Random Forest

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
   import pandas as pd
   import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
   import seaborn as sns
```

In [9]: df1=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\C4_framingham.csv")
df1

Out[9]:

| | | male | age | education | currentSmoker | cigsPerDay | BPMeds | prevalentStroke | prevalentHyp |
|-----|----|------|-----|-----------|---------------|------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|
| | 0 | 1 | 39 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 1 | 0 | 46 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 2 | 1 | 48 | 1.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | 3 | 0 | 61 | 3.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 |
| | 4 | 0 | 46 | 3.0 | 1 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 423 | 33 | 1 | 50 | 1.0 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 |
| 423 | 34 | 1 | 51 | 3.0 | 1 | 43.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 423 | 35 | 0 | 48 | 2.0 | 1 | 20.0 | NaN | 0 | 0 |
| 423 | 36 | 0 | 44 | 1.0 | 1 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| 423 | 37 | 0 | 52 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

4238 rows × 16 columns

In [11]: df=df1.head(10)
df

Out[11]:

| | male | age | education | currentSmoker | cigsPerDay | BPMeds | prevalentStroke | prevalentHyp | di |
|---|------|-----|-----------|---------------|------------|--------|-----------------|--------------|----|
| 0 | 1 | 39 | 4.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 1 | 0 | 46 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 2 | 1 | 48 | 1.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 3 | 0 | 61 | 3.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 4 | 0 | 46 | 3.0 | 1 | 23.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 | 0 | 43 | 2.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 6 | 0 | 63 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 7 | 0 | 45 | 2.0 | 1 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 8 | 1 | 52 | 1.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 9 | 1 | 43 | 1.0 | 1 | 30.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 1 | |
| 4 | | | | | | | | | |

In [12]: df['currentSmoker'].value_counts()

Out[12]: 0 5 1 5

Name: currentSmoker, dtype: int64

In [13]: x=df.drop('currentSmoker',axis=1)
y=df['currentSmoker']

```
In [14]:
         g1={"g":{'g':1,'g':2}}
          df=df.replace(g1)
          print(df)
             male
                   age
                         education currentSmoker
                                                    cigsPerDay
                                                                 BPMeds prevalentStroke
                                                            0.0
          0
                1
                    39
                               4.0
                                                 0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          1
                0
                    46
                               2.0
                                                 0
                                                            0.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          2
                1
                    48
                                                 1
                                                           20.0
                                                                                         0
                               1.0
                                                                    0.0
          3
                0
                    61
                               3.0
                                                 1
                                                           30.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          4
                0
                    46
                               3.0
                                                 1
                                                           23.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          5
                0
                    43
                                                 0
                                                            0.0
                                                                                         0
                               2.0
                                                                    0.0
          6
                0
                    63
                               1.0
                                                 0
                                                            0.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          7
                0
                                                 1
                                                           20.0
                                                                                         0
                    45
                               2.0
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
          8
                1
                    52
                               1.0
                                                 0
                                                            0.0
                                                                    0.0
          9
                1
                    43
                                                           30.0
                               1.0
                                                 1
                                                                    0.0
                                                                                         0
             prevalentHyp diabetes totChol sysBP diaBP
                                                                 BMI heartRate glucose
          \
          0
                         0
                                   0
                                         195.0
                                                106.0
                                                         70.0
                                                               26.97
                                                                            80.0
                                                                                     77.0
          1
                         0
                                   0
                                         250.0
                                                                            95.0
                                                                                     76.0
                                                121.0
                                                         81.0
                                                               28.73
          2
                         0
                                   0
                                         245.0
                                                127.5
                                                         80.0
                                                               25.34
                                                                            75.0
                                                                                     70.0
          3
                         1
                                   0
                                         225.0
                                                150.0
                                                         95.0
                                                               28.58
                                                                            65.0
                                                                                    103.0
                                         285.0
          4
                         0
                                   0
                                                         84.0
                                                               23.10
                                                                            85.0
                                                                                     85.0
                                                130.0
          5
                         1
                                   0
                                         228.0
                                                180.0 110.0
                                                               30.30
                                                                            77.0
                                                                                     99.0
          6
                         0
                                   0
                                         205.0
                                                138.0
                                                         71.0
                                                              33.11
                                                                            60.0
                                                                                     85.0
          7
                         0
                                   0
                                         313.0
                                                         71.0
                                                                            79.0
                                                                                     78.0
                                                100.0
                                                               21.68
          8
                         1
                                         260.0
                                                                                     79.0
                                   0
                                                141.5
                                                         89.0
                                                               26.36
                                                                            76.0
          9
                         1
                                   0
                                         225.0
                                                162.0 107.0
                                                               23.61
                                                                            93.0
                                                                                     88.0
             TenYearCHD
          0
                      0
          1
                      0
          2
                      0
          3
                      1
                      0
          4
          5
                      0
          6
                      1
          7
                      0
          8
                      0
          9
                      0
In [15]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
          x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.70)
In [16]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
          rfc = RandomForestClassifier()
          rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[16]: RandomForestClassifier()

```
In [17]: parameters = { 'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
             'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                        'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
In [18]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV
         grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="a
         grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
Out[18]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
                      param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
                                   'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
                                   'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
                      scoring='accuracy')
In [19]: rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
         print(rf best)
         RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=1, min_samples_leaf=5, n_estimators=20)
In [20]: from sklearn.tree import plot tree
         plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
         plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','N
Out[20]: [Text(2232.0, 1087.2, 'gini = 0.408\nsamples = 3\nvalue = [2, 5]\nclass = N
         0')]
```

gini = 0.408 samples = 3 value = [2, 5] class = No