

Random Forest

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [14]: df1=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\C3_bot_detection_data.csv")  
df1
```

Out[14]:

| | User ID | Username | Tweet | Retweet Count | Mention Count | Follower Count | Verified | Bot Label | Location |
|-------|---------|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 0 | 132131 | flong | Station activity person against natural majori... | 85 | 1 | 2353 | False | 1 | Adk |
| 1 | 289683 | hinesstephanie | Authority research natural life material staff... | 55 | 5 | 9617 | True | 0 | Sand |
| 2 | 779715 | roberttran | Manage whose quickly especially foot none to g... | 6 | 2 | 4363 | True | 0 | Harris |
| 3 | 696168 | pmason | Just cover eight opportunity strong policy which. | 54 | 5 | 2242 | True | 1 | Martine |
| 4 | 704441 | noah87 | Animal sign six data good or. | 26 | 3 | 8438 | False | 1 | Camac |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 49995 | 491196 | uberg | Want but put card direction know miss former h... | 64 | 0 | 9911 | True | 1 | Kimberly |
| 49996 | 739297 | jessicamunoz | Provide whole maybe agree church respond most ... | 18 | 5 | 9900 | False | 1 | Gree |
| 49997 | 674475 | lynn cunningham | Bring different everyone international capital... | 43 | 3 | 6313 | True | 1 | Debor |
| 49998 | 167081 | richardthompson | Than about single generation itself seek sell ... | 45 | 1 | 6343 | False | 0 | Stephe |
| 49999 | 311204 | daniel29 | Here morning class various room human true bec... | 91 | 4 | 4006 | False | 0 | Novæ |

50000 rows × 11 columns

```
In [16]: df=df1.head(10)
df
```

Out[16]:

| | User ID | Username | Tweet | Retweet Count | Mention Count | Follower Count | Verified | Bot Label | Location |
|---|---------|----------------|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| 0 | 132131 | flong | Station activity person against natural majori... | 85 | 1 | 2353 | False | 1 | Adkinstc |
| 1 | 289683 | hinesstephanie | Authority research natural life material staff... | 55 | 5 | 9617 | True | 0 | Sanderstc |
| 2 | 779715 | roberttran | Manage whose quickly especially foot none to g... | 6 | 2 | 4363 | True | 0 | Harrisonfu |
| 3 | 696168 | pmason | Just cover eight opportunity strong policy which. | 54 | 5 | 2242 | True | 1 | Martinezbei |
| 4 | 704441 | noah87 | Animal sign six data good or. | 26 | 3 | 8438 | False | 1 | Camachovil |
| 5 | 570928 | james00 | See wonder travel this suffer less yard office... | 41 | 4 | 3792 | True | 1 | West Cheyenn |
| 6 | 734182 | leonard00 | Door final sound my guess building rich. | 54 | 0 | 10 | True | 0 | South Donal |
| 7 | 107312 | lesterdaniel | Job phone price magazine worry stage check view. | 64 | 0 | 1442 | False | 1 | Smithhave |
| 8 | 549888 | kimberlymorris | Eye rest prove mission show floor. | 25 | 2 | 836 | False | 0 | Lak Brittanyvil |
| 9 | 117640 | schmittjill | Add letter year performance western what cultu... | 67 | 3 | 6523 | False | 1 | We Hannahboroug |

```
In [17]: df['Mention Count'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[17]: 0    2
         2    2
         3    2
         5    2
         1    1
         4    1
         Name: Mention Count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [18]: x=df[['User ID', 'Retweet Count', 'Mention Count',
              'Follower Count', 'Verified', 'Bot Label']]
         y=df['Mention Count']
```

```
In [19]: g1={"Verified":{'True':1,'False':2}}
         df=df.replace(g1)
         print(df)
```

| | User ID | Username | Tweet |
|---|---------|----------------|---|
| \ | | | |
| 0 | 132131 | flong | Station activity person against natural majori... |
| 1 | 289683 | hinesstephanie | Authority research natural life material staff... |
| 2 | 779715 | roberttran | Manage whose quickly especially foot none to g... |
| 3 | 696168 | pmason | Just cover eight opportunity strong policy which. |
| 4 | 704441 | noah87 | Animal sign six data good or. |
| 5 | 570928 | james00 | See wonder travel this suffer less yard office... |
| 6 | 734182 | leonard00 | Door final sound my guess building rich. |
| 7 | 107312 | lesterdaniel | Job phone price magazine worry stage check view. |
| 8 | 549888 | kimberlymorris | Eye rest prove mission show floor. |
| 9 | 117640 | schmittjill | Add letter year performance western what cultu... |

| | Retweet Count | Mention Count | Follower Count | Verified | Bot Label | \ |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------|-----------|---|
| 0 | 85 | 1 | 2353 | False | 1 | |
| 1 | 55 | 5 | 9617 | True | 0 | |
| 2 | 6 | 2 | 4363 | True | 0 | |
| 3 | 54 | 5 | 2242 | True | 1 | |
| 4 | 26 | 3 | 8438 | False | 1 | |
| 5 | 41 | 4 | 3792 | True | 1 | |
| 6 | 54 | 0 | 10 | True | 0 | |
| 7 | 64 | 0 | 1442 | False | 1 | |
| 8 | 25 | 2 | 836 | False | 0 | |
| 9 | 67 | 3 | 6523 | False | 1 | |

| | Location | Created At | Hashtags |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0 | Adkinston | 2020-05-11 15:29:50 | NaN |
| 1 | Sanderston | 2022-11-26 05:18:10 | both live |
| 2 | Harrisonfurt | 2022-08-08 03:16:54 | phone ahead |
| 3 | Martinezberg | 2021-08-14 22:27:05 | ever quickly new I |
| 4 | Camachoville | 2020-04-13 21:24:21 | foreign mention |
| 5 | West Cheyenne | 2023-05-07 22:24:47 | anyone respond perhaps market run |
| 6 | South Donald | 2021-01-21 03:02:53 | president |
| 7 | Smithhaven | 2022-06-12 16:45:16 | option husband admit |
| 8 | Lake Brittanyville | 2021-12-19 19:00:16 | NaN |
| 9 | West Hannahborough | 2022-07-30 05:39:16 | available thing |

```
In [20]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.70)
```

```
In [21]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier

rfc = RandomForestClassifier()
rfc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

Out[21]: RandomForestClassifier()

```
In [22]: parameters = { 'max_depth':[1,2,3,4,5],
                        'min_samples_leaf':[5,10,15,20,25],
                        'n_estimators':[10,20,30,40,50]
                      }
```

```
In [23]: from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rfc,param_grid=parameters,cv=2,scoring="a
grid_search.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\model_selection_split.py:
666: UserWarning: The least populated class in y has only 1 members, which is
less than n_splits=2.
warnings.warn(("The least populated class in y has only %d"

Out[23]: GridSearchCV(cv=2, estimator=RandomForestClassifier(),
param_grid={'max_depth': [1, 2, 3, 4, 5],
'min_samples_leaf': [5, 10, 15, 20, 25],
'n_estimators': [10, 20, 30, 40, 50]},
scoring='accuracy')

```
In [24]: rf_best=grid_search.best_estimator_
print(rf_best)
```

RandomForestClassifier(max_depth=1, min_samples_leaf=20, n_estimators=20)

```
In [25]: from sklearn.tree import plot_tree

plt.figure(figsize=(80,40))
plot_tree(rf_best.estimators_[5],feature_names=x.columns,class_names=['Yes','No'])
```

```
Out[25]: [Text(2232.0, 1087.2, 'gini = 0.612\nsamples = 5\nvalue = [4, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1]
\nclass = Yes')]
```

gini = 0.612
samples = 5
value = [4, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1]
class = Yes