

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## 2024\_28\_III\_OOPS Using Java Lab

### 2028\_REC\_OOPS using Java\_Week 10\_Q3

Attempt : 1  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### **Section 1 : COD**

##### **1. Problem Statement**

Priya is analyzing encrypted messages in a research project. She wants to analyze the frequency of each character in a given paragraph. The characters should be stored in a TreeMap so that the output is sorted in ascending order of characters automatically.

You are required to build a Java program that:

Uses a TreeMap<Character, Integer> to count how many times each character appears in the message. Ignores spaces and considers only alphabets (case-sensitive). Outputs the frequencies of characters in sorted order.

You must use a TreeMap in the class named MessageAnalyzer.

***Input Format***

The first line of input contains an integer n, the number of lines in the message.

The next n lines each contain a string (the encrypted message line).

### ***Output Format***

The first line of output prints: "Character Frequency:"

Then print each character and its frequency in the format: "<character>: <count>"

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 2

Hello World

Java

Output: Character Frequency:

H: 1

J: 1

W: 1

a: 2

d: 1

e: 1

l: 3

o: 2

r: 1

v: 1

### ***Answer***

```
import java.util.*;
class MessageAnalyzer {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        int n = Integer.parseInt(sc.nextLine());
        TreeMap<Character, Integer> charCount = new TreeMap<>();
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            String line = sc.nextLine();

            for (int j = 0; j < line.length(); j++) {
                char ch = line.charAt(j);
                if (ch >= 'A' &amp; ch <= 'Z') {
                    ch = (char) (ch + 32);
                }
                if (charCount.containsKey(ch)) {
                    charCount.put(ch, charCount.get(ch) + 1);
                } else {
                    charCount.put(ch, 1);
                }
            }
        }
        System.out.print("Character Frequency:");
        for (Map.Entry<Character, Integer> entry : charCount.entrySet()) {
            System.out.print(entry.getKey() + ":" + entry.getValue());
            if (entry != entrySet().lastEntry()) {
                System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
        if (Character.isLetter(ch)) {
            charCount.put(ch, charCount.getOrDefault(ch, 0) + 1);
        }
    }
System.out.println("Character Frequency:");
for (Map.Entry<Character, Integer> entry : charCount.entrySet()) {
    System.out.println(entry.getKey() + ": " + entry.getValue());
}
sc.close();
}
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10