## New Air Quality Dataset

#### QIA

### 2021/10/1

Step 1

Here I make a data frame from the air quality dataset and summary it.

#### summary(airquality) ## Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp ## Min. : 1.00 Min. : 7.0 Min. : 1.700 Min. :56.00 1st Qu.: 18.00 ## 1st Qu.:115.8 1st Qu.: 7.400 1st Qu.:72.00 Median : 31.50 Median :205.0 Median : 9.700 Median :79.00 : 42.13 :185.9 : 9.958 ## Mean Mean :77.88 Mean Mean ## 3rd Qu.: 63.25 3rd Qu.:258.8 3rd Qu.:11.500 3rd Qu.:85.00 ## Max. :168.00 :334.0 :20.700 Max. :97.00 Max. Max. ## NA's :37 NA's :7 ## Month Day :5.000 ## Min. Min. : 1.0 ## 1st Qu.:6.000 1st Qu.: 8.0 Median :7.000 Median:16.0 ## Mean :6.993 :15.8 Mean ## 3rd Qu.:8.000 3rd Qu.:23.0 ## ${\tt Max.}$ :9.000 Max. :31.0 ##

Step 2

There are some NA values in this dataset, as shown below.

# airquality

```
##
       Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month Day
## 1
          41
                  190 7.4
                              67
                                          1
## 2
          36
                  118 8.0
                              72
                                          2
## 3
          12
                  149 12.6
                              74
                                          3
                                     5
## 4
          18
                  313 11.5
                              62
                                          4
## 5
                                     5
                                          5
          NA
                   NA 14.3
                              56
## 6
          28
                   NA 14.9
                                          6
                                          7
## 7
          23
                  299
                      8.6
                              65
```

##	8	19	99	13.8	59	5	8
##	9	8	19	20.1	61	5	9
##	10	NA	194	8.6	69	5	10
##	11	7	NA	6.9	74	5	11
##	12	16	256	9.7	69	5	12
##	13	11	290	9.2	66	5	13
##	14	14	274	10.9	68	5	14
##	15	18	65	13.2	58	5	15
##	16	14	334	11.5	64	5	16
##	17	34	307	12.0	66	5	17
##	18	6	78	18.4	57	5	18
##	19	30	322	11.5	68	5	19
##	20	11	44	9.7	62	5	20
##	21	1	8	9.7	59	5	21
##	22	11	320	16.6	73	5	22
##	23	4	25	9.7	61	5	23
##	24	32	92	12.0	61	5	24
##	25	NA	66	16.6	57	5	25
##	26	NA	266	14.9	58	5	26
##	27	NA	NA	8.0	57	5	27
##	28	23	13	12.0	67	5	28
##	29	45	252	14.9	81	5	29
##	30	115	223	5.7	79	5	30
##	31	37	279	7.4	76	5	31
##	32	NA	286	8.6	78	6	1
##	33	NA	287	9.7	74	6	2
##	34	NA	242	16.1	67	6	3
##	35	NA	186	9.2	84	6	4
##	36	NA	220	8.6	85	6	5
##	37	NA	264	14.3	79	6	6
##	38	29	127	9.7	82	6	7
##	39	NA	273	6.9	87	6	8
##	40	71	291	13.8	90	6	9
##	41	39	323	11.5	87	6	10
##	42	NA	259	10.9	93	6	11
##	43	NA	250	9.2	92	6	12
##	44	23	148	8.0	82	6	13
##						_	
##	45 46	NA NA	332 322	13.8 11.5	80 79	6 6	14 15
##	47	21	191	14.9	77	6	16
##	48	37	284	20.7	72	6	17
##	49	20	37	9.2	65	6	18
##	50	12	120	11.5	73	6	19
##	51	13	137	10.3	76	6	20
##	52	NA	150	6.3	77	6	21
##	53	NA NA	59		7 <i>6</i>	6	22
				1.7			
##	54 55	NA NA	91	4.6	76 76	6	23
##	55 56	NA NA	250	6.3	76 75	6	24
##	56 57	NA NA	135	8.0	75 70	6	25
##	57	NA NA	127	8.0	78 73	6	26
##	58	NA NA	47	10.3	73	6	27
##	59	NA NA	98	11.5	80 77	6	28
##	60	NA NA	31	14.9	77	6	29
##	61	NA	138	8.0	83	6	30

##	62	135	269	4.1	84	7	1
##	63	49	248	9.2	85	7	2
##	64	32	236	9.2	81	7	3
##	65	NA	101	10.9	84	7	4
##	66	64	175	4.6	83	7	5
##	67	40	314	10.9	83	7	6
##	68	77	276	5.1	88	7	7
##	69	97	267	6.3	92	7	8
##	70	97	272	5.7	92	7	9
##	71	85	175	7.4	89	7	10
##	72	NA	139	8.6	82	7	11
##	73	10	264	14.3	73	7	12
##	74	27	175	14.9	81	7	13
##	75	NA	291	14.9	91	7	14
##	76	7	48	14.3	80	7	15
##	77	48	260	6.9	81	7	16
##	78 70	35	274	10.3	82	7	17
##	79	61	285	6.3	84	7	18
##	80	79	187	5.1	87	7	19
##	81	63	220	11.5	85	7	20
##	82	16	7	6.9	74	7	21
##	83	NA	258	9.7	81	7	22
##	84	NA	295	11.5	82	7	23
##	85	80	294	8.6	86	7	24
##	86	108	223	8.0	85	7	25
##	87	20	81	8.6	82	7	26
##	88	52	82	12.0	86	7	27
##	89	82	213	7.4	88	7	28
##	90	50	275	7.4	86	7	29
##	91	64	253	7.4	83	7	30
##	92	59	254	9.2	81	7	31
##	93	39	83	6.9	81	8	1
##	94	9	24	13.8	81	8	2
##	95	16	77	7.4	82	8	3
##	96	78	NA	6.9	86	8	4
##	97	35	NA	7.4	85	8	5
##	98	66	NA	4.6	87	8	6
##		122		4.0	89	8	7
			229				
##	100	89	207		90	8	8
##	101	110		8.0	90	8	9
##	102	NA	222	8.6	92	8	10
##	103	NA	137		86	8	11
##	104	44	192		86	8	12
##	105	28	273		82	8	13
##	106	65		9.7	80	8	14
##	107	NA	64		79	8	15
##	108	22	71		77	8	16
##	109	59	51	6.3	79	8	17
##	110	23	115	7.4	76	8	18
##	111	31	244	10.9	78	8	19
##	112	44	190	10.3	78	8	20
##	113	21	259	15.5	77	8	21
##	114	9	36		72	8	22
##	115	NA	255		75	8	23

```
## 116
                                           24
           45
                   212
                         9.7
                                79
                                           25
## 117
          168
                   238
                         3.4
                                81
                                        8
## 118
                                           26
           73
                   215
                         8.0
                                86
                                        8
## 119
                   153
                         5.7
                                           27
           NA
                                88
                                        8
## 120
           76
                   203
                         9.7
                                97
                                        8
                                           28
## 121
          118
                   225
                         2.3
                                94
                                        8
                                           29
## 122
           84
                   237
                         6.3
                                96
                                        8
                                           30
## 123
                   188
                         6.3
           85
                                94
                                        8
                                           31
## 124
           96
                   167
                         6.9
                                91
                                        9
                                            1
## 125
           78
                   197
                         5.1
                                92
                                        9
                                            2
## 126
           73
                   183
                         2.8
                                93
                                        9
                                            3
## 127
                   189
                         4.6
                                        9
                                            4
           91
                                93
## 128
           47
                    95
                        7.4
                                87
                                        9
                                            5
## 129
                                            6
           32
                    92 15.5
                                84
                                        9
## 130
           20
                   252 10.9
                                80
                                        9
                                            7
                   220 10.3
## 131
           23
                                78
                                        9
                                            8
## 132
           21
                   230 10.9
                                75
                                        9
                                            9
## 133
                        9.7
                                           10
           24
                   259
                                73
## 134
           44
                   236 14.9
                                81
                                           11
                                        9
  135
                   259 15.5
                                           12
##
           21
                                76
                                        9
## 136
           28
                   238
                        6.3
                                77
                                        9
                                           13
## 137
            9
                    24 10.9
                                71
                                        9
                                           14
## 138
                   112 11.5
           13
                                71
                                        9
                                           15
## 139
           46
                   237
                         6.9
                                78
                                        9
                                           16
## 140
                   224 13.8
           18
                                        9
                                           17
                                67
## 141
           13
                    27 10.3
                                76
                                        9
                                           18
## 142
           24
                   238 10.3
                                68
                                        9
                                           19
## 143
           16
                   201
                        8.0
                                82
                                        9
                                           20
## 144
                   238 12.6
                                        9
                                           21
           13
                                64
## 145
                    14 9.2
                                        9
                                           22
           23
                                71
## 146
                   139 10.3
           36
                                81
                                        9
                                           23
## 147
            7
                    49 10.3
                                69
                                        9
                                           24
## 148
                    20 16.6
                                        9
                                           25
           14
                                63
## 149
           30
                   193
                        6.9
                                70
                                        9
                                           26
## 150
                   145 13.2
                                           27
           NA
                                77
                                        9
                   191 14.3
## 151
           14
                                75
                                        9
                                           28
## 152
           18
                   131
                       8.0
                                76
                                        9
                                           29
## 153
           20
                   223 11.5
                                68
                                        9
                                           30
```

Step 3

In the next chunk, I clean the dataset from NA values and display it.

```
good<-complete.cases(airquality)
airquality[good, ]</pre>
```

```
##
       Ozone Solar.R Wind Temp Month Day
## 1
           41
                  190
                       7.4
                               67
                                      5
                                           1
## 2
           36
                  118
                       8.0
                               72
                                      5
                                           2
                                      5
                                           3
## 3
           12
                  149 12.6
                               74
## 4
           18
                  313 11.5
                               62
                                           4
```

##	7	23	299	8.6	65	5	7
##	8	19	99	13.8	59	5	8
##	9	8	19	20.1	61	5	9
##	12	16	256	9.7	69	5	12
##	13	11	290	9.2	66	5	13
##	14	14	274	10.9	68	5	14
##	15	18	65	13.2	58	5	15
##	16	14	334	11.5	64	5	16
##	17	34	307	12.0	66	5	17
##	18	6	78	18.4	57	5	18
##	19	30	322	11.5	68	5	19
##	20	11	44	9.7	62	5	20
##	21	1	8	9.7	59	5	21
##	22	11	320	16.6	73	5	22
##	23	4	25	9.7	61	5	23
##	24	32	92	12.0	61	5	24
##	28	23	13	12.0	67	5	28
##	29	45	252	14.9	81	5	29
##	30	115	223	5.7	79	5	30
##	31	37	279	7.4	76	5	31
##	38	29	127	9.7	82	6	7
##	40	71	291	13.8	90	6	9
##	41	39	323	11.5	87	6	10
##	44	23	148	8.0	82	6	13
##	47	21	191	14.9	77	6	16
##	48	37	284	20.7	72	6	17
##	49	20	37	9.2	65	6	18
##	50	12	120	11.5	73	6	19
##	51	13	137	10.3	76	6	20
##	62	135	269	4.1	84	7	1
##	63	49	248	9.2	85	7	2
##	64	32	236	9.2	81	7	3
##	66	64	175	4.6	83	7	5
##	67	40	314	10.9	83	7	6
##	68	77	276	5.1	88	7	7
##	69	97	267	6.3	92	7	8
##	70	97	272	5.7	92	7	9
##	71	85	175		89	7	10
##	73	10	264		73	7	12
##	74	27	175		81	7	13
##	76	7	48		80	7	15
##	77	48	260	6.9	81	7	16
##	78	35	274	10.3	82	7	17
##	79	61	285	6.3	84	7	18
##	80	79	187	5.1	87	7	19
##	81	63	220	11.5	85	7	20
##	82	16	7	6.9	74	7	21
##	85	80	294	8.6	86	7	24
##	86	108	223	8.0	85	7	25
##	87	20	81	8.6	82	7	26
##	88	52	82	12.0	86	7	27
##	89	82	213	7.4	88 ee	7	28
##	90	50	275	7.4	86	7	29
##	91	64	253	7.4	83	7	30

##	92	59	254	9.2	81	7	31
##	93	39	83	6.9	81	8	1
##	94	9	24	13.8	81	8	2
##	95	16	77	7.4	82	8	3
##	99	122	255	4.0	89	8	7
##	100	89	229	10.3	90	8	8
##	101	110	207	8.0	90	8	9
##	104	44	192	11.5	86	8	12
##	105	28	273	11.5	82	8	13
##	106	65	157	9.7	80	8	14
##	108	22	71	10.3	77	8	16
##	109	59	51	6.3	79	8	17
##	110	23	115	7.4	76	8	18
##	111	31	244	10.9	78	8	19
##	112	44	190	10.3	78	8	20
##	113	21	259	15.5	77	8	21
##	114	9	36	14.3	72	8	22
##	116	45	212	9.7	79	8	24
##	117	168	238	3.4	81	8	25
##	118	73	215	8.0	86	8	26
##	120	76	203	9.7	97	8	28
##	121	118	225	2.3	94	8	29
##	122	84	237	6.3	96	8	30
##	123	85	188	6.3	94	8	31
##	124	96	167	6.9	91	9	1
##	125	78	197	5.1	92	9	2
##	126	73	183	2.8	93	9	3
##	127	91	189	4.6	93	9	4
##	128	47	95	7.4	87	9	5
##	129	32	92	15.5	84	9	6
##	130	20	252	10.9	80	9	7
##	131	23	220	10.3	78	9	8
##	132	21	230	10.9	75	9	9
##	133	24	259	9.7	73	9	10
##	134	44	236	14.9	81	9	11
##	135	21	259	15.5	76	9	12
##	136	28	238	6.3	77	9	13
##	137	9	24	10.9	71	9	14
##	138	13	112	11.5	71	9	15
##	139	46	237	6.9	78	9	16
##	140	18	224	13.8	67	9	17
##	141	13	27	10.3	76	9	18
##	142	24	238	10.3	68	9	19
##	143	16	201	8.0	82	9	20
##	144	13	238	12.6	64	9	21
##	145	23	14	9.2	71	9	
##	145	23 36	139	10.3	71 81	9	22 23
##	147	36 7	49	10.3	69	9	23 24
##	148	14	20	16.6	63	9	24 25
##	149	30	193	6.9	70	9	25 26
##	151	30 14	193	14.3	70 75	9	28
##	151	14 18	131	8.0	75 76	9	28 29
##		20				9	
##	153	∠∪	223	11.5	68	Э	30