



# DATABASE-SQL-QUERIES-TASK-1

## Abstract

SQL, or Structured Query language, is a language designed to allow both technical and non-technical users query, manipulate, and transform data from a relational database. And due to its simplicity, SQL database provide safe and scalable storage for millions of website and mobile applications.

## 1.SELECT QUERIES 101:

Table: Movies

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
1	Toy Story	John Lasseter	1995	81
2	A Bug's Life	John Lasseter	1998	95
3	Toy Story 2	John Lasseter	1999	93
4	Monsters, Inc.	Pete Docter	2001	92
5	Finding Nemo	Andrew Stanton	2003	107
6	The Incredibles	Brad Bird	2004	116
7	Cars	John Lasseter	2006	117
8	Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	115
9	WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	104
10	Up	Pete Docter	2009	101

Exercise 1 — Tasks

1. Find the **title** of each film ✓
2. Find the **director** of each film ✓
3. Find the **title** and **director** of each film ✓
4. Find the **title** and **year** of each film ✓
5. Find **all** the information about each film ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT * FROM movies;
```

RESET

## 2.QUERIES WITH CONSTRAINTS(PT.1):

Table: Movies

Title	Year
Toy Story	1995
A Bug's Life	1998
Toy Story 2	1999
Monsters, Inc.	2001
Finding Nemo	2003

Exercise 2 — Tasks

1. Find the movie with a row **id** of 6 ✓
2. Find the movies released in the **year** s between 2000 and 2010 ✓
3. Find the movies **not** released in the **year** s between 2000 and 2010 ✓
4. Find the first 5 Pixar movies and their release **year** ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT title, year FROM movies WHERE year <= 2003;
```

RESET

## 3.QUERIES WITH CONSTRAINTS(PT.2):

Table: Movies

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
9	WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	104
87	WALL-G	Brenda Chapman	2042	97

Exercise 3 — Tasks

1. Find all the Toy Story movies ✓
2. Find all the movies directed by John Lasseter ✓
3. Find all the movies (and director) not directed by John Lasseter ✓
4. Find all the WALL-\* movies ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT * FROM movies WHERE title LIKE "WALL-__";
```

RESET

#### 4. FILTERING AND SORTING QUERIE RESULT:

Table: Movies

Title
Monsters University
Monsters, Inc.
Ratatouille
The Incredibles
Toy Story

Exercise 4 — Tasks

1. List all directors of Pixar movies (alphabetically), without duplicates ✓
2. List the last four Pixar movies released (ordered from most recent to least) ✓
3. List the **first** five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically ✓
4. List the **next** five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT title FROM movies ORDER BY title ASC LIMIT 5 OFFSET 5;
```

RESET

#### 5. REVIEW: SIMPLE SELECT QUERIES:

Table: North\_american\_cities

City	Population
Chicago	2718782
Houston	2195914

Review 1 — Tasks

1. List all the Canadian cities and their populations ✓
2. Order all the cities in the United States by their latitude from north to south ✓
3. List all the cities west of Chicago, ordered from west to east ✓
4. List the two largest cities in Mexico (by population) ✓
5. List the third and fourth largest cities (by population) in the United States and their population ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT city, population FROM north_american_cities WHERE country LIKE "United States" ORDER BY population DESC LIMIT 2 OFFSET 2;
```

RESET

#### 6. MULTI TABLE QUERIES WITH JOINS:

Query Results

Title	Rating
WALL-E	8.5
Toy Story 3	8.4
Toy Story	8.3
Up	8.3
Finding Nemo	8.2
Monsters, Inc.	8.1
Ratatouille	8
The Incredibles	8
Toy Story 2	7.9
Monsters University	7.4

Exercise 6 — Tasks

1. Find the domestic and international sales for each movie ✓
2. Show the sales numbers for each movie that did better internationally rather than domestically ✓
3. List all the movies by their ratings in descending order ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT title, rating FROM movies JOIN boxoffice ON movies.id = boxoffice.movie_id ORDER BY rating DESC;
```

RESET

## 7. OUTER JOINS:

Query Results

Building_name	Role
1e	Engineer
1e	Manager
1w	
2e	
2w	Artist
2w	Manager

```
SELECT DISTINCT building_name, role
FROM buildings LEFT JOIN employees ON building_name = building;
```

RESET

Exercise 7 — Tasks

- Find the list of all buildings that have employees ✓
- Find the list of all buildings and their capacity ✓
- List all buildings and the distinct employee roles in each building (including empty buildings) ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

## 8. A SHORT NOTE ON NULLS:

Query Results

Building_name
1w
2e

```
SELECT DISTINCT building_name FROM buildings LEFT JOIN employees
ON building_name = building WHERE role IS NULL;
```

RESET

Exercise 8 — Tasks

- Find the name and role of all employees who have not been assigned to a building ✓
- Find the names of the buildings that hold no employees ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

## 9. QUERIES WITH EXPRESSIONS:

Query Results

Title	Year
A Bug's Life	1998
The Incredibles	2004
Cars	2006
WALL-E	2008
Toy Story 3	2010
Brave	2012

```
SELECT title, year FROM movies WHERE year % 2 = 0;
```

RESET

Exercise 9 — Tasks

- List all movies and their combined sales in **millions** of dollars ✓
- List all movies and their ratings **in percent** ✓
- List all movies that were released on even number years ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

## 10. QUERIES WITH AGGREGATES(PT.1):

Table: Employees

Building	Total_years_employed
1e	29
2w	36

Exercise 10 — Tasks

1. Find the longest time that an employee has been at the studio ✓
2. For each role, find the average number of years employed by employees in that role ✓
3. Find the total number of employee years worked in each building ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT building, SUM(years_employed) as Total_years_employed
FROM employees GROUP BY building;
```

RESET

## 11. QUERIES WITH AGGREGATES(PT.2):

Table: Employees

Role	SUM(Years_employed)
Engineer	17

Exercise 11 — Tasks

1. Find the number of Artists in the studio (without a **HAVING** clause) ✓
2. Find the number of Employees of each role in the studio ✓
3. Find the total number of years employed by all Engineers ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT role, SUM(years_employed) FROM employees GROUP BY role
HAVING role = "Engineer";
```

RESET

## 12. ORDER OF EXECUTION OF A QUERIES:

Query Results

Director	Cumulative_sales_from_all_movies
Andrew Stanton	1458055121
Brad Bird	1255164910
Brenda Chapman	538983207
Dan Scanlon	743559607
John Lasseter	2232208025
Lee Unkrich	1063171911
Pete Docter	1294159000

Exercise 12 — Tasks

1. Find the number of movies each director has directed ✓
2. Find the total domestic and international sales that can be attributed to each director ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

```
SELECT director, SUM(domestic_sales + international_sales) as
Cumulative_sales_from_all_movies
FROM movies INNER JOIN boxoffice ON movies.id = boxoffice.movie_id
GROUP BY director;
```

RESET

### 13.INSERTING ROWS QUERY:

Query Results

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
1	Toy Story	John Lasseter	1995	81
2	A Bug's Life	John Lasseter	1998	95
3	Toy Story 2	John Lasseter	1999	93
4	Toy Story 4	El Directore	2015	90

```
SELECT * FROM movies;
```

RUN QUERY RESET

Exercise 13 — Tasks

1. Add the studio's new production, **Toy Story 4** to the list of movies (you can use any director) ✓
2. Toy Story 4 has been released to critical acclaim! It had a rating of **8.7**, and made **340 million domestically** and **270 million internationally**. Add the record to the **BoxOffice** table. ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

### 14.UPDATING QUERIES:

Table: Movies

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
1	Toy Story	John Lasseter	1995	81
2	A Bug's Life	John Lasseter	1998	95
3	Toy Story 2	John Lasseter	1999	93
4	Monsters, Inc.	Pete Docter	2001	92
5	Finding Nemo	Andrew Stanton	2003	107
6	The Incredibles	Brad Bird	2004	116
7	Cars	John Lasseter	2006	117
8	Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	115
9	WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	104
10	Up	Pete Docter	2009	101

```
|
```

RUN QUERY RESET

Exercise 14 — Tasks

1. The director for A Bug's Life is incorrect, it was actually directed by **John Lasseter** ✓
2. The year that Toy Story 2 was released is incorrect, it was actually released in **1999** ✓
3. Both the title and director for Toy Story 8 is incorrect! The title should be "Toy Story 3" and it was directed by **Lee Unkrich** ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

### 15.DELETING QUERIES:

Table: Movies

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
7	Cars	John Lasseter	2006	117
8	Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	115
10	Up	Pete Docter	2009	101
11	Toy Story 3	Lee Unkrich	2010	103
12	Cars 2	John Lasseter	2011	120
13	Brave	Brenda Chapman	2012	102
14	Monsters University	Dan Scanlon	2013	110

RUN QUERY RESET

Exercise 15 — Tasks

1. This database is getting too big, lets remove all movies that were released **before 2005**. ✓
2. Andrew Stanton has also left the studio, so please remove all movies directed by him. ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

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## 16. CREATING TABLES:

Table: Database

Name	Version	Download_count
SQLite	3.9	92000000
MySQL	5.5	512000000
Postgres	9.4	384000000

Exercise 16 — Tasks

1. Create a new table named **Database** with the following columns:
  - **Name** A string (text) describing the name of the database
  - **Version** A number (floating point) of the latest version of this database
  - **Download\_count** An integer count of the number of times this database was downloaded

This table has no constraints. ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

Continue >

## 17. ALTERING TABLES:

Table: Movies

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes	Aspect_ratio	Language
1	Toy Story	John Lasseter	1995	81	2.39	English
2	A Bug's Life	John Lasseter	1998	95	2.39	English
3	Toy Story 2	John Lasseter	1999	93	2.39	English
4	Monsters, Inc.	Pete Docter	2001	92	2.39	English
5	Finding Nemo	Andrew Stanton	2003	107	2.39	English
6	The Incredibles	Brad Bird	2004	116	2.39	English
7	Cars	John Lasseter	2006	117	2.39	English
8	Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	115	2.39	English
9	WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	104	2.39	English
10	Up	Pete Docter	2009	101	2.39	English

Exercise 17 — Tasks

1. Add a column named **Aspect\_ratio** with a **FLOAT** data type to store the aspect-ratio each movie was released in. ✓
2. Add another column named **Language** with a **TEXT** data type to store the language that the movie was released in. Ensure that the default for this language is **English**. ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

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## 18. DROPPING TABLES:

Query Results

Id	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes
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Exercise 18 — Tasks

1. We've sadly reached the end of our lessons, lets clean up by removing the **Movies** table ✓
2. And drop the **BoxOffice** table as well ✓

Stuck? Read this task's [Solution](#).  
Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

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