

Tutorial on Syntax Analysis - part 1

March 4, 2022

1. For the grammar $S \rightarrow 0S1|01$, indicate the handle in each of the following right-sentential form:

(a) 000111

(b) 00S11

Note that right-sentential form is a sentential form that occurs in the rightmost derivation of some sentence.

2. Show that the following grammar:

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow SA|a \\ A &\rightarrow a \end{aligned}$$

But for TopDown/Predictive/LL1
we need transformations.

is neither $SLR(1)$ nor $LL(1)$. Observe that left-recursive grammar can be accepted by bottom-up parsing method without any transformations.

3. Show that the following grammar:

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow SA|A \\ A &\rightarrow a \end{aligned}$$

is not $LL(1)$, but is $SLR(1)$.

4. Consider the following grammar.

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow CcCd|DdDc \\ C &\rightarrow \epsilon \\ D &\rightarrow \epsilon \end{aligned}$$

Check whether the grammar is $LL(1)$ or $SLR(1)$

5. Show that the following grammar:

$$\begin{aligned}
E &\rightarrow E + E \\
E &\rightarrow E * E \\
E &\rightarrow id
\end{aligned}$$

is neither $LL(1)$ nor $SLR(1)$