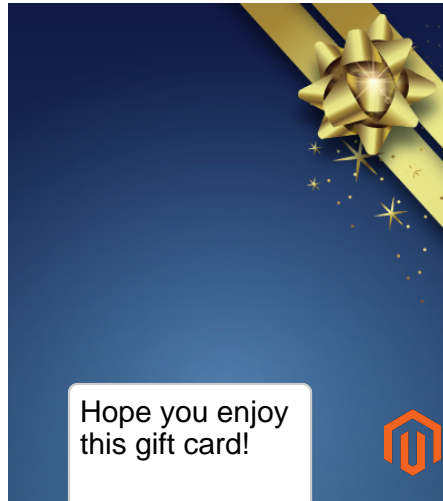


Gift  
Card

**\$100**

Hope you enjoy  
this gift card!



Magento®