New Air Quality Dataset

QIA

2021/10/1

Step 1

Here I make a data frame from the air quality dataset and summary it.

```
mydata<-data.frame(airquality)
summary(mydata)</pre>
```

```
##
        Ozone
                        Solar.R
                                           Wind
                                                             Temp
##
          : 1.00
                            : 7.0
                                                               :56.00
                     Min.
                                      Min.
                                             : 1.700
                                                       Min.
    1st Qu.: 18.00
                     1st Qu.:115.8
                                      1st Qu.: 7.400
                                                       1st Qu.:72.00
   Median : 31.50
                     Median :205.0
                                      Median : 9.700
##
                                                       Median :79.00
##
   Mean
          : 42.13
                     Mean
                           :185.9
                                      Mean
                                             : 9.958
                                                       Mean
                                                               :77.88
##
   3rd Qu.: 63.25
                     3rd Qu.:258.8
                                      3rd Qu.:11.500
                                                        3rd Qu.:85.00
  Max.
           :168.00
                     Max.
                             :334.0
                                      Max.
                                             :20.700
                                                       Max.
                                                               :97.00
                     NA's
                             :7
##
   NA's
           :37
##
        Month
                         Day
##
           :5.000
  \mathtt{Min}.
                    Min.
                            : 1.0
   1st Qu.:6.000
                    1st Qu.: 8.0
## Median :7.000
                    Median:16.0
## Mean
           :6.993
                    Mean
                            :15.8
##
   3rd Qu.:8.000
                    3rd Qu.:23.0
##
  Max.
           :9.000
                            :31.0
                    Max.
##
```

Step 2

There are some NA values in this dataset, as shown below.

mydata

```
##
       Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month Day
## 1
          41
                  190 7.4
                              67
                                         1
## 2
          36
                  118 8.0
                              72
                                         2
                                     5
## 3
          12
                  149 12.6
                              74
                                     5
                                         3
## 4
          18
                  313 11.5
                                     5
                                         4
                              62
## 5
          NA
                   NA 14.3
                              56
                                         5
                                         6
## 6
          28
                   NA 14.9
                              66
```

##	7	23	299	8.6	65	5	7
##	8	19	99	13.8	59	5	8
##	9	8	19	20.1	61	5	9
##	10	NA	194	8.6	69	5	10
##	11	7	NA	6.9	74	5	11
##	12	16	256	9.7	69	5	12
##	13	11	290	9.2	66	5	13
##	14	14	274	10.9	68	5	14
##	15	18	65	13.2	58	5	15
##	16	14	334	11.5	64	5	16
##	17	34	307	12.0	66	5	17
##	18	6	78	18.4	57	5	18
##	19	30	322	11.5	68	5	19
##	20	11	44	9.7	62	5	20
##	21	1	8	9.7	59	5	21
##	22	11	320	16.6	73	5	22
##	23	4	25	9.7	61	5	23
##	24	32	92	12.0	61	5	24
##	25	NA	66	16.6	57	5	25
##	26	NA	266	14.9	58	5	26
##	27	NA	NA	8.0	57	5	27
##	28	23	13	12.0	67	5	28
##	29	45	252	14.9	81	5	29
##	30	115	223	5.7	79	5	30
##	31	37	279	7.4	76	5	31
##	32	NA	286	8.6	78	6	1
##	33	NA	287	9.7	74	6	2
##	34	NA	242	16.1	67	6	3
##	35	NA	186	9.2	84	6	4
##	36	NA	220	8.6	85	6	5
##	37	NA	264	14.3	79	6	6
##	38	29	127	9.7	82	6	7
##	39	NA	273	6.9	87	6	8
##	40	71	291	13.8	90	6	9
##	41	39	323	11.5	90 87	6	10
##	42	NA	259	10.9	93	6	11
##	43	NA	250	9.2	93 92	6	12
	44	23		8.0	92 82	6	13
	45			13.8	80	6	
##	46	NA NA	322		79	6	14 15
##	47	21	191		7 <i>7</i>	6	16
##	48						
	49	37	284 37	9.2	72	6 6	17
## ##	50	20 12	120	11.5	65 73	6	18 19
## ##	51	13 NA	137		76 77	6	20
	52	NA	150	6.3	77 76	6	21
##	53 E4	NA NA	59 01	1.7	76	6	22
##	54	NA	91	4.6	76	6	23
##	55	NA	250	6.3	76	6	24
##	56	NA	135	8.0	75 70	6	25
##	57	NA	127		78	6	26
##	58	NA	47		73	6	27
##	59	NA	98		80	6	28
##	60	NA	31	14.9	77	6	29

##	61	NA	138	8.0	83	6	30
##	62	135	269	4.1	84	7	1
##	63	49	248	9.2	85	7	2
##	64	32	236	9.2	81	7	3
##	65	NA	101	10.9	84	7	4
##	66	64	175	4.6	83	7	5
##	67	40	314	10.9	83	7	6
##	68	77	276	5.1	88	7	7
##	69	97	267	6.3	92	7	8
##	70	97	272	5.7	92	7	9
##	71	85	175	7.4	89	7	10
##	72	NA	139	8.6	82	7	11
##	73	10	264	14.3	73	7	12
##	74	27	175	14.9	81	7	13
##	75	NA	291	14.9	91	7	14
##	76	7	48	14.3	80	7	15
##	77	48	260	6.9	81	7	16
##	78	35	274	10.3	82	7	17
##	79	61	285	6.3	84	7	18
##	80	79	187	5.1	87	7	19
##	81	63		11.5		7	
##	82		220 7		85 74	7	20
		16		6.9	74		21
##	83	NA	258	9.7	81	7	22
##	84	NA	295	11.5	82	7	23
##	85	80	294	8.6	86	7	24
##	86	108	223	8.0	85	7	25
##	87	20	81	8.6	82	7	26
##	88	52	82	12.0	86	7	27
##	89	82	213	7.4	88	7	28
##	90	50	275	7.4	86	7	29
##	91	64	253	7.4	83	7	30
##	92	59	254	9.2	81	7	31
##	93	39	83	6.9	81	8	1
##	94	9	24	13.8	81	8	2
##	95	16	77	7.4	82	8	3
##	96	78	NA	6.9	86	8	4
##	97	35	NA	7.4	85	8	5
##	98	66	NA		87	8	6
##	99	122	255	4.0	89	8	7
##	100	89	229		90	8	8
##	101	110	207	8.0	90	8	9
##	102	NA	222	8.6	92	8	10
##	103	NA	137	11.5	86	8	11
##	104	44	192		86	8	12
##	105	28	273	11.5	82	8	13
##	106	65	157	9.7	80	8	14
##	107	NA	64	11.5	79	8	15
##	108	22	71	10.3	77	8	16
##	109	59	51	6.3	79	8	17
##	110	23	115	7.4	76	8	18
##	111	31	244	10.9	78	8	19
##	112	44	190		78	8	20
##	113	21	259		77	8	21
##	114	9	36		72	8	22

```
## 115
                   255 12.6
                               75
                                           23
           NA
                                           24
## 116
           45
                   212 9.7
                               79
                                       8
## 117
                        3.4
                                           25
          168
                   238
                               81
                                       8
                        8.0
## 118
                   215
                                           26
           73
                               86
                                       8
## 119
           NA
                   153
                        5.7
                               88
                                       8
                                           27
## 120
           76
                   203
                        9.7
                               97
                                       8
                                           28
## 121
          118
                   225
                        2.3
                               94
                                       8
                                           29
## 122
                   237
                        6.3
                                       8
                                           30
           84
                               96
## 123
           85
                   188
                        6.3
                               94
                                       8
                                           31
## 124
           96
                   167
                        6.9
                               91
                                       9
                                            1
## 125
           78
                   197
                        5.1
                               92
                                       9
                                            2
## 126
                   183
                        2.8
                               93
                                       9
                                            3
           73
## 127
                   189
                        4.6
                               93
                                       9
                                            4
           91
## 128
                                       9
                                            5
           47
                    95
                       7.4
                               87
## 129
           32
                    92 15.5
                               84
                                       9
                                            6
## 130
                   252 10.9
                                            7
           20
                               80
                                       9
## 131
           23
                   220 10.3
                               78
                                       9
                                            8
## 132
                   230 10.9
                                            9
           21
                               75
                       9.7
## 133
           24
                   259
                               73
                                       9
                                           10
## 134
                   236 14.9
           44
                               81
                                       9
                                           11
## 135
           21
                   259 15.5
                               76
                                       9
                                           12
## 136
           28
                   238
                       6.3
                               77
                                       9
                                           13
## 137
                    24 10.9
            9
                               71
                                       9
                                           14
## 138
           13
                   112 11.5
                               71
                                       9
                                           15
## 139
           46
                   237
                       6.9
                               78
                                       9
                                           16
## 140
           18
                   224 13.8
                               67
                                       9
                                           17
## 141
           13
                    27 10.3
                               76
                                       9
                                           18
## 142
           24
                   238 10.3
                               68
                                       9
                                           19
## 143
                       8.0
                               82
                                       9
                                           20
           16
                   201
## 144
                   238 12.6
                                       9
                                           21
           13
                               64
## 145
                    14 9.2
           23
                               71
                                       9
                                           22
## 146
           36
                   139 10.3
                               81
                                       9
                                           23
## 147
            7
                    49 10.3
                                       9
                                           24
                               69
                    20 16.6
## 148
           14
                               63
                                       9
                                           25
## 149
                        6.9
                                       9
                                           26
           30
                   193
                               70
                                           27
## 150
           NA
                   145 13.2
                               77
                                       9
## 151
           14
                   191 14.3
                               75
                                       9
                                           28
## 152
           18
                   131 8.0
                               76
                                       9
                                           29
## 153
                   223 11.5
                                           30
           20
                                       9
```

Step 3

In the next chunk, I clean the dataset from NA values and display it.

```
good<-complete.cases(mydata)
mydata[good, ]</pre>
```

```
##
       Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month Day
## 1
           41
                  190
                        7.4
                               67
                                      5
                                           1
                                      5
                                          2
## 2
           36
                  118 8.0
                              72
## 3
           12
                  149 12.6
                              74
                                      5
                                           3
```

шш	4	10	242	44 6	60	_	4
##	4	18	313	11.5	62	5	4
##	7	23	299	8.6	65	5	7
##	8	19	99	13.8	59	5	8
##	9	8	19	20.1	61	5	9
##	12	16	256	9.7	69	5	12
##	13	11	290	9.2	66	5	13
##	14	14	274	10.9	68	5	14
##	15	18	65	13.2	58	5	15
##	16	14	334	11.5	64	5	16
##	17	34	307	12.0	66	5	17
##	18	6	78	18.4	57	5	18
##	19	30	322	11.5	68	5	19
##			44			5	
	20	11		9.7	62		20
##	21	1	8	9.7	59	5	21
##	22	11	320	16.6	73	5	22
##	23	4	25	9.7	61	5	23
##	24	32	92	12.0	61	5	24
##	28	23	13	12.0	67	5	28
##	29	45	252	14.9	81	5	29
##			223	5.7		5	
	30	115			79		30
##	31	37	279	7.4	76	5	31
##	38	29	127	9.7	82	6	7
##	40	71	291	13.8	90	6	9
##	41	39	323	11.5	87	6	10
##	44	23	148	8.0	82	6	13
##	47	21	191	14.9	77	6	16
##	48	37	284	20.7	72	6	17
##	49	20	37	9.2	65	6	18
##	50	12	120	11.5	73	6	19
##	51	13	137	10.3	76	6	20
##	62	135	269	4.1	84	7	1
##	63	49	248	9.2	85	7	2
##	64	32	236	9.2	81	7	3
##	66	64	175	4.6	83	7	5
##	67	40	314	10.9	83	7	6
##	68	77	276	5.1	88	7	7
##	69	97	267	6.3	92	7	8
##	70	97	272	5.7	92	7	9
##	71	85	175	7.4	89	7	10
##	73	10	264	14.3	73	7	12
	74	27	175		81	7	13
##	76	7	48				
					80	7	15
##	77	48	260	6.9	81	7	16
##	78	35	274		82	7	17
##	79	61	285	6.3	84	7	18
##	80	79	187	5.1	87	7	19
##	81	63	220	11.5	85	7	20
##	82	16	7	6.9	74	7	21
##	85	80	294	8.6	86	7	24
##	86	108	223	8.0	85	7	25
##	87	20	81	8.6	82	7	26
##	88	52	82		86	7	27
##	89	82	213	7.4	88	7	28
##	90	50	275	7.4	86	7	29

##	91	64	253	7.4	83	7	30
##	92	59	254	9.2	81	7	31
##	93	39	83	6.9	81	8	1
##	94	9	24	13.8	81	8	2
##	95	16	77	7.4	82	8	3
##	99	122	255	4.0	89	8	7
##	100	89	229	10.3	90	8	8
##	101	110	207	8.0	90	8	9
##	104	44	192	11.5	86	8	12
##	105	28	273	11.5	82	8	13
##	106	65	157	9.7	80	8	14
##	108	22	71	10.3	77	8	16
##	109	59	51	6.3	79	8	17
##	110	23	115	7.4	76	8	18
##	111	31	244	10.9	78	8	19
##	112	44	190	10.3	78	8	20
##	113	21	259	15.5	77	8	21
##	114	9	36	14.3	72	8	22
##	116	45	212	9.7	79	8	24
##	117	168	238	3.4	81	8	25
##		73	215	8.0		8	
	118		203	9.7	86 07		26
##	120	76			97	8	28
##	121	118	225	2.3	94	8	29
##	122	84	237	6.3	96	8	30
##	123	85	188	6.3	94	8	31
##	124	96	167	6.9	91	9	1
##	125	78	197	5.1	92	9	2
##	126	73	183	2.8	93	9	3
##	127	91	189	4.6	93	9	4
##	128	47	95	7.4	87	9	5
##	129	32	92	15.5	84	9	6
##	130	20	252	10.9	80	9	7
##	131	23	220	10.3	78	9	8
##	132	21	230	10.9	75	9	9
##	133	24	259	9.7	73	9	10
##	134	44	236	14.9	81	9	11
##	135	21	259	15.5	76	9	12
##	136	28	238	6.3	77	9	13
##	137	9	24		71	9	14
##	138	13	112		71	9	15
##	139	46	237		78	9	16
##	140	18	224	13.8	67	9	17
##	141	13	27	10.3	76	9	18
##	142	24	238	10.3	68	9	19
##	143	16	201	8.0	82	9	20
##	144	13	238	12.6	64	9	21
##	145	23	14	9.2	71	9	22
##	146	36	139	10.3	81	9	23
##	147	7	49	10.3	69	9	24
##	148	14	20		63	9	25
##	149	30	193	6.9	70	9	26
##	151	14	191		75	9	28
##	152	18			76	9	29
##	153	20	223		68	9	30