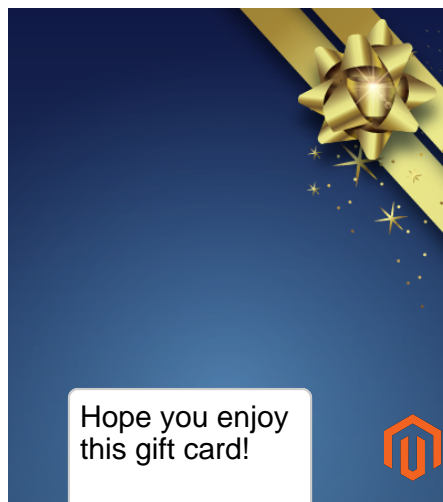


Gift
Card

\$100



Hope you enjoy
this gift card!



Magento®