## **Importing Libraries and Dataset**

```
In [ ]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import cv2 as cv
         import os
         import csv
         import math
         import tensorflow as tf
         from tensorflow import keras
         import skimage
         from skimage.feature import greycomatrix, greycoprops
         from skimage import io
         from datetime import datetime
         from functools import reduce
         import datetime as dt
         import seaborn as sns
         from itertools import chain
         from sklearn.model selection import train test split
         from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, MinMaxScaler
         from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score, classification_report
         from imblearn.over_sampling import RandomOverSampler
         from sklearn.svm import SVC
         from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
         from keras.layers import CuDNNLSTM, Dense, Dropout, LSTM
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         import warnings
         warnings.simplefilter(action='ignore', category=FutureWarning)
In [ ]:
        ## Vehicle 1 ##
         v1_lin_acc = pd.read_csv("16/aceleracaoLinear_terra.csv")
         v1_acc = pd.read_csv("16/acelerometro terra.csv")
         v1_magneto = pd.read_csv("16/campoMagnetico_terra.csv")
         v1_gyro = pd.read_csv("16/giroscopio_terra.csv")
         v1_label = pd.read_csv("16/groundTruth.csv")
         ## Vehicle 2 ##
         v2_lin_acc = pd.read_csv("17/aceleracaoLinear_terra.csv")
         v2_acc = pd.read_csv("17/acelerometro_terra.csv")
         v2 magneto = pd.read csv("17/campoMagnetico terra.csv")
         v2_gyro = pd.read_csv("17/giroscopio_terra.csv")
         v2_label = pd.read_csv("17/groundTruth.csv")
         ## Vehicle 3 ##
         v3_lin_acc = pd.read_csv("20/aceleracaoLinear_terra.csv")
         v3_acc = pd.read_csv("20/acelerometro_terra.csv")
         v3_magneto = pd.read_csv("20/campoMagnetico_terra.csv")
         v3 gyro = pd.read csv("20/giroscopio terra.csv")
         v3 label = pd.read csv("20/groundTruth.csv")
```

v4\_lin\_acc = pd.read\_csv("21/aceleracaoLinear\_terra.csv")

v4\_magneto = pd.read\_csv("21/campoMagnetico\_terra.csv")

v4\_acc = pd.read\_csv("21/acelerometro\_terra.csv")

v4\_gyro = pd.read\_csv("21/giroscopio\_terra.csv") v4 label = pd.read csv("21/groundTruth.csv")

## Vehicle 4 ##

```
In [ ]:
         new_label_column_names = ["event","start_time","end_time"]
         new_lin_acc_names = ["timestamp","time_nano","x_lin_acc","y_lin_acc","z_lin_acc"]
         new_acc_names = ["timestamp","time_nano","x_acc","y_acc","z_acc"]
         new_magneto_names = ["timestamp","time_nano","x_magneto","y_magneto","z_magneto"]
         new_gyro_names = ["timestamp","time_nano","x_gyro","y_gyro","z_gyro"]
         v1_label.columns = v2_label.columns = v3_label.columns = v4_label.columns = new_labe
         v1_lin_acc.columns = v2_lin_acc.columns = v3_lin_acc.columns = v4_lin_acc.columns =
         v1_acc.columns = v2_acc.columns = v3_acc.columns = v4_acc.columns = new_acc_names
         v1_magneto.columns = v2_magneto.columns = v4_magneto.columns =
         v1 gyro.columns = v2 gyro.columns = v3 gyro.columns = v4 gyro.columns = new gyro nam
         old_label_names = ["evento_nao_agressivo","curva_direita_agressiva","curva_esquerda_
         new_label_names = ["Non aggressive", "Agressive right turn", "Agressive left turn", "Ag
         v1_label["event"] = v1_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
         v2_label["event"] = v2_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
         v3_label["event"] = v3_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
         v4_label["event"] = v4_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
         v1 label
Out[]:
                             event start time end time
```

```
Non aggressive
                                                 2.0
                                                           6.5
           1
                      Agressive right turn
                                                19.5
                                                          23.5
           2
                                                30.0
                                                          33.5
                          Non aggressive
           3
                      Agressive right turn
                                                95.0
                                                          98.0
           4
                        Agressive left turn
                                               247.0
                                                         251.5
           5
                        Agressive left turn
                                               348.7
                                                         352.3
           6
                                               485.0
                                                         489.0
                          Non aggressive
           7
                                                         499.5
                        Agressive left turn
                                               496.0
           8
                      Agressive right turn
                                               587.0
                                                         590.0
           9
                        Agressive left turn
                                               750.0
                                                         753.8
          10
                      Agressive right turn
                                               840.7
                                                         844.0
          11
                      Agressive right turn
                                               980.0
                                                         983.2
          12
                                              1087.4
                                                        1090.9
                        Agressive left turn
          13 Aggressive right lane change
                                             1139.8
                                                        1142.0
          14 Aggressive right lane change
                                             1201.0
                                                        1202.9
          15 Aggressive right lane change
                                             1211.4
                                                        1213.5
In [ ]:
           v1_label["event"] = v1_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
           v2_label["event"] = v2_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
           v3_label["event"] = v3_label["event"].replace(old_label_names,new_label_names)
           v4 label["event"] = v4 label["event"].replace(old label names,new label names)
```

len(v1\_lin\_acc), len(v1\_acc), len(v1\_gyro),len(v1\_magneto["time\_nano"].unique()),len

In [ ]:

```
Out[]: (64645,
           64645,
           64645,
           64645,
           20675,
           20675,
           20675,
           20675,
           30014,
           30014,
           30014,
           30014,
           41178,
           41178,
           41178,
           41178)
In [ ]:
           v1_magneto['time_centiseconds'] = (np.array(v1_magneto['time_nano'])/100000000).asty
           v1_magneto
Out[]:
                      timestamp
                                       time_nano
                                                   x_magneto y_magneto
                                                                            z_magneto time_centiseconds
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -1.184853e-
               0
                                  11537628641797
                                                                 40.994006
                                                                              -7.966440
                                                                                                   115376
                        10:54:33
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -6.832270e-
                1
                                  11537648266397
                                                                 41.030238
                                                                              -8.112972
                                                                                                   115376
                         10:54:33
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -1.365388e-
               2
                                  11537667890997
                                                                 40.863243
                                                                              -7.899277
                                                                                                   115376
                         10:54:33
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -6.260234e-
               3
                                  11537667890997
                                                                 40.862746
                                                                              -7.901860
                                                                                                   115376
                         10:54:33
                                                            08
                      14/05/2016
                                                    -9.552314e-
                                  11537687485076
                4
                                                                 40.778226
                                                                              -8.027510
                                                                                                   115376
                         10:54:33
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -1.117587e-
          128951
                                  12806689529792
                                                                 15.251873
                                                                             -10.477536
                                                                                                   128066
                        11:15:42
                                                            08
                      14/05/2016
                                                   -1.117587e-
                                  12806709337514
          128952
                                                                            -10.811708
                                                                                                   128067
                                                                 15.045683
                        11:15:42
                                                            80
                      14/05/2016
                                                    -4.228204e-
          128953
                                  12806709337514
                                                                 15.057556
                                                                            -10.795168
                                                                                                   128067
                         11:15:42
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                    -4.479662e-
          128954
                                  12806728840032
                                                                 15.153189
                                                                            -10.435536
                                                                                                   128067
                         11:15:42
                                                            07
                      14/05/2016
                                                    2.672896e-
                                  12806728840032
          128955
                                                                 15.156427
                                                                            -10.430830
                                                                                                   128067
                         11:15:42
                                                            07
         128956 rows × 6 columns
In [ ]:
           v1_lin_acc['time_centiseconds'] = (np.array(v1_lin_acc['time_nano'])/100000000).asty
           v1_lin_acc
Out[]:
                          timestamp
                                           time_nano
                                                       x_lin_acc
                                                                  y_lin_acc
                                                                             z_lin_acc time_centiseconds
               0 14/05/2016 10:54:33 11537640270059
                                                      -0.161602
                                                                  0.120174
                                                                            -0.209893
                                                                                                 115376
```

-0.122628

0.315638

-0.380996

115376

14/05/2016 10:54:33 11537650128140

	timestamp	time_nano	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	time_centiseconds
2	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537659894659	-0.178777	0.330181	-0.360696	115376
3	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537679549779	0.016043	0.038759	-0.278204	115376
4	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537699204899	0.141716	-0.162492	-0.049796	115376
•••						
64640	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806642253734	-0.462898	-0.330468	-0.780452	128066
64641	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806661878334	0.274546	0.864909	0.532109	128066
64642	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806681472414	0.711429	0.930382	1.186323	128066
64643	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806701066493	0.674247	-0.342384	0.097795	128067
64644	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806720843694	0.203667	-1.021377	-0.435942	128067

64645 rows × 6 columns

In [ ]: v1\_acc['time\_centiseconds'] = (np.array(v1\_acc['time\_nano'])/100000000).astype(int)
 v1\_acc

Out[ ]:		timestamp	time_nano	х_асс	y_acc	z_acc	time_centiseconds
	0	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537640270059	-0.161602	0.120174	9.596758	115376
	1	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537650128140	-0.122628	0.315638	9.425655	115376
	2	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537659894659	-0.178777	0.330180	9.445955	115376
	3	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537679549779	0.016043	0.038759	9.528445	115376
	4	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537699204899	0.141716	-0.162492	9.756854	115376
	•••						
	64640	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806642253734	-0.462898	-0.330468	9.026200	128066
	64641	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806661878334	0.274546	0.864909	10.338760	128066
	64642	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806681472414	0.711429	0.930382	10.992975	128066
	64643	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806701066493	0.674247	-0.342384	9.904447	128067
	64644	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806720843694	0.203667	-1.021377	9.370710	128067

64645 rows × 6 columns

In [ ]: v1\_gyro['time\_centiseconds'] = (np.array(v1\_gyro['time\_nano'])/100000000).astype(int v1\_gyro

Out[ ]:		timestamp	time_nano	x_gyro	y_gyro	z_gyro	time_centiseconds
	0	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537635386799	-0.070372	0.000844	0.029619	115376
	1	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537645580604	-0.058695	0.009130	0.024406	115376
	2	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537667280589	0.006625	-0.002283	-0.015018	115376
	3	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537684829803	0.064933	0.033172	-0.040503	115376
	4	14/05/2016 10:54:33	11537704912208	0.039454	-0.013078	-0.007681	115377

	64640	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806647564279	-0.194610	0.150351	-0.012446	128066
	64641	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806667158359	-0.167431	0.199986	0.020079	128066
	64642	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806686752439	0.064197	0.053792	0.079096	128066
	64643	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806706438078	0.179586	-0.106454	0.048294	128067
	64644	14/05/2016 11:15:42	12806726062678	0.067985	-0.133239	-0.087171	128067
	64645 r	ows × 6 columns					
In [ ]:	len(v	1_lin_acc['time_c	entiseconds'].	unique())			
Out[ ]:	12692						
In [ ]:	v1_ac v1_ma	<pre>c['time_centiseco gneto['time_centi</pre>	nds'] = (np.ari seconds'] = (n	ray(v1_aco p.array(v1	['time_na L_magneto	ano'])/10000 ['time_nano'	])/100000000).asty 0000).astype(int) ])/100000000).asty 000000).astype(int
	v2_ac v2_ma v2_gy	<pre>c['time_centiseco gneto['time_centi ro['time_centisec</pre>	nds'] = (np.ar seconds'] = (np.ar onds'] = (np.ar	ray(v2_acc p.array(v2 rray(v2_gy	['time_na 2_magneto  /ro['time_	ano'])/10000 ['time_nano' _nano'])/100	])/100000000).asty 0000).astype(int) ])/100000000).asty 000000).astype(int
	v3_ac v3_ma v3_gy	<pre>c['time_centiseco gneto['time_centi ro['time_centisec</pre>	nds'] = (np.ar seconds'] = (np.ar onds'] = (np.ar	ray(v3_acc p.array(v3 rray(v3_gy	['time_na B_magneto  /ro['time_	ano'])/10000 ['time_nano' _nano'])/100	])/100000000).asty 0000).astype(int) ])/100000000).asty 000000).astype(int
	v4_ac v4_ma	<pre>c['time_centiseco gneto['time_centi</pre>	nds'] = (np.ari seconds'] = (n	ray(v4_acc p.array(v4	['time_na 1_magneto	ano'])/10000 ['time_nano'	])/100000000).asty 0000).astype(int) ])/100000000).asty 000000).astype(int
In [ ]:	v2_ma v3_ma	<pre>gneto = v2_magnet gneto = v3_magnet</pre>	o.groupby('time o.groupby('time	e_centised e_centised	conds', as	s_index= <b>Fals</b> s_index= <b>Fals</b>	e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_
	v2_gy v3_gy	ro = v2_gyro.grou ro = v3_gyro.grou	<pre>pby('time_cent: pby('time_cent:</pre>	iseconds', iseconds',	as_index	x <b>=False</b> , sor x <b>=False</b> , sor	<pre>t=False)['x_gyro', t=False)['x_gyro', t=False)['x_gyro', t=False)['x_gyro',</pre>
	v2_ac v3_ac	<pre>c = v2_acc.groupb c = v3_acc.groupb</pre>	y('time_centiso y('time_centiso	econds', a	as_index= <b> </b> as_index= <b> </b>	alse, sort= alse, sort=	<pre>False)['x_acc','y_ False)['x_acc','y_ False)['x_acc','y_ False)['x_acc','y_</pre>
	v2_li v3_li	n_acc = v2_lin_ac n_acc = v3_lin_ac	c.groupby('time c.groupby('time	e_centised e_centised	conds', as	_ s_index= <b>Fals</b> s_index= <b>Fals</b>	e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_ e, sort=False)['x_

time\_nano x\_gyro y\_gyro z\_gyro time\_centiseconds

timestamp

```
In [ ]:
          v1 magneto
Out[]:
                 time centiseconds
                                     x_magneto y_magneto z_magneto
              0
                           115376 -2.544296e-07
                                                  40.885231
                                                              -7.985273
              1
                           115377 -9.658916e-08
                                                  40.611182
                                                              -7.537545
              2
                           115378 -1.441941e-07
                                                  40.690295
                                                              -7.378162
              3
                           115379 -1.575346e-07
                                                  41.221873
                                                              -7.740907
                           115380
                                   3.883603e-08
                                                              -8.667088
              4
                                                  41.311051
         12687
                           128063
                                   1.620967e-07
                                                  14.970525
                                                             -10.320365
         12688
                           128064
                                  -1.456589e-07
                                                  15.004607
                                                             -10.723637
         12689
                           128065
                                   4.847534e-08
                                                  15.097503
                                                             -10.660156
         12690
                           128066
                                  -1.252629e-07
                                                  15.290653
                                                             -10.628135
         12691
                           128067 -1.536682e-07
                                                  15.103214
                                                             -10.618311
        12692 rows × 4 columns
In [ ]:
          len(v1_lin_acc), len(v1_acc), len(v1_gyro),len(v1_magneto),len(v2_lin_acc), len(v2_a
Out[]: (12692,
          12692,
          12692,
          12692,
          4059,
          4059,
          4059,
          4059,
          5892,
          5892,
          5892,
          5892,
          8084,
          8084,
          8084,
          8084)
In [ ]:
          v1_lin_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
          v1_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
```

```
v1_lin_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v1_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v1_magneto.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v1_gyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
vehicle_1 = pd.concat([v1_lin_acc, v1_acc, v1_magneto, v1_gyro], axis=1, sort=False)
vehicle_1.rename(columns = {'index':'time_centiseconds'})
#vehicle_1['time_centiseconds'] = pd.to_datetime(vehicle_1['time_centiseconds'])
initial_time1 = [vehicle_1['time_centiseconds'][0]]*len(vehicle_1)
#initial_time1 = pd.to_datetime(initial_time1)
vehicle_1['Time_seconds'] = np.array(vehicle_1['time_centiseconds']-initial_time1)/1

v2_lin_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_magneto.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_gyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_gyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v2_eyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
```

```
vehicle_2.rename(columns = {'index':'time_centiseconds'})
#vehicle_2['time_centiseconds'] = pd.to_datetime(vehicle_1['time_centiseconds'])
initial_time2 = [vehicle_2['time_centiseconds'][0]]*len(vehicle_2)
#initial_time2 = pd.to_datetime(initial_time2)
vehicle 2['Time seconds'] = np.array(vehicle 2['time centiseconds']-initial time2)/1
v3_lin_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v3_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v3_magneto.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v3_gyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
vehicle_3 = pd.concat([v3_lin_acc, v3_acc, v3_magneto, v3_gyro], axis=1, sort=False)
vehicle_3.rename(columns = {'index':'time_centiseconds'})
#vehicle_3['time_centiseconds'] = pd.to_datetime(vehicle_3['time_centiseconds'])
initial_time3 = [vehicle_3['time_centiseconds'][0]]*len(vehicle_3)
#initial_time3 = pd.to_datetime(initial_time3)
vehicle_3['Time seconds'] = np.array(vehicle_3['time_centiseconds']-initial_time3)/1
v4_lin_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v4_acc.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v4_magneto.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
v4_gyro.set_index('time_centiseconds',inplace=True)
vehicle_4 = pd.concat([v4_lin_acc, v4_acc, v4_magneto, v4_gyro], axis=1, sort=False)
vehicle_4.rename(columns = {'index':'time_centiseconds'})
#vehicle_4['time_centiseconds'] = pd.to_datetime(vehicle_4['time_centiseconds'])
initial_time4 = [vehicle_4['time_centiseconds'][0]]*len(vehicle_4)
#initial_time4 = pd.to_datetime(initial_time4)
vehicle_4['Time seconds'] = np.array(vehicle_4['time_centiseconds']-initial_time4)/1
```

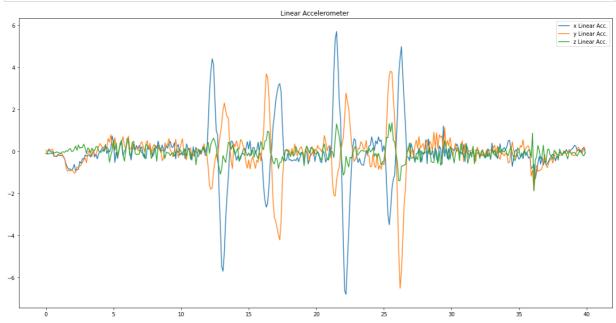
In [ ]: vehicle\_3

Out[ ]:		time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	х_асс	y_acc	z_acc	x_magneto
	0	101969	-0.057714	-0.262420	-0.122779	-0.057714	-0.262420	9.683872	5.634502e- 08
	1	101970	-0.084763	-0.123271	-0.197237	-0.084763	-0.123271	9.609414	8.915085e- 08
	2	101971	-0.045146	-0.016721	-0.126474	-0.045146	-0.016721	9.680177	-8.381903e- 10
	3	101972	0.030745	-0.182721	-0.214915	0.030745	-0.182721	9.591736	7.235212e- 08
	4	101973	0.055466	-0.032278	-0.147409	0.055466	-0.032278	9.659242	-1.245838e- 07
	•••	<b></b>							
58	387	107856	0.012417	-0.022259	-0.192566	0.012417	-0.022259	9.614084	-1.864741e- 07
58	388	107857	0.029609	0.016640	-0.142156	0.029609	0.016640	9.664494	1.533306e- 07
58	389	107858	-0.014249	0.119766	-0.152492	-0.014249	0.119766	9.654159	-1.196982e- 07
58	390	107859	0.078582	-0.010420	-0.178355	0.078582	-0.010420	9.628296	-1.957756e- 07
58	391	107860	-0.042076	-0.243651	-0.293133	-0.042076	-0.243651	9.513519	1.045846e- 07

```
In []: #### visualisation ####
###used vehicle 2 data

y_points1 = np.array(vehicle_2['x_lin_acc'][0:400])
y_points2 = np.array(vehicle_2['y_lin_acc'][0:400])
y_points3 = np.array(vehicle_2['z_lin_acc'][0:400])
x_points = np.array(vehicle_2['Time seconds'][0:400])

plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.plot(x_points, y_points1, label="x Linear Acc.")
plt.plot(x_points, y_points2, label="y Linear Acc.")
plt.plot(x_points, y_points3, label="z Linear Acc.")
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title("Linear Accelerometer ")
plt.show()
```



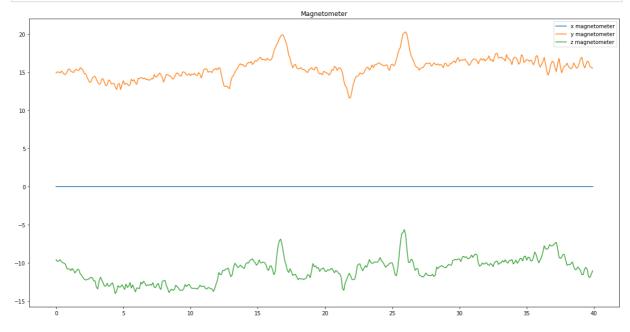
```
Jule in [ ]:

y_points4 = np.array(vehicle_2['x_acc'][0:400])
y_points5 = np.array(vehicle_2['y_acc'][0:400])
y_points6 = np.array(vehicle_2['z_acc'][0:400])
x_points = np.array(vehicle_2['Time seconds'][0:400])

plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.plot(x_points, y_points4, label="x Acc.")
plt.plot(x_points, y_points5, label="y Acc.")
plt.plot(x_points, y_points6, label="z Acc.")
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title("Accelerometer")
plt.show()
```

```
In []:
    y_points7 = np.array(vehicle_2['x_magneto'][0:400])
    y_points8 = np.array(vehicle_2['y_magneto'][0:400])
    y_points9 = np.array(vehicle_2['z_magneto'][0:400])
    x_points = np.array(vehicle_2['Time seconds'][0:400])

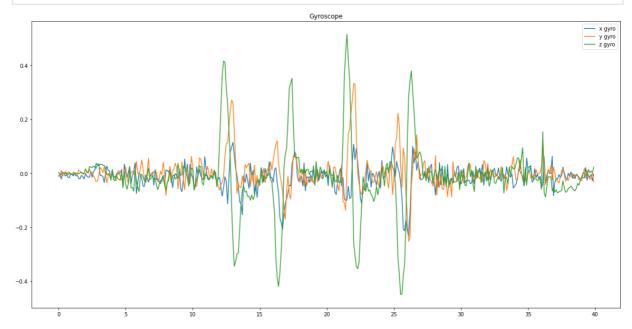
    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points7, label="x magnetometer")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points8, label="y magnetometer")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points9, label="z magnetometer")
    plt.legend(loc='upper right')
    plt.title("Magnetometer")
    plt.show()
```



```
In []:
    y_points10 = np.array(vehicle_2['x_gyro'][0:400])
    y_points11 = np.array(vehicle_2['y_gyro'][0:400])
    y_points12 = np.array(vehicle_2['z_gyro'][0:400])
    x_points = np.array(vehicle_2['Time seconds'][0:400])

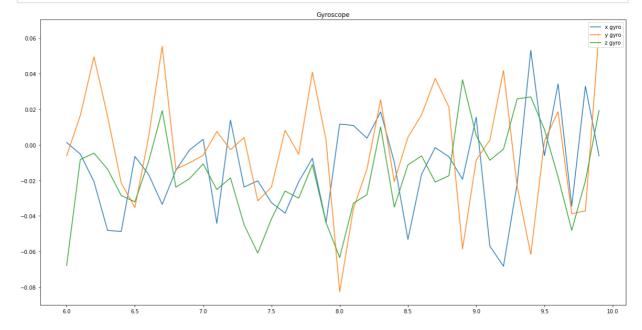
    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points10, label="x gyro")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points11, label="y gyro")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points12, label="z gyro")
```

```
plt.legend(loc='upper right')
plt.title("Gyroscope")
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]:
    y_points10 = np.array(vehicle_2['x_gyro'][60:100])
    y_points11 = np.array(vehicle_2['y_gyro'][60:100])
    y_points12 = np.array(vehicle_2['z_gyro'][60:100])
    x_points = np.array(vehicle_2['Time seconds'][60:100])

    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points10, label="x gyro")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points11, label="y gyro")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points12, label="z gyro")
    plt.legend(loc='upper right')
    plt.title("Gyroscope")
    plt.show()
```



```
In []:
    labels = []
    new_vehicle1 = pd.DataFrame()

for i in range(len(vehicle_1)):
    present = False
```

```
for j in range(len(v1_label)):
        if vehicle_1['Time seconds'][i]<=v1_label['end_time'][j] and vehicle_1['Time</pre>
            labels.append(v1_label['event'][j])
            row = vehicle_1.iloc[[i]]
            new vehicle1 = new vehicle1.append(row, ignore index=True)
            present = True
            break
new_vehicle1['event'] = labels
##########
labels = []
new_vehicle2 = pd.DataFrame()
for i in range(len(vehicle_2)):
    present = False
    for j in range(len(v2_label)):
        if vehicle_2['Time seconds'][i]<=v2_label['end_time'][j] and vehicle_2['Time</pre>
            labels.append(v2_label['event'][j])
            row = vehicle_2.iloc[[i]]
            new_vehicle2 = new_vehicle2.append(row, ignore_index=True)
            present = True
            break
new_vehicle2['event'] = labels
##########
labels = []
new_vehicle3 = pd.DataFrame()
for i in range(len(vehicle 3)):
    present = False
    for j in range(len(v3_label)):
        if vehicle_3['Time seconds'][i]<=v3_label['end_time'][j] and vehicle_3['Time</pre>
            labels.append(v3_label['event'][j])
            row = vehicle_3.iloc[[i]]
            new_vehicle3 = new_vehicle3.append(row, ignore_index=True)
            present = True
            break
new_vehicle3['event'] = labels
###########
labels = []
new_vehicle4 = pd.DataFrame()
for i in range(len(vehicle_4)):
    present = False
    for j in range(len(v4 label)):
        if vehicle_4['Time seconds'][i]<=v4_label['end_time'][j] and vehicle_4['Time</pre>
            labels.append(v4 label['event'][j])
            row = vehicle_4.iloc[[i]]
            new_vehicle4 = new_vehicle4.append(row, ignore_index=True)
            present = True
            break
new_vehicle4['event'] = labels
```

```
In [ ]: labels
Out[ ]: ['Aggressive left lane change',
```

'Aggressive left lane change',

```
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive'
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive',
```

'Non aggressive',

```
'Non aggressive',
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Non aggressive',
```

```
'Non aggressive',
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change
'Aggressive left lane change
'Aggressive left lane change'
'Aggressive left lane change',
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive'
'Non aggressive'
'Non aggressive'
'Non aggressive'
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive',
```

```
'Non aggressive',
'Agressive braking',
```

```
'Agressive braking',
```

```
'Agressive braking',
'Aggressive acceleration',
```

```
'Aggressive acceleration',
```

```
'Aggressive acceleration',
```

```
'Aggressive acceleration',
'Non aggressive',
```

```
'Non aggressive',
'Non aggressive']
new_vehicle2
```

In [ ]:

Out[

x_magneto	z_acc	у_асс	x_acc	z_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	x_lin_acc	time_centiseconds	]:
-9.164214e- 08	9.869885	0.840595	-1.653038	0.063234	0.840594	-1.653038	129093	0
2.058223e- 08	10.285188	2.488108	-2.341093	0.478537	2.488108	-2.341093	129094	1
1.687557e- 07	10.313124	3.676871	-2.667343	0.506474	3.676871	-2.667343	129095	2

		time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	х_асс	y_acc	z_acc	x_magneto
	3	129096	-2.473614	3.493380	0.942907	-2.473614	3.493380	10.749558	-2.123415e- 08
	4	129097	-1.675308	2.593474	0.907588	-1.675308	2.593474	10.714238	1.490116e- 08
	•••								
	426	132930	-0.024073	-2.214347	-0.237045	-0.024073	-2.214347	9.569605	1.549197e- 07
	427	132931	0.142740	-2.247065	-0.314202	0.142740	-2.247065	9.492449	1.036591e- 07
	428	132932	-0.331480	-1.940924	-0.689715	-0.331480	-1.940924	9.116937	-6.466435e- 08
	429	132933	-0.423305	-1.996444	-0.122956	-0.423305	-1.996444	9.683695	2.318606e- 07
	430	132934	-0.290728	-1.159422	-0.238115	-0.290728	-1.159422	9.568535	-1.138476e- 07
	431 ro	ws × 15 columns							
	4								<b>&gt;</b>
In [ ]:	vehi	cle_1.iloc[[10]	]						
Out[ ]:	ti	me_centiseconds	x_lin_acc      y	/_lin_acc z	_lin_acc	х_асс	y_acc	z_acc x_ma	agneto y_m
	10	115386	0.102623 (	0.390929 -0	).174528 0.	102623 0.3	90929 9.63	-2.56 32123	5648e- 08 4
	4								<b>&gt;</b>
In [ ]:	new_	vehicle3							
Out[ ]:		time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	х_асс	у_асс	z_acc	x_magneto
	0	102064	2.550530	-0.281751	0.116583	2.550530	-0.281752	9.923234	2.971850e- 07
	1	102065	2.979433	-0.806041	0.972374	2.979433	-0.806041	10.779025	1.987442e- 07
	2	102066	4.015142	0.171628	-0.546059	4.015142	0.171628	9.260591	-1.527369e- 08
	3	102067	3.419234	-1.490107	1.156678	3.419234	-1.490107	10.963328	-2.314337e- 07

102068 4.743965 -2.326193 2.661753 4.743965 -2.326193 12.468404 -6.426126e-08

... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ...

	time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	x_acc	y_acc	z_acc	x_magneto
583	107309	-0.671471	1.734737	-0.922664	-0.671471	1.734737	8.883988	3.473316e- 07
584	107310	-0.769552	1.695303	-0.709576	-0.769552	1.695303	9.097074	-2.575573e- 07
585	107311	-1.046645	1.905795	-0.360317	-1.046645	1.905795	9.446333	-2.425164e- 07
586	107312	-1.100073	2.158354	-0.152339	-1.100073	2.158355	9.654312	-3.560912e- 07
587	107313	-0.576510	1.801576	0.592426	-0.576510	1.801576	10.399076	3.783498e- 08

588 rows × 15 columns

15

16

Agressive left turn

Agressive left turn

In [ ]: v3\_label

	event	start_time	end_time
0	Agressive right turn	9.5	12.5
1	Non aggressive	19.0	23.0
2	Agressive right turn	91.6	94.9
3	Agressive right turn	120.9	124.1
4	Agressive right turn	135.4	139.0
5	Non aggressive	164.0	168.0
6	Non aggressive	187.0	190.5
7	Agressive right turn	219.4	223.9
8	Agressive right turn	232.6	236.7
9	Non aggressive	358.0	360.5
10	Agressive left turn	412.0	416.0
11	Agressive left turn	430.3	433.2
12	Agressive left turn	447.4	450.7
13	Non aggressive	463.5	465.6
14	Agressive left turn	496.1	499.2
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	<ul> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive left turn</li> <li>Agressive left turn</li> <li>Agressive left turn</li> <li>Agressive left turn</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Mon aggressive</li> <li>Non aggressive</li> <li>Agressive right turn</li> <li>Agressive left turn</li> </ul>

508.8

531.6

```
new_vehicle1['event_shift'] = new_vehicle1['event'].shift(1)
new_vehicle1['is_new_event'] = (new_vehicle1['event']!=new_vehicle1['event_shift'])
new_vehicle1['time_shift'] = new_vehicle1['Time_seconds'].shift(1)
new_vehicle1['is_time_gap'] = ((new_vehicle1['Time_seconds']-new_vehicle1['time_shift]
new_vehicle1['is_new_event'] = new_vehicle1['is_new_event'] + new_vehicle1['is_time_new_vehicle1.drop(['is_time_gap','event_shift','time_shift'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

512.0

534.4

```
new_vehicle2['event_shift'] = new_vehicle2['event'].shift(1)
         new vehicle2['is new event'] = (new vehicle2['event']!=new vehicle2['event shift'])
         new_vehicle2['time_shift'] = new_vehicle2['Time_seconds'].shift(1)
         new vehicle2['is time gap'] = ((new vehicle2['Time seconds']-new vehicle2['time shif
         new_vehicle2['is_new_event'] = new_vehicle2['is_new_event'] + new_vehicle2['is_time_
         new_vehicle2.drop(['is_time_gap','event_shift','time_shift'],axis=1,inplace=True)
         new_vehicle3['event_shift'] = new_vehicle3['event'].shift(1)
         new_vehicle3['is_new_event'] = (new_vehicle3['event']!=new_vehicle3['event_shift'])
         new_vehicle3['time_shift'] = new_vehicle3['Time_seconds'].shift(1)
         new_vehicle3['is_time_gap'] = ((new_vehicle3['Time_seconds']-new_vehicle3['time_shif
         new_vehicle3['is_new_event'] = new_vehicle3['is_new_event'] + new_vehicle3['is_time_
         new vehicle3.drop(['is time gap','event shift','time shift'],axis=1,inplace=True)
         new_vehicle4['event_shift'] = new_vehicle4['event'].shift(1)
         new_vehicle4['is_new_event'] = (new_vehicle4['event']!=new_vehicle4['event_shift'])
         new_vehicle4['time_shift'] = new_vehicle4['Time_seconds'].shift(1)
         new_vehicle4['is_time_gap'] = ((new_vehicle4['Time_seconds']-new_vehicle4['time_shif
         new_vehicle4['is_new_event'] = new_vehicle4['is_new_event'] + new_vehicle4['is_time_
         new vehicle4.drop(['is time gap','event shift','time shift'],axis=1,inplace=True)
        c:\Users\gg502\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python36\lib\site-packages\pandas\core
        \computation\expressions.py:204: UserWarning: evaluating in Python space because the
        '+' operator is not supported by numexpr for the bool dtype, use '|' instead
          f"evaluating in Python space because the {repr(op_str)} '
        c:\Users\gg502\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python36\lib\site-packages\pandas\core
        \computation\expressions.py:204: UserWarning: evaluating in Python space because the
        '+' operator is not supported by numexpr for the bool dtype, use '|' instead
          f"evaluating in Python space because the {repr(op_str)} '
        c:\Users\gg502\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python36\lib\site-packages\pandas\core
        \computation\expressions.py:204: UserWarning: evaluating in Python space because the
        '+' operator is not supported by numexpr for the bool dtype, use '|' instead
          f"evaluating in Python space because the {repr(op_str)} '
        c:\Users\gg502\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python36\lib\site-packages\pandas\core
        \computation\expressions.py:204: UserWarning: evaluating in Python space because the
         '+' operator is not supported by numexpr for the bool dtype, use '|' instead
          f"evaluating in Python space because the {repr(op_str)}
In [ ]:
         data = pd.DataFrame
         data = pd.concat([new vehicle1,new vehicle2,new vehicle3,new vehicle4], ignore index
In [ ]:
         data['is new event'].value counts()
        False
                 2174
Out[]:
        True
                   69
        Name: is_new_event, dtype: int64
In [ ]:
         len(data)
Out[]: 2243
In [ ]:
         label summ = data[data['is new event']==True]
         idx = [0,1,2,3,4,5,6]
         label_summ = pd.DataFrame(data = label_summ['event'].value_counts())
         label_summ.rename(columns = {'event':'no of sequences'},inplace=True)
         label_summ.rename(columns={'index':'events'},inplace=True)
         label_summ
```

```
Non aggressive 14

Aggressive acceleration 12

Agressive braking 12

Agressive right turn 11

Aggressive left turn 11

Aggressive right lane change 5
```

Aggressive left lane change

```
In [ ]: data
```

4

Out[ ]:		time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	x_acc	y_acc	z_acc	x_magneto
	0	115396	0.132041	0.867996	-0.045091	0.132041	0.867996	9.761559	-1.259366e- 07
	1	115397	0.171421	1.122584	-0.051169	0.171421	1.122584	9.755482	1.040258e- 07
	2	115398	0.153374	1.082111	-0.044352	0.153374	1.082111	9.762299	1.226072e- 08
	3	115399	0.127719	1.099273	-0.034528	0.127720	1.099273	9.772121	8.466013e- 08
	4	115400	0.141839	1.072355	-0.059415	0.141839	1.072355	9.747235	-5.626498e- 08
	•••								
	2238	119877	0.393265	0.754730	-0.203305	0.393265	0.754730	9.603346	1.142384e- 07
	2239	119878	0.852456	-0.133665	-0.558923	0.852456	-0.133665	9.247727	1.303270e- 07
	2240	119879	1.081358	-0.811304	-0.193637	1.081358	-0.811304	9.613014	-2.679146e- 07
	2241	119880	-0.966088	0.601259	-0.976800	-0.966088	0.601259	8.829851	-3.210880e- 08
	2242	119881	0.273143	-0.468067	0.111480	0.273143	-0.468067	9.918131	1.306571e- 07

2243 rows × 16 columns

```
In []:
    fig, ax = plt.subplots(nrows=4, ncols=3, figsize=(30,30))
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='x_lin_acc', data=data, ax=ax[0][0])
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='y_lin_acc', data=data, ax=ax[0][1])
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='z_lin_acc', data=data, ax=ax[0][2])
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='x_acc', data=data, ax=ax[1][0])
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='y_acc', data=data, ax=ax[1][1])
    sns.boxplot(x='event', y='z_acc', data=data, ax=ax[1][2])
```

```
sns.boxplot(x='event', y='x_magneto', data=data, ax=ax[2][0])
          sns.boxplot(x='event', y='y_magneto', data=data, ax=ax[2][1])
          sns.boxplot(x='event', y='z_magneto', data=data, ax=ax[2][2])
          sns.boxplot(x='event', y='x_gyro', data=data, ax=ax[3][0])
sns.boxplot(x='event', y='y_gyro', data=data, ax=ax[3][1])
          sns.boxplot(x='event', y='z_gyro', data=data, ax=ax[3][2])
          #plt.setp(ax.get_xticklabels(), rotation=45)
          #ax.set_xticklabels(ax.get_xticks(), rotation = 50)
          plt.tight_layout()
          plt.show()
In [ ]:
          new_sequences = data.loc[data["is_new_event"]==True]
          indices = new_sequences.index
          seq_no, count = [], 0
          for i in range(len(indices)-1):
              seq_len = indices[i+1]-indices[i]
              new_list = [i+1]*seq_len
              seq_no.append(new_list)
              count = i+1
          rem_len = len(data)-indices[count]
```

```
seq_no.append([count+1]*rem_len)
          flatten_list = list(chain.from_iterable(seq_no))
          sequences = np.unique(flatten_list)
          data["sequence no."] = flatten_list
In [ ]:
          len(flatten_list)
Out[ ]:
         2243
In [ ]:
          data
Out[]:
                time_centiseconds x_lin_acc y_lin_acc z_lin_acc
                                                                     x_acc
                                                                               y_acc
                                                                                         z_acc x_magneto
                                                                                               -1.259366e-
             0
                                                                            0.867996 9.761559
                          115396
                                   0.132041
                                             0.867996 -0.045091
                                                                  0.132041
                                                                                                1.040258e-
                                                                            1.122584 9.755482
             1
                                   0.171421
                                             1.122584 -0.051169
                                                                  0.171421
                          115397
                                                                                                       07
                                                                                                1.226072e-
             2
                          115398
                                   0.153374
                                             1.082111 -0.044352
                                                                  0.153374
                                                                            1.082111 9.762299
                                                                                                       08
                                                                                                8.466013e-
             3
                          115399
                                   0.127719
                                             1.099273
                                                      -0.034528
                                                                  0.127720
                                                                            1.099273 9.772121
                                                                                               -5.626498e-
                                                      -0.059415
                                                                  0.141839
                                                                            1.072355 9.747235
             4
                          115400
                                   0.141839
                                             1.072355
                                                                                                1.142384e-
         2238
                          119877
                                   0.393265
                                             0.754730 -0.203305
                                                                  0.393265
                                                                            0.754730 9.603346
                                                                                                       07
                                                                                                1.303270e-
                                                                           -0.133665
                                                                                     9.247727
         2239
                          119878
                                   0.852456
                                            -0.133665
                                                      -0.558923
                                                                  0.852456
                                                                                                       07
                                                                                               -2.679146e-
         2240
                                                                           -0.811304 9.613014
                          119879
                                   1.081358
                                            -0.811304 -0.193637
                                                                  1.081358
                                                                                                       07
                                                                                               -3.210880e-
                          119880
                                                                                     8.829851
         2241
                                  -0.966088
                                             0.601259
                                                      -0.976800
                                                                 -0.966088
                                                                            0.601259
                                                                                                       08
                                                                                                1.306571e-
         2242
                          119881
                                   0.273143 -0.468067
                                                       0.111480
                                                                  0.273143 -0.468067 9.918131
                                                                                                       07
         2243 rows × 17 columns
In [ ]:
          ## partitioning data into 0.5 seconds windows
          time_wd, seq_part_no = [], []
          for seq in sequences:
               seq_df = data[data["sequence no."]==seq].reset_index(drop=True)
               min_time = seq_df["time_centiseconds"][0]
               min_time_lis = [min_time]*len(seq_df)
```

time\_diff = (seq\_df["time\_centiseconds"]-min\_time\_lis)

```
wd_no = np.floor_divide(time_diff,5)+1
wd_tostr = wd_no.apply(str)
seq_str = [str(seq)]*len(seq_df)
    _str = ["_"]*len(seq_df)
part_no = list(i+j for i,j in zip(seq_str , _str))
part_no = list(i+j for i,j in zip(part_no , wd_tostr))

time_wd.append(wd_no)
seq_part_no.append(part_no)

time_wd = list(chain.from_iterable(time_wd))
seq_part_no = list(chain.from_iterable(seq_part_no))

data["partition no"] = time_wd
data["Partition label"] = seq_part_no
```

In [ ]: data

Out[]:		time_centiseconds	x_lin_acc	y_lin_acc	z_lin_acc	x_acc	y_acc	z_acc	x_magneto
	0	115396	0.132041	0.867996	-0.045091	0.132041	0.867996	9.761559	-1.259366e- 07
	1	115397	0.171421	1.122584	-0.051169	0.171421	1.122584	9.755482	1.040258e- 07
	2	115398	0.153374	1.082111	-0.044352	0.153374	1.082111	9.762299	1.226072e- 08
	3	115399	0.127719	1.099273	-0.034528	0.127720	1.099273	9.772121	8.466013e- 08
	4	115400	0.141839	1.072355	-0.059415	0.141839	1.072355	9.747235	-5.626498e- 08
	•••								
	2238	119877	0.393265	0.754730	-0.203305	0.393265	0.754730	9.603346	1.142384e- 07
	2239	119878	0.852456	-0.133665	-0.558923	0.852456	-0.133665	9.247727	1.303270e- 07
	2240	119879	1.081358	-0.811304	-0.193637	1.081358	-0.811304	9.613014	-2.679146e- 07
	2241	119880	-0.966088	0.601259	-0.976800	-0.966088	0.601259	8.829851	-3.210880e- 08
	2242	119881	0.273143	-0.468067	0.111480	0.273143	-0.468067	9.918131	1.306571e- 07

2243 rows × 19 columns

```
In [ ]: len(data['Partition label'].unique())
```

Out[ ]: 483

```
label_dfs = [y for x,y in data.groupby(data['Partition label'])]
label = []
```

```
label_class = []
features = []
time_data = []
for label df in label dfs:
    label_df = label_df.reset_index(drop=True)
    label.append(label df["Partition label"][0])
    label_class.append(label_df["event"][0])
   x_linacc_min = min(label_df["x_lin_acc"])
   y_linacc_min = min(label_df["y_lin_acc"])
    z_linacc_min = min(label_df["z_lin_acc"])
   x_linacc_max = max(label_df["x_lin_acc"])
   y_linacc_max = max(label_df["y_lin_acc'
   z_linacc_max = max(label_df["z_lin_acc"])
   x_linacc_avg = np.mean(label_df["x_lin_acc"])
   y_linacc_avg = np.mean(label_df["y_lin_acc"])
    z_linacc_avg = np.mean(label_df["z_lin_acc"])
   x_linacc_std = np.std(label_df["x_lin_acc"])
   y_linacc_std = np.std(label_df["y_lin_acc"])
    z_linacc_std = np.std(label_df["z_lin_acc"])
   x_acc_min = min(label_df["x_acc"])
   y_acc_min = min(label_df["y_acc"])
   z_acc_min = min(label_df["z_acc"])
   x acc max = max(label df["x acc"])
   y_acc_max = max(label_df["y_acc"])
   z_acc_max = max(label_df["z_acc"])
   x_acc_avg = np.mean(label_df["x_acc"])
   y_acc_avg = np.mean(label_df["y_acc"])
   z_acc_avg = np.mean(label_df["z_acc"])
   x acc std = np.std(label df["x acc"])
   y_acc_std = np.std(label_df["y_acc"])
   z_acc_std = np.std(label_df["z_acc"])
   x_magneto_min = min(label_df["x magneto"])
    y_magneto_min = min(label_df["y_magneto"])
    z_magneto_min = min(label_df["z_magneto"])
   x_magneto_max = max(label_df["x_magneto"])
   y magneto max = max(label df["y magneto"])
    z magneto max = max(label df["z magneto"])
   x magneto avg = np.mean(label df["x magneto"])
   y_magneto_avg = np.mean(label_df["y_magneto"])
    z_magneto_avg = np.mean(label_df["z_magneto"])
   x_magneto_std = np.std(label_df["x_magneto"])
    y magneto std = np.std(label df["y magneto"])
    z magneto std = np.std(label df["z magneto"])
   x_gyro_min = min(label_df["x_gyro"])
   y gyro min = min(label df["y gyro"])
   z_gyro_min = min(label_df["z_gyro"])
   x gyro max = max(label df["x gyro"])
    y_gyro_max = max(label_df["y_gyro"])
```

```
x_gyro_avg = np.mean(label_df["x_gyro"])
              y_gyro_avg = np.mean(label_df["y_gyro"])
              z gyro avg = np.mean(label df["z gyro"])
              x_gyro_std = np.std(label_df["x_gyro"])
              y_gyro_std = np.std(label_df["y_gyro"])
              z_gyro_std = np.std(label_df["z_gyro"])
              features.append([x_linacc_min, y_linacc_min, z_linacc_min, x_linacc_max, y_linac
                               x_acc_min, y_acc_min, z_acc_min, x_acc_max, y_acc_max, z_acc_max
                               x_magneto_min, y_magneto_min, z_magneto_min, x_magneto_max, y_ma
                               x_gyro_min, y_gyro_min, z_gyro_min, x_gyro_max, y_gyro_max, z_gy
         feature_columns = ["x_linacc_min", "y_linacc_min", "z_linacc_min", "x_linacc_max", "
                               "x_acc_min", "y_acc_min", "z_acc_min", "x_acc_max", "y_acc_max",
                               "x_magneto_min", "y_magneto_min", "z_magneto_min", "x_magneto_ma
                               "x_gyro_min", "y_gyro_min", "z_gyro_min", "x_gyro_max", "y_gyro_
         features_df = pd.DataFrame(features, columns = feature_columns)
         features_df["Label"] = label
         features_df["event"] = label_class
In [ ]:
         features_df['x_magneto_min']
        0
               -2.119225e-07
Out[]:
         1
               -1.384877e-07
         2
               -1.143069e-07
               -2.359351e-07
         3
               -1.840293e-07
        478
               -2.851710e-07
        479
               -5.327165e-08
         480
               -1.192093e-07
         481
               -3.241003e-07
         482
               -1.862645e-10
        Name: x_magneto_min, Length: 483, dtype: float64
In [ ]:
         df = features_df.drop(['Label'],axis=1)
In [ ]:
          df
Out[]:
              x_linacc_min y_linacc_min z_linacc_min x_linacc_max y_linacc_max z_linacc_max x_linacc_avg
           0
                 0.213532
                             -0.945080
                                         -0.553991
                                                      1.798927
                                                                   0.275360
                                                                                0.077384
                                                                                            0.742918
           1
                 2.627874
                             -1.932428
                                          0.128613
                                                      3.617381
                                                                  -1.055272
                                                                                1.078540
                                                                                            3.271221
           2
                                                                                            2.446328
                 1.925024
                             -0.883151
                                          0.721348
                                                      3.117764
                                                                   0.790471
                                                                                1.210040
           3
                 0.038199
                             0.369631
                                         -0.681987
                                                      1.959833
                                                                   0.928872
                                                                                2.077756
                                                                                            1.027864
                 -0.705620
                             0.235897
                                          1.158653
                                                      0.638396
                                                                   1.682580
                                                                                4.418347
                                                                                           -0.077547
```

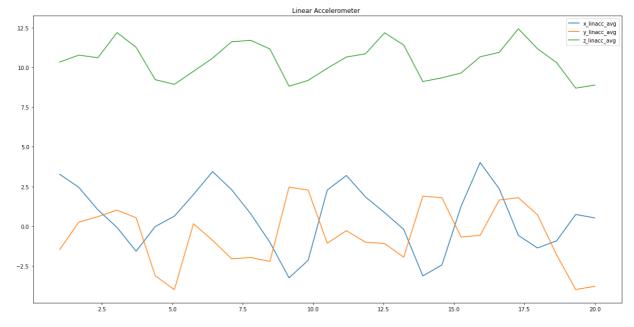
z\_gyro\_max = max(label\_df["z\_gyro"])

	x_linacc_min	y_linacc_min	z_linacc_min	x_linacc_max	y_linacc_max	z_linacc_max	x_linacc_avg
478	0.194214	-2.915153	-0.072153	1.176256	-0.660332	4.659564	0.594686
479	-1.315942	-2.204906	0.789823	0.950823	-1.220241	1.861554	-0.544849
480	-3.341690	-0.820263	-1.051386	-1.489183	2.555306	1.007381	-2.614278
481	-3.181725	1.390165	-1.027327	-1.672604	2.677557	-0.183479	-2.205725
482	-1.432755	1.653576	-0.335926	-1.432755	1.653576	-0.335926	-1.432755

483 rows × 49 columns

```
In []:
    y_points1 = np.array(df['x_acc_avg'][1:30])
    y_points2 = np.array(df['y_acc_avg'][1:30])
    y_points3 = np.array(df['z_acc_avg'][1:30])
    x_points = np.linspace(1,20,29)

    plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points1, label="x_linacc_avg")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points2, label="y_linacc_avg")
    plt.plot(x_points, y_points3, label="z_linacc_avg")
    plt.legend(loc='upper right')
    plt.title("Linear Accelerometer ")
    plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: df['event'][1:30]
```

```
Out[]: 1 Agressive left turn
2 Agressive left turn
3 Agressive left turn
4 Agressive left turn
5 Agressive left turn
6 Agressive left turn
7 Agressive left turn
```

```
8
               Agressive right turn
         9
               Agressive right turn
         10
               Agressive right turn
         11
               Agressive right turn
         12
               Agressive right turn
         13
               Agressive right turn
         14
               Agressive right turn
         15
               Agressive right turn
         16
               Agressive right turn
         17
               Agressive right turn
         18
               Agressive right turn
         19
               Agressive right turn
         20
               Agressive right turn
         21
               Agressive right turn
         22
                Agressive left turn
         23
                Agressive left turn
         24
                Agressive left turn
         25
                Agressive left turn
         26
                Agressive left turn
         27
                Agressive left turn
         28
                Agressive left turn
         29
                Agressive left turn
         Name: event, dtype: object
In [ ]:
         cols_scale = ["x_linacc_min", "y_linacc_min", "z_linacc_min", "x_linacc_max", "y_lin
                           "x_acc_min", "y_acc_min", "z_acc_min", "x_acc_max", "y_acc_max", "z_
                           "x_magneto_min", "y_magneto_min", "z_magneto_min", "x_magneto_max",
                           "x_gyro_min", "y_gyro_min", "z_gyro_min", "x_gyro_max", "y_gyro_max"
                        ]
          scaler = MinMaxScaler()
          df[cols_scale] = scaler.fit_transform(df[cols_scale])
In [ ]:
          label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
          df["class"] = label_encoder.fit_transform(df["event"])
In [ ]:
              x_linacc_min y_linacc_min z_linacc_min x_linacc_max y_linacc_max z_linacc_max x_linacc_avg
Out[]:
           0
                 0.697794
                              0.546702
                                          0.448173
                                                       0.580582
                                                                    0.487860
                                                                                 0.160141
                                                                                             0.648999
           1
                 0.897954
                              0.450035
                                          0.591370
                                                       0.771061
                                                                    0.342637
                                                                                 0.300238
                                                                                             0.920619
           2
                 0.839684
                              0.552765
                                          0.715714
                                                       0.718727
                                                                    0.544079
                                                                                 0.318640
                                                                                             0.832000
           3
                 0.683258
                              0.675419
                                          0.421322
                                                       0.597437
                                                                    0.559184
                                                                                 0.440064
                                                                                             0.679611
           4
                 0.621592
                              0.662326
                                          0.807452
                                                       0.459019
                                                                    0.641442
                                                                                 0.767596
                                                                                             0.560855
```

478

479

0.696192

0.570994

0.353821

0.423358

0.549253

0.730079

0.515359

0.491745

0.385740

0.324633

0.801351

0.409810

0.633074

0.510652

```
481
                 0.416312
                              0.775335
                                          0.348877
                                                       0.216948
                                                                    0.750033
                                                                                0.123637
                                                                                            0.332221
         482
                 0.561310
                             0.801124
                                          0.493919
                                                       0.242071
                                                                    0.638277
                                                                                0.102304
                                                                                            0.415262
        483 rows × 50 columns
In [ ]:
         X = df.drop(['event','class'],axis=1)
         Y = df['class']
         x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, Y, test_size=0.2, stratify=df
In [ ]:
         y_train.value_counts()
        6
              90
Out[ ]:
              75
         5
              68
         4
              67
         3
              51
         2
              20
         1
              15
         Name: class, dtype: int64
In [ ]:
         y_test.value_counts()
              22
        6
Out[]:
              19
         5
              17
         4
              17
         3
              13
         2
               5
         1
               4
         Name: class, dtype: int64
In [ ]:
         over_sampler = RandomOverSampler(random_state=42)
         X_train, Y_train = over_sampler.fit_resample(x_train, y_train)
In [ ]:
         Y train.value counts()
              90
        6
Out[]:
              90
         4
              90
         3
              90
         2
              90
         1
              90
              90
         Name: class, dtype: int64
In [ ]:
         X_train
Out[]:
              x_linacc_min y_linacc_min z_linacc_min x_linacc_max y_linacc_max z_linacc_max x_linacc_avg
```

x\_linacc\_min y\_linacc\_min z\_linacc\_min x\_linacc\_max y\_linacc\_max z\_linacc\_max x\_linacc\_avg

0.236161

0.736690

0.290280

0.288329

0.343829

480

0.403050

0.558922

	x_linacc_min	y_linacc_min	z_linacc_min	x_linacc_max	y_linacc_max	z_linacc_max	x_linacc_avg
0	0.674155	0.430854	0.571117	0.662502	0.407645	0.793664	0.687773
1	0.747232	0.524273	0.698709	0.641927	0.554332	0.607313	0.736250
2	0.616106	0.579775	0.532495	0.406725	0.469788	0.233945	0.550526
3	0.340214	0.715768	0.400069	0.070293	0.628103	0.157923	0.202534
4	0.637887	0.580290	0.226857	0.461024	0.557530	0.287488	0.562707
•••							
625	0.674155	0.430854	0.571117	0.662502	0.407645	0.793664	0.687773
626	0.542585	0.502784	0.811512	0.265664	0.410735	0.521112	0.416184
627	0.643004	0.526702	0.764935	0.485639	0.488245	0.492473	0.596764
628	0.347746	0.540109	0.236229	0.188574	0.863443	0.292491	0.232118
629	0.416606	0.711201	0.271586	0.162163	0.806648	0.187518	0.286230

630 rows × 48 columns

**←** 

## ANN

```
In [ ]:
         ann = keras.Sequential([
             keras.layers.Dense(28, input_shape = (48,), activation = 'relu'),
             keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
             keras.layers.Dense(40, activation='relu'),
             keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
             keras.layers.Dense(30, activation='relu'),
             keras.layers.Dense(20, activation='relu'),
             keras.layers.Dense(10, activation='relu'),
             keras.layers.BatchNormalization(),
             keras.layers.Dense(7, activation='softmax')
         ])
         ann.compile(
             optimizer = 'adam',
             loss = 'sparse categorical crossentropy',
             metrics = ['accuracy']
         #tf.keras.optimizers.RMSprop()
         ann.fit(X_train, Y_train, epochs = 300, validation_split=0.1, batch_size=16)
```

```
91 - val_loss: 1.9274 - val_accuracy: 0.0317
Epoch 6/300
73 - val_loss: 1.9113 - val_accuracy: 0.0794
Epoch 7/300
43 - val_loss: 1.8744 - val_accuracy: 0.2222
Epoch 8/300
14 - val_loss: 1.7144 - val_accuracy: 0.3810
Epoch 9/300
96 - val_loss: 1.5800 - val_accuracy: 0.4286
Epoch 10/300
14 - val loss: 1.3212 - val accuracy: 0.5238
Epoch 11/300
49 - val_loss: 1.2143 - val_accuracy: 0.5714
Epoch 12/300
78 - val_loss: 1.1123 - val_accuracy: 0.6190
Epoch 13/300
49 - val_loss: 0.9130 - val_accuracy: 0.6984
Epoch 14/300
60 - val_loss: 0.9114 - val_accuracy: 0.7302
Epoch 15/300
19 - val_loss: 0.7073 - val_accuracy: 0.7778
Epoch 16/300
54 - val_loss: 0.6611 - val_accuracy: 0.7778
Epoch 17/300
01 - val_loss: 0.4986 - val_accuracy: 0.8254
Epoch 18/300
19 - val_loss: 0.4655 - val_accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 19/300
66 - val_loss: 0.4481 - val_accuracy: 0.8571
Epoch 20/300
25 - val loss: 0.3750 - val accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 21/300
66 - val loss: 0.3960 - val accuracy: 0.9206
Epoch 22/300
72 - val loss: 0.2595 - val accuracy: 0.9206
Epoch 23/300
31 - val loss: 0.3439 - val accuracy: 0.9048
Epoch 24/300
60 - val loss: 0.3470 - val accuracy: 0.8889
Epoch 25/300
89 - val loss: 0.2596 - val accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 26/300
60 - val loss: 0.2710 - val accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 27/300
07 - val_loss: 0.2107 - val_accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 28/300
```

```
89 - val_loss: 0.2229 - val_accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 29/300
31 - val_loss: 0.2592 - val_accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 30/300
13 - val_loss: 0.2247 - val_accuracy: 0.9048
Epoch 31/300
13 - val_loss: 0.2597 - val_accuracy: 0.9206
Epoch 32/300
19 - val_loss: 0.1843 - val_accuracy: 0.9206
Epoch 33/300
07 - val loss: 0.1524 - val accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 34/300
71 - val_loss: 0.1473 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 35/300
95 - val loss: 0.1289 - val accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 36/300
01 - val_loss: 0.0865 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 37/300
19 - val_loss: 0.1586 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 38/300
36 - val_loss: 0.1200 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 39/300
83 - val_loss: 0.1081 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 40/300
95 - val_loss: 0.1062 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 41/300
19 - val_loss: 0.1588 - val_accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 42/300
66 - val_loss: 0.1316 - val_accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 43/300
48 - val loss: 0.1188 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 44/300
30 - val loss: 0.1400 - val accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 45/300
36 - val loss: 0.2226 - val accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 46/300
89 - val loss: 0.1069 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 47/300
60 - val loss: 0.0959 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 48/300
18 - val loss: 0.0728 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 49/300
24 - val loss: 0.1196 - val accuracy: 0.9524
Epoch 50/300
48 - val loss: 0.0448 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 51/300
```

```
71 - val_loss: 0.0916 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 52/300
48 - val_loss: 0.3589 - val_accuracy: 0.8730
Epoch 53/300
48 - val_loss: 0.0578 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 54/300
48 - val_loss: 0.0512 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 55/300
42 - val_loss: 0.1281 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 56/300
89 - val loss: 0.0660 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 57/300
54 - val_loss: 0.1130 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 58/300
48 - val loss: 0.0411 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 59/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0521 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 60/300
54 - val_loss: 0.0547 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 61/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0798 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 62/300
42 - val_loss: 0.0786 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 63/300
54 - val_loss: 0.0604 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 64/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0292 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 65/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0523 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 66/300
48 - val loss: 0.0267 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 67/300
77 - val loss: 0.0372 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 68/300
07 - val loss: 0.0793 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 69/300
42 - val loss: 0.0505 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 70/300
07 - val loss: 0.0294 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 71/300
06 - val loss: 0.0232 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 72/300
42 - val loss: 0.0256 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 73/300
48 - val loss: 0.0497 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 74/300
```

```
01 - val_loss: 0.0311 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 75/300
36 - val_loss: 0.0465 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 76/300
01 - val_loss: 0.1403 - val_accuracy: 0.9365
Epoch 77/300
01 - val_loss: 0.0269 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 78/300
71 - val_loss: 0.0495 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 79/300
95 - val loss: 0.1156 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 80/300
65 - val_loss: 0.0897 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 81/300
12 - val loss: 0.0448 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 82/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0224 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 83/300
95 - val_loss: 0.0216 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 84/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0339 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 85/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0183 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 86/300
01 - val_loss: 0.0151 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 87/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0274 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 88/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0277 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 89/300
36 - val loss: 0.0152 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 90/300
95 - val loss: 0.0677 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 91/300
77 - val loss: 0.0185 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 92/300
48 - val loss: 0.0395 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 93/300
06 - val loss: 0.0254 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 94/300
77 - val loss: 0.0111 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 95/300
30 - val loss: 0.0290 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 96/300
95 - val_loss: 0.0132 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 97/300
```

```
36 - val_loss: 0.0454 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 98/300
47 - val_loss: 0.0471 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 99/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0102 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 100/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0358 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 101/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0360 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 102/300
77 - val loss: 0.0317 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 103/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0197 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 104/300
65 - val loss: 0.0979 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 105/300
42 - val_loss: 0.0102 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 106/300
07 - val_loss: 0.0448 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 107/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0818 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 108/300
06 - val_loss: 0.0633 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 109/300
42 - val_loss: 0.0180 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 110/300
71 - val_loss: 0.0195 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 111/300
71 - val_loss: 0.0446 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 112/300
48 - val loss: 0.0244 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 113/300
77 - val loss: 0.0243 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 114/300
06 - val loss: 0.0174 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 115/300
59 - val loss: 0.0373 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 116/300
36 - val loss: 0.0469 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 117/300
18 - val loss: 0.0218 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 118/300
00 - val loss: 0.0216 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 119/300
71 - val loss: 0.0538 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 120/300
36/36 [=============] - 0s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2079 - accuracy: 0.92
```

```
06 - val_loss: 0.0211 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 121/300
s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2733 - accuracy: 0.9153 - val_loss: 0.0144 - val_accuracy: 1.00
Epoch 122/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0110 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 123/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0202 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 124/300
18 - val loss: 0.0605 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 125/300
89 - val loss: 0.0091 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 126/300
89 - val loss: 0.0093 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 127/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0197 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 128/300
77 - val loss: 0.0540 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 129/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0336 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 130/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0334 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 131/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0123 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 132/300
95 - val_loss: 0.0277 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 133/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0165 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 134/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0299 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 135/300
65 - val loss: 0.0506 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 136/300
30 - val loss: 0.0100 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 137/300
83 - val loss: 0.0228 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 138/300
06 - val loss: 0.0125 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 139/300
53 - val loss: 0.0117 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 140/300
71 - val loss: 0.0252 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 141/300
36 - val loss: 0.0160 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 142/300
71 - val loss: 0.0392 - val accuracy: 1.0000
```

Epoch 143/300

```
53 - val_loss: 0.0048 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 144/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0016 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 145/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0032 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 146/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0141 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 147/300
00 - val loss: 0.0571 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 148/300
71 - val loss: 0.0504 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 149/300
89 - val loss: 0.0125 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 150/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0036 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 151/300
06 - val_loss: 0.0151 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 152/300
36 - val_loss: 0.0226 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 153/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0094 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 154/300
71 - val_loss: 0.0209 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 155/300
00 - val_loss: 0.0029 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 156/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0108 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 157/300
36 - val_loss: 0.0029 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 158/300
06 - val loss: 0.0039 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 159/300
12 - val loss: 0.0152 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 160/300
18 - val loss: 0.0097 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 161/300
77 - val loss: 0.0737 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 162/300
83 - val loss: 0.0195 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 163/300
18 - val loss: 0.0082 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 164/300
18 - val loss: 0.0847 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 165/300
65 - val loss: 0.0457 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 166/300
```

```
77 - val_loss: 0.0084 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 167/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0192 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 168/300
00 - val_loss: 0.0032 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 169/300
94 - val_loss: 0.0056 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 170/300
24 - val loss: 0.0246 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 171/300
s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2550 - accuracy: 0.9171 - val_loss: 0.0032 - val_accuracy: 1.00
00
Epoch 172/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0062 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 173/300
89 - val loss: 0.0247 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 174/300
06 - val_loss: 0.0184 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 175/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0063 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 176/300
36 - val_loss: 0.0285 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 177/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0254 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 178/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0063 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 179/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0050 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 180/300
00 - val_loss: 0.0206 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 181/300
00 - val loss: 0.0484 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 182/300
71 - val loss: 0.0087 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 183/300
77 - val loss: 0.0088 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 184/300
59 - val loss: 0.0091 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 185/300
06 - val loss: 0.0080 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 186/300
83 - val loss: 0.0044 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 187/300
59 - val loss: 0.0429 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 188/300
71 - val loss: 0.0546 - val accuracy: 0.9683
```

```
Epoch 189/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0052 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 190/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0152 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 191/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0048 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 192/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0381 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 193/300
53 - val loss: 0.0030 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 194/300
53 - val loss: 0.0063 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 195/300
00 - val_loss: 0.0134 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 196/300
77 - val loss: 0.0083 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 197/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0097 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 198/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0104 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 199/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0121 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 200/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0188 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 201/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 202/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0018 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 203/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0279 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 204/300
24 - val loss: 0.0020 - val accuracy: 1.0000
12 - val loss: 0.0036 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 206/300
77 - val loss: 0.0358 - val accuracy: 1.0000
24 - val loss: 0.0096 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 208/300
94 - val loss: 0.0071 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 209/300
71 - val loss: 0.0060 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 210/300
24 - val loss: 0.0316 - val accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 211/300
```

01 - val loss: 0.0148 - val accuracy: 1.0000

```
Epoch 212/300
65 - val_loss: 0.0137 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 213/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0246 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 214/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0066 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 215/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0054 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 216/300
95 - val loss: 0.0951 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 217/300
06 - val loss: 0.0101 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 218/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0135 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 219/300
41 - val loss: 0.0096 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 220/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0404 - val_accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 221/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0053 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 222/300
71 - val_loss: 0.0066 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 223/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0056 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 224/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0052 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 225/300
65 - val_loss: 0.0016 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 226/300
12 - val_loss: 0.0020 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 227/300
94 - val loss: 0.0054 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 228/300
77 - val loss: 0.0393 - val accuracy: 0.9683
Epoch 229/300
36 - val loss: 0.0133 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 230/300
06 - val loss: 0.0135 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 231/300
18 - val loss: 0.0203 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 232/300
12 - val loss: 0.0077 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 233/300
30 - val loss: 0.0082 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 234/300
30 - val loss: 0.0015 - val accuracy: 1.0000
```

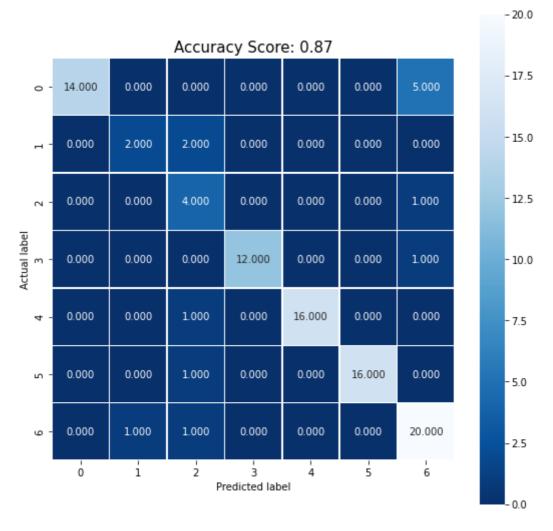
```
Epoch 235/300
94 - val_loss: 9.8755e-04 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 236/300
83 - val_loss: 0.0025 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 237/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0056 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 238/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0186 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 239/300
94 - val loss: 0.0049 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 240/300
24 - val loss: 0.0014 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 241/300
36 - val_loss: 0.0067 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 242/300
94 - val loss: 0.0049 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 243/300
30 - val_loss: 0.0019 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 244/300
24 - val_loss: 0.0028 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 245/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0051 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 246/300
00 - val_loss: 8.7818e-04 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 247/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0014 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 248/300
94 - val_loss: 0.0184 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 249/300
59 - val_loss: 0.0032 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 250/300
59 - val loss: 0.0013 - val accuracy: 1.0000
53 - val loss: 0.0018 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 252/300
12 - val loss: 0.0034 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 253/300
24 - val loss: 0.0026 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 254/300
41 - val loss: 0.0021 - val accuracy: 1.0000
18 - val loss: 0.0035 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 256/300
06 - val loss: 3.6406e-04 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 257/300
77 - val loss: 0.0018 - val accuracy: 1.0000
```

```
Epoch 258/300
89 - val_loss: 0.0013 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 259/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0031 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 260/300
65 - val_loss: 0.0036 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 261/300
41 - val_loss: 0.0043 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 262/300
41 - val loss: 0.0027 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 263/300
89 - val loss: 0.0049 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 264/300
53 - val_loss: 0.0081 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 265/300
18 - val_loss: 0.0111 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 266/300
06 - val_loss: 0.0071 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 267/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0038 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 268/300
83 - val_loss: 0.0290 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 269/300
77 - val_loss: 0.0069 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 270/300
06 - val_loss: 0.0200 - val_accuracy: 0.9841
Epoch 271/300
65 - val_loss: 0.0046 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 272/300
77 - val loss: 0.0094 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 273/300
12 - val loss: 0.0040 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 274/300
00 - val loss: 0.0049 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 275/300
s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1067 - accuracy: 0.9630 - val loss: 0.0026 - val accuracy: 1.00
Epoch 276/300
30 - val loss: 0.0154 - val accuracy: 0.9841
65 - val loss: 0.0017 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 278/300
06 - val loss: 0.0071 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 279/300
41 - val loss: 0.0019 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Epoch 280/300
```

```
06 - val_loss: 0.0019 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 281/300
   12 - val_loss: 0.0012 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 282/300
   77 - val_loss: 0.0018 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 283/300
   59 - val_loss: 0.0032 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 284/300
   83 - val_loss: 0.0021 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 285/300
   41 - val loss: 9.3564e-04 - val accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 286/300
   59 - val loss: 6.6924e-04 - val accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 287/300
   65 - val_loss: 0.0028 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 288/300
   06 - val_loss: 0.0092 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 289/300
   89 - val_loss: 0.0035 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 290/300
   12 - val_loss: 9.3830e-04 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 291/300
   35 - val_loss: 0.0040 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 292/300
   41 - val_loss: 0.0013 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 293/300
   24 - val_loss: 9.4749e-04 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 294/300
   18 - val_loss: 8.2144e-04 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 295/300
   65 - val_loss: 0.0017 - val_accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 296/300
   06 - val loss: 0.0471 - val accuracy: 0.9841
   Epoch 297/300
   30 - val loss: 0.0032 - val accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 298/300
   06 - val loss: 0.0072 - val accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 299/300
   71 - val loss: 7.3829e-04 - val accuracy: 1.0000
   Epoch 300/300
   94 - val loss: 0.0011 - val accuracy: 1.0000
Out[ ]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x20d3e9b1588>
    y_pred_ann = [np.argmax(i) for i in ann.predict(x_test)]
    score_ann = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_ann)
    score ann
```

In [ ]:

```
cf_ann = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_ann)
plt.figure(figsize=(9,9))
sns.heatmap(cf_ann, annot=True, fmt=".3f", linewidths=.5, square = True, cmap = 'Blu
plt.ylabel('Actual label');
plt.xlabel('Predicted label');
all_sample_title = 'Accuracy Score: {0}'.format(round(score_ann,2))
plt.title(all_sample_title, size = 15);
```



In [ ]: print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred\_ann))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.74	0.85	19
1	0.67	0.50	0.57	4
2	0.44	0.80	0.57	5
3	1.00	0.92	0.96	13
4	1.00	0.94	0.97	17
5	1.00	0.94	0.97	17
6	0.74	0.91	0.82	22
accuracy			0.87	97
macro avg	0.84	0.82	0.82	97
weighted avg	0.90	0.87	0.87	97

## **SVM**

```
classifier_svm = SVC(kernel = 'rbf', C=2.5, gamma=1.4, random_state = 0)
          classifier_svm.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Out[]: SVC(C=2.5, gamma=1.4, random_state=0)
In [ ]:
          y_pred_svm = classifier_svm.predict(x_test)
          cf_svm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_svm)
          score_svm = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_svm)
          score_svm
Out[]: 0.845360824742268
In [ ]:
          plt.figure(figsize=(9,9))
          sns.heatmap(cf_svm, annot=True, fmt=".3f", linewidths=.5, square = True, cmap = 'BuP'
          plt.ylabel('Actual label');
          plt.xlabel('Predicted label');
          all_sample_title = 'Accuracy Score SVM: {0}'.format(round(score_svm,2))
          plt.title(all_sample_title, size = 15);
                                                                                      - 16
                               Accuracy Score SVM: 0.85
                15.000
                          0.000
                                   0.000
                                            0.000
                                                     0.000
                                                              1.000
                                                                        3.000
            0
                                                                                      - 14
                 0.000
                          4.000
                                   0.000
                                            0.000
                                                     0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                       0.000
                                                                                      - 12
                 0.000
                          0.000
                                   2.000
                                            0.000
                                                     2.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                       1.000
                                                                                      - 10
         Actual label
                                            12.000
                                                     0.000
                 0.000
                          0.000
                                   0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                       1.000
                                                                                      - 8
                 0.000
                          1.000
                                            0.000
                                                     15.000
                                                              0.000
                                   0.000
                                                                       1.000
                                                                                      -6
                 0.000
                          0.000
                                   0.000
                                            0.000
                                                     0.000
                                                              17.000
                                                                        0.000
                                                                                      - 4
                 3.000
                          1.000
                                   1.000
                                            0.000
                                                     0.000
                                                              0.000
                                                                       17.000
            ø
                                                                                      - 2
                   0
                                     2
                                                       4
                                                                5
                                                                         6
                                              3
                                        Predicted label
                                                                                      -0
In [ ]:
          print(classification_report(y_test,y_pred_svm))
                         precision
                                        recall f1-score
                                                             support
                      0
                                          0.79
                                                     0.81
                                                                   19
                               0.83
                                                     0.80
                      1
                               0.67
                                          1.00
                                                                    4
                      2
                                                     0.50
                                                                    5
                               0.67
                                          0.40
                                                     0.96
                      3
                               1.00
                                          0.92
                                                                   13
```

4

0.88

0.88

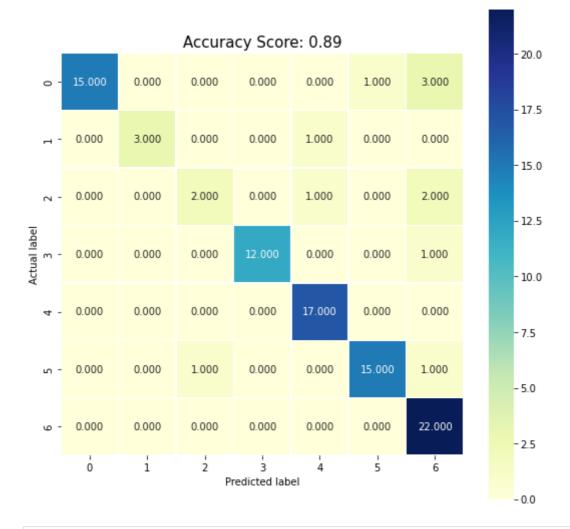
0.88

17

```
5
                   0.94
                             1.00
                                       0.97
                                                   17
                                                   22
                   0.74
                             0.77
                                       0.76
                                       0.85
                                                   97
   accuracy
                   0.82
                             0.82
                                       0.81
                                                   97
   macro avg
weighted avg
                                       0.84
                                                   97
                   0.85
                             0.85
```

## **RF**

```
In [ ]:
         rf = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 300, criterion = 'gini', max_depth=10,
         rf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
Out[ ]: RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=10, n_estimators=300, random_state=42)
In [ ]:
         y_pred_rf = rf.predict(x_test)
         #y_pred_rf = [int(i) for i in y_pred_rf]
         cf_rf = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf)
         score_rf = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rf)
         score_rf = round(score_rf,2)
         score_rf
Out[ ]: 0.89
In [ ]:
         cf_rf = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred_rf)
         plt.figure(figsize=(9,9))
         sns.heatmap(cf_rf, annot=True, fmt=".3f", linewidths=.5, square = True, cmap = 'YlGn'
         plt.ylabel('Actual label');
         plt.xlabel('Predicted label');
         all_sample_title = 'Accuracy Score: {0}'.format(score_rf)
         plt.title(all_sample_title, size = 15);
```



In [ ]: print(classification\_report(y\_test,y\_pred\_rf))

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	0.79	0.88	19
1	1.00	0.75	0.86	4
2	0.67	0.40	0.50	5
3	1.00	0.92	0.96	13
4	0.89	1.00	0.94	17
5	0.94	0.88	0.91	17
6	0.76	1.00	0.86	22
accuracy			0.89	97
macro avg	0.89	0.82	0.85	97
weighted avg	0.90	0.89	0.88	97