



React.sphere.it

# Alpakka – a new world of Connectors for Reactive Enterprise Integration

Jan Pustelnik

@gosubp1

**actyx**



Quelle: Deutsche Fotothek

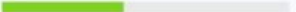




AUFTRAGSNUMMER  
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LIEFERTERMIN  
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ARTIKEL



ARTIKELNUMMER  
A1209145

BEZEICHNUNG  
Tube 992, 6 49581251

MATERIAL  
WNr. 1.4003

ARBEITSGANG  
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ARBEITSGANG  
Vorpessen

BEZEICHNUNG  
PME AX-400

AUFTRAGSMENGE  
27000,00 St.

AKTUELL

160796

CHARGENNUMMER

SEIT LETZTER  
EINBUCHUNG

37 St.

PRODUZIERTE  
MENGE

10 min

GEARBEITETE  
ZEIT


SEIT  
PRODUKTIONSBEGINN

803 St.

PRODUZIERTE  
MENGE

94 min

GEARBEITETE  
ZEIT

0  95 St.

ACTIVITY LOG

UHRZEIT	CHARGE	EINGEBUCHT	AUSSCHUSS	ZEIT	STATUS
10:16 UHR	160796	Menge	Menge	15min	
10:01 UHR	160795	93 St.	12 St.	20min	Eingebucht 
9:41 UHR	160794	84 St.	31 St.	14min	Defekt 
9:27 UHR	160793	96 St.	14 St.	13min	Eingebucht 
9:14 UHR	160792	95 St.	15 St.	17min	Eingebucht 



Werkzeug wechseln

Störung melden







# Alpakka

Welcome to the home of the Alpakka initiative, which harbours various Akka Streams connectors, integration patterns, and data transformations for integration use cases. Here you can find documentation of the components that are part of this project as well as links to components that are maintained by other projects.

If you'd like to know what integrations with Alpakka look like, have a look at our [self-contained examples](#) section.

There are a few blog posts and presentations about Alpakka out there, we've [collected some](#).

The code in this documentation is compiled against

- Alpakka 0.18 ([Github](#), [API docs](#))
- Scala 2.12 (also available for Scala 2.11)
- Akka Streams 2.5.11 ([Docs](#), [Github](#))
- Akka Http 10.0.13 ([Docs Scala](#), [Docs Java](#), [Github](#))

Release notes are found at [Github releases](#).

---





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J. Patrick Fisher

*The Addison-Wesley Signature Series*

# ENTERPRISE INTEGRATION PATTERNS

DESIGNING, BUILDING, AND  
DEPLOYING MESSAGING SOLUTIONS

GREGOR HOHPE  
BOBBY WOOLF

WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY

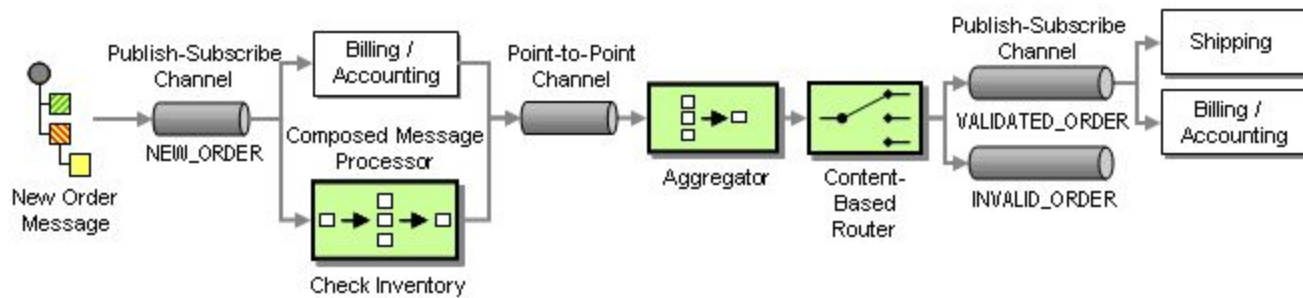
KYLE BROWN  
CONRAD E. D'CRUZ  
MARTIN FOWLER  
SEAN NEVILLE  
MICHAEL J. RETTIG  
JONATHAN SIMON



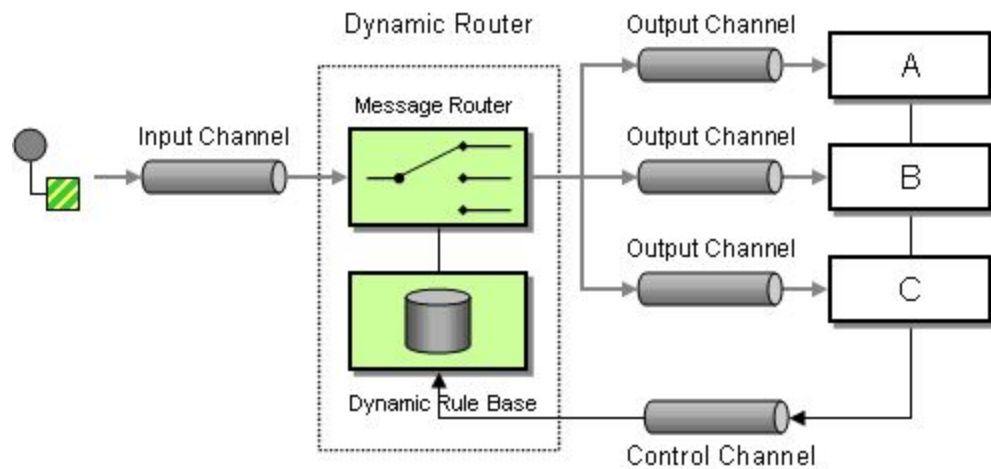
*Forewords by John Crupi and Martin Fowler*

A MARTIN FOWLER SIGNATURE BOOK  
*Martin Fowler*



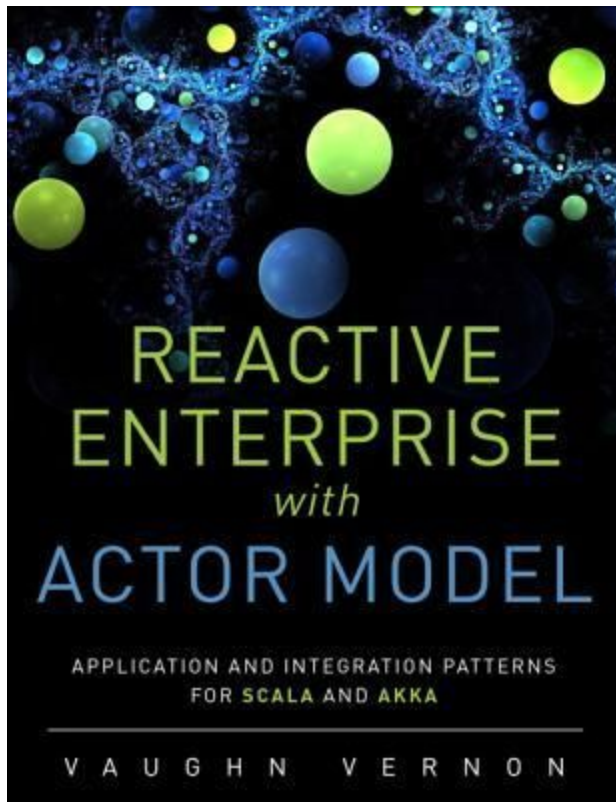








akka





**PartitionHub *stage***



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&lt; PREV | NEXT &gt;



## Apache Camel Components Poster Shower Curtain



by Glesian LLC

**\$120.00**

ADD TO CART

IMAGE SIZE



### DESCRIPTION

Our shower curtains are made from 100% polyester fabric and include 12 holes at the top of the curtain for simple hanging from your own shower curtain rings. The total dimensions of each shower curtain are 71" wide x 74" tall.

### SHIPS WITHIN

2 - 3 business days



```
import akka.camel.{ CamelMessage, Consumer }

class MyEndpoint extends Consumer {
  def endpointUri = "jetty:http://localhost:8877/example"

  def receive = {
    case msg: CamelMessage ⇒ { /* ... */ }
    case _                  ⇒ { /* ... */ }
  }
}
```



krasserm Fix release version to 0.9 in module documentation

Latest commit 2c24b28 on Feb 20

..



src

Increase default timeout

3 months ago



README.md

Fix release version to 0.9 in module documentation

2 months ago



build.sbt

Project structure changes and renamings

a year ago



README.md

## Camel DSL for Akka Streams

Apache Camel endpoints can be integrated into Akka Stream applications with a Scala DSL or Java DSL.

### Dependencies

The DSL is provided by the `streamz-camel-akka` artifact which is available for Scala 2.11 and 2.12:

```
resolvers += "krasserm at bintray" at "http://dl.bintray.com/krasserm/maven"
```

```
libraryDependencies += "com.github.krasserm" %% "streamz-camel-akka" % "0.9"
```

## External Connectors

- File IO
- Azure
- AWS Kinesis
- Camel
- Eventuate
- FS2
- HTTP Client
- MongoDB
- Kafka
- Pulsar
- TCP



## Connectors

- AMQP Connector
- Apache Geode connector
- Apache Solr Connector
- AWS DynamoDB Connector
- AWS Kinesis Connector
- AWS Lambda Connector
- AWS S3 Connector
- AWS SNS Connector
- AWS SQS Connector
- Azure Storage Queue Connector
- Cassandra Connector
- Elasticsearch Connector
- File Connectors
- FTP Connector
- Google Cloud Pub/Sub
- Google Firebase Cloud Messaging
- HBase connector
- IronMq Connector
- JMS Connector
- MongoDB Connector
- MQTT Connector
- OrientDB Connector
- Server-sent Events (SSE) Connector
- Slick (JDBC) Connector
- Spring Web
- Unix Domain Socket Connector

**Example**

# JMS Connector

The JMS connector provides Akka Stream sources and sinks to connect to JMS providers.

## Reported issues

[Tagged issues at Github](#)

## Artifacts

sbt

**Maven**

Gradle

```
libraryDependencies += "com.lightbend.akka" %% "akka-stream-alpakka-jms" % "0.18"  
libraryDependencies += "javax.jms" % "jms" % "1.1"
```

```
val jmsSource: Source[String, KillSwitch] =  
  JmsConsumer.textSource(  
    JmsConsumerSettings(connectionFactory).withBufferSize(10).withQueue("test")  
  )
```

```
val runningSource = jmsSource  
  .map(ByteString(_))  
  .zip(Source.fromIterator(() => Iterator.from(0)))  
  .mapAsyncUnordered(parallelism = 5) { case (byteStr, number) =>  
    Source  
      .single(byteStr)  
      .runWith(FileIO.toPath(Paths.get(s"target/out-$number.txt"))) )  
  }  
  .toMat(Sink.ignore)(Keep.left)  
  .run()
```

<https://developer.lightbend.com/docs/alpakka/current/examples/jms-samples.html>



```
val jmsSource: Source[String, KillSwitch] =  
  JmsConsumer.textSource(  
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```

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  .toMat(Sink.ignore)(Keep.left)  
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```

<https://developer.lightbend.com/docs/alpakka/current/examples/jms-samples.html>



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  .mapAsyncUnordered(parallelism = 5) { case (byteStr, number) =>  
    Source  
      .single(byteStr)  
      .runWith(FileIO.toPath(Paths.get(s"target/out-$number.txt"))) )  
  }  
  .toMat(Sink.ignore)(Keep.left)  
  .run()
```

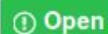
<https://developer.lightbend.com/docs/alpakka/current/examples/jms-samples.html>

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  )
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  .mapAsyncUnordered(parallelism = 5) { case (byteStr, number) =>  
    Source  
      .single(byteStr)  
      .runWith(FileIO.toPath(Paths.get(s"target/out-$number.txt")))  
  }  
  .toMat(Sink.ignore)(Keep.left)  
  .run()
```

<https://developer.lightbend.com/docs/alpakka/current/examples/jms-samples.html>

# Jms does not handle failures #201



eirirlar opened this issue on Feb 23, 2017 · 1 comment



eirirlar commented on Feb 23, 2017



When attempting to stream messages to a jms topic that has gone down and come up again, writing fails silently.

This should probably be documented along with advice on how to handle the situation.



raboof added the

p:jms

label on Jul 13, 2017



ktoso commented on Jul 14, 2017

Owner



Note that not silently, as streams have one failure mode - they'll signal error through the stream, if you add a `.log()` stage it would log the error, otherwise it assumes you're handling it in the pipeline.

But yes, this should be documented but perhaps in separate patterns section.

Ways to handle it are:

- Retry <https://github.com/akka/akka-stream-contrib/blob/master/contrib/src/main/scala/akka/stream/contrib/Retry.scala>
- host in Actor and bind lifecycle with it (my fav to be honest, could use some examples)

**Backpressure**





# MongoDB Connector

The MongoDB connector allows you to read and save documents. You can query as a stream of documents from [MongoSource](#) or update documents in a collection with [MongoSink](#).

This connector is based off the [mongo-scala-driver](#) and does not have a java interface. It supports driver macros and codec allowing to read or write scala case class objects.

## Reported issues

[Tagged issues at Github](#)

## Artifacts

sbt

Maven

Gradle

```
libraryDependencies += "com.lightbend.akka" %% "akka-stream-alpakka-mongodb" % "0.18"
```

```
private val client =  
MongoClient(s"mongodb://localhost:27017")  
private val db = client.getDatabase("alpaka-mongo")  
private val numbersColl = db.getCollection("numbers")  
  
val source: Source[Document, NotUsed] =  
    MongoSource(numbersColl.find())
```

*ObservableToPublisher[T](  
 observable: mongodb.Observable[T]  
)*

```
object MongoSource {  
  
    def apply[T](query: Observable[T]):  
        Source[T, NotUsed] =  
  
    Source.fromPublisher(ObservableToPublisher(query))  
  
}
```



# Cassandra Connector

The Cassandra connector allows you to read and write to Cassandra. You can query a stream of rows from [CassandraSource](#) or use prepared statements to insert or update with [CassandraFlow](#) or [CassandraSink](#).

Unlogged batches are also supported.

## Reported issues

[Tagged issues at Github](#)

## Artifacts

sbt

Maven

Gradle

```
libraryDependencies += "com.lightbend.akka" %% "akka-stream-alpakka-cassandra" % "0.18"
```

```
implicit val session = Cluster.builder
    .addContactPoint("127.0.0.1")
    .withPort(9042)
    .build
    .connect()
```

```
val stmt = new SimpleStatement(
    s"SELECT * FROM $keyspaceName.test"
)
    .setFetchSize(20)
```

```
val rows = CassandraSource(stmt).runWith(Sink.seq)
```

```
implicit val session = Cluster.builder
    .addContactPoint("127.0.0.1")
    .withPort(9042)
    .build
    .connect()
```

```
val stmt = new SimpleStatement(
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    .build
    .connect()
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val stmt = new SimpleStatement(
    s"SELECT * FROM $keyspaceName.test"
)
    .setFetchSize(20)
```

```
val rows = CassandraSource(stmt).runWith(Sink.seq)
```

```

new OutHandler {
  override def onPull(): Unit = {
    implicit val ec = materializer.executionContext

    maybeRs match {
      case Some(rs) if rs.getAvailableWithoutFetching > 0
=> push(out, rs.one())
      case Some(rs) if rs.isExhausted => completeStage()
      case Some(rs) =>
        // fetch next page
        val futRs = rs.fetchMoreResults().asScala()
        futRs.onComplete(futFetchedCallback.invoke)
      case None => () // doing nothing, waiting for futRs
in preStart() to be completed
    }
  }
}

```

```

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  override def onPull(): Unit = {
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    }
  }
}

```



```

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```

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      case None => () // doing nothing, waiting for futRs
in preStart() to be completed
    }
  }
}

```

# File Connectors

The File connectors provide additional connectors for filesystems complementing the sources and sinks for files already included in core Akka Streams (which can be found in [akka.stream.scaladsl.FileIO](#))).

## Reported issues

[Tagged issues at Github](#)

## Artifacts

sbt

Maven

Gradle

```
libraryDependencies += "com.lightbend.akka" %% "akka-stream-alpakka-file" % "0.18"
```

## Tailing a file into a stream

The `FileTailSource` starts at a given offset in a file and emits chunks of bytes until reaching the end of the file, it will then poll the file for changes and emit new changes as they are written to the file (unless there is backpressure).

```
val fs = FileSystems.getDefault
val lines: Source[String, NotUsed] =
    scaladsl.FileTailSource.lines(
        path = fs.getPath(path),
        maxLineSize = 8192,
        pollingInterval = 250.millis
    )

lines.runForeach(line => System.out.println(line))
```

```
val fs = FileSystems.getDefault
val lines: Source[String, NotUsed] =
    scaladsl.FileTailSource.lines(
        path = fs.getPath(path),
        maxLineSize = 8192,
        pollingInterval = 250.millis
    )
```

```
lines.runForeach(line => System.out.println(line))
```



```
val fs = FileSystems.getDefault
val lines: Source[String, NotUsed] =
    scaladsl.FileTailSource.lines(
        path = fs.getPath(path),
        maxLineSize = 8192,
        pollingInterval = 250.millis
    )
```

```
lines.runForeach(line => System.out.println(line))
```

<https://github.com/akka/alpakka/blob/master/file/src/main/java/akka/stream/alpakka/file/javads1/FileTailSource.java#L78-L124>

## Pseudocode:

onPull:

Schedule a callback, trying to read a max  
(maxLineSize) chunk from the input file

Callback:

Push out the contents of the buffer read in a callback

<https://github.com/akka/alpakka/blob/master/file/src/main/java/akka/stream/alpakka/file/javads1/FileTailSource.java#L78-L124>

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# Akka Streams Kafka

Akka Streams Kafka, also known as Reactive Kafka, is an Akka Streams connector for Apache Kafka.

The examples in this documentation use

- Akka Streams Kafka 0.20 ([Github](#))
- Scala 2.11
- [Akka Streams](#) 2.5.9 ([Github](#))
- [Apache Kafka](#) 1.0.1 ([Apache Git](#))

## Dependencies

sbt

Maven

Gradle

```
libraryDependencies += "com.typesafe.akka" %% "akka-stream-kafka" % "0.20"
```

```
private def pump(): Unit = {  
  if (isAvailable(out)) {  
    if (buffer.hasNext) {  
      val msg = buffer.next()  
      push(out, createMessage(msg))  
      pump()  
    }  
    else if (!requested) {  
      requested = true  
      consumer.tell(requestMessages, self.ref)  
    }  
  }  
}
```

<https://github.com/akka/reactive-kafka/blob/master/core/src/main/scala/akka/kafka/internal/SubSourceLogic.scala#L230-L242>

```
private def pump(): Unit = {  
  if (isAvailable(out)) {  
    if (buffer.hasNext) {  
      val msg = buffer.next()  
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<https://github.com/akka/reactive-kafka/blob/master/core/src/main/scala/akka/kafka/internal/SubSourceLogic.scala#L230-L242>



**Contributors Welcome!**

<https://github.com/akka/alpakka/blob/master/contributor-advice.md>

## Public factory methods

Depending on the technology you integrate with Akka Streams and Alpakka you'll create Sources, Flows and Sinks. Regardless on how they are implemented make sure that you create the relevant Sources, Sinks and Flows APIs so they are simple and easy to use.

## Public factory methods

Depending on the technology you integrate with Akka Streams and Alpakka you'll create Sources, Flows and Sinks. Regardless on how they are implemented make sure that you create the relevant Sources, Sinks and Flows APIs so they are simple and easy to use.

## **Flows**

When designing Flows, consider adding an extra field to the in- and out-messages which is passed through. A common use case we see, is committing a Kafka offset after passing data to another system.

## Graph stage checklist

- Keep mutable state within the GraphStageLogic only
- Open connections in preStart
- Release resources in postStop
- Fail early on configuration errors
- Make sure the code is thread-safe; if in doubt, please ask!
- No Blocking At Any Time -- in other words, avoid blocking whenever possible and replace it with asynchronous programming (async callbacks, stage actors)

## Integration testing

Can be done by running your software in Docker or referencing it externally.  
Bit difficult though. Best ask for help :)



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