

```
In [29]:
           import numpy as np # linear algebra
           import pandas as pd # data processing
           import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
           import seaborn as sns
In [32]:
           df = pd.read_csv('wine_data.csv',header=None,usecols=[0,1,2])
           df.columns=['Class label', 'Alcohol', 'Malic acid']
In [33]:
           df
Out[33]:
                Class label Alcohol Malic acid
             0
                        1
                             14.23
                                         1.71
             1
                             13.20
                                         1.78
                        1
             2
                        1
                             13.16
                                         2.36
             3
                             14.37
                                         1.95
                             13.24
                                         2.59
           173
                        3
                             13.71
                                         5.65
           174
                        3
                             13.40
                                         3.91
           175
                        3
                             13.27
                                         4.28
           176
                        3
                                         2.59
                             13.17
           177
                        3
                             14.13
                                         4.10
          178 rows × 3 columns
In [34]:
           sns.kdeplot(df['Alcohol'])
Out[34]:
           0.40
                                                              Alcohol
           0.35
           0.30
           0.25
           0.20
           0.15
           0.10
           0.05
           0.00
                        11
                                 12
                                          13
                                                   14
                                                           15
                10
                                                                    16
```

```
In [36]:
           sns.kdeplot(df['Malic acid'])
Out[36]:
          0.5
                                                        Malic acid
          0.4
          0.3
          0.2
          0.1
          0.0
In [43]:
           color dict={1:'red',3:'green',2:'blue'}
           sns.scatterplot(df['Alcohol'],df['Malic acid'],hue=df['Class label'],palette=co
Out[43]:
                    Class label
             5
          Malic acid
             2
               11.0
                     11.5
                           12.0
                                 12.5
                                       13.0
                                              13.5
                                                    14.0
                                                          14.5
                                                                15.0
                                     Alcohol
In [44]:
           from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
           X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(df.drop('Class label', axis
                                                                    df['Class label'],
                                                                    test_size=0.3,
                                                                    random_state=0)
           X_train.shape, X_test.shape
Out[44]: ((124, 2), (54, 2))
In [45]:
           from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
           scaler = MinMaxScaler()
```

```
# fit the scaler to the train set, it will learn the parameters
scaler.fit(X_train)

# transform train and test sets
X_train_scaled = scaler.transform(X_train)
X_test_scaled = scaler.transform(X_test)
```

In [46]: X_train_scaled = pd.DataFrame(X_train_scaled, columns=X_train.columns)
X_test_scaled = pd.DataFrame(X_test_scaled, columns=X_test.columns)

In [47]: np.round(X_train.describe(), 1)

Out[47]: Alcohol Malic acid count 124.0 124.0 13.0 2.4 mean std 8.0 1.1 min 11.0 0.9 25% 12.4 1.6 50% 13.0 1.9 **75**% 13.6 3.2

max

14.8

5.6

In [48]: np.round(X_train_scaled.describe(), 1)

Out[48]: Alcohol Malic acid 124.0 124.0 count 0.5 0.3 mean std 0.2 0.2 min 0.0 0.0 25% 0.4 0.2 50% 0.5 0.2 **75%** 0.7 0.5 max 1.0 1.0

```
In [52]:
    fig, (ax1, ax2) = plt.subplots(ncols=2, figsize=(12, 5))
    ax1.scatter(X_train['Alcohol'], X_train['Malic acid'],c=y_train)
    ax1.set_title("Before Scaling")
    ax2.scatter(X_train_scaled['Alcohol'], X_train_scaled['Malic acid'],c=y_train)
    ax2.set_title("After Scaling")
    plt.show()
```



