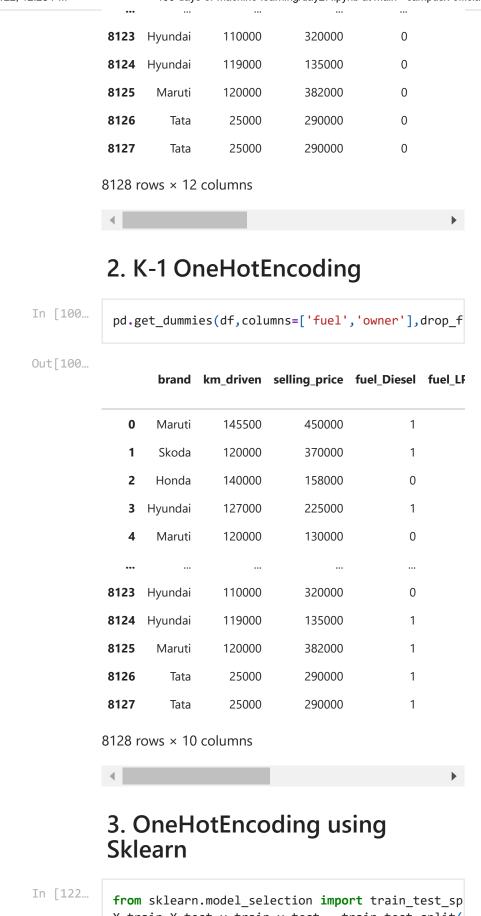


```
In [92]:
             import numpy as np
            import pandas as pd
In [119...
            df = pd.read_csv('cars.csv')
In [120...
            df.head()
Out[120...
                brand km_driven
                                    fuel
                                             owner selling_price
                                               First
                Maruti
                           145500 Diesel
                                                          450000
                                              Owner
                                             Second
                                                          370000
                Skoda
                           120000 Diesel
                                             Owner
                                               Third
            2
                          140000
                                  Petrol
                                                          158000
                Honda
                                              Owner
                                               First
              Hyundai
                           127000
                                  Diesel
                                                          225000
                                              Owner
                                               First
                          120000 Petrol
                                                          130000
                Maruti
                                              Owner
In [121...
            df['owner'].value_counts()
Out[121...
           First Owner
                                       5289
           Second Owner
                                       2105
           Third Owner
                                        555
           Fourth & Above Owner
                                        174
           Test Drive Car
                                          5
           Name: owner, dtype: int64
```

1. OneHotEncoding using Pandas

In [99]:	<pre>pd.get_dummies(df,columns=['fuel','owner'])</pre>									
Out[99]:		brand	km_driven	selling_price	fuel_CNG	fuel_Die				
-	0	Maruti	145500	450000	0					
	1	Skoda	120000	370000	0					
	2	Honda	140000	158000	0					
	3	Hyundai	127000	225000	0					
	4	Maruti	120000	130000	0					



```
In [122...
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_sp
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(

In [111...
X_train.head()
```

Out[111		brand	km_driven	fuel	owner			
	5571	Hyundai	35000	Diesel	First Owner			
	2038	Jeep	60000	Diesel	First Owner			
	2957	Hyundai	25000	Petrol	First Owner			
	7618	Mahindra	130000	Diesel	Second Owner			
	6684	Hyundai	155000	Diesel	First Owner			
In [123	from	ı sklearn.	preprocess	sing i m	n port OneHotEnc	oder		
In [137	<pre>ohe = OneHotEncoder(drop='first',sparse=False,dty</pre>							
In [138	<pre>X_train_new = ohe.fit_transform(X_train[['fuel','</pre>							
In [139	<pre>X_test_new = ohe.transform(X_test[['fuel','owner'</pre>							
In [140	X_train_new.shape							
Out[140	(6502, 7)							
In [141	<pre>np.hstack((X_train[['brand','km_driven']].values,</pre>							
Out[141	array([['Hyundai', 35000, 1,, 0, 0, 0],							
In []:								
In []:								

4. OneHotEncoding with Top Categories

```
In [143... counts = df['brand'].value_counts()
In [144... df['brand'].nunique()
```

```
In [146... repl = counts[counts <= threshold].index</pre>
In [150... pd.get_dummies(df['brand'].replace(repl, 'uncommo
```