

Logistics data analysis using R programming [202102-LSB5019-001]

Assignment 4

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#1) Load the price index .csv file attached via this assignment#####

```
destfile<- "D:\\One\\OneDrive\\My research\\5th semester\\R\\Assignment 4\\food-price-index-September-2021-index-numbers-csv-tables.csv"
pricedata<- read.csv(destfile) #load the file
```

#2) Use 4 methods that you learned in the last two sessions to manipulate the dataset####

```
#2.1: read the data file and overview its content (library(data.table))
head(pricedata,n=3) # check the first 3 rows
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
CPIM.SAP01002006.06	3.11	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	
CPIM.SAP01002006.07	2.78	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	
CPIM.SAP01002006.08	2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	

```
tail(pricedata,n=10)# check the last 10 rows
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
25954 CPIM.SAP0206	2020.12	3.08	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25955 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.01	3.10	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25956 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.02	3.09	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25957 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.03	3.10	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25958 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.04	3.08	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25959 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.05	3.12	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25960 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.06	3.16	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25961 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.07	3.10	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25962 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.08	3.13	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each
25963 CPIM.SAP0206	2021.09	3.16	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Chewing gum, packet, each

```
summary(pricedata) # summary of the object
```

```
## Series_reference      Period      Data_value      STATUS
## Length:25963      Min. :2006      Min. : 0.900      Length:25963
## Class :character      1st Qu.:2010      1st Qu.: 2.640      Class :character
## Mode :character      Median :2014      Median : 3.660      Mode :character
## Mean :2014      Mean : 5.432
## 3rd Qu.:2018      3rd Qu.: 6.160
## Max. :2021      Max. :37.960
## NA's :82
## UNITS      Subject      Group      Series_title_1
## Length:25963      Length:25963      Length:25963      Length:25963
```

```
## Class :character   Class :character   Class :character   Class :character
## Mode  :character   Mode  :character   Mode  :character   Mode  :character
##
##
##
##
```

```
dim(pricedata) # check the dimension
```

```
## [1] 25963      8
```

```
names(pricedata) # check the object names
```

```
## [1] "Series_reference" "Period"           "Data_value"       "STATUS"
## [5] "UNITS"            "Subject"          "Group"            "Series_title_1"
```

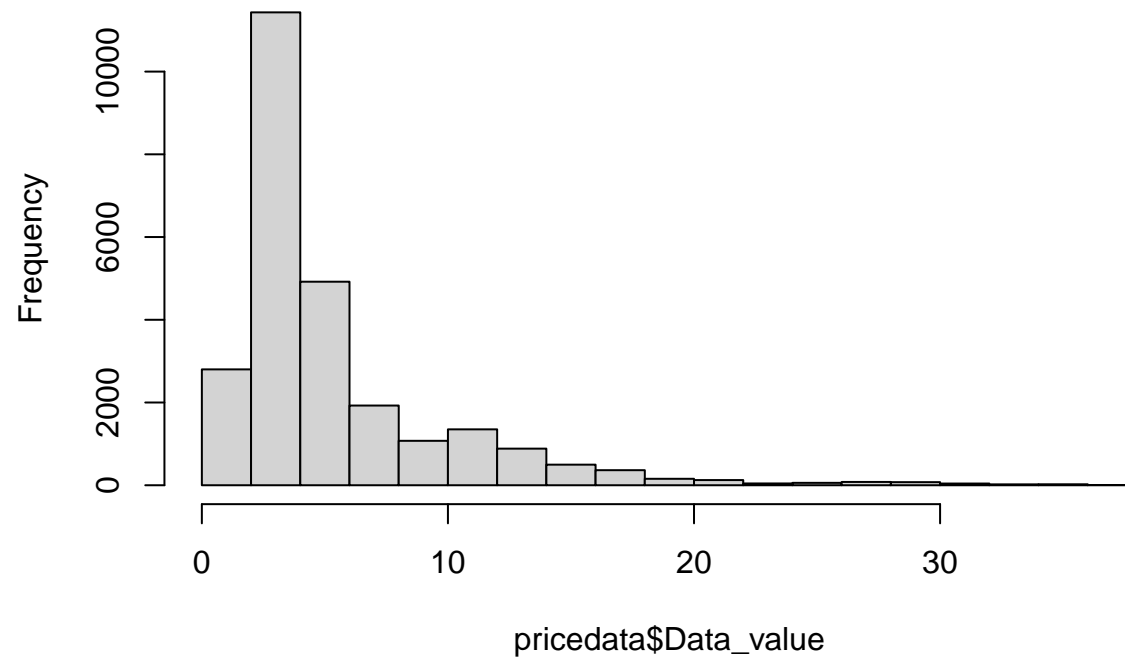
```
str(pricedata) # the structure
```

```
## 'data.frame':  25963 obs. of  8 variables:
## $ Series_reference: chr  "CPIM.SAP0100" "CPIM.SAP0100" "CPIM.SAP0100" "CPIM.SAP0100" ...
## $ Period          : num  2006 2006 2006 2006 2006 ...
## $ Data_value       : num  3.11 2.78 2.43 2.42 3.04 3.24 3.27 3.18 3.74 4.21 ...
## $ STATUS           : chr   "FINAL" "FINAL" "FINAL" "FINAL" ...
## $ UNITS            : chr   "Dollars" "Dollars" "Dollars" "Dollars" ...
## $ Subject          : chr   "Consumers Price Index - CPI" "Consumers Price Index - CPI" "Consumers Price Index - CPI" "Consumers Price Index - CPI" ...
## $ Group            : chr   "Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand" "Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand" ...
## $ Series_title_1   : chr   "Oranges, 1kg" "Oranges, 1kg" "Oranges, 1kg" "Oranges, 1kg" ...
```

```
#attributes(pricedata)# object's attributes
```

```
hist(pricedata$Data_value) # Use a histogram to display data distribution
```

Histogram of pricedata\$Data_value



```
table(pricedata$Data_value)[1:5] # Frequency of occurrence of the first 5 values
```

```
##  
## 0.9 0.91 0.93 0.94 0.95  
## 1 1 1 1 4
```

```
is.factor(pricedata$Series_title_1) # Determine whether it is factor data
```

```
## [1] FALSE
```

```
#as.factor(pricedata$Series_title_1) # Convert to factor data
```

```
#2.2: Remove the missing data
```

```
colSums(is.na(pricedata))
```

```
## Series_reference      Period      Data_value      STATUS
##           0           0           82           0
##           UNITS      Subject      Group      Series_title_1
##           0           0           0           0
```

```
#2.2.1 Method 1: na.omit()
```

```
good1<-na.omit(pricedata)
```

```
dim(good1)
```

```
## [1] 25881      8
```

```
#2.2.2 Method 2: complete.cases()
```

```
good2<-pricedata[complete.cases(pricedata),]
```

```
dim(good2)
```

```
## [1] 25881      8
```

```
#2.2.3 Method 3: is.na()
```

```
badrow<-which(rowSums(is.na(pricedata))>0) # Find the rows with missing values in the table "pricedata"
```

```
bad<-pricedata[badrow,] # Save these rows with missing values in a table "bad"
```

```
good3<-pricedata[-badrow,] # Save rows without missing values in the original table
```

```
dim(good3)
```

```
## [1] 25881      8
```

```
#2.3: Modify table
```

```
#2.3.1 Change the factor name
```

```
names(good3)[1]<-"reference" # Change the factor name through the names() function
```

```
names(good3)[1]<-"Series_reference" #Change it back
```

#2.3.2 Sorting

```
sordata<-sort(good1$Data_value,decreasing=TRUE)
head(sordata)
```

```
## [1] 37.96 37.49 36.91 36.38 36.14 36.11
```

#2.3.3 Ordering

#Method 1: order

```
ordata<-good1[order(good1$Series_reference,good1$Data_value),]
head(ordata)
```

	Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
63	CPIM.SAP0100	2011.08	2.36	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
99	CPIM.SAP0100	2014.08	2.36	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
4	CPIM.SAP0100	2006.09	2.42	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
3	CPIM.SAP0100	2006.08	2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
100	CPIM.SAP0100	2014.09	2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
16	CPIM.SAP0100	2007.09	2.47	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg

#Method 2: library(plyr)

```
library(plyr)
head(arrange(good1,Series_reference))
```

	Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
	CPIM.SAP0100	2006.06	3.11	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
	CPIM.SAP0100	2006.07	2.78	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
CPIM.SAP01002006.08		2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP01002006.09		2.42	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP01002006.10		3.04	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP01002006.11		3.24	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg

#2.3.4 Adding new column

#Method 1

```
newdata<-transform(good1,price=(Data_value*100))# Add new column named "price"
head(newdata,n=3)
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1	price
CPIM.SAP01002006.06		3.11	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	311
CPIM.SAP01002006.07		2.78	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	278
CPIM.SAP01002006.08		2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg	243

#Method 2:

```
ID<-1:25881
```

```
df<-data.frame(ID,good3)# Add serial number column
head(df,n=3)
```

ID	Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
1	CPIM.SAP01002006.06		3.11	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
2	CPIM.SAP01002006.07		2.78	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg

ID	Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
3	CPIM.SAP0100	2006.08	2.43	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg

#2.4: Subsetting the data set

#2.4.1 Remove the unwanted columns

```
newdata1<- good3[,-c(4:7)]# Remove columns with unique values
head(newdata1,n=3)
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Series_title_1
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.06	3.11	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.07	2.78	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.08	2.43	Oranges, 1kg

#2.4.2 Select the desired column with conditions

Method 1: Designated columns

```
newdata2<-good3[,c(1:3,8)]#Specify columns 1 to 3 and column 8
head(newdata2,n=3)
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	Series_title_1
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.06	3.11	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.07	2.78	Oranges, 1kg
CPIM.SAP0100	2006.08	2.43	Oranges, 1kg

Method 2: Column containing key information

```
Olives<-pricedata[pricedata$Series_title_1=="Olives, jar, 400g",] # All rows where Series_reference is "Olives, jar, 400g"
head(Olives,n=2)
```

	Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
24604	CPIM.SAP0261	2017.10	4.41	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Olives, jar, 400g

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
24605	CPIM.SAP02612017.11	4.48	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Olives, jar, 400g

Method 3: The column containing the specified value

```
ndata<-newdata[newdata$price<=50 | newdata$price>=500,]#Columns less than or equal to 50, or greater than or equal to 500
head(ndata,n=2)
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1	price
496	CPIM.SAP01022017.01	5.04	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Apples, 1kg	504
561	CPIM.SAP01032007.02	5.28	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Kiwifruit, 1kg	528

Method 4: The column containing the specified characters

```
ndata<-good3[good3$Period %in% c("2021.09"),] # %in%
head(ndata,n=2)
```

Series_reference	Period	Data_value	STATUS	UNITS	Subject	Group	Series_title_1
184	CPIM.SAP01002021.09	3.49	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Oranges, 1kg
368	CPIM.SAP01012021.09	2.92	FINAL	Dollars	Consumers Price Index - CPI	Food Price Index Selected Monthly Weighted Average Prices for New Zealand	Bananas, 1kg

Method 5: Casting data frames:library(reshape2)

```
library(reshape2)
newdata3<-dcast(good3,Data_value~Series_reference)
```

Using Series_title_1 as value column: use value.var to override.

Aggregation function missing: defaulting to length

```
head(newdata3,n=1)
```

[illegible]

#3)Use the factor function for column “Series_title_1” and get the average for each product using the price values in column “Data_value” by supply function####

```
#Method 1:
price1<-data.frame() # create a empty dataframe
n=1
fac<-factor(newdata2$Series_title_1,ordered=TRUE) # extract the factor names
while (n<=length(levels(fac))){
  fac1<-newdata2[(newdata2$Series_title_1 %in% c(levels(fac)[n])),] # search the factor names in Series_title_1 one by one
  x <- list(fac1$Data_value) # save the search results into x
  price1<-rbind(c(levels(fac)[n],apply(x, FUN = mean)),price1) #using apply to calculate the average price, then using rbind
  n=n+1
}
names(price1)<-c("Product","Average Price") # set the columns names
price1 # display the final results
```

Product	Average Price
Yoghurt - flavoured, 150g pottle (supermarket only), pk of 6	4.90027173913044
Wholegrain bread, sliced, 700g	3.47221590909091
Wheatmeal bread, sliced, 700g	2.858125
Vinegar, 750ml	2.46852272727273
Two minute noodles, multipack,5	2.47290322580645
Tuna - canned (supermarket only), 185g	2.43489130434783
Tomatoes, canned, 400g	1.303125
Tomatoes, 1kg	6.22304347826087
Tomato sauce - canned, 560g	2.9875
Tea, takeaway	3.06651428571429
Tea bags, flavoured or herbal, box of 25	3.11479166666667
Tea bags (supermarket only), box of 100	4.46673913043478
Takeaway muffins and buns, each	3.32445714285714

Product	Average Price
Sweets, 200g	2.89829545454545
Sultanas (supermarket only), 375g	2.13211956521739
Sugar - white, 1.5kg	2.5729347826087
Sports energy drinks, 350ml	3.38666666666667
Sports energy drinks, 250ml	2.00816091954023
Spaghetti - canned, 420g	1.52820652173913
Soy sauce, 300ml	2.42147727272727
Soy milk, unflavoured, 1 litre	3.31993710691824
Soup, canned, 500g	3.10096590909091
Soft drinks, poured	2.70982857142857
Soft drinks, 600ml	3.55005681818182
Soft drink, 1.5 litres	2.4108152173913
Sausages, 1kg	8.86021739130435
Sandwich, fresh or toasted	4.23857923497268
Salmon, imported, pink, canned, unflavoured, 210g	3.05823863636364
Salami, 100g	3.33085227272727
Salad, takeaway, vegetable, 1kg	10.2270454545455
Salad, leaf, packaged, 150g	4.55195402298851
Roasting pork, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg	10.35375
Roasting lamb and hogget, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg	15.0443181818182
Rice - long grain, white (supermarket only), 1kg	2.41782608695652
Pumpkin, 1kg	2.62926136363636
Prepared meals, frozen, 340g	5.57732954545455
Prawns, frozen, 700g	17.3305747126437
Potatoes, 1kg	1.74945652173913
Potato fries, frozen, 1kg	3.35647727272727
Potato crisps, 150g	1.83653225806452
Pork - loin chops, 1kg	15.8085869565217
Pizza, takeaway	13.4677714285714
Pizza, fresh or frozen, with any standard topping, each	5.48782608695652
Pineapple, pieces, in juice or syrup, canned, 425g	1.77642045454545
Pineapple, 1kg	3.27767295597484
Peas - frozen (supermarket only), 1kg	2.51298913043478
Pears, 1kg	3.77738636363636
Peanuts, blanched, salted, 250g	3.37978260869565
Peanut butter, not salt free, 375g	2.85184782608696
Peaches - canned (supermarket only), 410g	1.60722826086957

Product	Average Price
Pastry, frozen sheets, puff or flaky, 800g	5.09971590909091
Pasta sauces, tomato based, 500g	2.99357954545455
Parsnips, 1kg	5.71886363636364
Packaged meal, pasta and sauce, 130g	2.55664772727273
Packaged cake slice, 300g	3.55767045454545
Oranges, 1kg	3.38483695652174
Orange juice, not apple based, 1 litre - Cheapest Available	2.66715447154472
Onions, 1kg	2.08147727272727
Olives, jar, 400g	4.35395833333333
Olive oil, pure, not extra virgin or light, 1 litre	11.87
Mussels, marinated, 375g	5.90585227272727
Mussels, live, 1kg	3.90267045454545
Mushrooms, 1kg	11.0333152173913
Muesli/cereal bars, 200g	2.94754716981132
Muesli, natural or toasted, 750g	5.28607954545455
Mixed vegetables, frozen, 1kg	3.40534090909091
Milk, calcium enriched, 2 litres	5.10647727272727
Milk - standard homogenised, 2 litres	3.38614130434783
Meat pies, chilled, 6 or 8 pack - Cheapest Available	6.06869318181818
Meat pie - hot, each	3.70109289617486
Mayonnaise, 380ml	3.32630434782609
Margarine/table spread, 500g	2.33983695652174
Mandarins, 1kg	5.26215909090909
Lettuce, 1kg	4.39777173913043
Lamb - chops, 1kg	14.21875
Kumara, 1kg	5.29005681818182
Kiwifruit, 1kg	3.73782608695652
Jam, 375g	2.61482954545455
Infant formula, 900g	19.2929545454545
Ice cream novelty, chocolate coated, each	3.18278409090909
Ice cream bought in bulk, 2 litres	5.58818181818182
Ice block, water based, each	2.12897727272727
Hummus dip, 200g	3.74578616352201
Hot chips, hot wedges	2.97497142857143
Honey, clover, creamed, 500g	7.0625
Ham, sliced or shaved, 1kg	13.6776086956522
Grapes, green or red	7.47982954545455

Product	Average Price
Fruit juice - apple based (supermarket only), 3 litre	4.17677419354839
Fruit flavoured drink powder, multipack of 3 to 5	1.2555625
Fried and other takeaway chicken, 5 pieces	11.3387428571429
Fresh pasta, tortellini or other filled type, 300g	4.59138364779874
Fresh herbs, packaged, chilled	3.79395833333333
Fresh fish, 1kg	29.3965340909091
Flour - white (supermarket only), 1.5kg	1.9429347826087
Flat bread - pita, tortilla, or other type	4.13422764227642
Fish fillets, frozen, multipack, 500g	7.32454545454545
Fish and chips, One fish/chips	5.94857923497268
Eggs, free range, 6 pack	4.71025157232704
Eggs, dozen	3.73086956521739
Drinking chocolate, 300g	3.92744318181818
Dried pasta, spaghetti or other type, 500g	1.88415094339623
Dried mixed herbs, 10g to 15g	2.36358695652174
Dessert, frozen, 500g	6.35062893081761
Cucumber, 1kg	7.79380681818182
Cream, 300ml - Cheapest Available	2.23369318181818
Courgettes, 1kg	8.75363636363636
Corned beef, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg	9.55392045454546
Corn flakes, 500g	3.38647727272727
Cookie, takeaway, each	1.87668571428571
Coffee, takeaway, each	3.57508571428571
Coffee, ground, 200g	6.31471590909091
Coffee - instant, 100g	5.55038043478261
Chocolate, boxed, loose, 250g	8.46767045454545
Chocolate novelty bars, 50g	1.42545454545455
Chocolate blocks, convenience stores, 100g to 250g	4.53426136363636
Chocolate - block (supermarket only), 250g	3.9604347826087
Chilled fruit juice or smoothies, 1 to 1.5 litre	4.58635220125786
Chicken, whole, frozen, No. 15 - Cheapest Available	8.09931818181818
Chicken, cooked, whole, No. 15 - Cheapest Available	11.5759748427673
Chicken pieces (excluding breast), boneless or bone in, 1kg	8.14747126436782
Chicken nuggets, frozen, 1kg	11.0632520325203
Chicken breast, 1kg	13.9584090909091
Chewing gum, packet, each	2.7241875
Cheese, processed slices, 250g	3.50022727272727

Product	Average Price
Cheese, camembert, 125g	4.27681818181818
Cheese - mild cheddar (supermarket only), 1kg	9.10239130434783
Celery, 1kg	3.31965909090909
Cauliflower, 1kg	3.42727272727273
Carrots, 1kg	2.13630434782609
Capsicums, green, else red, 1kg	12.7696022727273
Cakes and biscuits, takeaway	3.63411428571429
Cabbage, 1kg	1.97684782608696
Butter - salted, 500g	3.97826086956522
Burger, with or without accompaniments, each	4.5976
Broccoli, 1kg	5.91711956521739
Breakfast drink, 250ml, 6 pack	7.71287356321839
Breakfast biscuits, 1kg	5.62391304347826
Bread rolls, hamburger buns, 6 pack	2.78448863636364
Bread rolls, filled, hot, each	6.27622857142857
Bread - white sliced loaf, 600g	1.32326086956522
Bottled water, 750ml	2.02994565217391
Biscuits, savoury, crackers 250g	3.160625
Biscuits, plain (eg arrowroot, ginger, malt, wine), 250g	2.21698863636364
Biscuits - chocolate, 200g	2.83195652173913
Berries, frozen, 500g	6.49983739837398
Beef steak - porterhouse/sirloin, 1kg	26.2638586956522
Beef steak - blade, 1kg	15.6879347826087
Beef - mince, 1kg	12.6989130434783
Beans, 1kg	12.8588636363636
Bananas, 1kg	2.74076086956522
Bacon - middle rashers (supermarket only), 700g	12.0044318181818
Baby food, 110g	1.09664772727273
Avocado, 1kg	9.78926136363636
Apricots, dried, 100g	2.19308943089431
Apples, 1kg	2.83760869565217

#Method 2:

```
splitmean <- function(newdata2) { #build a function by split and sapply function
  s <- split( newdata2, newdata2$Series_title_1) # split the data by Series_title_1
  sapply( s, function(x) mean(x$Data_value) )# calculate the average price
```

```

}
price<-splitmean(newdata2) # call the function
price # display the final results

```

```

##                Apples, 1kg
##                2.837609
##                Apricots, dried, 100g
##                2.193089
##                Avocado, 1kg
##                9.789261
##                Baby food, 110g
##                1.096648
##                Bacon - middle rashers (supermarket only), 700g
##                12.004432
##                Bananas, 1kg
##                2.740761
##                Beans, 1kg
##                12.858864
##                Beef - mince, 1kg
##                12.698913
##                Beef steak - blade, 1kg
##                15.687935
##                Beef steak - porterhouse/sirloin, 1kg
##                26.263859
##                Berries, frozen, 500g
##                6.499837
##                Biscuits - chocolate, 200g
##                2.831957
##                Biscuits, plain (eg arrowroot, ginger, malt, wine), 250g
##                2.216989
##                Biscuits, savoury, crackers 250g
##                3.160625
##                Bottled water, 750ml
##                2.029946
##                Bread - white sliced loaf, 600g
##                1.323261
##                Bread rolls, filled, hot, each
##                6.276229

```

##	Bread rolls, hamburger buns, 6 pack	
##		2.784489
##	Breakfast biscuits, 1kg	
##		5.623913
##	Breakfast drink, 250ml, 6 pack	
##		7.712874
##	Broccoli, 1kg	
##		5.917120
##	Burger, with or without accompaniments, each	
##		4.597600
##	Butter - salted, 500g	
##		3.978261
##	Cabbage, 1kg	
##		1.976848
##	Cakes and biscuits, takeaway	
##		3.634114
##	Capsicums, green, else red, 1kg	
##		12.769602
##	Carrots, 1kg	
##		2.136304
##	Cauliflower, 1kg	
##		3.427273
##	Celery, 1kg	
##		3.319659
##	Cheese - mild cheddar (supermarket only), 1kg	
##		9.102391
##	Cheese, camembert, 125g	
##		4.276818
##	Cheese, processed slices, 250g	
##		3.500227
##	Chewing gum, packet, each	
##		2.724188
##	Chicken breast, 1kg	
##		13.958409
##	Chicken nuggets, frozen, 1kg	
##		11.063252
##	Chicken pieces (excluding breast), boneless or bone in, 1kg	
##		8.147471
##	Chicken, cooked, whole, No. 15 - Cheapest Available	

##		11.575975
##	Chicken, whole, frozen, No. 15 - Cheapest Available	
##		8.099318
##	Chilled fruit juice or smoothies, 1 to 1.5 litre	
##		4.586352
##	Chocolate - block (supermarket only), 250g	
##		3.960435
##	Chocolate blocks, convenience stores, 100g to 250g	
##		4.534261
##	Chocolate novelty bars, 50g	
##		1.425455
##	Chocolate, boxed, loose, 250g	
##		8.467670
##	Coffee - instant, 100g	
##		5.550380
##	Coffee, ground, 200g	
##		6.314716
##	Coffee, takeaway, each	
##		3.575086
##	Cookie, takeaway, each	
##		1.876686
##	Corn flakes, 500g	
##		3.386477
##	Corned beef, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg	
##		9.553920
##	Courgettes, 1kg	
##		8.753636
##	Cream, 300ml - Cheapest Available	
##		2.233693
##	Cucumber, 1kg	
##		7.793807
##	Dessert, frozen, 500g	
##		6.350629
##	Dried mixed herbs, 10g to 15g	
##		2.363587
##	Dried pasta, spaghetti or other type, 500g	
##		1.884151
##	Drinking chocolate, 300g	
##		3.927443

##	Eggs, dozen
##	3.730870
##	Eggs, free range, 6 pack
##	4.710252
##	Fish and chips, One fish/chips
##	5.948579
##	Fish fillets, frozen, multipack, 500g
##	7.324545
##	Flat bread - pita, tortilla, or other type
##	4.134228
##	Flour - white (supermarket only), 1.5kg
##	1.942935
##	Fresh fish, 1kg
##	29.396534
##	Fresh herbs, packaged, chilled
##	3.793958
##	Fresh pasta, tortellini or other filled type, 300g
##	4.591384
##	Fried and other takeaway chicken, 5 pieces
##	11.338743
##	Fruit flavoured drink powder, multipack of 3 to 5
##	1.255562
##	Fruit juice - apple based (supermarket only), 3 litre
##	4.176774
##	Grapes, green or red
##	7.479830
##	Ham, sliced or shaved, 1kg
##	13.677609
##	Honey, clover, creamed, 500g
##	7.062500
##	Hot chips, hot wedges
##	2.974971
##	Hummus dip, 200g
##	3.745786
##	Ice block, water based, each
##	2.128977
##	Ice cream bought in bulk, 2 litres
##	5.588182
##	Ice cream novelty, chocolate coated, each

##		3.182784
##	Infant formula, 900g	
##		19.292955
##	Jam, 375g	
##		2.614830
##	Kiwifruit, 1kg	
##		3.737826
##	Kumara, 1kg	
##		5.290057
##	Lamb - chops, 1kg	
##		14.218750
##	Lettuce, 1kg	
##		4.397772
##	Mandarins, 1kg	
##		5.262159
##	Margarine/table spread, 500g	
##		2.339837
##	Mayonnaise, 380ml	
##		3.326304
##	Meat pie - hot, each	
##		3.701093
##	Meat pies, chilled, 6 or 8 pack - Cheapest Available	
##		6.068693
##	Milk - standard homogenised, 2 litres	
##		3.386141
##	Milk, calcium enriched, 2 litres	
##		5.106477
##	Mixed vegetables, frozen, 1kg	
##		3.405341
##	Muesli, natural or toasted, 750g	
##		5.286080
##	Muesli/cereal bars, 200g	
##		2.947547
##	Mushrooms, 1kg	
##		11.033315
##	Mussels, live, 1kg	
##		3.902670
##	Mussels, marinated, 375g	
##		5.905852

##	Olive oil, pure, not extra virgin or light, 1 litre	
##		11.870000
##	Olives, jar, 400g	
##		4.353958
##	Onions, 1kg	
##		2.081477
##	Orange juice, not apple based, 1 litre - Cheapest Available	
##		2.667154
##	Oranges, 1kg	
##		3.384837
##	Packaged cake slice, 300g	
##		3.557670
##	Packaged meal, pasta and sauce, 130g	
##		2.556648
##	Parsnips, 1kg	
##		5.718864
##	Pasta sauces, tomato based, 500g	
##		2.993580
##	Pastry, frozen sheets, puff or flaky, 800g	
##		5.099716
##	Peaches - canned (supermarket only), 410g	
##		1.607228
##	Peanut butter, not salt free, 375g	
##		2.851848
##	Peanuts, blanched, salted, 250g	
##		3.379783
##	Pears, 1kg	
##		3.777386
##	Peas - frozen (supermarket only), 1kg	
##		2.512989
##	Pineapple, 1kg	
##		3.277673
##	Pineapple, pieces, in juice or syrup, canned, 425g	
##		1.776420
##	Pizza, fresh or frozen, with any standard topping, each	
##		5.487826
##	Pizza, takeaway	
##		13.467771
##	Pork - loin chops, 1kg	

##	15.808587
##	Potato crisps, 150g
##	1.836532
##	Potato fries, frozen, 1kg
##	3.356477
##	Potatoes, 1kg
##	1.749457
##	Prawns, frozen, 700g
##	17.330575
##	Prepared meals, frozen, 340g
##	5.577330
##	Pumpkin, 1kg
##	2.629261
##	Rice - long grain, white (supermarket only), 1kg
##	2.417826
##	Roasting lamb and hogget, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg
##	15.044318
##	Roasting pork, fresh, chilled or frozen, 1kg
##	10.353750
##	Salad, leaf, packaged, 150g
##	4.551954
##	Salad, takeaway, vegetable, 1kg
##	10.227045
##	Salami, 100g
##	3.330852
##	Salmon, imported, pink, canned, unflavoured, 210g
##	3.058239
##	Sandwich, fresh or toasted
##	4.238579
##	Sausages, 1kg
##	8.860217
##	Soft drink, 1.5 litres
##	2.410815
##	Soft drinks, 600ml
##	3.550057
##	Soft drinks, poured
##	2.709829
##	Soup, canned, 500g
##	3.100966

##	Soy milk, unflavoured, 1 litre
##	3.319937
##	Soy sauce, 300ml
##	2.421477
##	Spaghetti - canned, 420g
##	1.528207
##	Sports energy drinks, 250ml
##	2.008161
##	Sports energy drinks, 350ml
##	3.386667
##	Sugar - white, 1.5kg
##	2.572935
##	Sultanas (supermarket only), 375g
##	2.132120
##	Sweets, 200g
##	2.898295
##	Takeaway muffins and buns, each
##	3.324457
##	Tea bags (supermarket only), box of 100
##	4.466739
##	Tea bags, flavoured or herbal, box of 25
##	3.114792
##	Tea, takeaway
##	3.066514
##	Tomato sauce - canned, 560g
##	2.987500
##	Tomatoes, 1kg
##	6.223043
##	Tomatoes, canned, 400g
##	1.303125
##	Tuna - canned (supermarket only), 185g
##	2.434891
##	Two minute noodles, multipack,5
##	2.472903
##	Vinegar, 750ml
##	2.468523
##	Wheatmeal bread, sliced, 700g
##	2.858125
##	Wholegrain bread, sliced, 700g

```
##                                     3.472216
## Yoghurt - flavoured, 150g pottle (supermarket only), pk of 6
##                                     4.900272
```

#4) Push the r file into your GitHub like before and submit your GitHub link like prior assignments####

When you read this, I have finished uploading.

Thanks for your patience!

THE END