파스칼의 삼각형에서 동그라미로 표시된 이항계수들의 합을 구하여라.

 ${}_{0}C_{0}$ ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ ${}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3}) \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ $(2) \quad \qquad {}_{5}C_{0} \quad (5C_{1}) \quad (5C_{2}) \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad (6C_{1}) \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ $(3) \quad {}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad (2C_{2})$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad (3C_{2}) \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad (4C_{2}) \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ (5) ${}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad (5C_{2}) \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad (6C_{2}) \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad (7C_{2}) \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ (6) ${}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ ${}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$

 ${}_{9}C_{0}$ ${}_{9}C_{1}$ ${}_{9}C_{2}$ ${}_{9}C_{3}$ ${}_{9}C_{4}$ ${}_{9}C_{5}$ ${}_{9}C_{6}$ ${}_{9}C_{7}$ ${}_{9}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ $(8) \quad (8) \quad$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ $(9) \quad \qquad {}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad (6C_{1}) \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad (6C_{3}) \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad (6C_{5}) \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5} \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7} \quad {}_{9}C_{8} \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

 ${}_{0}C_{0}$ ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ ${}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$

 ${}_{9}C_{0}$ ${}_{9}C_{1}$ ${}_{9}C_{2}$ ${}_{9}C_{3}$ ${}_{9}C_{4}$ ${}_{9}C_{5}$ ${}_{9}C_{6}$ ${}_{9}C_{7}$ ${}_{9}C_{8}$

 ${}_{1}C_{0} \quad {}_{1}C_{0}$ ${}_{2}C_{0} \quad {}_{2}C_{1} \quad {}_{2}C_{2}$ ${}_{3}C_{0} \quad {}_{3}C_{1} \quad {}_{3}C_{2} \quad {}_{3}C_{3}$ ${}_{4}C_{0} \quad {}_{4}C_{1} \quad {}_{4}C_{2} \quad {}_{4}C_{3} \quad {}_{4}C_{4}$ $(11) \quad {}_{5}C_{0} \quad {}_{5}C_{1} \quad {}_{5}C_{2} \quad {}_{5}C_{3} \quad {}_{5}C_{4} \quad {}_{5}C_{5}$ ${}_{6}C_{0} \quad {}_{6}C_{1} \quad {}_{6}C_{2} \quad {}_{6}C_{3} \quad {}_{6}C_{4} \quad {}_{6}C_{5} \quad {}_{6}C_{6}$ ${}_{7}C_{0} \quad {}_{7}C_{1} \quad {}_{7}C_{2} \quad {}_{7}C_{3} \quad {}_{7}C_{4} \quad {}_{7}C_{5} \quad {}_{7}C_{6} \quad {}_{7}C_{7}$ ${}_{8}C_{0} \quad {}_{8}C_{1} \quad {}_{8}C_{2} \quad {}_{8}C_{3} \quad {}_{8}C_{4} \quad {}_{8}C_{5} \quad {}_{8}C_{6} \quad {}_{8}C_{7} \quad {}_{8}C_{8}$ ${}_{9}C_{0} \quad {}_{9}C_{1} \quad {}_{9}C_{2} \quad {}_{9}C_{3} \quad {}_{9}C_{4} \quad {}_{9}C_{5}) \quad {}_{9}C_{6} \quad {}_{9}C_{7}) \quad {}_{9}C_{8}) \quad {}_{9}C_{9}$

답

- (1) $_7C_4 = 35$
- (2) $_7C_2 = 21$
- (3) $_8C_3 = 56$
- $(4) \ _{10}C_6 = 210$
- (5) $_8C_3 = 56$
- (6) $2^4 = 16$
- $(7) \ 2^7 = 128$
- (8) $2^4 = 16$
- $(9) \ 2^5 = 32$
- $(10) \ 2^6 = 64$
- $(11) \ 2^8 = 256$
- $(12) \ 2^8 = 256$