs as per predetermined conditions. But before creating these two simple strategies we will learn how to create a program which can show MACD values on the chart as a comment.

The following code of a program which will display a comment with MACD Main Line Value:

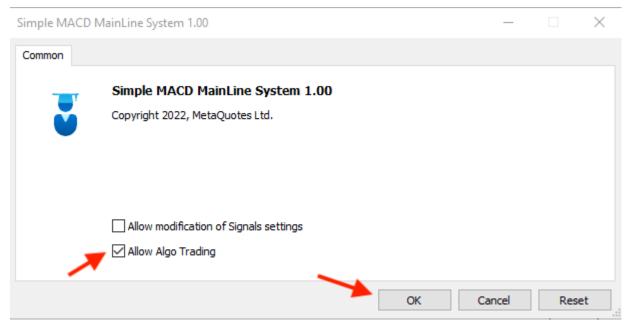
And this Expert Advisor will generate what we need to be generated: we need MACD main line value to be shown on the chart. Here it is:



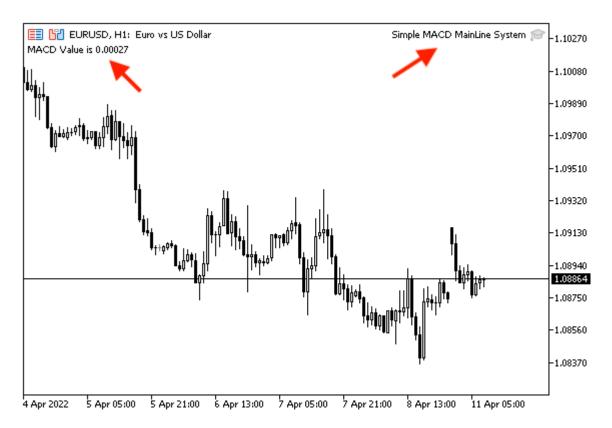
Now, we need to attach the file to the chart to generate the MACD main line value automatically. Find the program in Navigator which can be open by pressing ctrl+N in the open MetaTrader 5:



Then, we need now to run or execute this file and we can do that by dragging and dropping the file on the chart or by double clicking on the file and after doing that you can find the following window:



Enablethe "Allow Algo Trading" option and click OK, and the Expert Advisor will be attached to the chart and it will generate MACD main line automatically as follows:

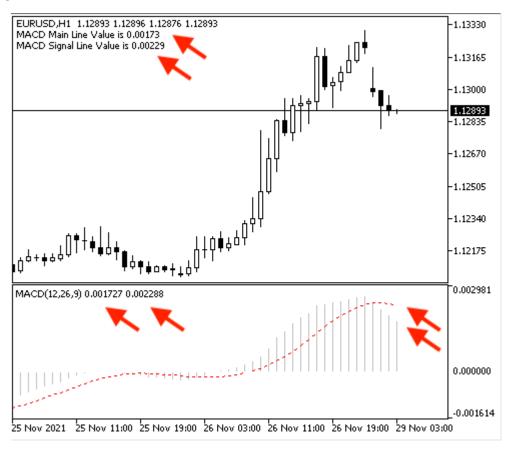


Now, we need to do more by writing a code which can generate not only MACD main line but MACD signal line also. Below is the code for creating a program which can display a comment on the chart with MACD main line and a new line with MACD signal line:

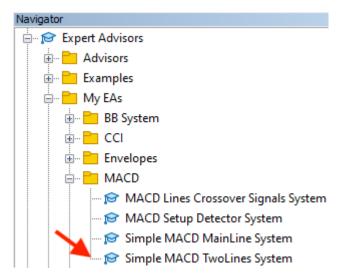
```
//|
                                      Simple MACD TwoLines System |
//|
                                   Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd. |
//|
                                            https://www.mql5.com |
//+----+
#property copyright "Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd."
#property link "https://www.mql5.com"
#property version "1.00"
void OnTick()
  //cretaing an array for prices for MACD main line, MACD signal line
  double MACDMainLine[];
  double MACDSignalLine[];
  //Defining MACD and its parameters
  int MACDDef = iMACD( Symbol, Period, 12, 26, 9, PRICE CLOSE);
  //Sorting price array from current data for MACD main line, MACD signal line
  ArraySetAsSeries (MACDMainLine, true);
  ArraySetAsSeries (MACDSignalLine, true);
  //Storing results after defining MA, line, current data for MACD main line, MACD signal
  CopyBuffer(MACDDef, 0, 0, 3, MACDMainLine);
  CopyBuffer (MACDDef, 1, 0, 3, MACDSignalLine);
   //Get values of current data for MACD main line, MACD signal line
   float MACDMainLineVal = (MACDMainLine[0]);
   float MACDSignalLineVal = (MACDSignalLine[0]);
```

```
Comment("MACD Main Line Value is ",MACDMainLineVal,"\n"
   "MACD Signal Line Value is ",MACDSignalLineVal);
}
//*
```

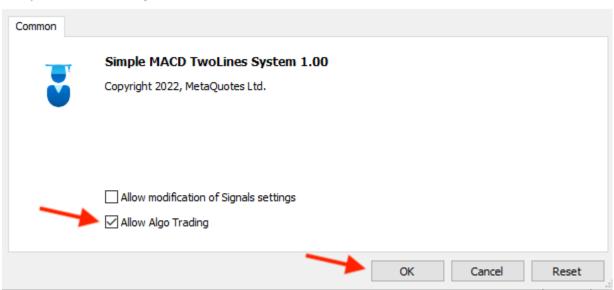
After writing this code and testing this code, it will generate MACD main line and MACD signal line as is shown in the following image:



Now, we need to attach this file of the Expert Advisor to the chart to generate MACD line and MACD signal line values on the chart as a comment in two lines automatically. So, select the program in the Navigator:



Double click or drag and drop the file to the chart. After that the follwing Expert Advisor window will open:



After pressing OK the expert will be attached and values will be generated on the chart automatically and the following picture represents that:



Now, we need to code our two strategies, MACD main line crossover with zero level and Crossover between MACD main line and MACD signal line. Please note that here we will mention only generated signals without take profits as there are many tools which can be used for this purpose, like the indicator itself or price action. Here we will focus on the generated signals. Let's proceed to creating the code of these strategies.

 Strategy one: MACD Setup Detector — generate the current market setup according to MACD main line crossover with zero level.

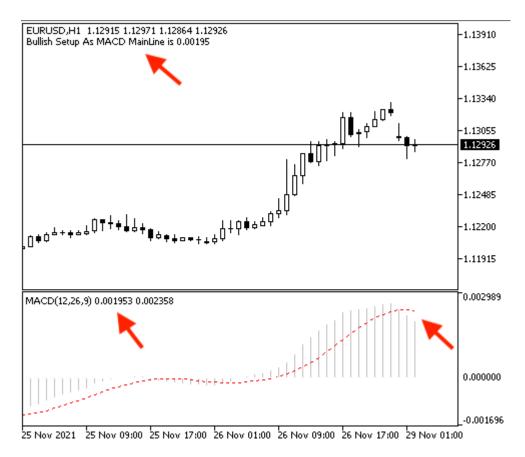
MACD main line > 0 = Bullish Setup

Below is the code of a program which generates comments with Market Setup according to MACD main line and zero level crossover and the MACD main line value:

```
//+-----+
//|
                               MACD Setup Dectector.mq5 |
//|
                           Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd. |
//|
                              https://www.mql5.com |
#property copyright "Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd."
#property link "https://www.mql5.com"
#property version "1.00"
//+-----
void OnTick()
  //cretaing an array for prices for MACD main line
  double MACDMainLine[];
  //Defining MACD and its parameters
  int MACDDef = iMACD( Symbol, Period, 12, 26, 9, PRICE CLOSE);
  //Sorting price array from current data
  ArraySetAsSeries (MACDMainLine, true);
  //Storing results after defining MA, line, current data
  CopyBuffer (MACDDef, 0, 0, 3, MACDMainLine);
  //Get values of current data
  float MACDMainLineVal = (MACDMainLine[0]);
  //Commenting on the chart the value of MACD
  if (MACDMainLineVal>0)
  Comment ("Bullish Setup As MACD MainLine is ", MACDMainLineVal);
  if (MACDMainLineVal<0)</pre>
  Comment("Bearish Setup As MACD MainLine is ", MACDMainLineVal);
//+-----
```

After writing this code and testing it, the following picture shows how it can generate current setup according to crossover between MACD main line and zero level:

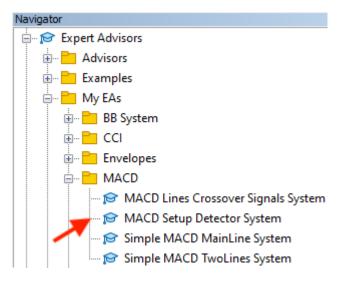
Bullish Setup Signal:



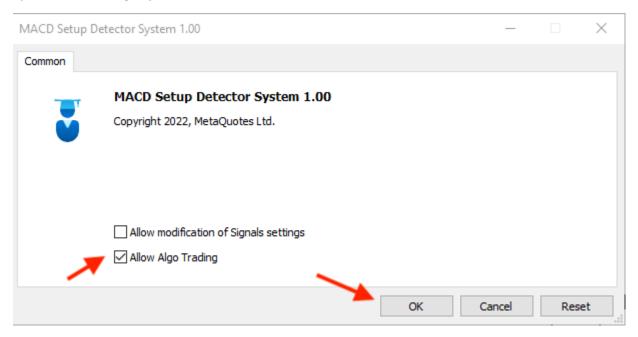
Bearish Setup Signal:



Now, after that we need to attach this expert to the chart to generate these signals automatically by dragging and dropping the file on the chart or double clicking on it from Navigator window:

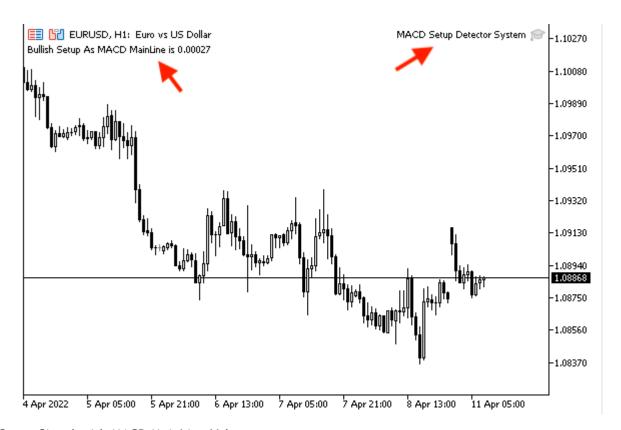


This will open the following Expert Advisor window:

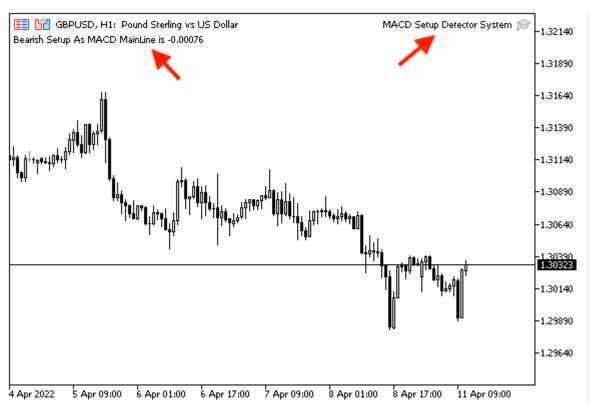


After pressing OK, the expert will be attached to the chart and signals will be generated on the chart as comments automatically.

Bullish Setup Signal with MACD MainLine Value:



Bearish Setup Signal with MACD MainLine Value:



 Strategy two: MACD Lines Crossover – generate buying and shorting signals by crossover between MACD Main Line and MACD Signal Line:

MACD main line > MACD signal line = Buying Signal

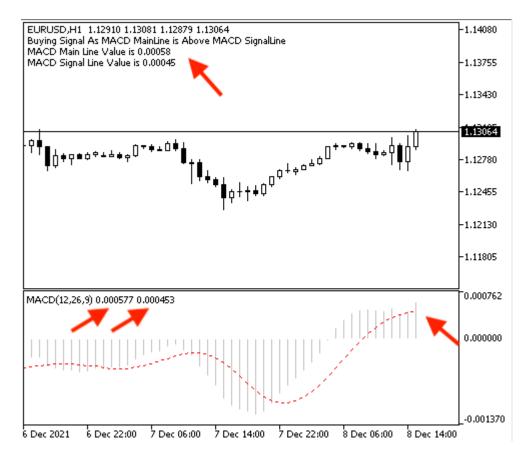
MACD main line < MACD signal line = Shorting Signal

signal line values:

```
//+-----
                        MACD Lines Crossover Signals System.mg5 |
//|
//|
                               Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd. |
//|
                                        https://www.mql5.com |
//+-----
#property copyright "Copyright 2022, MetaQuotes Ltd."
#property link "https://www.mql5.com"
#property version "1.00"
//+----+
void OnTick()
  //cretaing an array for prices for MACD main line, MACD signal line
  double MACDMainLine[];
  double MACDSignalLine[];
  //Defining MACD and its parameters
  int MACDDef = iMACD( Symbol, Period, 12, 26, 9, PRICE CLOSE);
  //Sorting price array from current data for MACD main line, MACD signal line
  ArraySetAsSeries (MACDMainLine, true);
  ArraySetAsSeries (MACDSignalLine, true);
  //Storing results after defining MA, line, current data for MACD main line, MACD signal
  CopyBuffer(MACDDef, 0, 0, 3, MACDMainLine);
  CopyBuffer (MACDDef, 1, 0, 3, MACDSignalLine);
  //Get values of current data for MACD main line, MACD signal line
  float MACDMainLineVal = (MACDMainLine[0]);
  float MACDSignalLineVal = (MACDSignalLine[0]);
  //Commenting on the chart the value of MACD
  if (MACDMainLineVal>MACDSignalLineVal)
  Comment ("Buying Signal As MACD MainLine is Above MACD SignalLine", "\n"
  "MACD Main Line Value is ",MACDMainLineVal,"\n"
  "MACD Signal Line Value is ", MACDSignalLineVal);
  if (MACDMainLineVal<MACDSignalLineVal)</pre>
  Comment("Shorting Signal As MACD MainLine is Below MACD SignalLine","\n"
  "MACD Main Line Value is ",MACDMainLineVal,"\n"
  "MACD Signal Line Value is ", MACDSignalLineVal);
//+-----
```

After writing this code and testing it, we will obtain a program that generates signals and lines values.

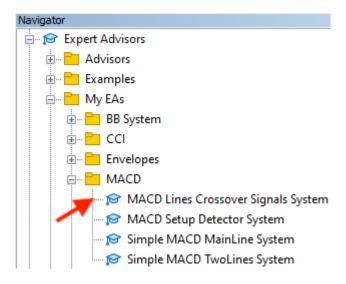
Buying Signal with mentioning MACD main line is above MACD signal line and MACD main line and MACD signal line values:



Shorting Signal with mentioning that MACD main line is below MACD signal line and new lines with lines values:

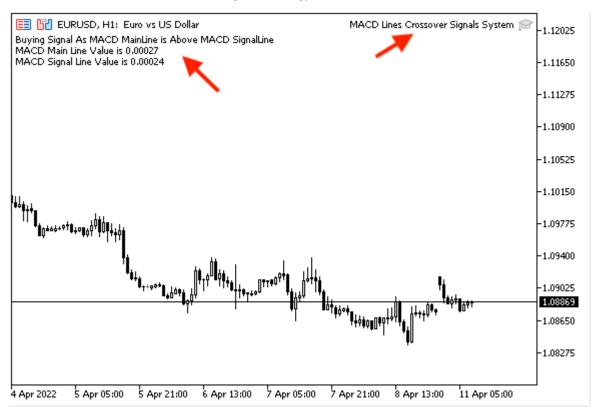


After writing the code, attach the expert file to the chart to generate signals automatically by double clicking on the file or dragging and dropping it on the chart from the Navigator window:

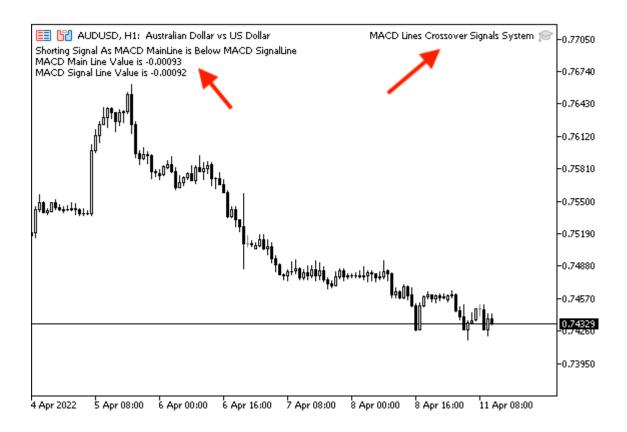


After that, the expert will be attached to the chart and will display signals on the chart.

Buying Signal with the reason for that according to strategy then new lines with MACD lines values as comments:



Shorting Signal with the reason behind that according to the strategy then two new lines with MACD lines values as comments:



Conclusion

Moving Average Convergence Divergence (MACD) indicator is one the most useful tools that can beneficial to our trading and it has many useful strategies which can be helpful to get better results in trading. It is very important to learn how to automate this great tool and create a trading system which can help us to make trading more easier, effective, profitable and in this article I tried to share with you some concepts.

We considered in details about MACD indicator itself about what does it mean and how we calculate it in applicable example to deepen our understanding for this indicator, then we knew simple strategies which can be used by MACD depending on the crossover concepts, then, we created blueprints to learn how to design a trading system for these strategies, then we knew how code MACD and mentioned strategies in details to create a trading system by these strategies. I advice you to test any thing you knew before using it a real account to make sure that it is suitable for your trading and your plan.

And what I believe that if you knew something in details this may lead to new insights and ideas related or non-related to the topic and that what I hope to happen after reading this article to open our eyes on new ideas which can make the difference and can be useful to our trading to get better results. So, I hope you find this article useful for you and your trading.

Attached files | Download ZIP

Simple MACD MainLine System.mq5 (1.18 KB)

Simple MACD TwoLines System.mq5 (1.59 KB)

MACD Setup Detector System.mq5 (1.34 KB)

MACD Lines Crossover Signals System.mq5 (1.89 KB)

Warning: All rights to these materials are reserved by MetaQuotes Ltd. Copying or reprinting of these materials in whole or in part is prohibited.

- Advanced Variables and Data Types in MQL5
- Building and testing Keltner Channel trading systems
- Building and testing Aroon Trading Systems
- Design Patterns in software development and MQL5 (Part 4): Behavioral Patterns 2
- Design Patterns in software development and MQL5 (Part 3): Behavioral Patterns 1
- Design Patterns in software development and MQL5 (Part 2): Structural Patterns
- Design Patterns in software development and MQL5 (Part I): Creational Patterns



Using the CCanvas class in MQL applications

The article considers the use of the CCanvas class in MQL applications. The theory is accompanied by detailed explanations and examples for thorough understanding of CCanvas basics.



Multiple indicators on one chart (Part 01): Understanding the concepts

Today we will learn how to add multiple indicators running simultaneously on one chart, but without occupying a separate area on it. Many traders feel more confident if they monitor multiple indicators at a time (for example, RSI, STOCASTIC, MACD, ADX and some others), or in some cases even at different assets which an index is made of.



Learn how to design a trading system by Stochastic

In this article, we continue our learning series — this time we will learn how to design a trading system using one of the most popular and useful indicators, which is the Stochastic Oscillator indicator, to build a new block in our knowledge of basics.



Data Science and Machine Learning (Part 02): Logistic Regression

Data Classification is a crucial thing for an algo trader and a programmer. In this article, we are going to focus on one of classification logistic algorithms that can probability help us identify the Yes's or No's, the Ups and Downs, Buys and Sells.



Join the Dream Team

We are expanding and need more developers and QA engineer

MetaTrader 5 Trading Platform MetaTrader 5 **About**

MetaTrader 5 latest updates Timeline

Terms and Conditions News, implementations and

technology

Recurring Payment Agreement

MetaTrader 5 User Manual Agency Agreement - Offer

MQL5 language of trading Privacy and Data Protection strategies

End-to-End Analytics

Download MetaTrader 5

Install Platform

Uninstall Platform

Contacts and requests

MQL5 Channels

Economic Calendar

Follow us on socials for top articles and CodeBase updates

Not a broker, no real trading accounts 35 Dodekanisou str, Germasogeia, 4043, Limassol, Cyprus Copyright 2000-2024, MetaQuotes Ltd