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%MATLAB CODE ASSIGNMENT 4 ENPM662
%ANSWER 2 (a) 2 (b) 2 (c)
%%2(a) generic jacobian form written by hand
clc
clear all
%writing the code for A matrices
%%declaring the variables and symbols for the matrix multiplication
syms thetal theta2 theta3 11 12 13 14 %%declaring all the unknown
values as symbols
%%declaring the values of the a variables for translation along Xn
a3=0;
a4 = 0;
a5=0;
%%declaring the values of the alpha variables for rotation about Xn
alpha1=-90;
alpha2=90;
alpha3=0;
alpha4=90;
alpha5=0;
%%declaring the value of theta for frame 3 to 4 transformation
theta5=90;
%%The general form of the matrices are obtained by multiplying the
%%following
%%first A matrix A 1
Rz_thetal=[cosd(thetal) -sind(thetal) 0 0;sind(thetal) cosd(thetal) 0
 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha1=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha1) -sind(alpha1) 0;0 sind(alpha1)
 cosd(alpha1) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d1=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (0);0 0 0 1];
Tx a1=[1 0 0 11;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
A_1=Rz_theta1*Tz_d1*Tx_a1*Rx_alpha1
%%second A matrix A 2
Rz_theta2=[cosd(theta2+90) -sind(theta2+90) 0 0;sind(theta2+90)
 cosd(theta2+90) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha2=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha2) -sind(alpha2) 0;0 sind(alpha2)
 cosd(alpha2) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz d2=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (0);0 0 0 1];
Tx_a2=[1 0 0 a2;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
A_2=Rz_theta2*Tz_d2*Tx_a2*Rx_alpha2
%%third A matrix A_3
Rz theta3=[cosd(0) -sind(0) 0 0;sind(0) cosd(0) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha3=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha3) -sind(alpha3) 0;0 sind(alpha3)
 cosd(alpha3) 0;0 0 0 1];
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Tz_d3=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (12);0 0 0 1];
Tx a3=[1 0 0 a3;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
A_3=Rz_theta3*Tz_d3*Tx_a3*Rx_alpha3
%%fourth A matrix A 4
Rz_theta4=[cosd(theta3+90) -sind(theta3+90) 0 0;sind(theta3+90)
 cosd(theta3+90) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha4=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha4) -sind(alpha4) 0;0 sind(alpha4)
 cosd(alpha4) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d4=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (13);0 0 0 1];
Tx_a4=[1 0 0 a4;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
A_4=Rz_theta4*Tz_d4*Tx_a4*Rx_alpha4
%%fifth A matriX A_5
Rz_theta5=[cosd(theta5) -sind(theta5) 0 0;sind(theta5) cosd(theta5) 0
 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha5=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha5) -sind(alpha5) 0;0 sind(alpha5)
 cosd(alpha5) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz d5=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (14);0 0 0 1];
Tx_a5=[1 0 0 a5;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
A 5=Rz theta5*Tz d5*Tx a5*Rx alpha5
%%FINDING HOMOGENEOUS, ROTATION MATRICES AND ORIGINS FOR JACOBIAN
CALCULATION
%%JOINT 1
H_1_0=A_1 %%Homogeneous Matrix for Joint 1
R 1 0=H 1 0(1:3,1:3) %%Rotation matrix for Joint 1
O_1_0=H_1_0(1:3,4); %%Origin for matrix 1
%%JOINT 2
H_2_0=A_1*A_2*A_3 %%Homogeneous Matrix for Joint 2
R_2_0=H_2_0(1:3,1:3) %%Rotation matrix for Joint 2
O 2 0=H 2 0(1:3,4); %%Origin for matrix 2
%%JOINT 3
H 3 0=A 1*A 2*A 3*A 4 % Homogeneous Matrix for Joint 3
R_3_0=H_3_0(1:3,1:3) %%Rotation matrix for Joint 3
O_3_0=H_3_0(1:3,4); %%Origin for matrix 3
%%JOINT 4
H 4 0=A 1*A 2*A 3*A 4*A 5 % Homogeneous Matrix for Joint 4
R_4_0=H_4_0(1:3,1:3) %%Rotation matrix for Joint 4
O_4_0=H_4_0(1:3,4); %%Origin for matrix 4
fprintf("Answer B: ")
fprintf("The o matrices are given here : ")
O_1_0=H_1_0(1:3,4)
0\ 2\ 0=H\ 2\ 0(1:3,4)
O_3_0=H_3_0(1:3,4)
O_4_0=H_4_0(1:3,4)
fprintf("The z matrices are given below : ")
z1=R 1 0*[0 0 1]' %%z1 matrix for jacobian calculation
z2=R 2 0*[0 0 1]' %%z2 matrix for jacobian calculation
z3=R_3_0*[0\ 0\ 1]' %%z3 matrix for jacobian calculation
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fprintf("Answer C: ")
%%substituting the values of 1 given in the question
11=3;
12=2;
13=1;
%%substituting the values of theta given in the question
theta1=0;
theta2=45;
theta3=30;
14 = 0.5;
%%substituting the values of a
a2=0;
a3=0;
a4 = 0;
a5=0;
%%substituting the values of alpha
alpha1=-90;
alpha2=90;
alpha3=0;
alpha4=90;
alpha5=0;
%%substituting the values of theta
theta5=90;
%%The general form of the matrices are obtained by multiplying the
%%following
%%first A matrix
Rz_theta1=[cosd(theta1) -sind(theta1) 0 0;sind(theta1) cosd(theta1) 0
 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha1=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha1) -sind(alpha1) 0;0 sind(alpha1)
 cosd(alpha1) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d1=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (0);0 0 0 1];
Tx a1=[1 0 0 11;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
%%second A matrix
Rz_theta2=[cosd(theta2+90) -sind(theta2+90) 0 0;sind(theta2+90)
 cosd(theta2+90) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha2=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha2) -sind(alpha2) 0;0 sind(alpha2)
 cosd(alpha2) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz d2=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (0);0 0 0 1];
Tx a2=[1 0 0 a2;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
%%third A matrix
Rz theta3=[cosd(0) -sind(0) 0 0;sind(0) cosd(0) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha3=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha3) -sind(alpha3) 0;0 sind(alpha3)
 cosd(alpha3) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d3=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (12);0 0 0 1];
Tx a3=[1 0 0 a3;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
%%fourth A matrix
Rz_theta4=[cosd(theta3+90) -sind(theta3+90) 0 0;sind(theta3+90)
 cosd(theta3+90) 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
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Rx_alpha4=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha4) -sind(alpha4) 0;0 sind(alpha4)
 cosd(alpha4) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d4=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (13);0 0 0 1];
Tx a4=[1 0 0 a4;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
%%fifth A matrix
Rz_theta5=[cosd(theta5) -sind(theta5) 0 0;sind(theta5) cosd(theta5) 0
0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
Rx_alpha5=[1 0 0 0;0 cosd(alpha5) -sind(alpha5) 0;0 sind(alpha5)
cosd(alpha5) 0;0 0 0 1];
Tz_d5=[1 0 0 0;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 (14);0 0 0 1];
Tx_a5=[1 0 0 a5;0 1 0 0;0 0 1 0;0 0 0 1];
%%Matrix multiplicaion
A 1=Rz theta1*Tz d1*Tx a1*Rx alpha1
A_2=Rz_theta2*Tz_d2*Tx_a2*Rx_alpha2
A_3=Rz_theta3*Tz_d3*Tx_a3*Rx_alpha3
A_4=Rz_theta4*Tz_d4*Tx_a4*Rx_alpha4
A 5=Rz theta5*Tz d5*Tx a5*Rx alpha5
%%Multipltying to get the T matrix we get
%%REVOLUTE MATRICES FOR JACOBIAN CALCULATION
%%JOINT 1
0 \ 0 \ 0 = [0 \ 0 \ 0]
H_1_0=A_1
R 1 0=H 1 0(1:3,1:3)
O_1_0=H_1_0(1:3,4)
%%JOINT 2
H_2_0=A_1*A_2*A_3
R 2 0=H 2 0(1:3,1:3)
O_2_0=H_2_0(1:3,4)
%%JOINT 3
H_3_0=A_1*A_2*A_3*A_4
R_3_0=H_3_0(1:3,1:3)
0 \ 3 \ 0=H \ 3 \ 0(1:3,4)
%%JOINT 4
H 4 0=A 1*A 2*A 3*A 4*A 5
R_4_0=H_4_0(1:3,1:3)
O_4_0=H_4_0(1:3,4)
z0=eye(3)*[0 0 1]'
z1=R_1_0*[0\ 0\ 1]'
z2=R_2_0*[0 \ 0 \ 1]'
z3=R_3_0*[0 \ 0 \ 1]'
%%taking cross products of the vectors and calculating the Jacobian
Matrix
q_{dot}=[3,4,5,0.5]'%given in the question
O_2_0) z3;z0 z1 z2 [0 0 0]']
velocity_vectors=Jacobian*q_dot
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 $A_1 =$

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[ cos((pi*theta1)/180), 0, -sin((pi*theta1)/180),
11*cos((pi*theta1)/180)]
[ sin((pi*theta1)/180), 0, cos((pi*theta1)/180),
 11*sin((pi*theta1)/180)]
                     0, -1,
                                                0,
    0]
                     0, 0,
                                                0,
Γ
    1]
A_2 =
[\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), 0, \sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), 0]
[ sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), 0, -cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), 0]
                            0, 1,
                                                             0,0]
[
                            0,0,
                                                             0, 1]
A_{3} =
[ 1, 0, 0, 0]
[ 0, 1, 0, 0]
[ 0, 0, 1, 12]
[ 0, 0, 0, 1]
A_4 =
[ cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), 0, sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), 0]
[ sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), 0, -cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), 0]
                            0, 1,
[
                                                             0, 13]
[
                            0,0,
                                                             0, 1]
A_{5} =
[0, -1, 0, 0]
[ 1, 0, 0, 0]
[ 0, 0, 1, 14]
[0,0,0,1]
H_{1}_{0} =
[ cos((pi*theta1)/180), 0, -sin((pi*theta1)/180),
11*cos((pi*theta1)/180)]
[ sin((pi*theta1)/180), 0, cos((pi*theta1)/180),
 11*sin((pi*theta1)/180)]
[
                     0, -1,
                                                0,
    0]
Γ
                     0, 0,
                                                0,
    1]
```

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R \ 1 \ 0 =
[ cos((pi*theta1)/180), 0, -sin((pi*theta1)/180)]
[ sin((pi*theta1)/180), 0, cos((pi*theta1)/180)]
                                              0, -1,
H_2_0 =
[\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), -
sin((pi*theta1)/180), cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2)/180))
  + 90))/180), l1*cos((pi*theta1)/180) +
  12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
[\sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
  cos((pi*theta1)/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2)/180))
  + 90))/180), l1*sin((pi*theta1)/180) +
  12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
[
                                                -\sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
                                                         cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
    0,
                                                                       12*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
                                                                                                            0,
    0.
                                                                                                                   0,
                                                                                                                                       1]
R_2_0 =
[\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180), -
sin((pi*theta1)/180), cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 +
  90))/180)]
[\sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
  cos((pi*theta1)/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 +
  90))/180)]
                                                -\sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
    0,
                                                         cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
H \ 3 \ 0 =
[\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
  + 90))/180) - sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3
  + 90))/180), cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2
  + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 +
  90))/180) + cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 
  90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), l1*cos((pi*theta1)/180)
  + 12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
  13*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
[\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
  sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/(pi*(theta3 + 90))
  + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
  sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3
  + 90))/180) - cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180),
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11*sin((pi*theta1)/180) + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)
     90))/180) + 13*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
                                -\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*\sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
                                                                                               cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -sin((pi*(theta2 +
     90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180),
                                                                                                                                                                                                         12*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
     13*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   0,
                                                                                                                                                                                                          0,
                                                                                                                                               0,
                                                                                                           1]
R \ 3 \ 0 =
 [\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*((pi*(theta3 + 90))/18
     + 90))/180) - sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180))
     90))/180), cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
     \sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
     cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 +
     90))/180)]
 [\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
     sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/(pi*(theta3 + 90))/(
     + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
     \sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\sin((pi*(theta3 +
     90))/180) - cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)]
                                -\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
                                                                                               cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         -sin((pi*(theta2 +
     90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)]
H \ 4 \ 0 =
 [\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
           sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
     cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/(pi*(theta3 + 90))
      + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 +
     90))/180) + cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 
      90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180), l1*cos((pi*theta1)/180)
     + 14*(sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
     cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 +
     90))/180)) + 12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
     13*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
 [\sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
      -\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
     sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3
      + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2
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+ 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
    cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180),
    11*sin((pi*theta1)/180) - 14*(cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*cos((pi*theta3)/180)*co
   + 90))/180) - sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2
    + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)) +
    12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
   13*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)]
                                                                                    cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
   cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180),
    12*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) + 13*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) -
    14*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)]
                                                                                                                                                   0,
                                                                                                           0,
                                                               17
R \ 4 \ 0 =
[\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
       sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
   cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/(pi*(theta3 + 90))
    + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
   \cos((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
   90))/180)]
[ sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
    -\cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
   sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*cos((pi*(theta3
    + 90))/180), sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2)
    + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) -
   cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)]
                                                                                     cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
   cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180),
sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)]
Answer B: The o matrices are given here :
0_1_0 =
    11*cos((pi*theta1)/180)
    11*sin((pi*theta1)/180)
```

```
0 2 0 =
       11*cos((pi*theta1)/180) + 12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12)/180))*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12)/180))*sin((p
       90))/180)
        11*sin((pi*theta1)/180) + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)))))
      90))/180)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  12*cos((pi*(theta2 +
       90))/180)
0_3_0 =
        11*cos((pi*theta1)/180) + 12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*s
      90))/180) + 13*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
        11*sin((pi*theta1)/180) + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 12*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)/180))*sin((pi*theta1)
      90))/180) + 13*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
       12*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) + 13*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
0_4_0 =
        11*cos((pi*theta1)/180) + 14*(sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180))*cos((pi*theta3)/180)(pi*theta3)/180)(pi*theta3)(pi*theta3)/180)(pi*theta3)(pi*theta3)(pi*theta3)(pi*theta3)(pi*theta3)(pi*
      + 90))/180) + cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2
        + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)) +
        12*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
       13*cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
      11*sin((pi*theta1)/180) - 14*(cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3)
       + 90))/180) - sin((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2
        + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)) +
        12*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) +
        13*sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
                                   12*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) + 13*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180) -
        14*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
The z matrices are given below :
 z1 =
       -\sin((pi*theta1)/180)
             cos((pi*theta1)/180)
z2 =
      cos((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
      sin((pi*theta1)/180)*sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
                                                                                                                                                   cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)
 z3 =
```

```
\sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180) +
    cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)*sin((pi
    90))/180)
    \sin((pi*theta1)/180)*\cos((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
    90))/180) - cos((pi*theta1)/180)*cos((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
        -\sin((pi*(theta2 + 90))/180)*\sin((pi*(theta3 + 90))/180)
Answer C:
A_1 =
                     1
                                             0
                                                                       0
                                                                                                  3
                     0
                                               0
                                                                        1
                                                                                                  0
                     0
                                           -1
                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                     0
                                               0
                                                                        0
                                                                                                  1
A 2 =
            -0.7071
                                                                          0
                                                                                                      0.7071
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                 0.7071
                                                                                                      0.7071
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                0
                                      0
                                                            1.0000
                                                                                                                        0
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                      0
                                                                                                                           0
                                                                                                                                                 1.0000
                                                                                 0
A_{3} =
                     1
                                               0
                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                     0
                                               1
                                                                        0
                                                                                                  0
                                               0
                     0
                                                                                                  2
                                                                        1
                     0
                                               0
                                                                         0
                                                                                                  1
A 4 =
            -0.5000
                                                                                0
                                                                                                      0.8660
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                 0.8660
                                                                                0
                                                                                                       0.5000
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                                            1.0000
                                                                                                                                                 1.0000
                                      0
                                                                                                                     0
                                      0
                                                                                0
                                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                                                 1.0000
A_{5} =
                                      0
                                                        -1.0000
                                                                                                                       0
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                  1.0000
                                                                                0
                                                                                                                           0
                                                                                                                                                                      0
                                                                                 0
                                                                                                      1.0000
                                                                                                                                                 0.5000
                                      0
                                      0
                                                                                0
                                                                                                                                                 1.0000
                                                                                                                         0
0_0_0 =
                     0
                     0
```

0

$$H_{1}_{0} =$$

1 0 0 3 0 0 1 0 0 -1 0 0 0 0 0 1

$R_1_0 =$

1 0 0 0 0 1 0 -1 0

0_1_0 =

3 0 0

 $H_2_0 =$

 $R_2_0 =$

0_2_0 =

4.4142 0 -1.4142

 $H_3_0 =$

 0.3536
 0.7071
 -0.6124
 5.1213

 0.8660
 0
 0.5000
 0

 0.3536
 -0.7071
 -0.6124
 -2.1213

 0
 0
 0
 1.0000

 $R_3_0 =$

 0.3536
 0.7071
 -0.6124

 0.8660
 0
 0.5000

 0.3536
 -0.7071
 -0.6124

0_3_0 =

5.1213 0

-2.1213

H_4_0 =

R_4_0 =

0.7071 -0.3536 -0.6124 0 -0.8660 0.5000 -0.7071 -0.3536 -0.6124

0_4_0 =

4.8151 0.2500 -2.4275

z0 =

0 0 1

z1 =

0 1 0

z2 =

0.7071

0 -0.7071

z3 =

-0.6124

0.5000

-0.6124

 $q_dot =$

3.0000

4.0000

5.0000

0.5000

Jacobian =

velocity_vectors =

-9.8823

16.8605

-6.6828

3.5355

4.0000

-0.5355

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