

WISSEN 



Exploring Partnership Opportunities

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# docker

for beginners



# Objectives

- What is Docker?
- What are Containers?
- Why do you need it?
- What can it do?
- Docker for Windows/Mac
- Run Docker Containers
- Create a Docker Image
- Networks in Docker
- Docker Compose
- Docker Swarm
- Docker Concepts in Depth

# docker

## overview

# Docker Inc.

Docker Inc.



dotCloud → Docker

Solomon Hykes

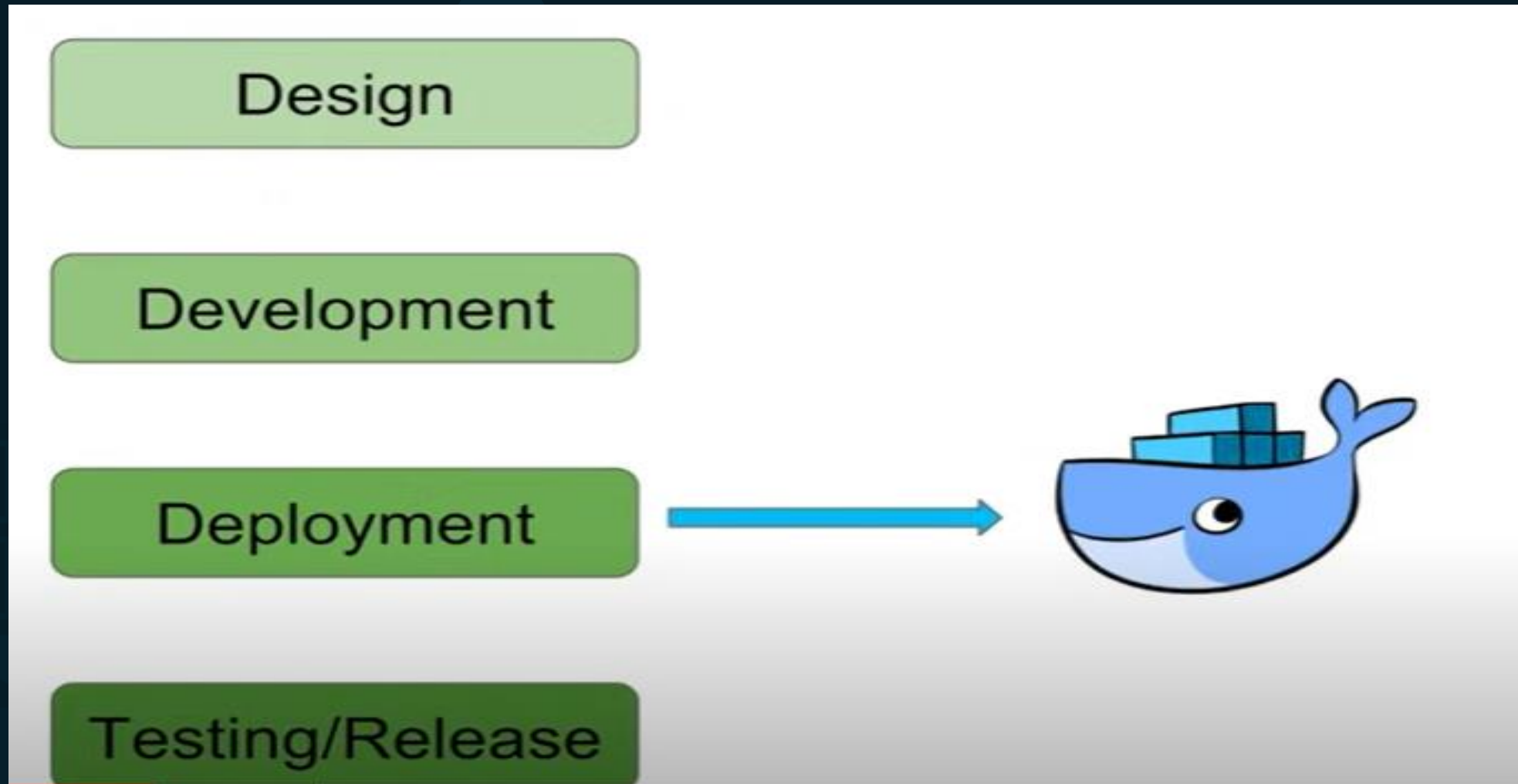
Dock ~~worker~~

\$1.5B



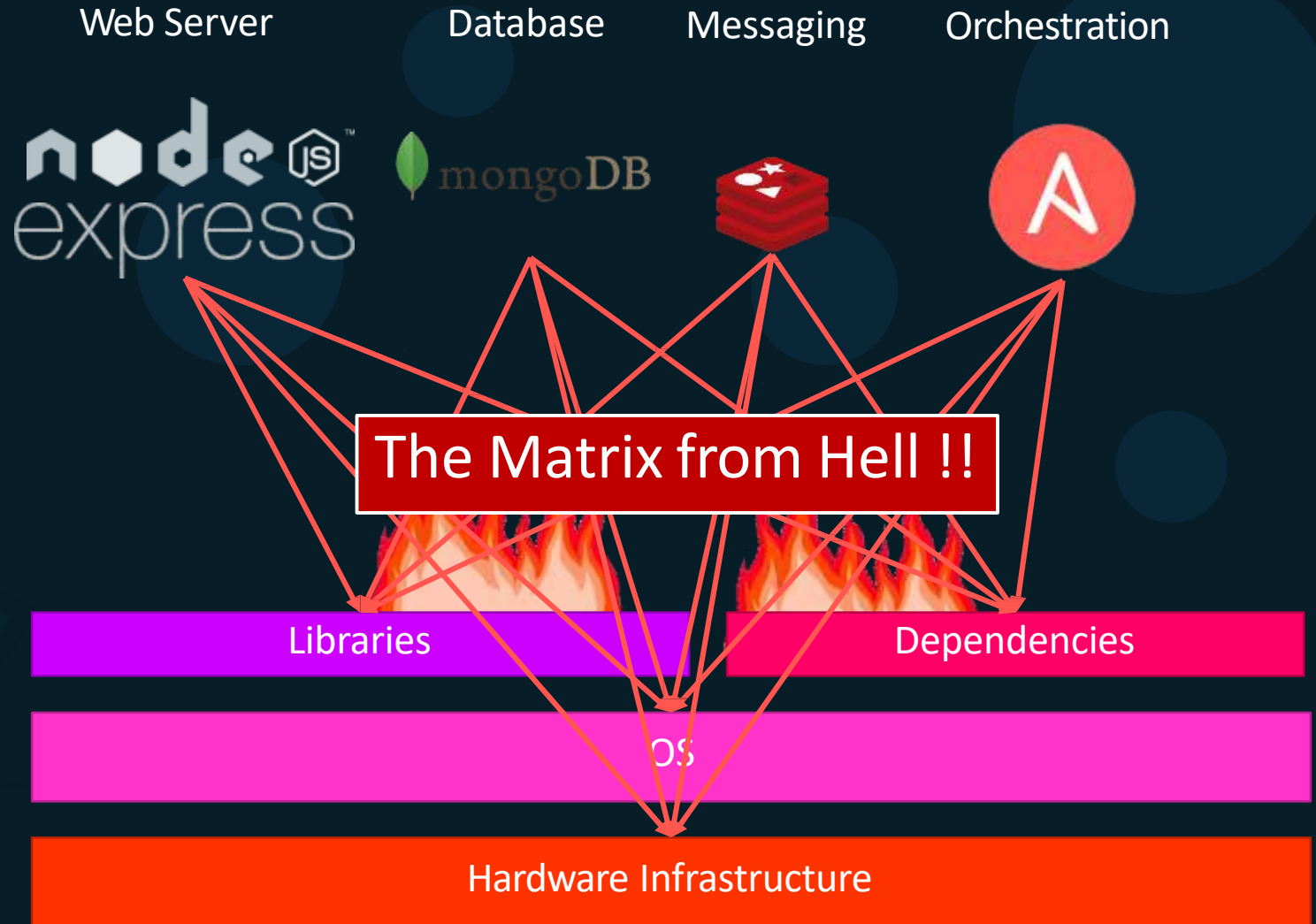
Go

# Where Docker comes ?



# Why do you need docker?

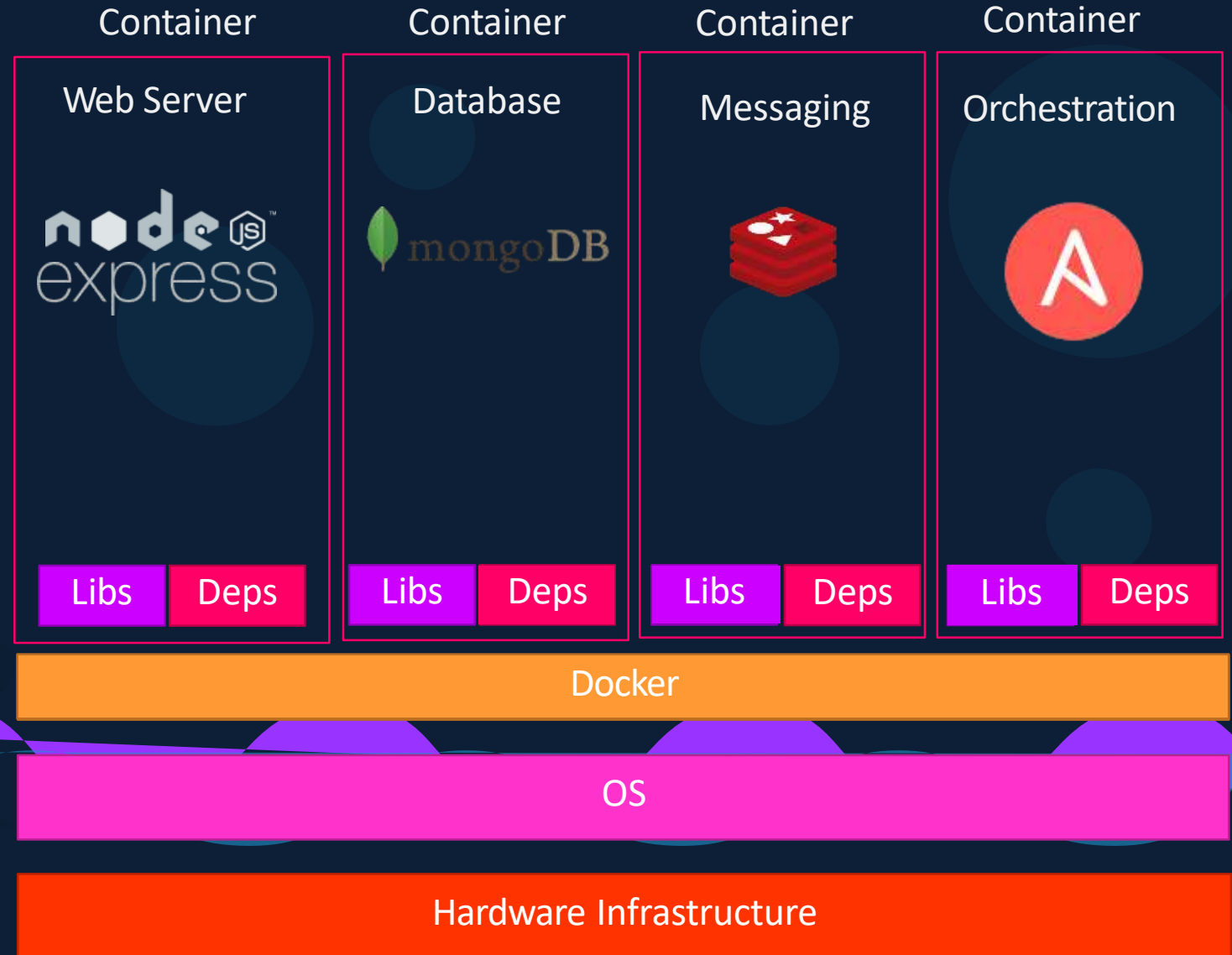
- Compatibility/Dependency
- Long setup time
- Different Dev/Test/Prod environments





# What can it do?

- Containerize Applications
- Run each service with its own dependencies in separate containers



# What are containers?



Processes  
Network  
Mounts



Processes  
Network  
Mounts



Processes  
Network  
Mounts

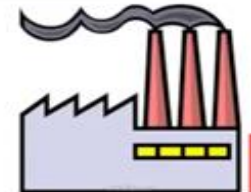


Processes  
Network  
Mounts

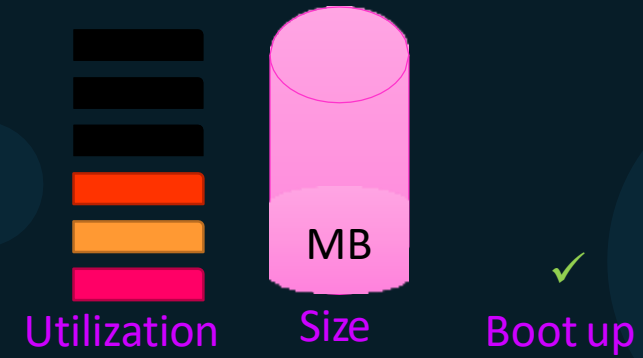
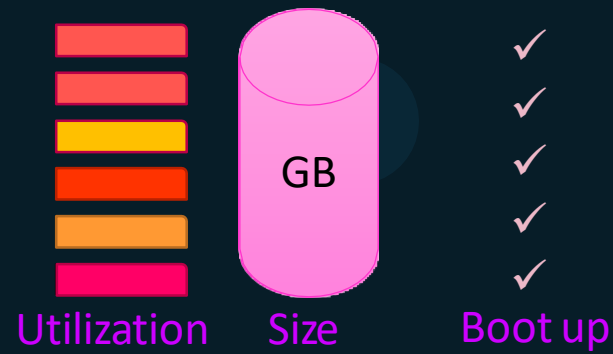
Docker

OS Kernel

# Container



# Containers vs Virtual Machines



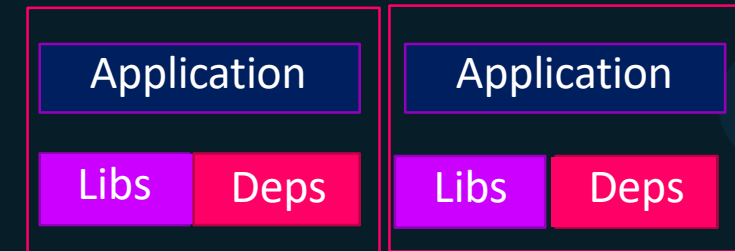
Virtual Machine      Virtual Machine



Hypervisor

Hardware Infrastructure

Container      Container

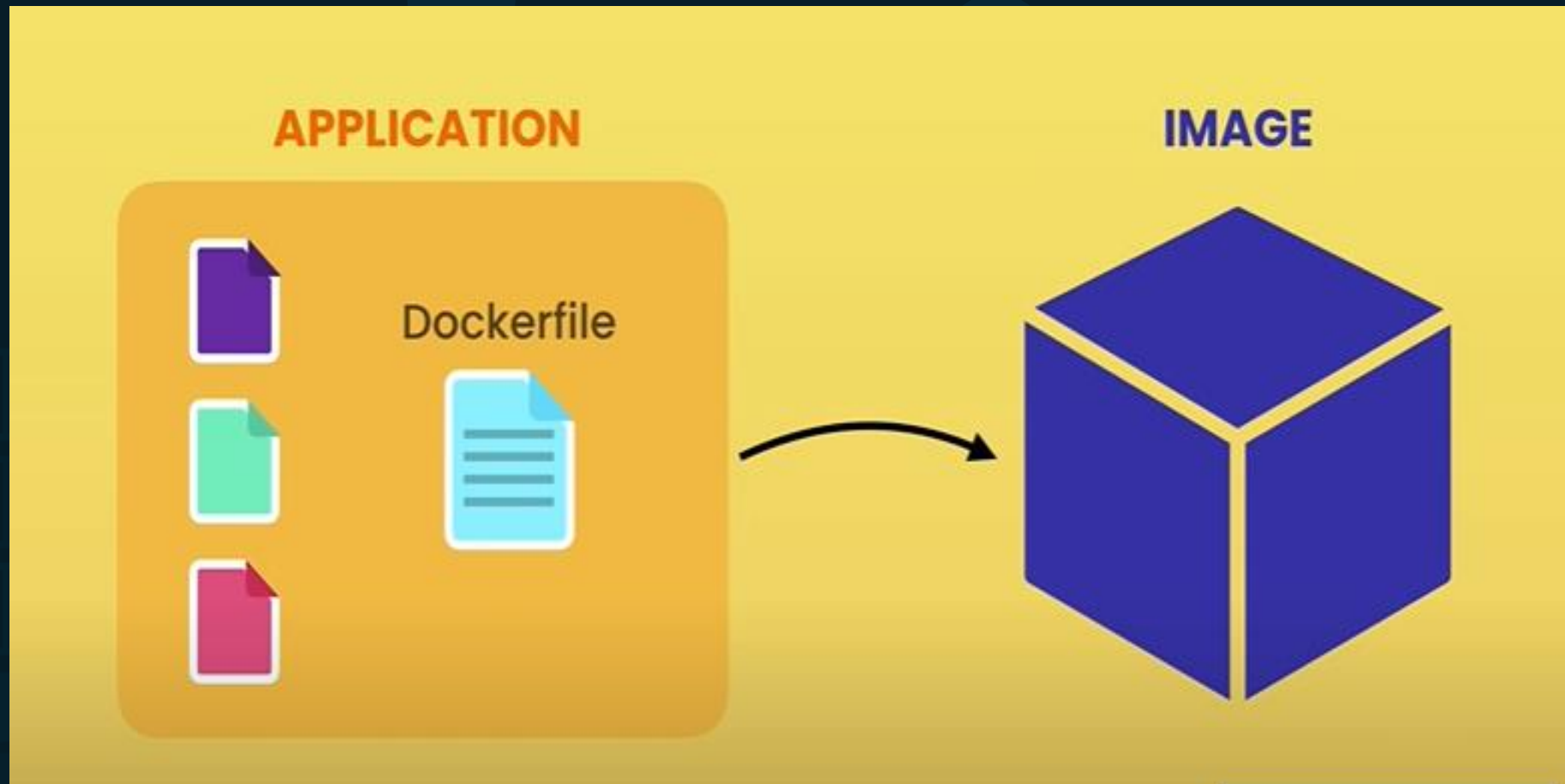


Docker

OS

Hardware Infrastructure

# Image



# Container vs image



Docker Image

Package  
Template  
Plan



Docker Container #1

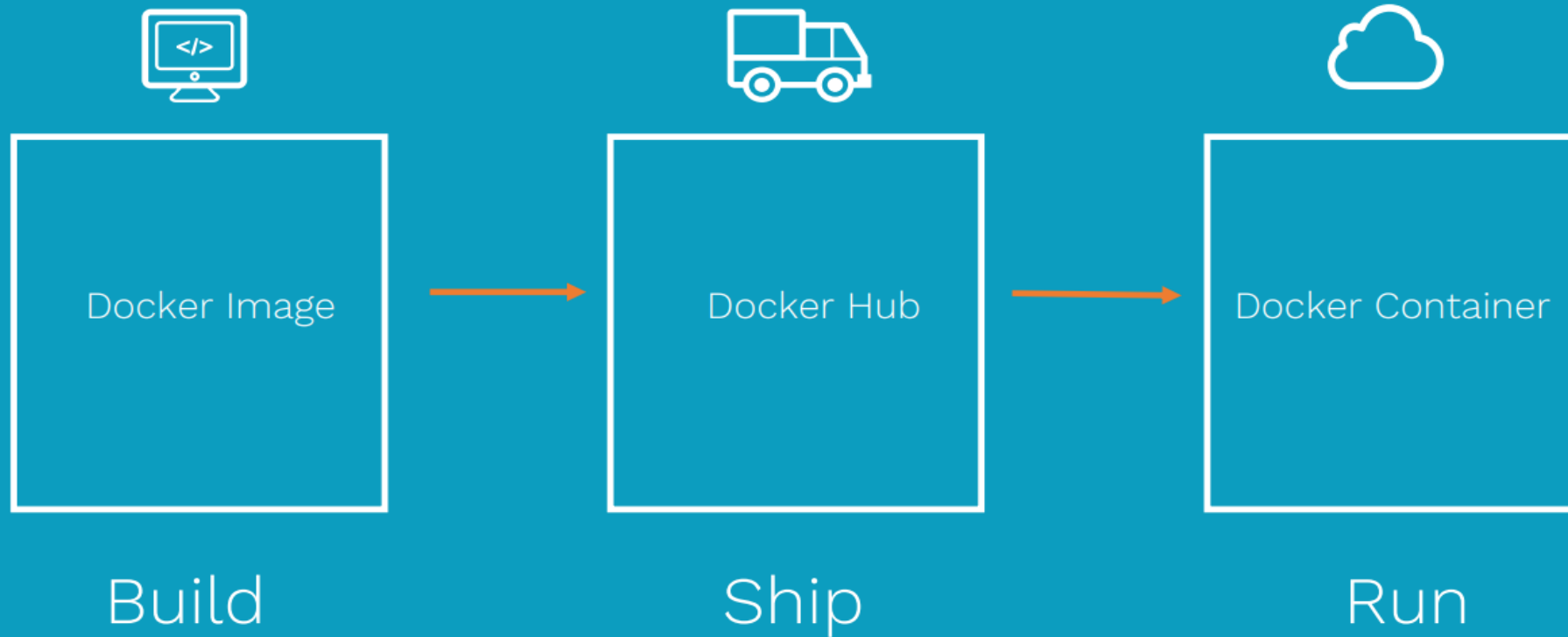


Docker Container #2



Docker Container #3

## What it does?







# Docker Hub

<https://hub.docker.com/explore/>

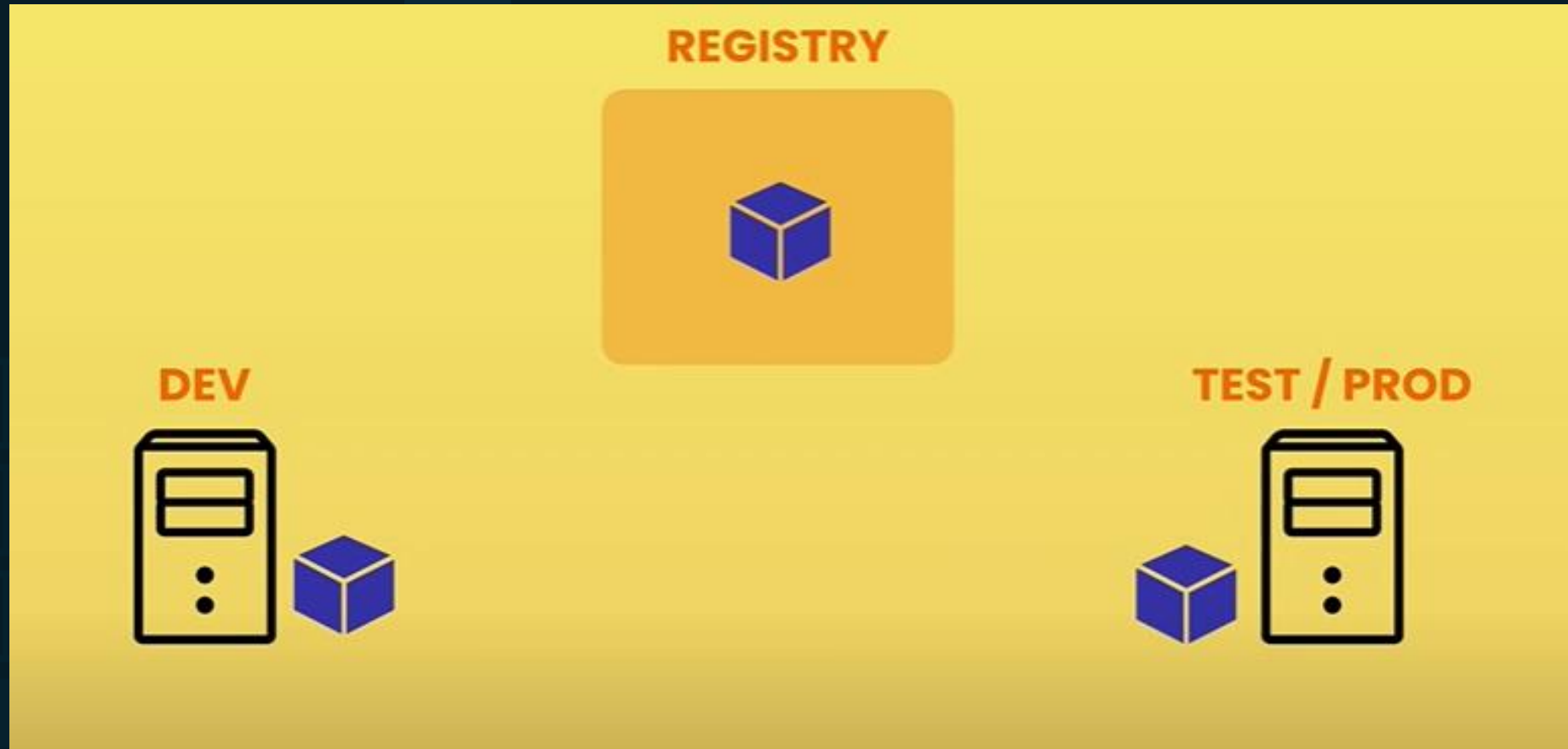
[Dashboard](#)[Explore](#)[Organizations](#)[Create](#)[srinathrchalla](#)

## Explore Official Repositories

 <b>nginx</b> official	9.3K STARS	10M+ PULLS	<a href="#">&gt;</a> DETAILS
 <b>alpine</b> official	4.1K STARS	10M+ PULLS	<a href="#">&gt;</a> DETAILS
 <b>busybox</b> official	1.3K STARS	10M+ PULLS	<a href="#">&gt;</a> DETAILS
 <b>httpd</b> official	1.9K STARS	10M+ PULLS	<a href="#">&gt;</a> DETAILS



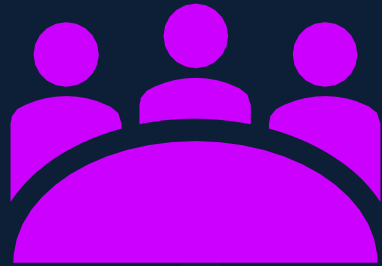
# Development Workflow



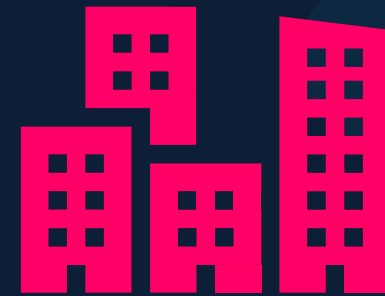
d o c k e r

# Getting Started

# Docker Editions



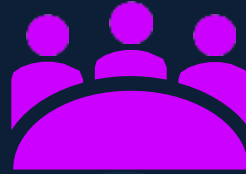
Community Edition



Enterprise Edition

# Community Edition

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Linux



MAC



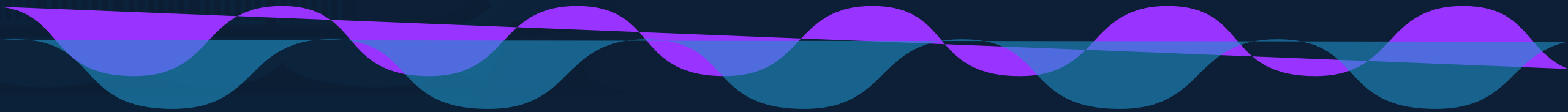
Windows



Cloud

d o c k e r

# On Windows



# Docker on windows

1. Docker on Windows using Docker Toolbox
2. Docker Desktop for Windows

# 1. Docker toolbox.



- 64-bit operating
- Windows 7 or higher.
- Virtualization is enabled



- Oracle Virtualbox
- Docker Engine
- Docker Machine
- Docker Compose
- Kitematic GUI

## 2. Docker Desktop for Windows



Support: Windows 10 Enterprise/Professional Edition  
Windows Server 2016

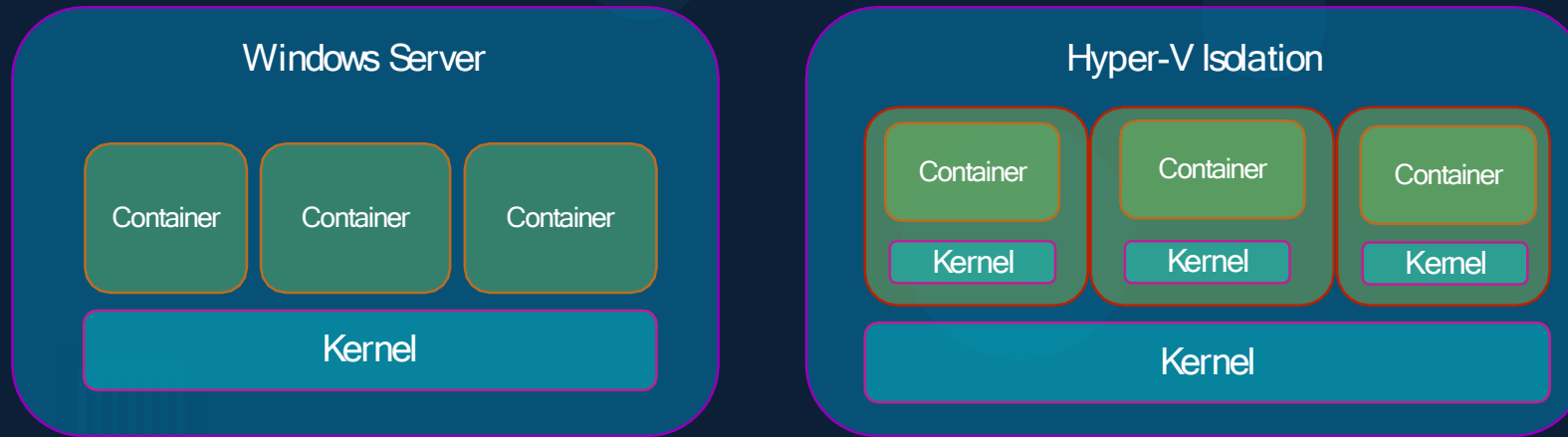
Linux Containers (Default)  
Or  
Windows Containers

- About Docker
- Discover Docker Enterprise Edition
- Settings
- Check for Updates
- Diagnose and Feedback...
- Switch to Windows containers...
- Docker Store
- Documentation
- Kitematic
- Sign in / Create Docker ID...
- Repositories
- Kubernetes
- Restart...
- Quit Docker



# Windows containers

Container Types:



Base Images:

- Windows Server Core
- Nano Server

Support

- Windows Server 2016
- Nano Server
- Windows 10 Professional and Enterprise (Hyper-V Isolated Containers)

# VirtualBox Or Hyper-V



d o c k e r  
On Mac

# Docker on Mac

1. Docker on Mac using Docker Toolbox
2. Docker Desktop for Mac

# 1. Docker toolbox.



- macOS 10.8 “Mountain Lion” or newer



- Oracle Virtualbox
- Docker Engine
- Docker Machine
- Docker Compose
- Kitematic GUI

## 2. Docker Desktop for Mac



HyperKit

Support: macOS Sierra 10.12 or newer  
Mac Hardware - 2010 model or newer

Linux Containers

# docker

## commands

# Run – start a container

```
▶ docker run nginx
```

```
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
fc7181108d40: Already exists
d2e987ca2267: Pull complete
0b760b431b11: Pull complete
Digest:
sha256:96fb261b66270b900ea5a2c17a26abbfabe95506e73c3a3c65869a6dbe83223a
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```



# ps – list containers

▶ docker ps

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
796856ac413d	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	7 seconds ago	Up 6 seconds	80/tcp	silly_sammet

▶ docker ps -a

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
796856ac413d	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	7 seconds ago	Up 6 seconds	silly_sammet
cff8ac918a2f	redis	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	6 seconds ago	Exited (0) 3 seconds ago	relaxed_aryabhata

# STOP – stop a container

```
▶ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
796856ac413d	nginx	"nginx -g 'daemon of...'"	7 seconds ago	Up 6 seconds	80/tcp	silly_sammet

```
▶ docker stop silly_sammet
```

```
silly_sammet
```



CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
cff8ac918a2f	redis	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	6 seconds ago	Exited (0) 3 seconds ago	relaxed_aryabhata

# Rm – Remove a container

```
▶ docker rm silly_sammet
```

```
silly_sammet
```

```
▶ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
cff8ac918a2f	redis	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	6 seconds ago	Exited (0) 3 seconds ago	relaxed_aryabhata

# images – List images

## ▶ docker images

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
nginx	latest	f68d6e55e065	4 days ago	109MB
redis	latest	4760dc956b2d	15 months ago	107MB
ubuntu	latest	f975c5035748	16 months ago	112MB
alpine	latest	3fd9065eaf02	18 months ago	4.14MB

# rmi – Remove images

```
▶ docker rmi nginx
```

```
Untagged: nginx:latest  
Untagged: nginx@sha256:96fb261b66270b900ea5a2c17a26abbfab95506e73c3a3c65869a6dbe83223a  
Deleted: sha256:f68d6e55e06520f152403e6d96d0de5c9790a89b4cfc99f4626f68146fa1dbdc  
Deleted: sha256:1b0c768769e2bb66e74a205317ba531473781a78b77feef8ea6fd7be7f4044e1  
Deleted: sha256:34138fb60020a180e512485fb96fd42e286fb0d86cf1fa2506b11ff6b945b03f  
Deleted: sha256:cf5b3c6798f77b1f78bf4e297b27cfa5b6caa982f04caeb5de7d13c255fd7a1e
```

! Delete all dependent containers to remove image

# Pull – download an image

▶ `docker run nginx`

```
Unable to find image 'nginx:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
fc7181108d40: Already exists
d2e987ca2267: Pull complete
0b760b431b11: Pull complete
Digest:
sha256:96fb261b66270b900ea5a2c17a26abbfabe95506e73c3a3c65869a6dbe83223a
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

▶ `docker pull nginx`

```
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
fc7181108d40: Pull complete
d2e987ca2267: Pull complete
0b760b431b11: Pull complete
Digest:
sha256:96fb261b66270b900ea5a2c17a26abbfabe95506e73c3a3c65869a6dbe83223a
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
```

# Status of Container

```
▶ docker run ubuntu
```

```
▶ docker ps
```

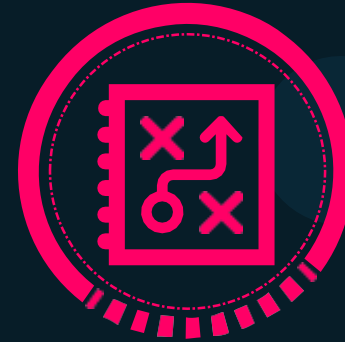
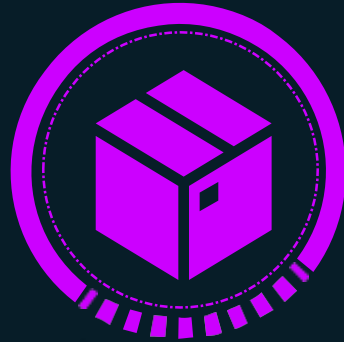
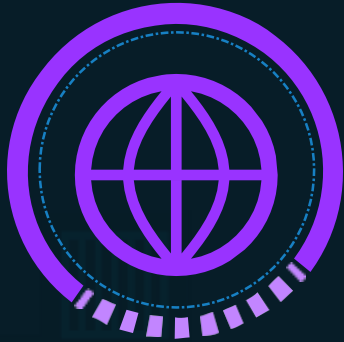
CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
--------------	-------	---------	---------	--------	-------

```
▶ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
45aacca36850	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	43 seconds ago	Exited (0) 41 seconds ago	

# Run command

```
docker run ubuntu
```



```
docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS
45aacca36850	ubuntu	"/bin/bash"	43 seconds ago	Exited (0) 41 seconds ago	



# Append a command

```
▶ docker run ubuntu
```

```
▶ docker run ubuntu sleep 5
```



# Exec – execute a command

```
▶ docker ps -a
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	NAMES
538d037f94a7	ubuntu	"sleep 100"	6 seconds ago	Up 4 seconds	distracted_mcclintock

```
▶ docker exec distracted_mcclintock cat /etc/hosts
```

```
127.0.0.1      localhost
::1           localhost ip6-localhost ip6-loopback
fe00::0       ip6-localnet
ff00::0       ip6-mcastprefix
ff02::1       ip6-allnodes
ff02::2       ip6-allrouters
172.18.0.2     538d037f94a7
```

# Run – attach and detach

```
▶ docker run knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

```
This is a sample web application that displays a colored background.  
* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)  
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

```
▶ docker run -i knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

```
a043d40f85fef414254e4775f9336ea59e19e5cf597af5c554e0a35a1631118
```

```
▶ docker attach a043d
```

docker  
run

# Run - tag

```
docker run redis
```

```
Using default tag: latest
latest: Pulling from library/redis
f5d23c7fed46: Pull complete
Status: Downloaded newer image for redis:latest

1:C 31 Jul 2019 09:02:32.624 # o000o000o000o Redis is starting o000o000o000o
1:C 31 Jul 2019 09:02:32.624 # Redis version=5.0.5, bits=64, commit=00000000, modified=0, pid=1, just started
1:M 31 Jul 2019 09:02:32.626 # Server initialized
```

```
docker run redis:4
```

TAG

```
Unable to find image 'redis:4.0' locally
4.0: Pulling from library/redis
e44f086c03a2: Pull complete
Status: Downloaded newer image for redis:4.0

1:C 31 Jul 2019 09:02:56.527 # o000o000o000o Redis is starting o000o000o000o
1:C 31 Jul 2019 09:02:56.527 # Redis version=4.0.14, bits=64, commit=00000000, modified=0, pid=1, just started
1:M 31 Jul 2019 09:02:56.530 # Server initialized
```

# RUN - STDIN

```
~/prompt-application$ ./app.sh  
Welcome! Please enter your name: Nagendra  
  
Hello and Welcome Nagendra!
```

```
docker run knagendra0521/simple-prompt-docker
```

```
Hello and Welcome !
```

```
docker run -i knagendra-0521/simple-prompt-docker
```

```
Nagendra
```

```
Hello and Welcome Nagendra!
```

```
docker run -it knagendra0521/simple-prompt-docker
```

```
Welcome! Please enter your name: Nagendra
```

```
Hello and Welcome Nagendra!
```

# Run – PORT mapping

```
docker run knagendra0521/webapp
```

```
* Running on http://0.0.0.0:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
```

<http://172.17.0.2:5000>

Internal IP

```
docker run -p 80:5000 knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run -p 8000:5000 knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

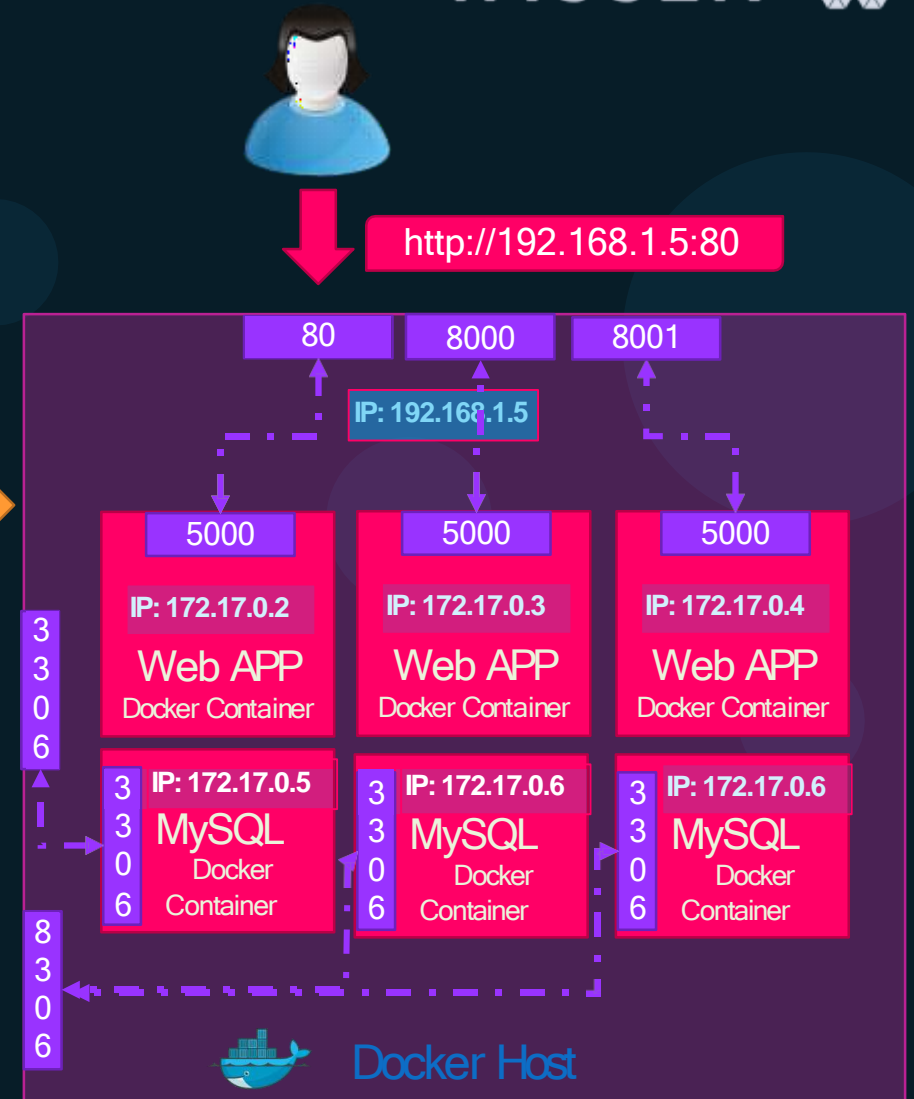
```
docker run -p 8001:5000 knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run -p 3306:3306 mysql
```

```
docker run -p 8306:3306 mysql
```

```
docker run -p 8306:3306 mysql
```

```
root@osboxes:/root # docker run -p 8306:3306 -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=pass mysql
docker: Error response from daemon: driver failed programming external connectivity on endpoint boring_bhabha (
5079d342b7e8ee11c71d46): Bind for 0.0.0.0:8306 failed: port is already allocated.
```

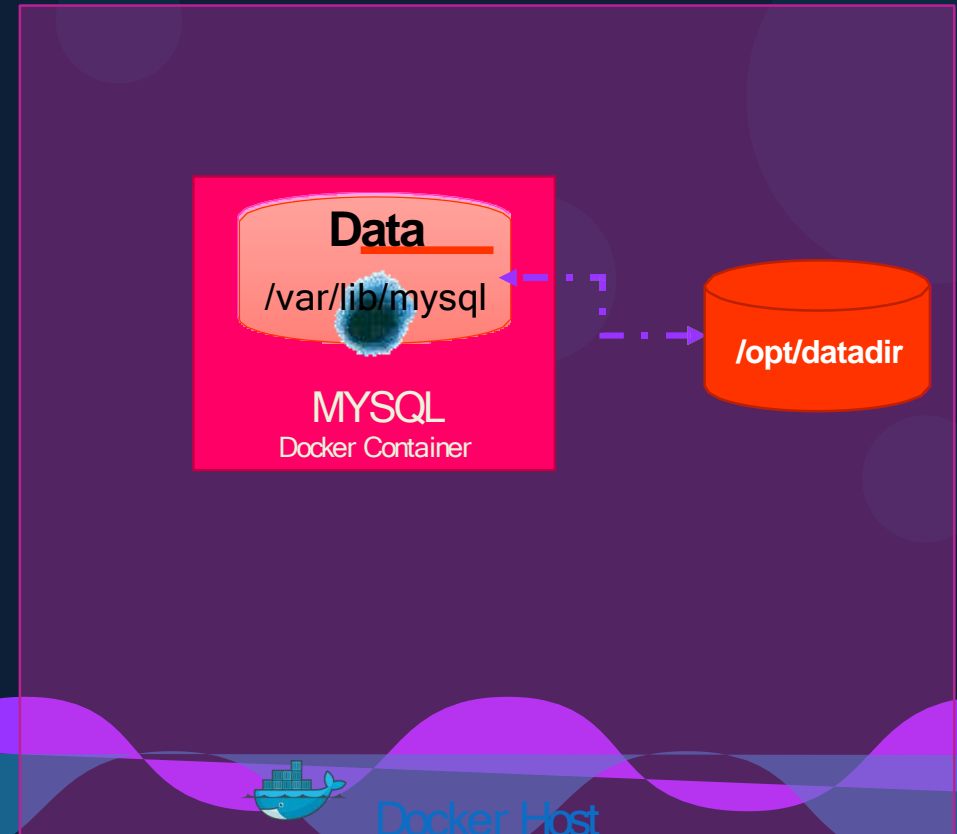


# RUN. – Volume mapping

```
docker run mysql
```

```
docker stop mysql  
docker rm mysql
```

```
docker run -v  
/opt/datadir:/var/lib/mysql mysql
```





# Inspect Container.

```
▶ docker inspect blissful_hopper
```

```
[
  {
    "Id": "35505f7810d17291261a43391d4b6c0846594d415ce4f4d0a6ffbf9cc5109048",
    "Name": "/blissful_hopper",
    "Path": "python",
    "Args": [
      "app.py"
    ],
    "State": {
      "Status": "running",
      "Running": true,
    },
    "Mounts": [],
    "Config": {
      "Entrypoint": [
        "python",
        "app.py"
      ],
    },
    "NetworkSettings": {...}
  }
]
```

# Container Logs

```
▶ docker logs blissful_hopper
```

This is a sample web application that displays a colored background.  
A color can be specified in two ways.

1. As a command line argument with `--color` as the argument. Accepts one of red,green,blue,blue2,pink,darkblue
  2. As an Environment variable `APP_COLOR`. Accepts one of red,green,blue,blue2,pink,darkblue
  3. If none of the above then a random color is picked from the above list.
- Note: Command line argument precedes over environment variable.

No command line argument or environment variable. Picking a Random Color =blue

- \* Serving Flask app "app" (lazy loading)
- \* Environment: production  
WARNING: Do not use the development server in a production environment.  
Use a production WSGI server instead.
- \* Debug mode: off
- \* Running on http://0.0.0.0:8080/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)

# What can you Containerize?



Containerize Everything!!!

d o c k e r  
CMD  
vs  
ENTRYPOINT

```
▶ docker run ubuntu [COMMAND]
```

```
▶ docker run ubuntu sleep 5
```



2

```
FROM Ubuntu
```

```
CMD sleep 5
```

```
CMD command param1
```

```
CMD ["command", "param1"]
```

```
CMD sleep 5
```

```
CMD ["sleep", "5"]
```



```
CMD ["sleep 5"]
```



```
▶ docker build -t ubuntu-sleeper .
```

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper
```



FROM Ubuntu

CMD sleep 5

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper sleep 10
```

Command at Startup: sleep 10

FROM Ubuntu

ENTRYPOINT ["sleep"]

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper 10
```

Command at Startup:

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper
```

```
sleep: missing operand
Try 'sleep --help' for more information.
```

Command at Startup:

FROM Ubuntu

ENTRYPOINT ["sleep"]

CMD ["5"]

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper
```

```
sleep: missing operand  
Try 'sleep --help' for more information.
```

Command at Startup:

```
▶ docker run ubuntu-sleeper 10
```

Command at Startup:

```
▶ docker run --entrypoint sleep 2.0ubuntu-sleeper 10
```

Command at Startup:



d o c k e r  
networking

# Default networks.

Bridge

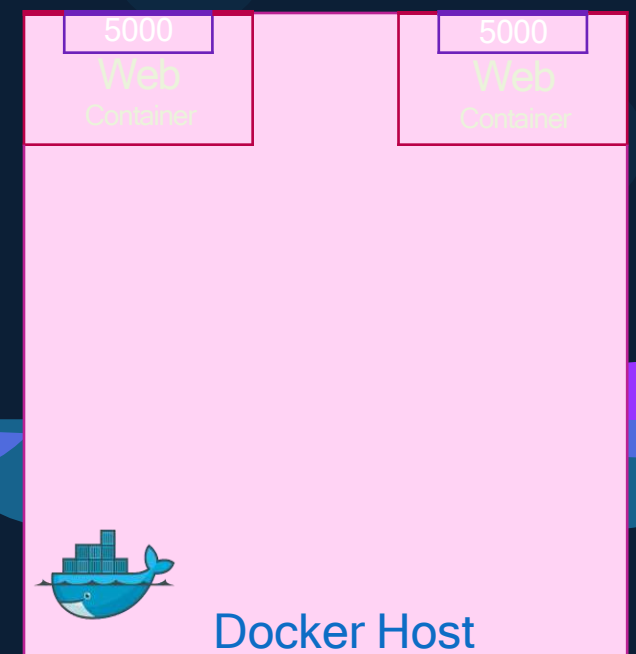
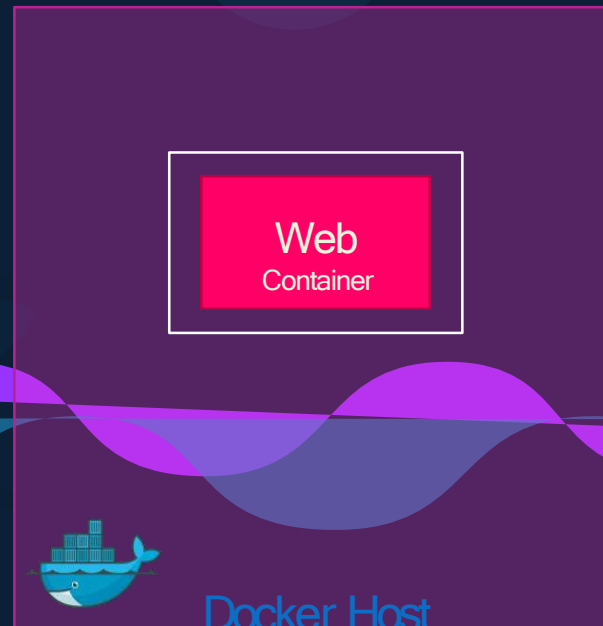
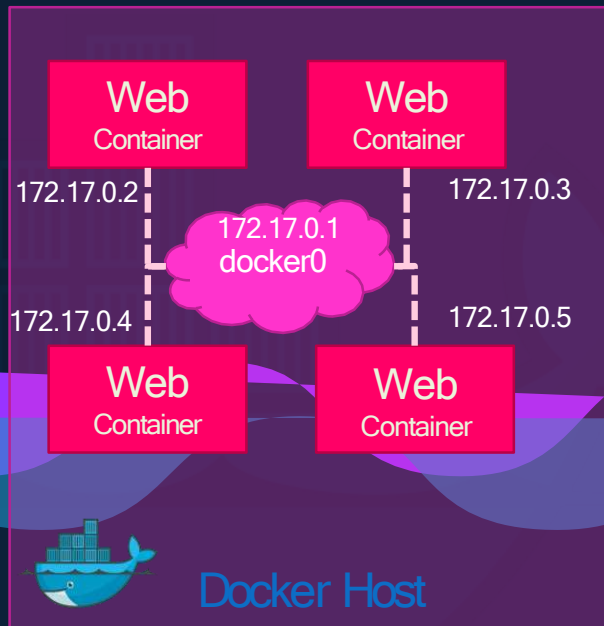
```
docker run ubuntu
```

none

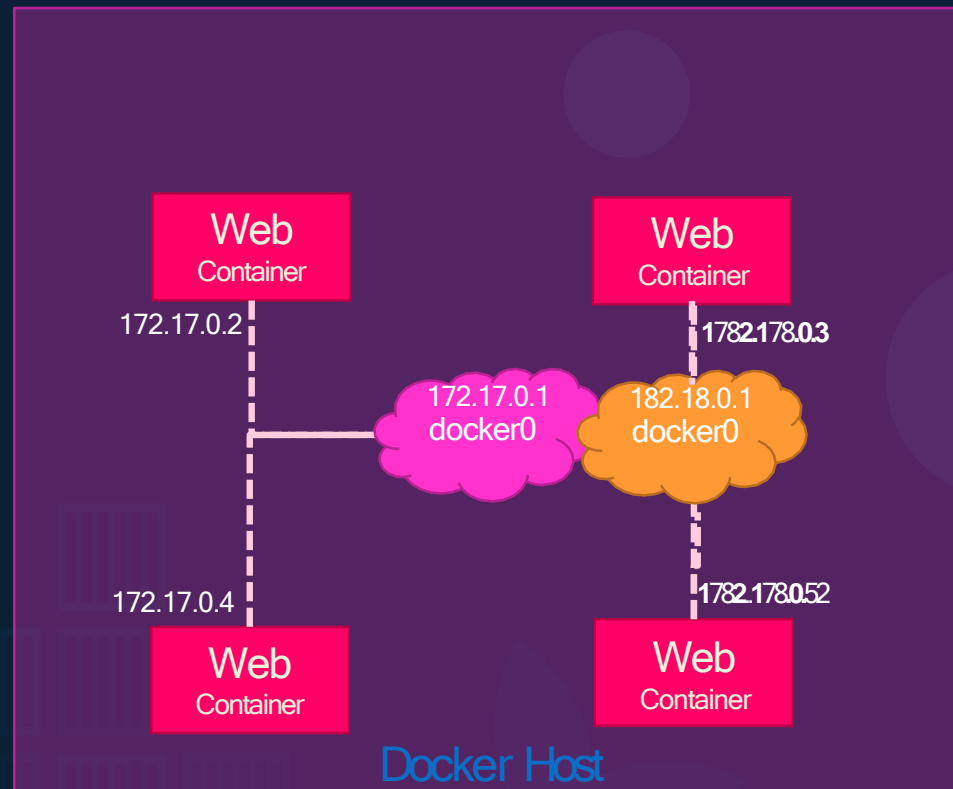
```
docker run Ubuntu --network=none
```

host

```
docker run Ubuntu --network=host
```



# User-defined networks



```
docker network create \
  --driver bridge \
  --subnet 182.18.0.0/16
  custom-isolated-network
```

```
docker network ls
```

```
root@osboxes:/root # docker network ls
```

NETWORK ID	NAME	DRIVER	SCOPE
dba0fb9370fe	bridge	bridge	local
46d476b87cd9	customer-isolated-network	bridge	local
6de685cec1ce	docker_gwbridge	bridge	local
e29d188b4e47	host	host	local
mmrho7vsb9rm	ingress	overlay	swarm
d9f11695f0d6	none	null	local
d371b4009142	simplewebappdocker_default	bridge	local

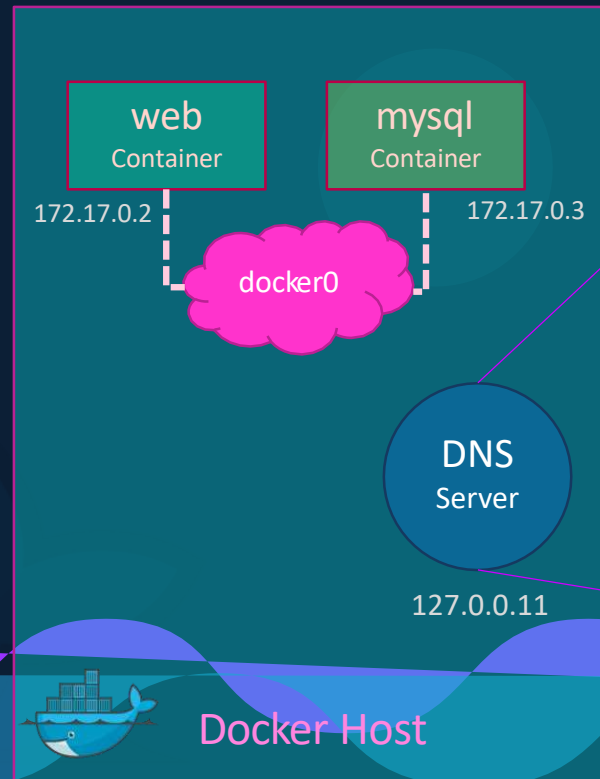
# Inspect Network

```
▶ docker inspect blissful_hopper
```

```
[
  {
    "Id": "35505f7810d17291261a43391d4b6c0846594d415ce4f4d0a6ffbf9cc5109048",
    "Name": "/blissful_hopper",
    "NetworkSettings": {
      "Bridge": "",
      "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",
      "IPAddress": "172.17.0.6",
      "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:06",
      "Networks": {
        "bridge": {
          "Gateway": "172.17.0.1",
          "IPAddress": "172.17.0.6",
          "MacAddress": "02:42:ac:11:00:06",
        }
      }
    }
  }
]
```

# Embedded DNS

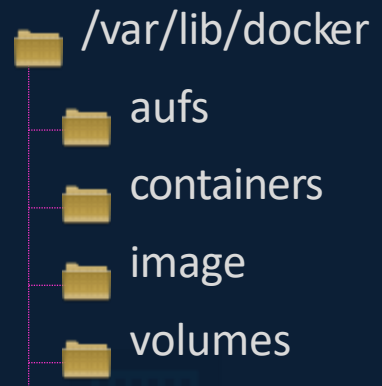
```
mysql.connect( mysql )
```



Host	IP
web	172.17.0.2
mysql	172.17.0.3

# d o c k e r storage

# File system



# Layered architecture

Container Layer

Read Write

```
docker run knagendra0521/my-custom-app
```

Image Layers

Read Only

```
docker build Dockerfile -t knagendra0521/my-custom-app
```



# COPY-ON-WRITE

Container Layer

Read Write

temp.txt

Image Layers

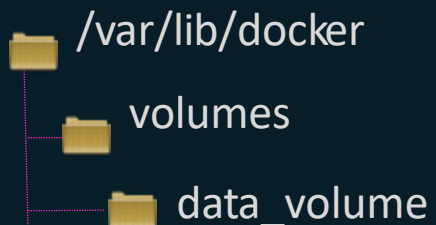
Read Only

App.jar



# volumes

```
docker volume create data_volume
```

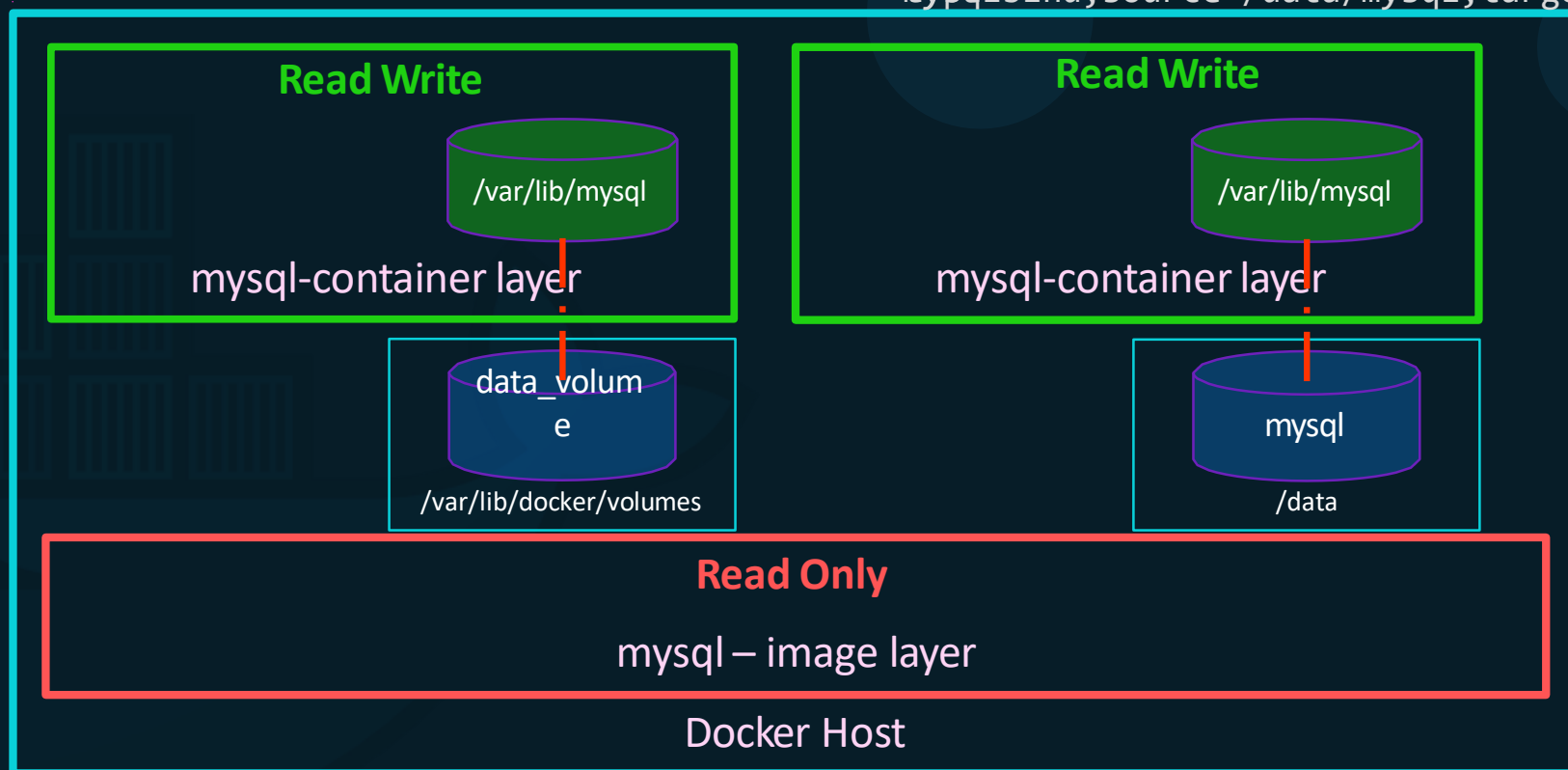


```
docker run -v data_volume:/var/lib/mysql mysql
```

```
docker run -v data_volume2:/var/lib/mysql mysql
```

```
docker run -v /data/mysql:/var/lib/mysql mysql
```

```
docker run \
--mount
type=bind,source=/data/mysql,target=/var/lib/mysql
```



# Storage drivers

- AUFS
- ZFS
- BTRFS
- Device Mapper
- Overlay
- Overlay2

d o c k e r  
compose

# Docker compose .

```
docker run knagendra0521/simple-webapp
```

```
docker run mongodb
```

```
docker run redis:alpine
```

```
docker run ansible
```

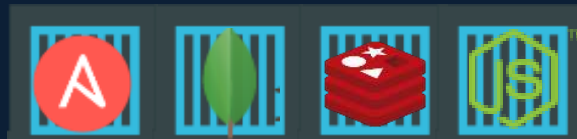
```
docker-compose.yml
```

```
services:
  web:
    image: "knagendra0521/simple-webapp"
  database:
    image: "mongodb"
  messaging:
    image: "redis:alpine"
  orchestration:
    image: "ansible"
```

```
docker-compose up
```



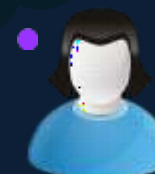
Public Docker registry - dockerhub



WISSEN 

# Docker compose .

WISSEN 



docker-compose.yml

```
version: 2
services:
  redis:
    image: redis

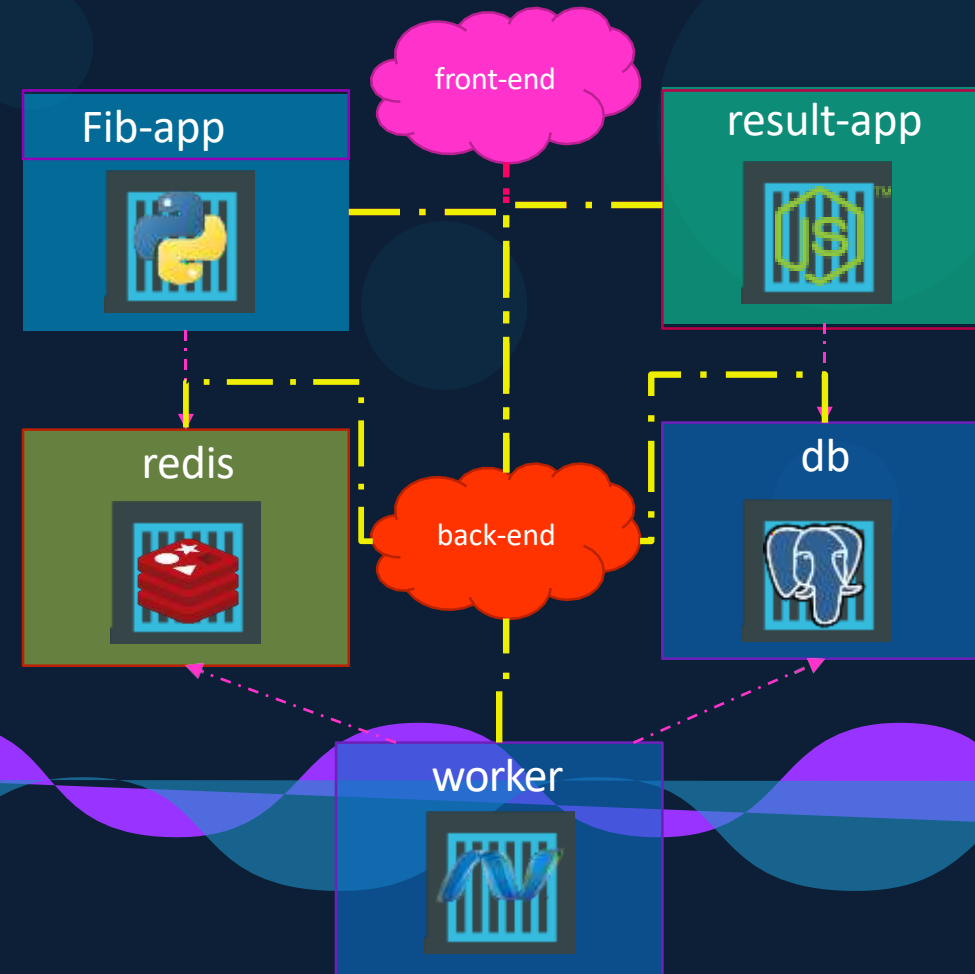
    networks:
      - back-end

  db:
    image: postgres:9.4
    networks:
      - back-end

  vote:
    image: voting-app
    networks:
      - front-end
      - back-end

  result:
    image: result
    networks:
      - front-end
      - back-end


networks:
  front-end:
  back-end:
```



# d o c k e r registry

# Image

WISSEN 

 `docker run nginx`



# Image

docker.io  
Docker Hub

WISSEN 

**image:** `docker.io/nginx/nginx`



Registry

User/

Image/

Account Repository

`gcr.io/ kubernetes-e2e-test-images/dnsutils`

# Private Registry

```
▶ docker login private-registry.io
```

Login with your Docker ID to push and pull images from Docker Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to <https://hub.docker.com> to create one.

**Username:** registry-user

**Password:**

WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/vagrant/.docker/config.json.

Login Succeeded

```
▶ docker run private-registry.io/apps/internal-app
```

# Deploy Private Registry

```
▶ docker run -d -p 5000:5000 --name registry registry:2
```

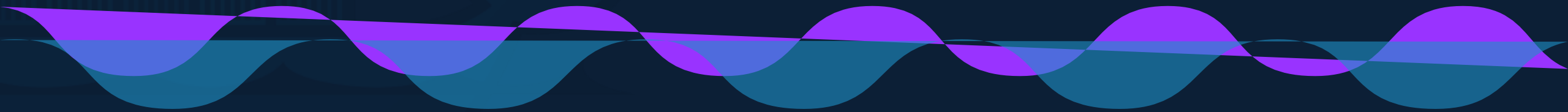
```
▶ docker image tag my-image localhost:5000/my-image
```

```
▶ docker push localhost:5000/my-image
```

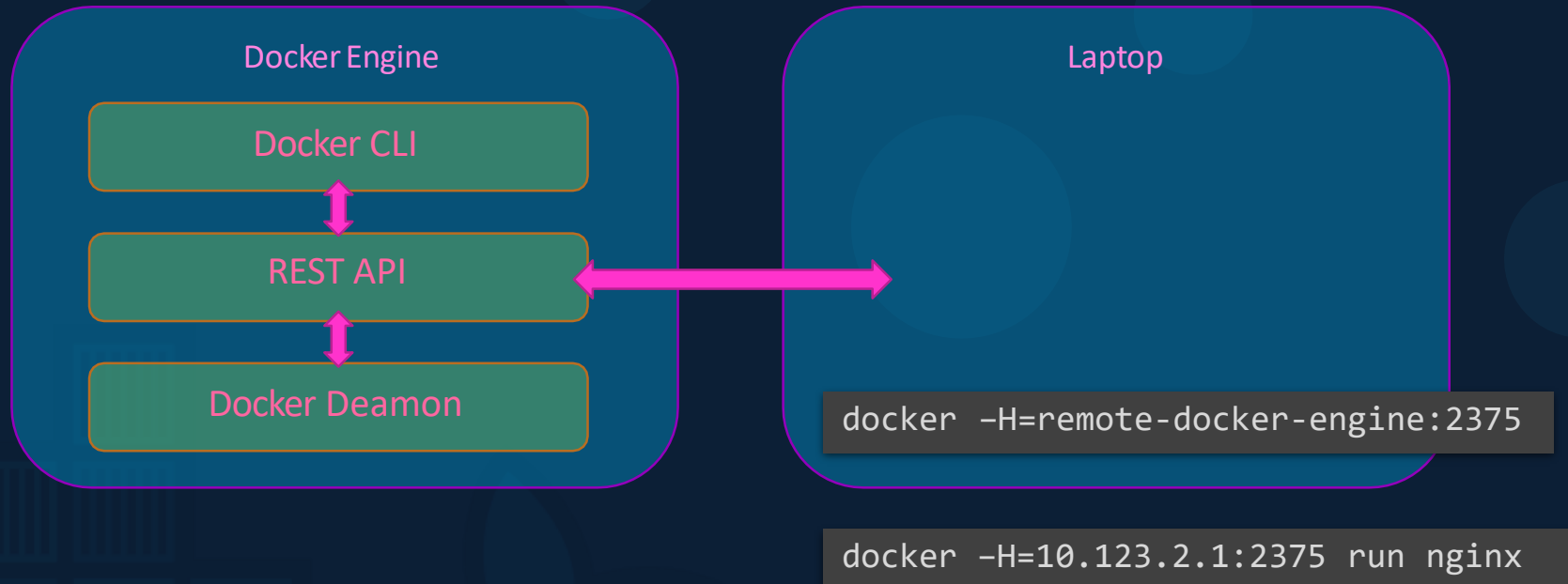
```
▶ docker pull localhost:5000/my-image
```

```
▶ docker pull 192.168.56.100:5000/my-image
```

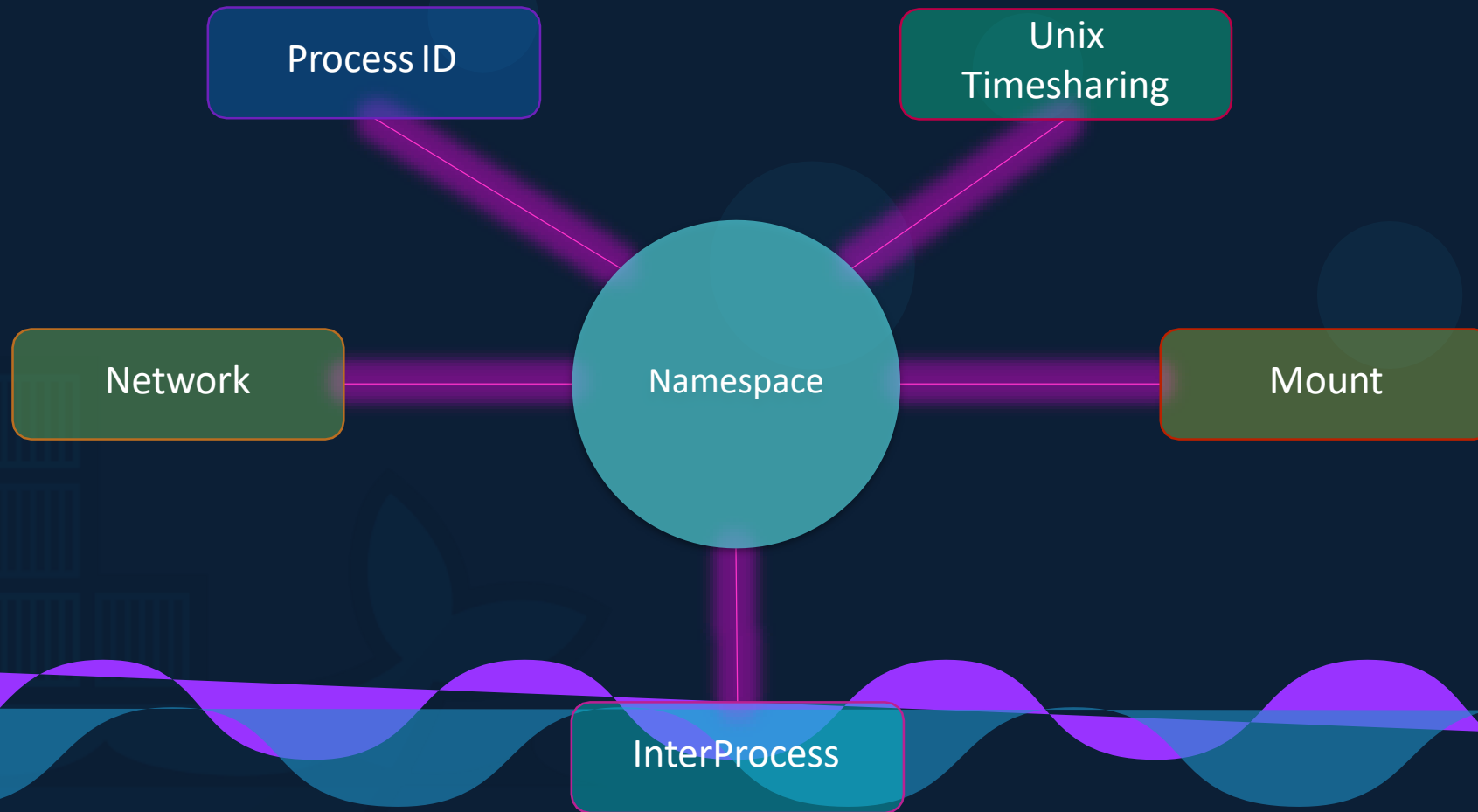
# d o c k e r engine



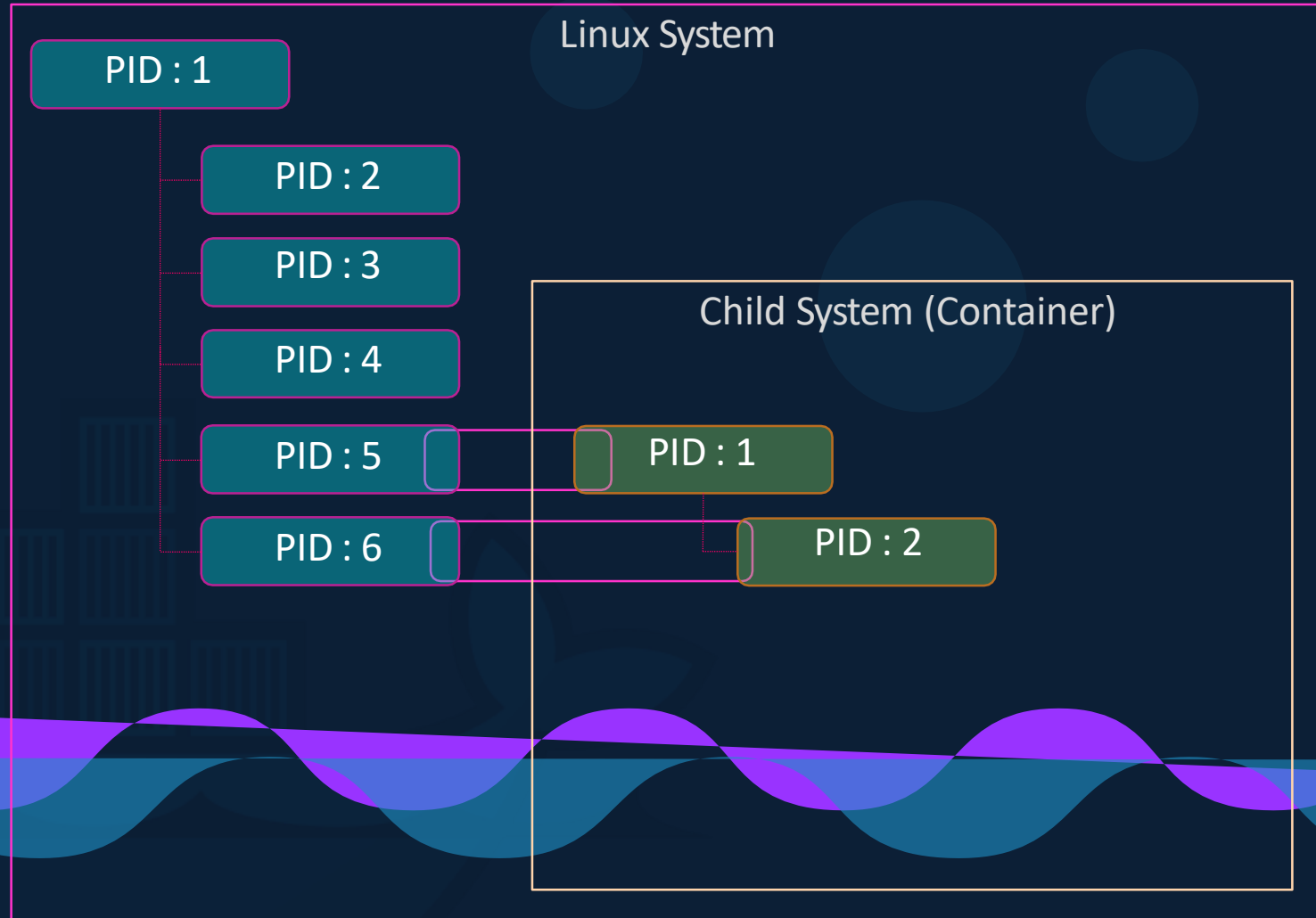
# Docker Engine



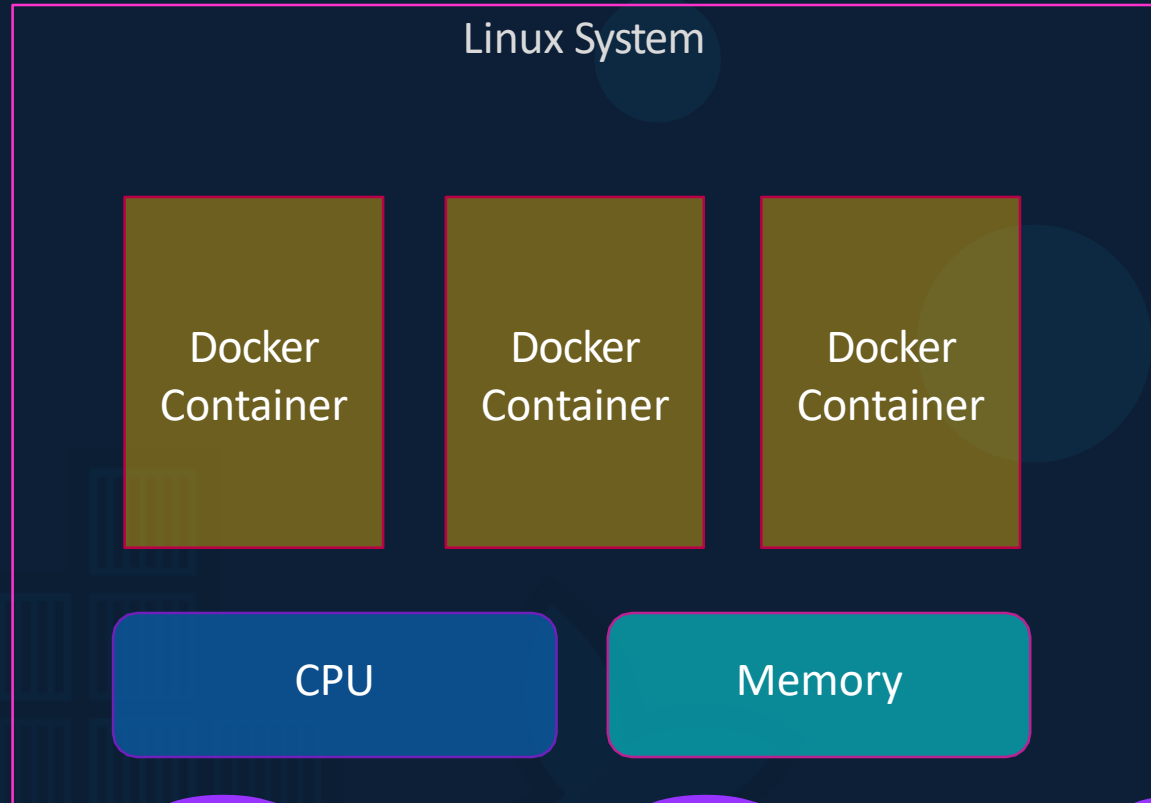
# containerization .



# Namespace - PID



# cgroups

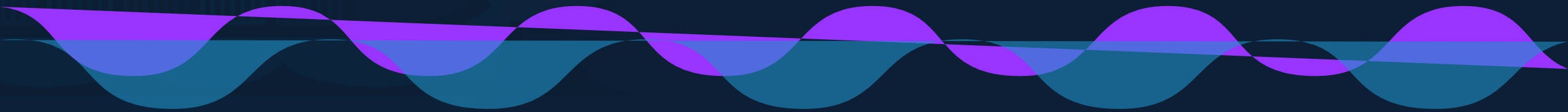


```
docker run --cpus=.5 ubuntu
```

```
docker run --memory=100m ubuntu
```



# container orchestration



# Why.Orchestrate?

```
docker run nodejs  
docker run nodejs  
docker run nodejs  
docker run nodejs
```



Public Docker registry - dockerhub



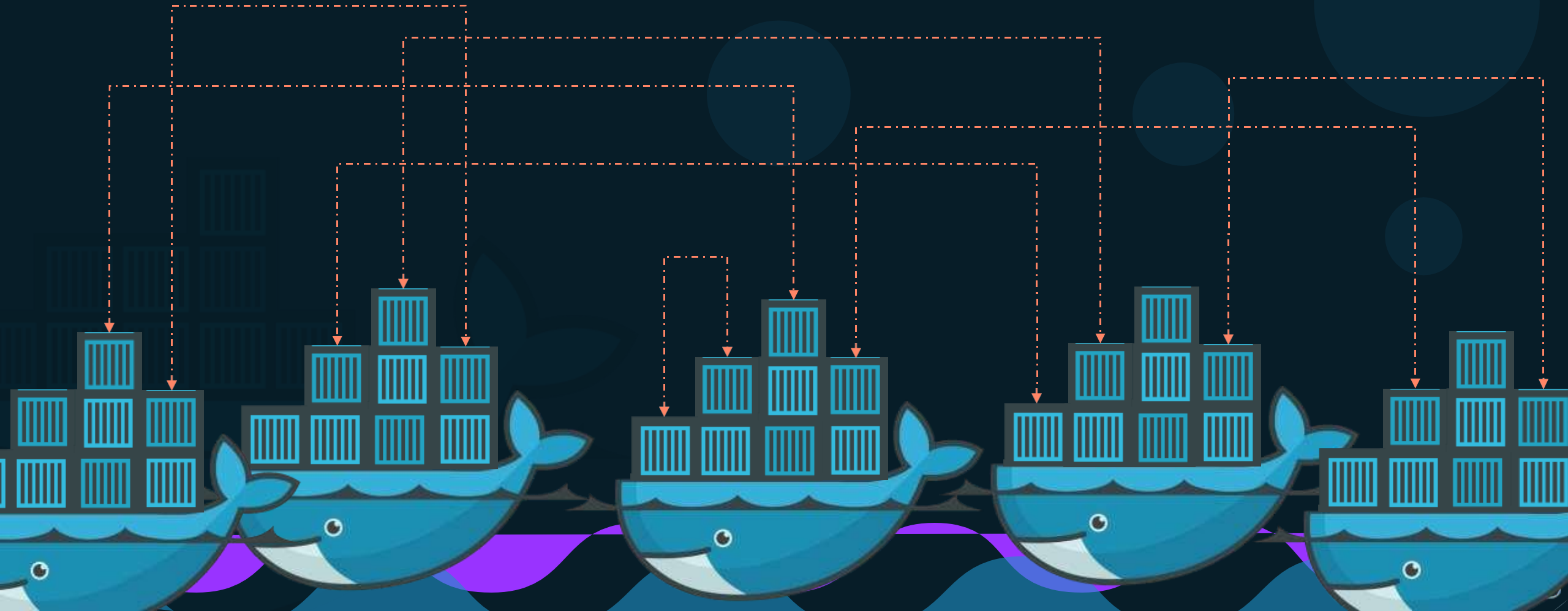
# Container Orchestration

```
docker service create --replicas=100 nodejs
```



# Container Orchestration

```
docker service create --replicas=100 nodejs
```



# d o c k e r swarm



# Solutions



Docker Swarm

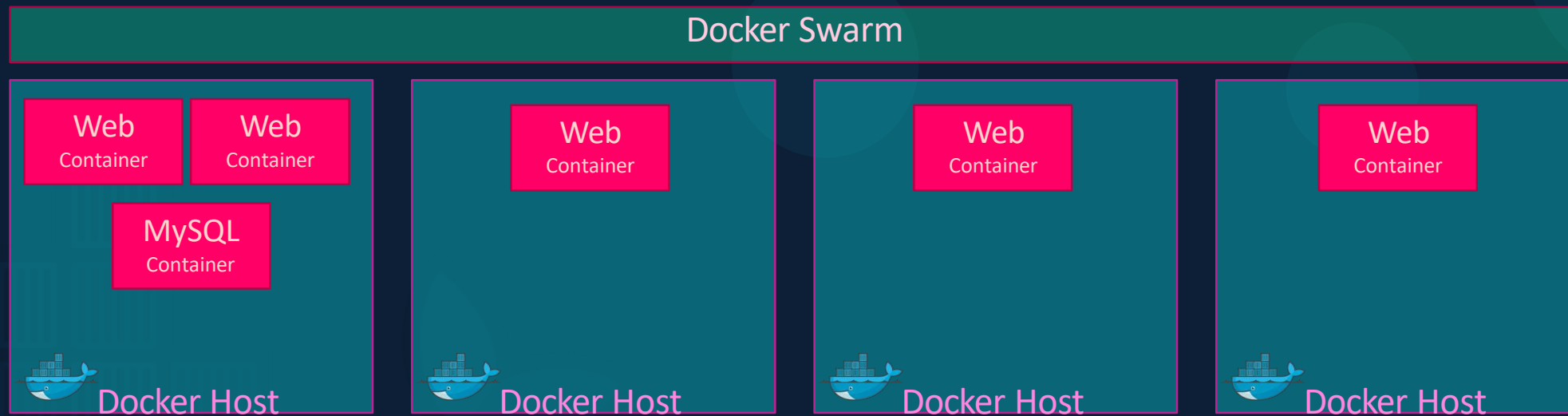


kubernetes



MESOS

# Docker swarm



# Setup swarm

Swarm Manager

```
docker swarm init
```



Docker Host

Node  
Worker

```
docker swarm join  
--token <token>
```



Docker Host

Node  
Worker

```
docker swarm join  
--token <token>
```



Docker Host

Node  
Worker

```
docker swarm join  
--token <token>
```



Docker Host

```
root@osboxes:/root/simple-webapp-docker # docker swarm init --advertise-addr 192.168.1.12  
Swarm initialized: current node (0j76dum2r56plxfne4ublps2c) is now a manager.
```

To add a worker to this swarm, run the following command:

```
docker swarm join --token SWMTKN-1-35va8b3fi5krpdskefqxgttmulw3z828daucris7y526ne0sgu-2eek9qm33d4lxzoq6we9i8izp 192.168.1.12:2377
```

To add a manager to this swarm, run 'docker swarm join-token manager' and follow the instructions.



# Docker service

```
docker run my-web-server
```



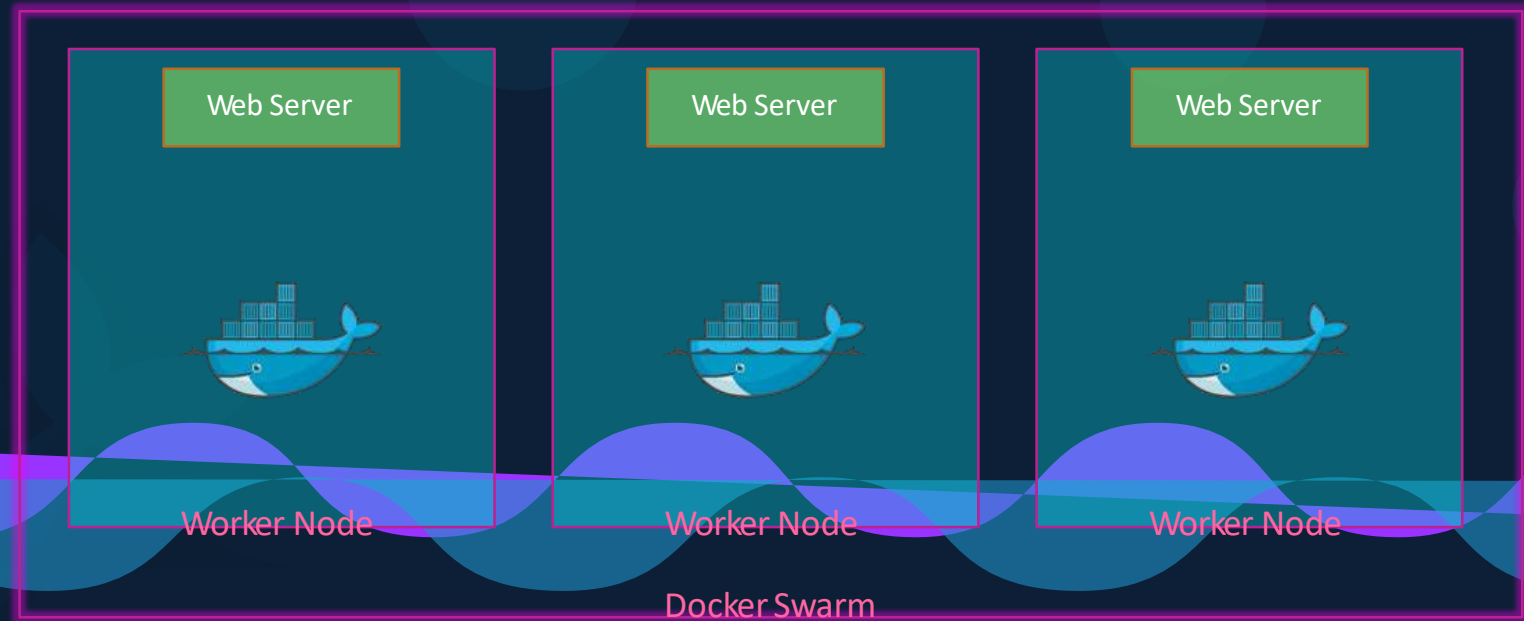
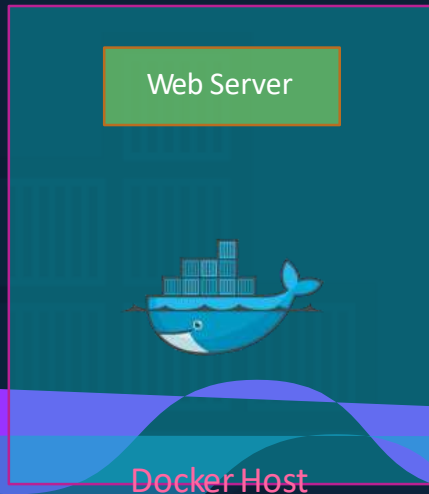
```
docker service create --replicas=3 --network frontend my-web-server
```



```
docker service create --replicas=3 -p 8080:80 my-web-server
```



```
docker service create --replicas=3 my-web-server
```

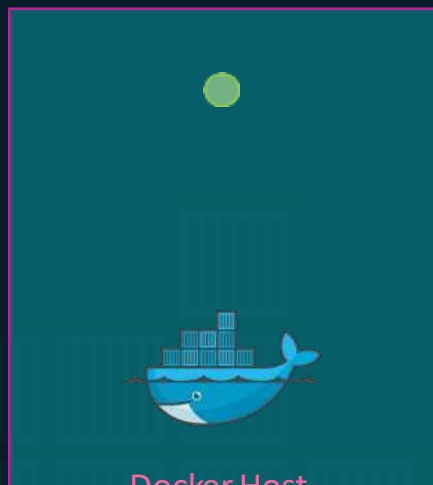


# kubernetes





```
docker run my-web-server
```



Docker Host



```
kubectl rolling-update my-web-server --rollback
```



```
kubectl my-web-server --image=web-server:2
```



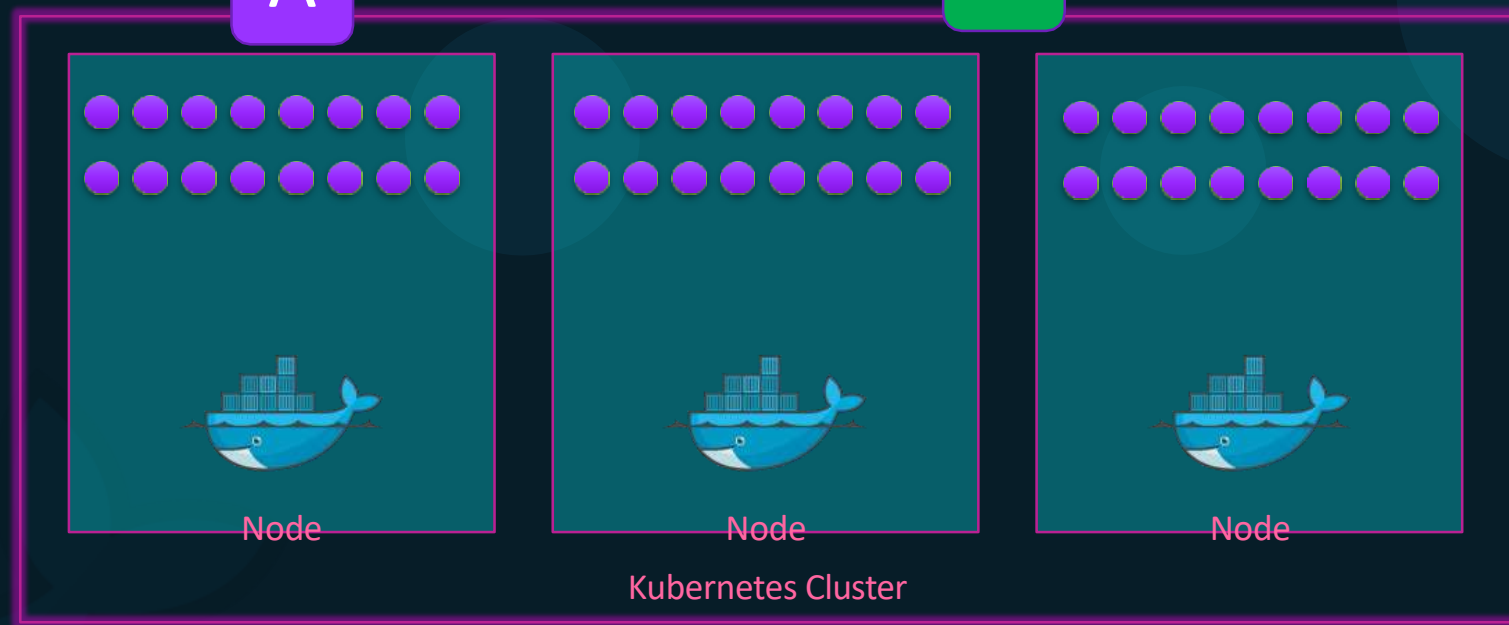
```
kubectl scale my-web-server
```



```
kubectl run --replicas=1000 my-web-server
```

A

B



Security

POD AutoScalers

Cluster AutoScalers

Network

Storage



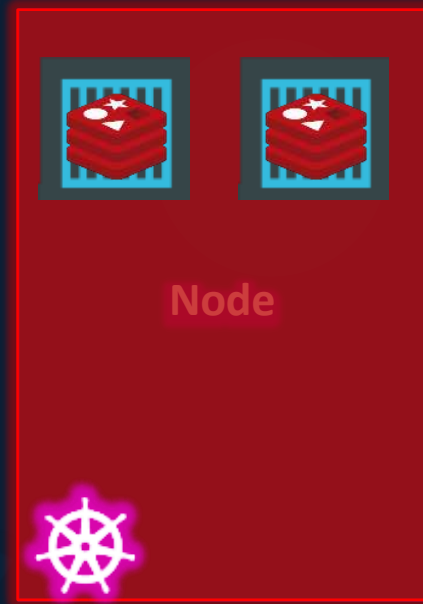
WISSEN



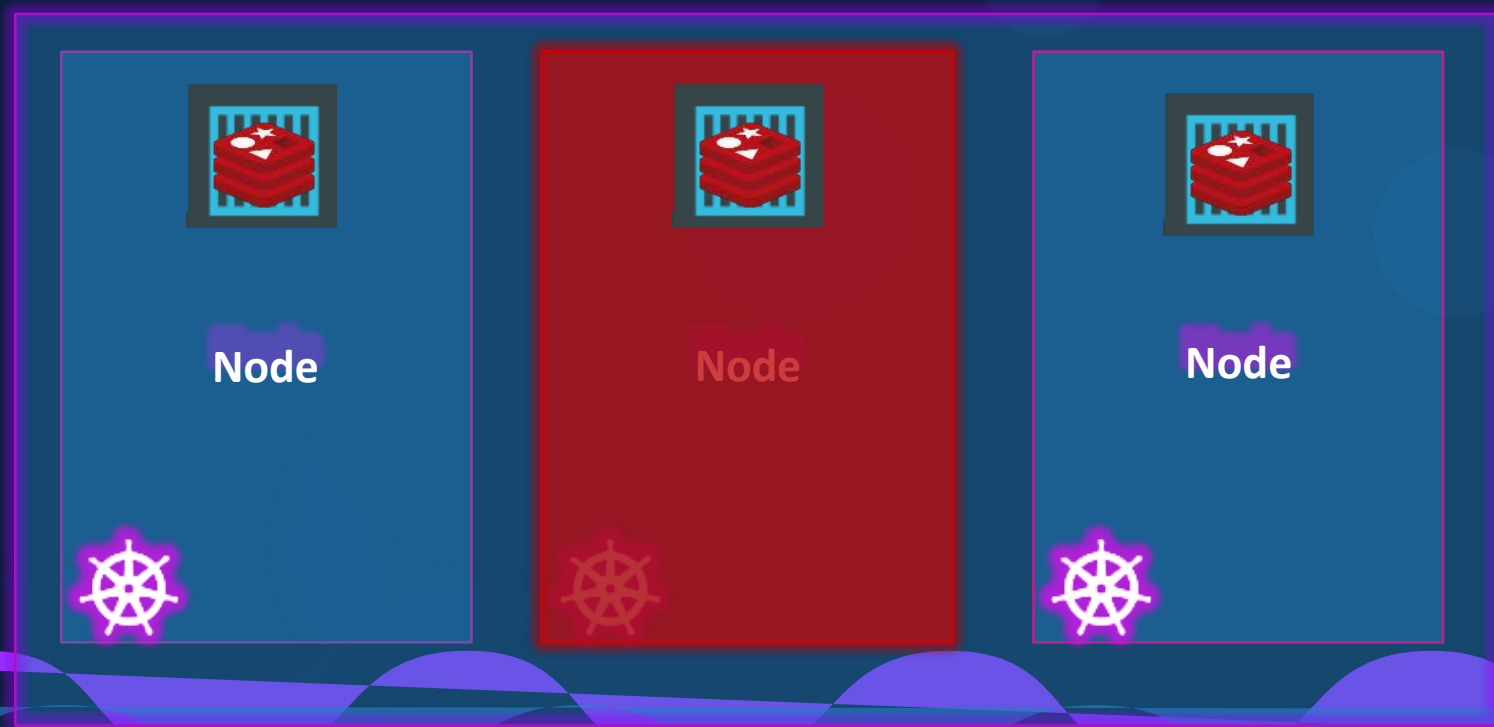
Amazon  
EKS



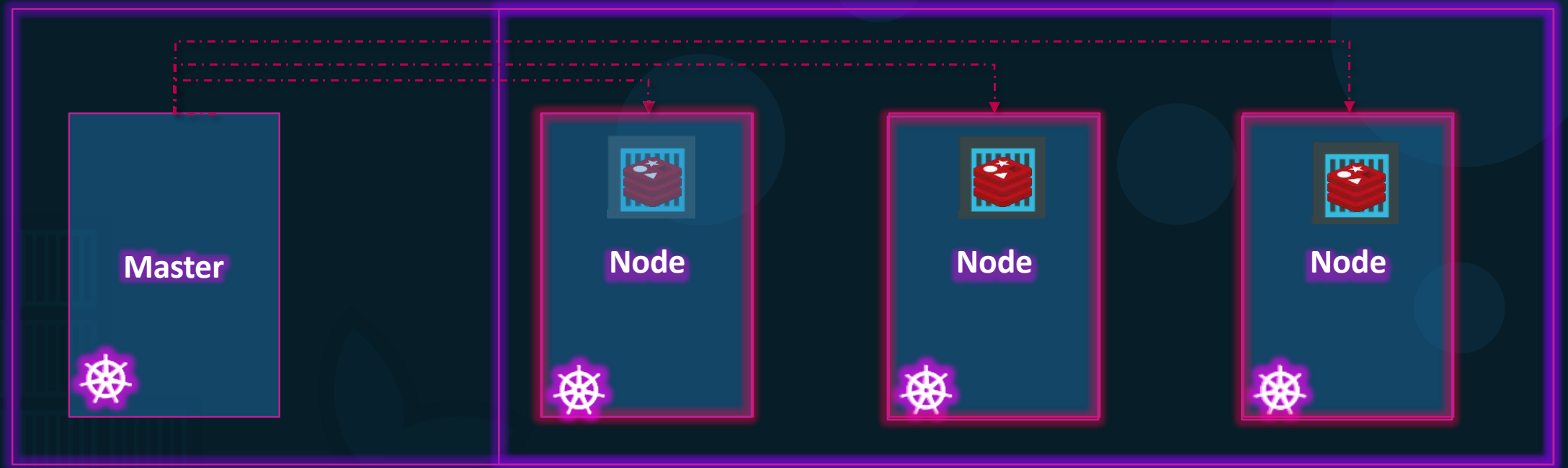
# Nodes (Minions).



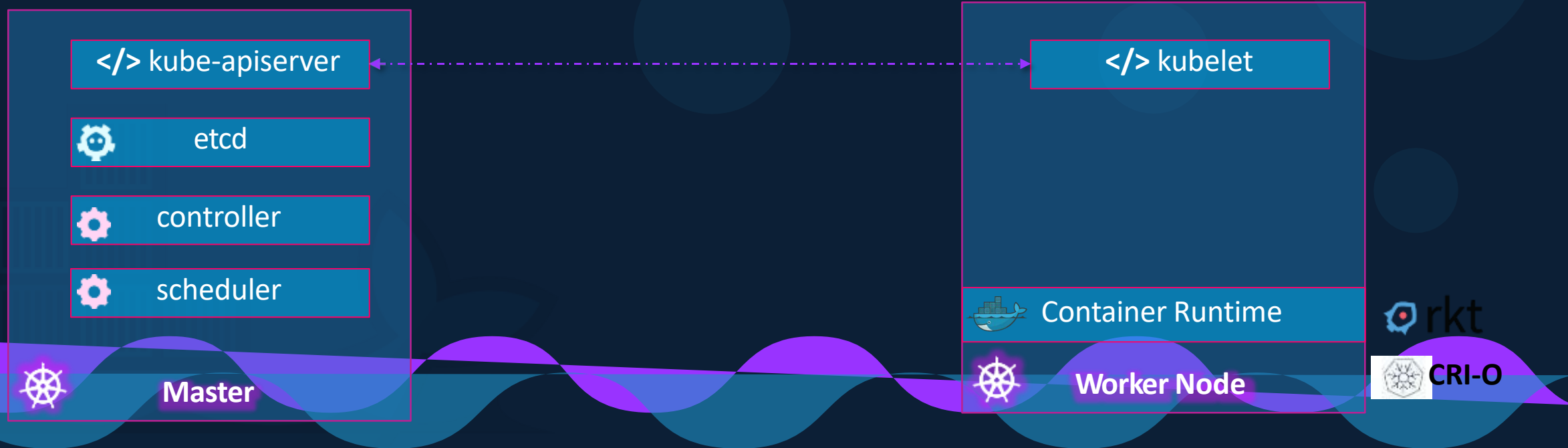
# Cluster



# Master



# Master vs Worker Nodes



# kubectl

WISSEN 

```
kubectl run hello-minikube
```

```
kubectl cluster-info
```

```
kubectl get nodes
```

```
kubectl run my-web-app --image=my-web-app --replicas=100
```





# CONCLUSION



THANK YOU