

Advanced Database Topics

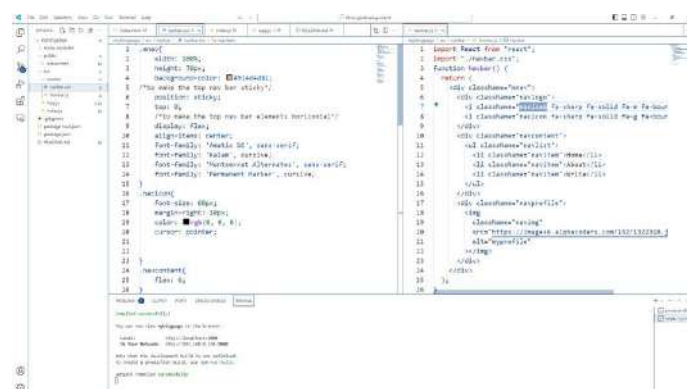
Prepared By

Monika Govindaraj (110122262)

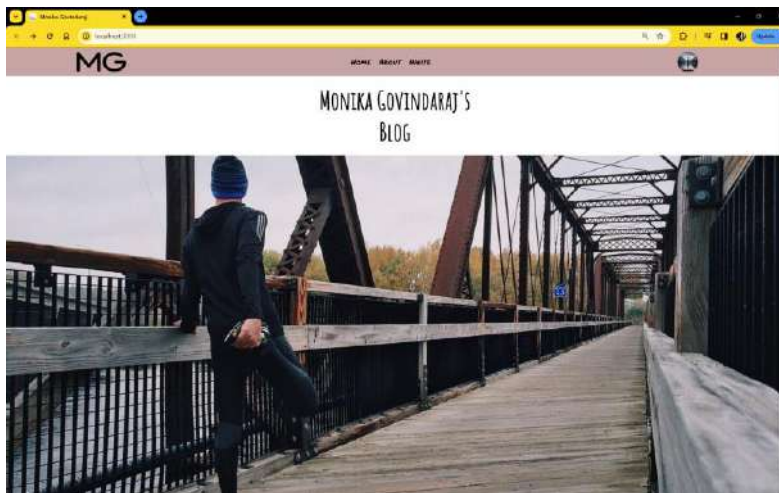
Project Hierarchy

Client	Server
<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.nav bar<ul style="list-style-type: none">a.navbar.js2.pages<ul style="list-style-type: none">a.Login.jsb.Register.jsc.Home.jsd.Header.jse.newPost.jsf.Post.jsg.DetailPage.jsh.RowPostContainer.jsi.Comments.js3.App.js4.Index.js	<ul style="list-style-type: none">1.Index.js2.env file3.Models<ul style="list-style-type: none">a.Category.jsb.Comments.jsc.Post.jsd.User.js4.routes/Ser<ul style="list-style-type: none">a.category.jsb.comments.jsc.post.jsd.user.js

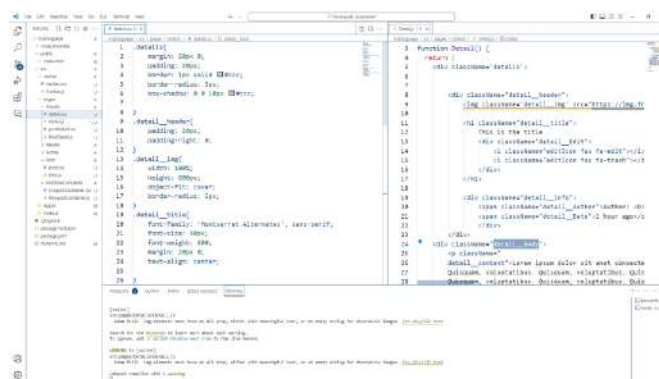
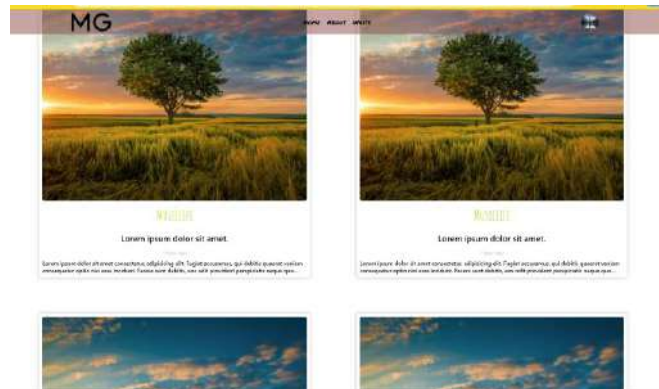
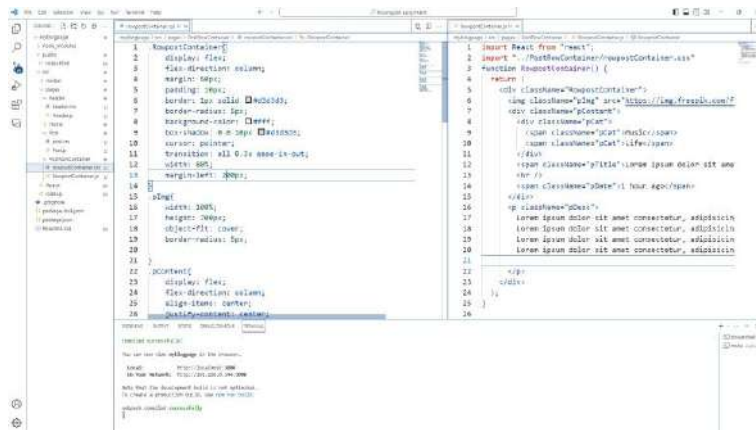
1. Create Blogging platform Frontend Page

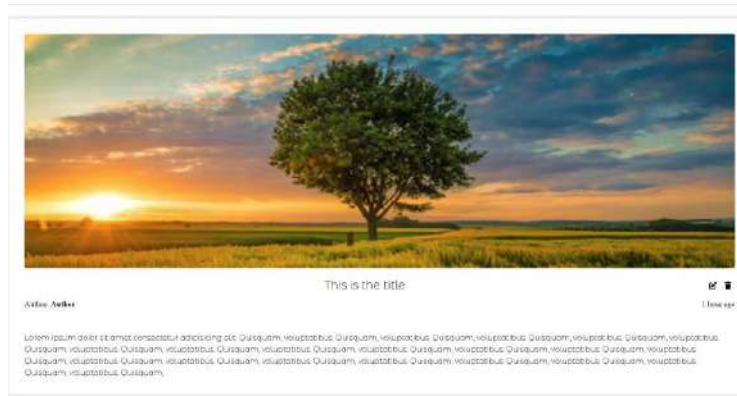


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Create a new post page

```
1 import React from 'react'
2 import './newPost/newPost.css'
3 export default function NewPost() {
4   return (
5     <div className="newPost">
6       
10     <form className="Form">
11       <div className="FormGroup">
12         <input type="text" />
13         <input type="text" />
14         <input type="text" />
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100        <input type="text" />
101      </div>
102    </form>
103  )
104}
```



```
  _id: ObjectId('6527bfb07445751c8bc12f52')
  username: 'monika'
  title: 'Coding For every one'
  createdAt: '2023-10-23T08:48:38.650+00:00'
  * tag: Array
    0: 'coding'
    1: 'Technology'
```

Comments schema:

```
  _id: ObjectId('6537c09e7445751c8bc12f53')
  username: 'monika'
  comment: 'Nice Post'
  postID: ''
  createdAt: '2023-10-23T17:50:42.574+00:00'
  __v: 0
  updatedAt: '2023-10-23T17:50:42.574+00:00'
```

Blogposts schema:

```
  _id: ObjectId('6536b73ff548721787d6a522')
  title: 'test'
  desc: 'testt'
  username: 'monika'
  * categories: Array
  createdAt: 2023-10-23T18:11:11.878+00:00
  updatedAt: 2023-10-23T18:11:11.878+00:00
  __v: 0
}

0

  _id: ObjectId('6536e1d0770e8b6451e8a6db')
  title: 'My new Ideas'
  desc: 'my life has various ideas'
  username: 'monigov'
  * categories: Array
  createdAt: 2023-10-23T21:12:48.250+00:00
  updatedAt: 2023-10-23T21:12:48.250+00:00
  __v: 0
```

3. Project Structure

1. User.js


```

1 const mongoose = require("mongoose");
2
3 const UserSchema = new mongoose.Schema(
4   {
5     username: {
6       type: String,
7       required: true,
8       unique: true,
9     },
10    email: {
11      type: String,
12      required: true,
13      unique: true,
14    },
15    password: {
16      type: String,
17      required: true,
18    },
19    profilePic: {
20      type: String,
21      default: "",
22    },
23  },
24   { timestamps: true }
25 );
26
27 module.exports = mongoose.model("User", UserSchema);

```

2.Post.js

```

1 const mongoose = require("mongoose");
2
3 const PostSchema = new mongoose.Schema(
4   {
5     title: {
6       type: String,
7       required: true,
8       unique: true,
9     },
10    desc: {
11      type: String,
12      required: true,
13    },
14    photo: {
15      type: String,
16      required: false,
17    },
18    username: {
19      type: String,
20      required: true,
21    },
22    categories: {
23      type: Array,
24      required: false,
25    },
26  },
27   { timestamps: true }
28 );
29
30 module.exports = mongoose.model("Post", PostSchema);

```

3.Categories.js

```

1 const mongoose = require("mongoose");
2
3 const CategorySchema = new mongoose.Schema(
4   {
5     name: {
6       type: String,
7       required: true,
8       unique: true,
9     },
10  },
11   { timestamps: true }
12 );
13
14 module.exports = mongoose.model("Category", CategorySchema);

```

4.Comments.js

```

1 const mongoose = require("mongoose");
2
3 const CommentsSchema = new mongoose.Schema(
4   {
5     username: {
6       type: String,
7       required: true,
8       unique: true,
9     },
10    title: {
11      type: String,
12      required: true,
13    },
14    comment: {
15      type: String,
16      required: true,
17    },
18    postid: {
19      type: String,
20      required: true,
21    },
22  },
23  { timestamps: true }
24 );
25
26 module.exports = mongoose.model("Comments", CommentsSchema);
27

```

Controller

1.Auth.js

```

1 const router = require("express").Router();
2 const User = require("../models/User");
3 const bcrypt = require("bcrypt");
4
5
6 router.post("/register", async (req, res) => {
7   try {
8     const salt = await bcrypt.genSalt(10);
9     const hashedPass = await bcrypt.hash(req.body.password, salt);
10    const newUser = new User({
11      username: req.body.username,
12      email: req.body.email,
13      phone: req.body.phone,
14      password: hashedPass,
15    });
16
17    const user = await newUser.save();
18    res.status(200).json(user);
19  } catch (err) {
20    res.status(500).json(err);
21  }
22 });
23
24
25 router.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
26   try {
27     const user = await User.findOne({ username: req.body.username });
28     if (!user) res.status(400).json("Wrong credentials!");
29
30     const validated = await bcrypt.compare(req.body.password, user.password);
31     if (!validated) res.status(400).json("Wrong credentials!");
32
33     const { password, ...others } = user._doc;
34     res.status(200).json(others);
35   } catch (err) {
36     res.status(500).json(err);
37   }
38 });
39

```

3.user.js

```

const router = require("express").Router();
const Category = require("../models/Category");

router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
  const newCat = new Category(req.body);
  try {
    const savedCat = await newCat.save();
    res.status(200).json(savedCat);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json(err);
  }
});

router.get("/", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const cats = await Category.find();
    res.status(200).json(cats);
  } catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json(err);
  }
});

module.exports = router;

```

4.post.js

```

1 const router = require("express").Router();
2 const User = require("../models/User");
3 const Post = require("../models/Post");
4
5 //CREATE POST
6 router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
7   const newPost = new Post(req.body);
8   try {
9     const savedPost = await newPost.save();
10    res.status(200).json(savedPost);
11  } catch (err) {
12    res.status(500).json(err);
13  }
14 });
15
16 //UPDATE POST
17 router.put("/:id", async (req, res) => {
18   try {
19     const post = await Post.findById(req.params.id);
20     if (post.username !== req.body.username) {
21       try {
22         const updatedPost = await Post.findByIdAndUpdate(
23           req.params.id,
24           {
25             $set: req.body,
26           },
27           { new: true }
28         );
29         res.status(200).json(updatedPost);
30       } catch (err) {
31         res.status(500).json(err);
32       }
33     } else {
34       res.status(401).json("You can update only your post!");
35     }
36   } catch (err) {

```

5.Category.js

```

1 const router = require("express").Router();
2 const Category = require("../models/Category");
3
4 router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
5   const newCat = new Category(req.body);
6   try {
7     const savedCat = await newCat.save();
8     res.status(200).json(savedCat);
9   } catch (err) {
10    res.status(500).json(err);
11  }
12 });
13
14 router.get("/", async (req, res) => {
15   try {
16     const cats = await Category.find();
17     res.status(200).json(cats);
18   } catch (err) {
19     res.status(500).json(err);
20   }
21 });
22
23 module.exports = router;

```

5. Comments.js

```
1 const router = require("express").Router();
2 const Comments = require("../models/Comments");
3
4 router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
5   const newCom = new Comments(req.body);
6   try {
7     const savedCom = await newCom.save();
8     res.status(200).json(savedCom);
9   } catch (err) {
10    res.status(500).json(err);
11  }
12 });
13
14 router.get("/", async (req, res) => {
15   try {
16     const Coms = await Comegory.find();
17     res.status(200).json(Coms);
18   } catch (err) {
19     res.status(500).json(err);
20   }
21 });
22
23 module.exports = router;
```

Mongo database connected

```
const path = require('path');
const url = "mongodb+srv://nonikas:nonikaiz@blog.5u3dsg.mongodb.net/blog?retryWrites=true&majority";
const config = {
  uri: url,
  useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true,
};
const mongoose = require('mongoose');
mongoose.connect(config.uri, config);
mongoose.connection.on('error', console.log);
mongoose.connection.once('open', () => {
  console.log('Connected to MongoDB');
});
```

```
1 const router = require("express").Router();
2 const User = require("../models/User");
3 const bcrypt = require("bcrypt");
4 const jwt = require("jsonwebtoken");
5 const jwtSecret = "secret";
6
7 router.post("/register", async (req, res) => {
8   try {
9     const {username, password} = req.body;
10    const hashedPass = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10);
11    const newUser = new User({username, hashedPass});
12    await newUser.save();
13    res.status(201).json(newUser);
14  } catch (err) {
15    res.status(500).json(err);
16  }
17 });
18
19 router.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
20   try {
21     const {username, password} = req.body;
22     const user = await User.findOne({username});
23     if (!user) {
24       res.status(401).json({message: "User not found"});
25     } else {
26       const validPass = await bcrypt.compare(password, user.hashedPass);
27       if (!validPass) {
28         res.status(401).json({message: "Invalid password"});
29       } else {
30         const token = jwt.sign({username: user.username}, jwtSecret, {expiresIn: "1h"});
31         res.status(200).json({token, username: user.username});
32       }
33     }
34   } catch (err) {
35     res.status(500).json(err);
36   }
37 });
```

4. Populate data to mongo db.

```

    username: 'mon1',
    email: 'mon1@gmail.com',
    password: bcrypt.hashSync('pass1', 10),
  },
  {
    username: 'mon11',
    email: 'mon11@gmail.com',
    password: bcrypt.hashSync('pass2', 10),
  },
  {
    username: 'mon12',
    email: 'mon12@gmail.com',
    password: bcrypt.hashSync('pass3', 10),
  },
];
const postData = [
  {
    title: 'Post 1',
    desc: 'Coding for every one',
    username: 'mon1',
    categories: ['Coding', 'Technology'],
  },
  {
    title: 'test',
    desc: 'testt',
    username: 'monika',
    categories: ['music', 'life'],
  },
];
const commentsData = [
  {
    commenterName: 'monika',
    commentText: 'Nice Post',
    blogPost: '6537c09e7445751c0bc12f53',
  },
];

const commentsData = [
  {
    commenterName: 'monika',
    commentText: 'Nice Post',
    blogPost: '6537c09e7445751c0bc12f53',
  },
  {
    commenterName: 'mon12',
    commentText: 'Post!',
    blogPost: '6536e1d8770e8b6451e8a6db',
  },
];
};
async function populateDatabase() {
  try {
    await User.deleteMany({});
    await BlogPost.deleteMany({});
    await Comment.deleteMany({});

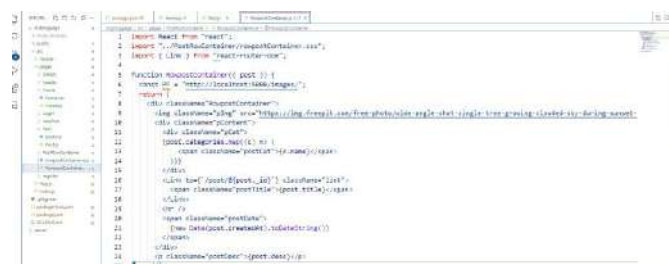
    const createdUsers = await User.insertMany(usersData);
    const createdBlogPosts = await BlogPost.insertMany(blogPostsData);

    const blogPostTitleToId = createdBlogPosts.reduce((acc, post) => [
      acc[post.title] = post._id;
      return acc;
    ], {});

    const commentsWithIds = commentsData.map((comment) => ({
      ...comment,
      blogPost: blogPostTitleToId[comment.blogPostTitle],
    }));
  } catch (error) {
    console.error(error);
  }
}

```

Next step is to fetch the data from the database to the website



```

import React from 'react';
import { useParams, useRouter } from 'next/navigation';
import { use } from 'react';

function BlogPostContainer({ post }) {
  const router = useRouter();
  const params = useParams();

  const [comment, setComment] = useState('');
  const [comments, setComments] = useState([]);

  const fetchPost = async () => {
    const res = await fetch(`/api/posts/${params.id}`);
    const post = await res.json();
    setPost(post);
  };

  const fetchComments = async () => {
    const res = await fetch(`/api/comments/${params.id}`);
    const comments = await res.json();
    setComments(comments);
  };

  const handleSubmit = async (e) => {
    e.preventDefault();
    const newComment = {
      text: comment,
      postId: params.id,
    };
    await fetch(`/api/comments`, {
      method: 'POST',
      headers: {
        'Content-Type': 'application/json',
      },
      body: JSON.stringify(newComment),
    });
    setComment('');
    fetchComments();
  };

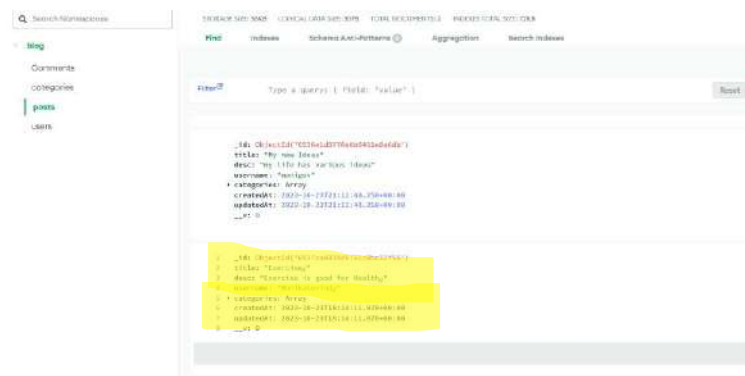
  return (
    <div>
      <h2>{post.title}</h2>
      <p>{post.desc}</p>
      <div>
        {post.categories.map((category) => (
          <span>{category}</span>
        ))}
      </div>
      <div>
        {comments.map((comment) => (
          <div>
            <div>{comment.commenterName}</div>
            <div>{comment.commentText}</div>
          </div>
        ))}
      </div>
      <div>
        <input type="text" value={comment} />
        <button>Comment</button>
      </div>
    </div>
  );
}

```

BLOG Post data is fetched from the database

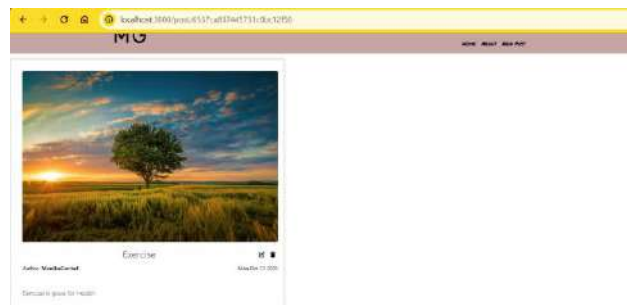


Add New Post to MongoDB






Edit Post



Exercise
Exercise is good for health. It's the key to a healthy life.



Add Comments to Post



Exercise

Author: MonikaGovind


Mon Oct 23 2023

Exercise is good for Health. It Also Keeps us active.

Comments

Nice Post

Submit



Exercise

Author: MonikaGovind

Mon Oct 23 2023

Exercise is good for Health. It Also Keeps us active.

Comments

Add your comment here.

Submit

Nice Post

great Post