### EX 1:

```
jeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./print_pid &
[1] 1130987
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
The ID of this process is: 1130987
The ID of the parent process is: 1126574
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./print pid &
[2] 1130997
:arjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
The ID of this process is: 1130997
The ID of the parent process is: 1126574
                                                                     time created
                                                                                         process name
      state / process id
           process id parent process id stud:~/0S2022/labs/lab5$ ps -1
                                                                      TIME CMD
F S
0 S
0 S
      UID
              PID
                      PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
     3069 1126574
                                          1815 -
                   1126573
                            0
                              80
                                     0 -
                                                       pts/16
                                                                 00:00:00
                                                                           bash
                                                                 00:00:00
                                            592 -
     3069 1130987
                   1126574
                               80
                            a
                                     0 -
                                                        pts/16
                                                                           print_pid
                                                                 00:00:00
 S
     3069 1130997
                            0
                               80
                                            592 -
                                                                           print_pid
                   1126574
                                     0 -
                                                        pts/16
                                                        pts/16
     3069 1130999
                   1126574
                            0
                               80
                                     0 -
                                           1670 -
                                                                 00:00:00
                                                                           ทร
     isv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
```

The process with id 1126574 spawned the two processes and is the parent.

## Kill the 2 processes:

```
jeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./print_pid &
[1] 1131726
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
The ID of this process is: 1131726
The ID of the parent process is: 1126574
^C
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./print_pid &
[2] 1131728
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
The ID of this process is: 1131728
The ID of the parent process is: 1126574
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ps -l
                     PPID C PRI
                                  NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY
FS
    UID
              PID
                                                                 TIME CMD
0 S 3069 1126574 1126573 0
                              80
                                   0 -
                                        1880 -
                                                    pts/16
                                                             00:00:00 bash
    3069 1131726 1126574 0
                              80
                                   0 -
                                         592 -
                                                    pts/16
                                                             00:00:00 print_pid
0 S 3069 1131728 1126574 0
                              80
                                   0 -
                                         592 -
                                                             00:00:00 print pid
                                                    pts/16
0 R 3069 1131739 1126574 0
                              80
                                   0 - 1670 -
                                                    pts/16
                                                             00:00:00 ps
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ kill 1131726
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ kill 1131728
[1]- Terminated
                              ./print_pid
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$
[2]+ Terminated
                              ./print pid
```

## Before killing the processes:

```
0 S 3069 1131849 1126574 0 80 0 - 592 - pts/16 00:00:00 print_pid
0 S 3069 1131855 1126574 0 80 0 - 592 - pts/16 00:00:00 print_pid
```

# After killing:

```
0 S 1524 1131775 1118071 0 80 0 - 3214 - pts/14 00:00:00 nano
0 S 2390 1131865 1131442 0 80 0 - 1620 - pts/31 00:00:00 nano
```

You can see that they are gone from the process table because they would be between these 2 processes.

## Ex 2:

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ gcc -o fork_ex3 fork_ex3.c tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./fork_ex3

Process 1117916's parent process ID is 1116855

Process 1117917's parent process ID is 1117916

Process 1117920's parent process ID is 1117917

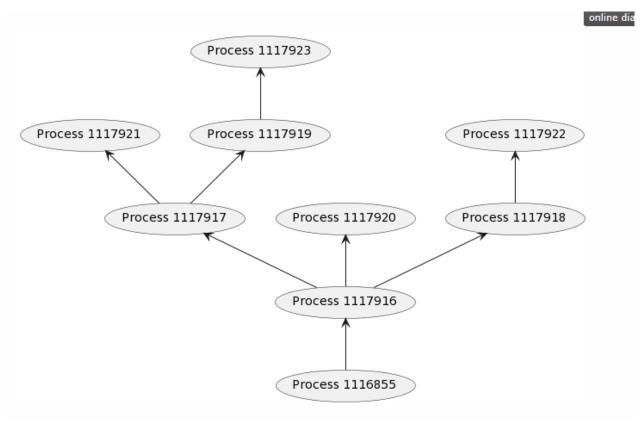
Process 1117921's parent process ID is 1117917

Process 1117918's parent process ID is 1117916

Process 1117922's parent process ID is 1117918

Process 1117919's parent process ID is 1117917

Process 1117923's parent process ID is 1117919
```



If there are n fork(), 2<sup>n</sup> processes will be created. It follows this pattern because every time you fork you split every process in 2.

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./fork_ex3
Process 1118513's parent process ID is 1116855
Process 1118514's parent process ID is 1118513
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ Process 1118518's parent process ID is 1
Process 1118516's parent process ID is 1
Process 1118517's parent process ID is 1
Process 1118515's parent process ID is 1
Process 1118520's parent process ID is 1
Process 1118519's parent process ID is 1
```

The process dies and its "kids" get inherited by systemd

Ex3:

LS:

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/0S2022/labs/lab5$ ./exec1
exec1 fork_ex1.c fork_ex3.c no_wait.c print_pid wait.c
exec1.c fork_ex3 lab5.pdf output print_pid.c waitpid.c
```

Pdw:

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./exec1/
home/tarjeisv/OS2022/labs/lab5
```

Ps:

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./exec1
PID TTY TIME CMD
1116855 pts/4 00:00:00 bash
1120082 pts/4 00:00:00 ps
```

Cat:

```
tarjeisv@itstud:~/OS2022/labs/lab5$ ./exec1
```

### Comment:

There was complications some with pushing the assignement, i ended up deleting the whole lab5 directory, this had some unforseen consequences and i couldn't pull it back. I have tried to remake all the files manually, but i might have missed some.