

Lab Report 5

Introduction to PyTorch

Goutham Krishnan

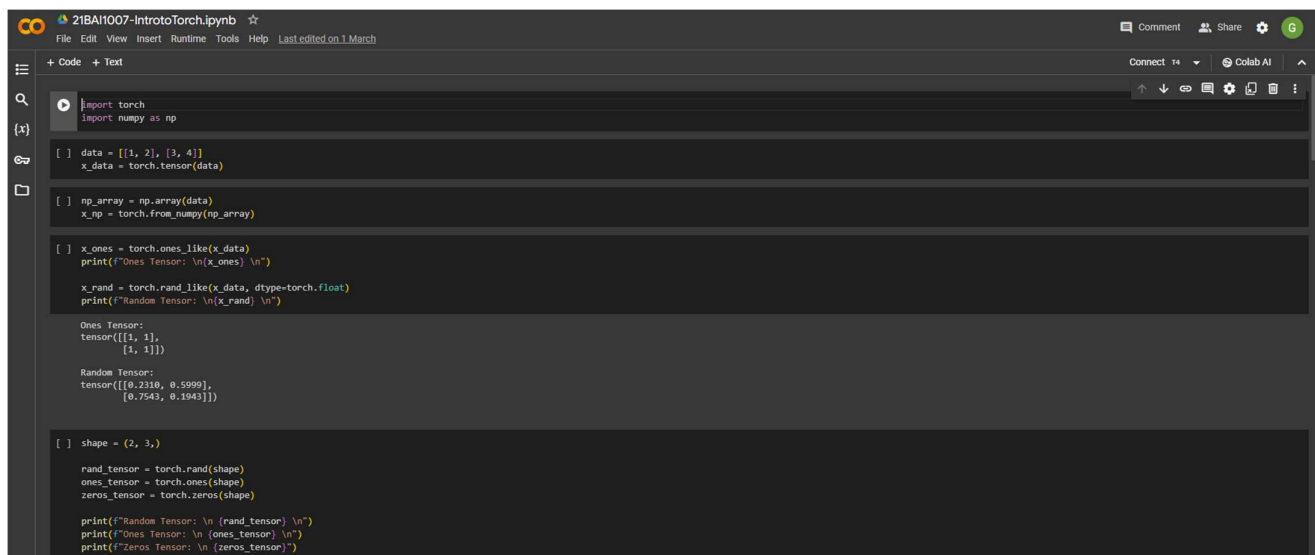
21BAI1007

Aim

1. PyTorch basics and classification of CIFAR-10 dataset
2. PyTorch and GPU
3. GoogLeNet using PyTorch
4. Implementing VGG16 using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset
5. Implementing ResNet using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset
6. Implementing GoogLeNet using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset and comparing it with the results of VGG16

Observations and Code

PyTorch basics and classification of the CIFAR-10 dataset



```
21BAI1007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text

In [ ]:
import torch
import numpy as np

In [ ]:
data = [[1, 2], [3, 4]]
x_data = torch.tensor(data)

In [ ]:
np_array = np.array(data)
x_np = torch.from_numpy(np_array)

In [ ]:
x_ones = torch.ones_like(x_data)
print(f"Ones Tensor: \n{x_ones} \n")

x_rand = torch.rand_like(x_data, dtype=torch.float)
print(f"Random Tensor: \n{x_rand} \n")

Ones Tensor:
tensor([[1, 1],
        [1, 1]])

Random Tensor:
tensor([[0.2310, 0.5999],
        [0.7543, 0.1943]])

In [ ]:
shape = (2, 3)

rand_tensor = torch.rand(shape)
ones_tensor = torch.ones(shape)
zeros_tensor = torch.zeros(shape)

print(f"Random Tensor: \n {rand_tensor} \n")
print(f"Ones Tensor: \n {ones_tensor} \n")
print(f"Zeros Tensor: \n {zeros_tensor} \n")
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ] Random Tensor:
  tensor([[[0.6495, 0.3243, 0.7834],
          [0.1681, 0.3888, 0.3156]])

Ones Tensor:
  tensor([[[1., 1., 1.],
          [1., 1., 1.]])

Zeros Tensor:
  tensor([[[0., 0., 0.],
          [0., 0., 0.]])

[ ] tensor = torch.rand(3, 4)

print("Shape of tensor: {tensor.shape}")
print("Datatype of tensor: {tensor.dtype}")
print("Device tensor is stored on: {tensor.device}")

Shape of tensor: torch.Size([3, 4])
Datatype of tensor: torch.float32
Device tensor is stored on: cpu

[ ] if torch.cuda.is_available():
  tensor = tensor.to('cuda')
  print("Device tensor is stored on: {tensor.device}")

Device tensor is stored on: cuda:0

[ ] tensor = torch.ones(4, 4)
  tensor[:,1] = 0
  print(tensor)

tensor([[[1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.]])
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ] t1 = torch.cat([tensor, tensor, tensor], dim=1)
  print(t1)

tensor([[[1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 1., 1.]])

[ ] print("tensor.mul(tensor) \n {tensor.mul(tensor)} \n")
  print("tensor * tensor \n {tensor * tensor}")

tensor.mul(tensor)
tensor([[[1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.]])

tensor * tensor
tensor([[[1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.],
          [1., 0., 1., 1.]])

[ ] print(tensor, "\n")
  tensor.add_(5)
  print(tensor)

tensor([[[1., 1., 1., 1.],
          [1., 1., 1., 1.],
          [1., 1., 1., 1.],
          [1., 1., 1., 1.]])

tensor([[[6., 5., 6., 6.],
          [6., 5., 6., 6.],
          [6., 5., 6., 6.],
          [6., 5., 6., 6.]])
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ] t = torch.ones(5)
  print("t: {t}")
  n = t.numpy()
  print("n: {n}")

t: tensor([1., 1., 1., 1., 1.])
n: [1. 1. 1. 1. 1.]

[ ] t.add_(1)
  print("t: {t}")
  print("n: {n}")

t: tensor([2., 2., 2., 2., 2.])
n: [2. 2. 2. 2. 2.]

[ ] n = np.ones(5)
  t = torch.from_numpy(n)

[ ] np.add(n, 1, out=n)
  print("t: {t}")
  print("n: {n}")

t: tensor([2., 2., 2., 2., 2.], dtype=torch.float64)
n: [2. 2. 2. 2. 2.]

[ ] import torch
  from torchvision.models import resnet18, ResNet18_Weights
  model = resnet18(weights=ResNet18_Weights.DEFAULT)
  data = torch.rand(1, 3, 64, 64)
  labels = torch.rand(1, 1000)

Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/resnet18-f37072fd.pth" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/resnet18-f37072fd.pth
100% | 44.7M/44.7M [00:00<00:00, 172MB/s]
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ] prediction = model(data)

[ ] loss = (prediction - labels).sum()
  loss.backward()

[ ] optim = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=1e-2, momentum=0.9)

[ ] optim.step()

import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F

class Net(nn.Module):

    def __init__(self):
        super(Net, self).__init__()

        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(1, 6, 5)
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(6, 16, 5)
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(16 * 5 * 5, 120)
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(84, 10)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = F.max_pool2d(F.relu(self.conv1(x)), (2, 2))
        x = F.max_pool2d(F.relu(self.conv2(x)), 2)
        x = torch.flatten(x, 1)
        x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
        x = self.fc3(x)
        return x

net = Net()
print(net)
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ] Net(
  (conv1): Conv2d(1, 6, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
  (conv2): Conv2d(6, 16, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
  (fc1): Linear(in_features=400, out_features=120, bias=True)
  (fc2): Linear(in_features=120, out_features=84, bias=True)
  (fc3): Linear(in_features=84, out_features=10, bias=True)
)

[ ] params = list(net.parameters())
  print(len(params))
  print(params[0].size())

10
torch.Size([6, 1, 5, 5])

[ ] input = torch.randn(1, 1, 32, 32)
  out = net(input)
  print(out)

tensor([[ 0.8430, -0.8843, -0.0752, -0.0426,  0.1442, -0.1084,  0.1183,  0.1131,
          -0.1151, -0.1125]], grad_fn=<AddmmBackward0>)

[ ] import torch
  import torchvision
  import torchvision.transforms as transforms
```

```
21BA11007-IntroToTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

transform = transforms.Compose(
    [transforms.ToTensor(),
     transforms.Normalize((0.5, 0.5, 0.5), (0.5, 0.5, 0.5))])

batch_size = 4

trainset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=True,
                                       download=True, transform=transform)
trainloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(trainset, batch_size=batch_size,
                                          shuffle=True, num_workers=2)

testset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=False,
                                       download=True, transform=transform)
testloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(testset, batch_size=batch_size,
                                         shuffle=False, num_workers=2)

classes = ('plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat',
           'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck')

Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~xli/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100% |#####| 170498071/170498071 [00:15<00:00, 18693577.83it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

def imshow(img):
    img = img / 2 + 0.5
    npimg = img.numpy()
    plt.imshow(np.transpose(npimg, (1, 2, 0)))
    plt.show()

dataliter = iter(trainloader)
images, labels = next(dataliter)

imshow(torchvision.utils.make_grid(images))
print(' '.join('%5s' % classes[labels[j]] for j in range(batch_size)))
```

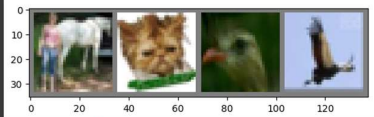
```
21BA11007-IntroTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect 14 Colab AI

[ ]
def imshow(img):
    img = img / 2 + 0.5
    npimg = img.numpy()
    plt.imshow(np.transpose(npimg, (1, 2, 0)))
    plt.show()

dataiter = iter(trainloader)
images, labels = next(dataiter)

imshow(torchvision.utils.make_grid(images))
print(' '.join('%5s' % classes[labels[j]] for j in range(batch_size)))
```



horse cat bird bird

PyTorch and GPU

```
21BA11007-GPU&PyTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

import torch
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms

[ ] device = torch.device('cuda:0' if torch.cuda.is_available() else 'cpu')
print(device)

cpu

transform = transforms.Compose(
    [transforms.ToTensor(),
     transforms.Normalize((0.5, 0.5, 0.5), (0.5, 0.5, 0.5))])

batch_size = 4

trainset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=True,
                                       download=True, transform=transform)
trainloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(trainset, batch_size=batch_size,
                                       shuffle=True, num_workers=2)

testset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=False,
                                       download=True, transform=transform)
testloader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(testset, batch_size=batch_size,
                                       shuffle=False, num_workers=2)

classes = ('plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck')

Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100% 170498072/170498071 [00:01<00:00, 44363955.35it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified
```

```
21BA11007-GPU&PyTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

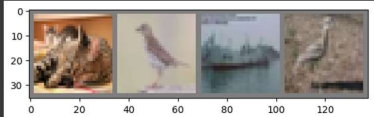
+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np

def imshow(img):
    img = img / 2 + 0.5
    npimg = img.numpy()
    plt.imshow(np.transpose(npimg, (1, 2, 0)))
    plt.show()

dataiter = iter(trainloader)
images, labels = next(dataiter)

imshow(torchvision.utils.make_grid(images))
print(' '.join('%5s' % classes[labels[j]] for j in range(batch_size)))
```



cat bird ship bird

```
21BA11007-GPU&PyTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

[] import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F

class Net(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super().__init__()
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(3, 6, 5)
        self.pool1 = nn.MaxPool2d(2, 2)
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(6, 16, 5)
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(16 * 5 * 5, 120)
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(84, 10)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.pool1(F.relu(self.conv1(x)))
        x = self.pool1(F.relu(self.conv2(x)))
        x = torch.flatten(x, 1)
        x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
        x = self.fc3(x)
        return x

net = Net()

net.to(device)

Net(
  (conv1): Conv2d(3, 6, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
  (pool1): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, ceil_mode=False)
  (conv2): Conv2d(6, 16, kernel_size=(5, 5), stride=(1, 1))
  (fc1): Linear(in_features=400, out_features=120, bias=True)
  (fc2): Linear(in_features=120, out_features=84, bias=True)
  (fc3): Linear(in_features=84, out_features=10, bias=True)
)
```

```
21BA11007-GPU&PyTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

[] import torch.optim as optim

criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = optim.SGD(net.parameters(), lr=0.001, momentum=0.9)

for epoch in range(2):
    running_loss = 0.0
    for i, (inputs, labels) in enumerate(trainloader, 0):
        inputs, labels = inputs.to(device), labels.to(device)
        optimizer.zero_grad()

        outputs = net(inputs)
        loss = criterion(outputs, labels)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()

        running_loss += loss.item()
        if i % 2000 == 1999:
            print(f'[{epoch + 1}, {i + 1:5d}] loss: {running_loss / 2000:.3f}')
            running_loss = 0.0

print('Finished Training')

[1, 2000] loss: 2.243
[1, 4000] loss: 1.861
[1, 6000] loss: 1.686
[1, 8000] loss: 1.587
[1, 10000] loss: 1.553
[1, 12000] loss: 1.472
[2, 2000] loss: 1.418
[2, 4000] loss: 1.386
[2, 6000] loss: 1.365
[2, 8000] loss: 1.347
[2, 10000] loss: 1.335
[2, 12000] loss: 1.302
Finished Training
```

```
21BA11007-GPU&PyTorch.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

Finished Training

[] PATH = './cifar_net.pth'
torch.save(net.state_dict(), PATH)

[] dataloader = iter(testloader)
images, labels = next(dataloader)

imshow(torchvision.utils.make_grid(images))
print('GroundTruth: ', ' '.join('%5s' % classes[labels[j]]:5s) for j in range(4))

0
10
20
30
0 20 40 60 80 100 120
GroundTruth: cat ship ship plane
```

GoogLeNet using PyTorch

The screenshot shows a Google Colab environment. At the top, the browser address bar displays "21BA1007-GoogleNet.ipynb". The menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Insert, Runtime, Tools, and Help. On the right side of the toolbar, there are icons for Comment, Share, and a user profile icon. Below the toolbar, the interface is split into two main sections: a left sidebar with navigation icons (Home, Search, Recent, Shared With Me, Starred) and a main editor area. The editor area has tabs for "+ Code" and "+ Text", with the "Code" tab selected. In the code editor, a Python script is being executed. The first part of the script imports torch and loads a pre-trained GoogLeNet model from the torchvision hub. The second part of the script prints the detailed architecture of the loaded model. The output of the script is displayed below the code, showing the full hierarchical structure of the GoogLeNet model, including convolutional layers, batch normalization, max pooling, and inception modules. The output indicates that the model was downloaded from GitHub and is now available locally at /root/.cache/torch/hub/google_net_137bbe20.pth.

```
import torch
model = torchvision.models.googlenet(pretrained=True)
model.eval()

Downloading: "https://github.com/pytorch/vision/raw/v0.10.0" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/v0.10.0.zip
Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/googlenet-137bbe20.pth" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/googlenet-137bbe20.pth
100%|#####| 49.7M/49.7M [00:01<00:00, 46.1MB/s]

GoogLeNet(
  (conv1): BasicConv2d(
    (conv): Conv2d(3, 64, kernel_size=(7, 7), stride=(2, 2), padding=(3, 3), bias=False)
    (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
  )
  (maxpool1): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, ceil_mode=True)
  (conv2): BasicConv2d(
    (conv): Conv2d(64, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
    (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
  )
  (conv3): BasicConv2d(
    (conv): Conv2d(64, 192, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
    (bn): BatchNorm2d(192, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
  )
  (maxpool2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=3, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1, ceil_mode=True)
  (branch1): Inception(
    (branch1): BasicConv2d(
      (conv): Conv2d(192, 64, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
      (bn): BatchNorm2d(64, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
    )
    (branch2): Sequential(
      (0): BasicConv2d(
        (conv): Conv2d(192, 96, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(96, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
      (1): BasicConv2d(
        (conv): Conv2d(96, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(128, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
      )
    )
    (branch3): Sequential(
      (0): BasicConv2d(
        (conv): Conv2d(192, 16, kernel_size=(1, 1), stride=(1, 1), bias=False)
        (bn): BatchNorm2d(16, eps=0.001, momentum=0.1, affine=True, track_running_stats=True)
```

```
21BA1007-GoogleNet.ipynb ☆
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text

[] import urllib
url, filename = ("https://www.petfinder.com/sites/default/files/images/content/great-pyrenees-detail-scaled.jpg", "dog1.jpg")
try: urllib.urlretrieve(url, filename)
except: urllib.request.urlretrieve(url, filename)

[] Start coding or generate with AI.

[] from PIL import Image
from torchvision import transforms
input_image = Image.open(filename)
preprocess = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.Resize(256),
    transforms.CenterCrop(224),
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize(mean=[0.485, 0.456, 0.406], std=[0.229, 0.224, 0.225]),
])
input_tensor = preprocess(input_image)
input_batch = input_tensor.unsqueeze(0)

if torch.cuda.is_available():
    input_batch = input_batch.to('cuda')
    model.to('cuda')

with torch.no_grad():
    output = model(input_batch)
print(output[0])
probabilities = torch.nn.functional.softmax(output[0], dim=0)
print(probabilities)

5.3578e-01, 2.9988e+00, -2.2399e+00, -1.0888e+00, -1.6731e+00,
7.7500e-01, -1.9073e-02, 9.5905e+00, 3.7346e-01, 1.8798e+00,
-2.3966e-01, 1.8589e+00, 3.2657e-01, 3.7690e+00, 3.7703e+00,
-3.6041e-01, 2.5268e+00, 2.4813e+00, 1.8436e+00, 2.1437e+00,
1.8723e-01, -1.2400e+00, -3.2274e+00, 6.3316e-01, 1.2632e+00,
1.3484e+00, 1.1224e+00, -1.0272e+00, 1.4962e+00, 5.6659e+00,
-1.5790e+00, 6.2905e-02, 5.2499e+00, 2.0096e+00, 5.3616e+00,
1.5872e+00, 2.8156e-01, -4.1983e-01, -1.6286e+00, 5.1392e-01,
4.5186e+00, 5.4759e+00, 9.4162e+00, 5.5186e+00, 1.0409e+00,
4.3244e+00, 1.2250e+00, -3.9555e-02, 2.3952e-01, 3.8589e-02,
-2.6092e-01, 5.7976e-01, 1.8886e+00, -1.9968e+00, 5.7119e-01,
2.2774e+00, -1.0974e+00, -6.9083e-01, -3.3932e-01, -1.6294e+00,
-2.5247e+00, -1.2622e+00, -1.9331e+00, 1.6466e+00, 1.0322e+00,
-8.7401e-01, -5.1659e-01, 5.0083e-01, -3.0772e-01, -9.7351e-01,
```

```
21BA1007 - GoogleNet1.pyb.py
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text Connect Colab

[ ] -1.1807e-01, -2.6179e-01, 4.6785e-01, -4.8546e-01, -6.2394e-01,
-9.2212e-01, 1.4884e+00, 3.0321e-01, -5.5521e-01, 4.0046e-01,
-1.2766e+00, -3.6679e-01, -2.6160e-01, 2.3016e-01, -3.4120e-01,
...

[ ] # Download ImageNet labels
!wget https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pytorch/hub/master/ImageNet_classes.txt

--2024-03-01 09:54:47-- https://raw.githubusercontent.com/pytorch/hub/master/ImageNet_classes.txt
Resolving raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)... 185.199.111.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
Connecting to raw.githubusercontent.com (raw.githubusercontent.com)[185.199.111.133]:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 10472 (10K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'ImageNet_classes.txt.2'

ImageNet_classes.tx 100%[=====] 10.23K --KB/s in 0.001s

2024-03-01 09:54:47 (10.2 MB/s) - 'ImageNet_classes.txt.2' saved [10472/10472]

plt.imshow(input_image)

cmatplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7bfef019c0>

0
200
400
600
800
1000
1200
1400
1600
0 250 500 750 1000 1250 1500 1750 2000
```

```
21BA11007-GoogleNet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help Last edited on 1 March

+ Code + Text
Connect Colab AI

[ ] 1200
    1400
    1600
    0 250 500 750 1000 1250 1500 1750 2000

[ ] with open("imagenet_classes.txt", "r") as f:
    categories = [s.strip() for s in f.readlines()]
    top5_prob, top5_catid = torch.topk(probabilities, 5)
    for i in range(top5_prob.size(0)):
        print(categories[top5_catid[i]], top5_prob[i].item())

kuvasz 0.4887969493865967
Great Pyrenees 0.41863711847172546
Tibetan mastiff 0.069654349647462368
golden retriever 0.008967311902839851
Samoyed 0.00833194058937891
```

Implementing VGG16 using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset

```
21BA11007-VGG16.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

+ Code + Text
Implementing VGG16 - 21BA11007 Goutham Krishnan

[ ] import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
from torchvision import models
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
print(device)

cuda

[ ] num_epochs = 1
    batch_size = 40
    learning_rate = 0.001
    classes = ('plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck')

[ ] transform = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.Resize(size=(224, 224)),
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize(
        (0.4914, 0.4822, 0.4465), (0.2023, 0.1994, 0.2018)
    )
])
train_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=True, download=True, transform=transform)
test_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=False, download=True, transform=transform)

Files already downloaded and verified
Files already downloaded and verified
```

```
21BA11007-VGG16.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

+ Code + Text

[ ] train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
test_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
n_total_step = len(train_loader)
print(n_total_step)

1250

[ ] model = models.vgg16(pretrained=True)
input_lastlayer = model.classifier[6].in_features
model.classifier[6] = nn.Linear(input_lastlayer, 10)
model = model.to(device)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=0.9, weight_decay=5e-4)

for epoch in range(num_epochs):
    for i, (imgs, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):
        imgs, labels = imgs.to(device), labels.to(device)

        labels_hat = model(imgs)
        n_corrects = (labels_hat.argmax(axis=1) == labels).sum().item()
        loss_value = criterion(labels_hat, labels)

        loss_value.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        optimizer.zero_grad()

        if (i + 1) % 250 == 0:
            print(f'epoch {epoch + 1}/{num_epochs}, step: {i + 1}/{len(train_loader)}: loss = {loss_value:.5f}, acc = {100 * (n_corrects / labels.size(0)):.2f}%')

    print()

epoch 1/1, step: 250/1250: loss = 0.41883, acc = 82.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 500/1250: loss = 0.69434, acc = 70.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 750/1250: loss = 0.48321, acc = 87.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1000/1250: loss = 0.40966, acc = 82.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1250/1250: loss = 0.10697, acc = 97.50%
```



```
21BA1007-VGG16.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
+ Code + Text
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

[ ] epoch 1/1, step: 750/1250: loss = 0.48321, acc = 87.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1000/1250: loss = 0.40966, acc = 82.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1250/1250: loss = 0.10697, acc = 97.50%

[ ] with torch.no_grad():
    number_corrects = 0
    number_samples = 0
    for i, (test_images_set, test_labels_set) in enumerate(test_loader):
        test_images_set = test_images_set.to(device)
        test_labels_set = test_labels_set.to(device)

        y_predicted = model(test_images_set)
        labels_predicted = y_predicted.argmax(axis = 1)
        number_corrects += (labels_predicted==test_labels_set).sum().item()
        number_samples += test_labels_set.size(0)
    print(f'Overall accuracy {(number_corrects / number_samples)*100}%')

Overall accuracy 89.64999999999999%
```

Implementing ResNet using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset

```
21BA1007-Resnet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
+ Code + Text
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

Implementing ResNet - 21BA1007 Goutham Krishnan

[ ] import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
from torchvision import models
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

[ ] device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
print(device)

cuda

[ ] num_epochs = 1
batch_size = 40
learning_rate = 0.001
classes = ('plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck')
```

```
21BA1007-Resnet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
+ Code + Text
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

[ ] transform = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.Resize(size=(224, 224)),
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize(
        (0.4914, 0.4822, 0.4465), (0.2023, 0.1994, 0.2010)
    )
])
train_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=True, download=True, transform=transform)
test_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=False, download=True, transform=transform)

Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100% |#####| 170498071/170498071 [00:03:00:00, 43125975.16it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified

[ ] train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
test_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
n_total_step = len(train_loader)
print(n_total_step)

1250

[ ] model = models.resnet18(pretrained=True)
# Modify the last layer for CIFAR-10 (since it's originally trained for ImageNet)
model.fc = nn.Linear(model.fc.in_features, 10)
model = model.to(device)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=0.9, weight_decay=5e-4)

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter 'pretrained' is deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future, please use 'weights' instead.
warnings.warn(
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/models/_utils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a weight enum or 'None' for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future. The current behavior is equivalent to 'weights=None'.
warnings.warn(msg)
Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/resnet18-f37072fd.pth" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/resnet18-f37072fd.pth
100% |#####| 44.7M/44.7M [00:00:00:00, 13590/s]
```

```
21BA1007-Resnet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
+ Code + Text
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

[ ] for epoch in range(num_epochs):
    for i, (imgs, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):
        imgs, labels = imgs.to(device), labels.to(device)

        labels_hat = model(imgs)
        n_corrects = (labels_hat.argmax(axis=1) == labels).sum().item()
        loss_value = criterion(labels_hat, labels)

        loss_value.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        optimizer.zero_grad()

        if (i + 1) % 250 == 0:
            print(f'epoch {epoch + 1}/{num_epochs}, step: {(i + 1)/len(train_loader)}: loss = {loss_value:5f}, acc = {100 * (n_corrects / labels.size(0)):2f}%')

    print()

epoch 1/1, step: 250/1250: loss = 0.22127, acc = 95.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 500/1250: loss = 0.37424, acc = 85.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 750/1250: loss = 0.23278, acc = 90.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 1000/1250: loss = 0.19245, acc = 97.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1250/1250: loss = 0.31020, acc = 82.50%
```



```
21BA1007-Resnet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help All changes saved
Comment Share
Reconnect 14 Colab AI

epoch 1/1, step: 750/1250: loss = 0.23278, acc = 90.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 1000/1250: loss = 0.19245, acc = 97.50%
epoch 1/1, step: 1250/1250: loss = 0.31020, acc = 82.50%

with torch.no_grad():
    number_corrects = 0
    number_samples = 0
    for i, (test_images_set, test_labels_set) in enumerate(test_loader):
        test_images_set = test_images_set.to(device)
        test_labels_set = test_labels_set.to(device)

        y_predicted = model(test_images_set)
        labels_predicted = y_predicted.argmax(axis = 1)
        number_corrects += (labels_predicted==test_labels_set).sum().item()
        number_samples += test_labels_set.size(0)
    print(f'Overall accuracy {(number_corrects / number_samples)*100}%')

Overall accuracy 91.88%
```

Implementing GoogleNet using PyTorch for classifying the CIFAR-10 dataset and comparing it with the results of VGG16

```
21BA1007-HOTS-GoogleNet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help
Comment Share
T4 Disk RUN Colab AI

[1] import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.nn.functional as F
import torchvision
import torchvision.transforms as transforms
from torchvision import models
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

device = torch.device("cuda" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
print(device)

num_epochs = 1
batch_size = 40
learning_rate = 0.001
classes = ('plane', 'car', 'bird', 'cat', 'deer', 'dog', 'frog', 'horse', 'ship', 'truck')

transform = transforms.Compose([
    transforms.Resize(size=(224, 224)),
    transforms.ToTensor(),
    transforms.Normalize(
        (0.4914, 0.4822, 0.4465), (0.2023, 0.1994, 0.2010)
    )
])

train_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=True, download=True, transform=transform)
test_dataset = torchvision.datasets.CIFAR10(root='./data', train=False, download=True, transform=transform)

train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
test_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_dataset, batch_size=batch_size, shuffle=True)
n_total_step = len(train_loader)
print(n_total_step)

# Use GoogleNet (InceptionV1) instead of VGG16
model = models.googlenet(pretrained=True)
# Modify the last layer for CIFAR-10
model.fc = nn.Linear(model.fc.in_features, 10)
model = model.to(device)
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=learning_rate, momentum=0.9, weight_decay=5e-4)
```

```
21BA1007-HOTS-GoogleNet.ipynb
File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help
Comment Share
T4 Disk RUN Colab AI

for epoch in range(num_epochs):
    for i, (imgs, labels) in enumerate(train_loader):
        imgs, labels = imgs.to(device), labels.to(device)

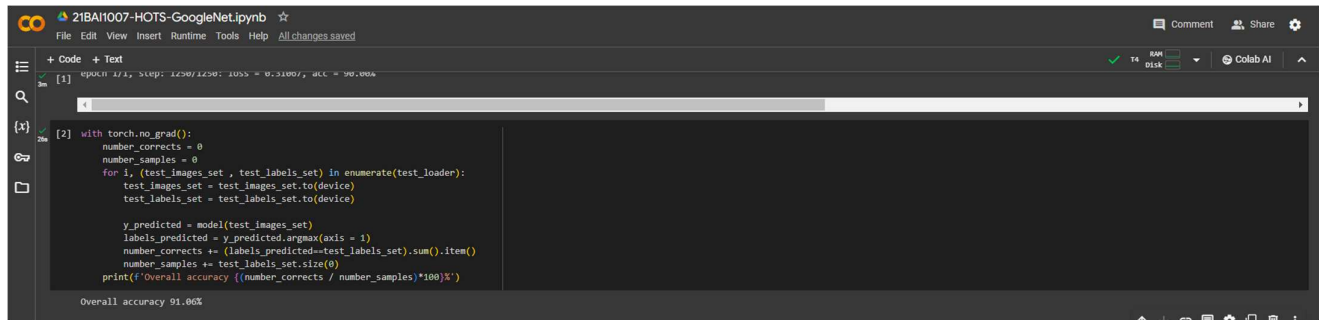
        labels_hat = model(imgs)
        n_corrects = (labels_hat.argmax(axis=1) == labels).sum().item()
        loss_value = criterion(labels_hat, labels)

        loss_value.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        optimizer.zero_grad()

        if (i + 1) % 250 == 0:
            print(f'epoch (epoch + 1)/(num_epochs), step: {i + 1}/{len(train_loader)}: loss = {loss_value:.5f}, acc = {100 * (n_corrects / labels.size(0)):.2f}%')

    print()

cuda
Downloading https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~kriz/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz
100%|#####| 178498071/178498071 [00:03:00.00, 48804987.53it/s]
Extracting ./data/cifar-10-python.tar.gz to ./data
Files already downloaded and verified
1250
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/models_utils.py:208: UserWarning: The parameter 'pretrained' is deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future, please use 'weights' instead.
warnings.warn(
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/torchvision/models_utils.py:223: UserWarning: Arguments other than a weight enum or 'None' for 'weights' are deprecated since 0.13 and may be removed in the future. The current behavior is equ.
warnings.warn(msg)
Downloading: "https://download.pytorch.org/models/googlenet-1378be20.pth" to /root/.cache/torch/hub/checkpoints/googlenet-1378be20.pth
100%|#####| 49.7M/49.7M [00:00:00.00, 17000/s]
epoch 1/1, step: 250/1250: loss = 0.58048, acc = 85.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 500/1250: loss = 0.36317, acc = 90.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 750/1250: loss = 0.33483, acc = 90.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 1000/1250: loss = 0.47728, acc = 90.00%
epoch 1/1, step: 1250/1250: loss = 0.31067, acc = 90.00%
```



```
[1] epoch 1/1, step: 1230/1230, loss = 0.31807, acc = 90.00%
```

```
[2] with torch.no_grad():
    number_corrects = 0
    number_samples = 0
    for i, (test_images_set, test_labels_set) in enumerate(test_loader):
        test_images_set = test_images_set.to(device)
        test_labels_set = test_labels_set.to(device)

        y_predicted = model(test_images_set)
        labels_predicted = y_predicted.argmax(axis = 1)
        number_corrects += (labels_predicted==test_labels_set).sum().item()
        number_samples += test_labels_set.size(0)
    print(f'Overall accuracy {(number_corrects / number_samples)*100}%')

Overall accuracy 91.06%
```

Comparsion of VGG16 and GoogleNet on CIFAR-10 dataset classification

Accuracy for VGG16: **89.64%**

Accuracy for GoogleNet: **91.06%**