

```
In [34]:
            import numpy as np
            import pandas as pd
           from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_sp
           from sklearn.impute import SimpleImputer
           from sklearn.preprocessing import OneHotEncoder
           from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
           from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
In [35]:
           df = pd.read csv('train.csv')
In [36]:
            df.head()
Out[36]:
              PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                              Name
                                                        Sex
                                                             Age S
                                             Braund,
           0
                       1
                                 0
                                        3
                                           Mr. Owen
                                                       male 22.0
                                               Harris
                                            Cumings,
                                            Mrs. John
                                             Bradley
           1
                       2
                                                      female 38.0
                                 1
                                            (Florence
                                              Briggs
                                                Th...
                                           Heikkinen,
           2
                       3
                                 1
                                        3
                                                Miss.
                                                      female 26.0
                                               Laina
                                             Futrelle,
                                                Mrs.
                                             Jacques
           3
                                 1
                                                      female 35.0
                                               Heath
                                            (Lily May
                                                Peel)
                                            Allen, Mr.
                       5
                                 0
                                        3
                                              William
                                                       male 35.0
                                               Henry
In [37]:
           df.drop(columns=['PassengerId','Name','Ticket','C
In [38]:
           df.head()
Out[38]:
              Survived
                       Pclass
                                 Sex Age SibSp
                                                 Parch
                                                            Fare Er
           0
                    0
                            3
                                      22.0
                                                      0
                                                          7.2500
                                male
           1
                    1
                              female
                                      38.0
                                                         71.2833
                                                      0
           2
                    1
                            3 female 26.0
                                               0
                                                      0
                                                          7.9250
```

```
3
                          1 female 35.0
                                            1
                                                   0 53.1000
                   0
                          3
                              male 35.0
                                                      8.0500
                                            0
In [39]:
           # Step 1 -> train/test/split
          X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(
                                                             r
In [40]:
          X_train.head(2)
Out[40]:
               Pclass
                      Sex Age SibSp Parch Fare Embarked
          331
                   1
                     male
                           45.5
                                    0
                                             28.5
                                                         S
          733
                     male 23.0
                                             13.0
                                                         S
                   2
                                    0
                                          0
In [41]:
           y_train.head()
          331
                 0
Out[41]:
                 0
          733
          382
                 0
          704
                 0
          813
          Name: Survived, dtype: int64
In [42]:
           df.isnull().sum()
Out[42]:
         Survived
                        0
          Pclass
                        0
          Sex
                        a
          Age
                      177
          SibSp
                        0
          Parch
                        0
          Fare
                        0
          Embarked
                        2
          dtype: int64
In [43]:
           # Applying imputation
           si age = SimpleImputer()
           si_embarked = SimpleImputer(strategy='most_freque
          X train age = si age.fit transform(X train[['Age'
          X_train_embarked = si_embarked.fit_transform(X_tr
          X_test_age = si_age.transform(X_test[['Age']])
          X test embarked = si embarked.transform(X test[['
In [45]:
          X train embarked
```

```
Out[45]: array([['S'],
                   ['S'],
                   ['S'],
                   ['S'],
                   ['S'],
                   ['C'],
                   ['S'],
                   ['C'],
                   ['S'],
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                   ['S'],
                   ['S'],
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['S'],

['C'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['s'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'],

['C'],

['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['C'], ['C'], ['C'],

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['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'],

12/21/22, 7:10 PM

['C'],

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['Q'],

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['C'], ['S'],

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['S'], ['S'], [.2.] ['C'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['Q'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'],

['5'].

['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['C'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['Q'], ['Q'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'], ['S'],

['S'], ['C'], ['S'], ['S'],

In [46]:

```
['S'],
      ['S'],
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      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['C'],
      ['C'],
      ['C'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['Q'],
      ['Q'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['C'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S'],
      ['S']], dtype=object)
# one hot encoding Sex and Embarked
ohe_sex = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False, handle_unkno
ohe embarked = OneHotEncoder(sparse=False, handle
X_train_sex = ohe_sex.fit_transform(X_train[['Sex
X train embarked = ohe embarked.fit transform(X t
```

X test sex = ohe sex.transform(X test[['Sex']])

```
X_test_embarked = ohe_embarked.transform(X_test_e
In [48]:
          X train embarked
Out[48]: array([[0., 0., 1.],
                 [0., 0., 1.],
                 [0., 0., 1.],
                 [0., 0., 1.],
                 [0., 0., 1.],
                 [0., 0., 1.]])
In [18]:
          X train.head(2)
                     Sex Age SibSp Parch Fare Embarked
Out[18]:
              Pclass
          331
                  1 male 45.5
                                           28.5
                                                        S
                                                        S
          733
                  2 male 23.0
                                           13.0
                                   0
                                         0
In [19]:
          X_train_rem = X_train.drop(columns=['Sex','Age','
In [20]:
          X test rem = X test.drop(columns=['Sex','Age','Em
In [49]:
          X train transformed = np.concatenate((X train rem
          X_test_transformed = np.concatenate((X_test_rem,X)
In [52]:
          X test transformed.shape
Out[52]: (179, 10)
In [53]:
          clf = DecisionTreeClassifier()
          clf.fit(X_train_transformed,y_train)
Out[53]: DecisionTreeClassifier()
In [54]:
          y_pred = clf.predict(X_test_transformed)
          y pred
Out[54]: array([0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
         0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0,
         1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0,
         1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1,
                 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1,
         0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1,
                 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
         1. 0. 0. 1. 1. 0. 0. 0.
```

1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1