## **SEARCH STRATEGY**

DATABASE / DATE	SEARCH STRING	RESULTS
PUBMED SEARCHED - 16-01-25		
1	(Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)	2,158
2	(children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age)	4,233,649
3	1 AND 2	407
4	(((Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome and Principe) or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara)	217,448
5	3 AND 4	96
EMBASE SEARCHED 16-01-25		
1	('blackwater fever'/exp OR 'blackwater fever' OR (('blackwater'/exp OR blackwater) AND ('fever'/exp OR fever)) OR 'blackwater'/exp OR blackwater) AND fever* OR 'fever, blackwater'/exp OR 'fever, blackwater' OR (('fever,'/exp OR fever,) AND ('blackwater'/exp OR blackwater)) OR 'fever*, blackwater' OR (fever*, AND ('blackwater'/exp OR blackwater)) OR 'malaria, hemolytic' OR (('malaria,'/exp OR malaria,) AND hemolytic) OR 'hemolytic malaria'/exp OR 'hemolytic malaria' OR (hemolytic AND ('malaria'/exp OR	13,613

	malaria)) OR 'hemolytic malarias' OR (hemolytic AND	
	malarias) OR 'malarias, hemolytic' OR (malarias, AND	
	hemolytic) OR 'black water fever'/exp OR 'black water	
	fever' OR (('black'/exp OR black) AND ('water'/exp OR	
	water) AND ('fever'/exp OR fever)) OR 'black water'/exp	
	OR 'black water' OR (('black'/exp OR black) AND	
	('water'/exp OR water) AND fever*) OR 'fever, black	
	water' OR (('fever,'/exp OR fever,) AND ('black'/exp OR	
	black) AND ('water'/exp OR water)) OR 'fever*, black	
	water' OR (fever*, AND ('black'/exp OR black) AND	
	('water'/exp OR water)) OR 'haemoglobinuria'/exp OR	
	haemoglobinuria OR 'dark urine syndrome' OR	
	(('dark'/exp OR dark) AND ('urine'/exp OR urine) AND	
	('syndrome'/exp OR syndrome)) OR 'tea-coloured urine'	
	OR ('tea coloured' AND ('urine'/exp OR urine)) OR	
	'coca-cola coloured urine' OR (('coca cola'/exp OR 'coca	
	cola') AND coloured AND ('urine'/exp OR urine))	
2	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	5,675,821
<u></u>	children OR child OR pediatrics OR adolescent OR	3,073,821
2	infants OR 'under five' OR 'school age'	2.674
3	1 AND 2	2,674
4	(((Angola OR Benin OR Botswana OR Burkina Faso	20,729
	OR Burundi OR Cameroon OR Canary Islands OR Cape	
	Verde OR Central African Republic OR Chad OR	
	Comoros OR Congo OR Djibouti OR Egypt OR	
	Equatorial Guinea OR Eritrea OR Ethiopia OR Gabon	
	OR Gambia OR Ghana OR Guinea OR Guinea Bissau	
	OR Ivory Coast OR Jamahiriya OR Kenya OR Lesotho	
	OR Liberia OR Libya OR Libya OR Madagascar OR	
	Malawi OR Mali OR Mauritania OR Mauritius OR	
	Mayotte OR Mozambique OR Mozambique OR	
	Namibia OR Niger OR Nigeria OR Sao Tome and	
	Principe) OR Reunion OR Rwanda OR Senegal OR	
	Seychelles OR Sierra Leone OR Somalia OR South	
	Africa OR Sudan OR South Sudan OR Swaziland OR	
	Tanzania OR Togo OR Uganda OR Western Sahara OR	
	Zaire OR Zambia OR Zimbabwe OR Central Africa OR	
	West Africa OR Western Africa OR East Africa OR	
	Eastern Africa OR Southern Africa OR Southern African	
	OR Saharan Africa OR Africa South of the Sahara)	
5	3 AND 4	140
		110
CINAHL		
PLUS WITH		
FULL TEXT		
SEARCHED –		
16-01-25	TV (/D1 1 4 C OD D1 1 4 E # OD	0.50
1	TX ((Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR	858
	Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria,	
	Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic	
	Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water	

	T	
	Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water	
	OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark	
	urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola	
2	coloured urine))	1.046.002
2	TX ((children OR child OR pediatrics OR adolescent OR	1,946,083
	infants OR under-five OR school-age))	0.74
3	1 AND 2	351
4	TX ((((Angola OR Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome and Principe) or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara))	247,404
5	3 AND 4	9
WEB OF SCIENCE SEARCHED- 16/01/25		
1	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( ( blackwater AND fever OR blackwater AND fevers OR hemolytic AND malarias OR black AND water AND fever OR black AND water AND fever OR haemoglobinuria OR dark AND urine AND syndrome OR tea AND coloured AND urine OR coca AND cola AND coloured AND urine) )	2
2	TITLE-ABS-KEY ( ( children OR child OR pediatrics OR adolescent OR infants OR under-five OR school-age ) )	5,872,615
3	1 AND 2	2
4	ALL (angola OR benin OR botswana OR burkina AND faso OR burundi OR cameroon OR canary AND islands OR cape AND verde OR central AND african AND republic OR chad OR comoros OR congo OR djibouti OR egypt OR equatorial AND guinea OR eritrea OR	336

5	mauritius OR mayotte OR mozambique OR mozambique OR namibia OR niger OR nigeria OR sao AND tome OR reunion OR rwanda OR senegal OR seychelles OR sierra AND leone OR somalia OR south AND africa OR sudan OR south AND sudan OR swaziland OR tanzania OR togo OR uganda OR western AND sahara OR zaire OR zambia OR zimbabwe OR central AND africa OR west AND africa OR western AND africa OR east AND africa OR eastern AND africa OR southern AND africa OR southern AND african OR saharan AND africa OR africa AND south AND of AND the AND sahara)  3 AND 4	18
MEDLINE VIA EBSCO SEARCHED - 16-01-25		
1	TX ((Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine))	1,775
2	TX ((children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age))	5,723,742
3	1 AND 2	444
	TX ((Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome and Principe) or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara))	1,118,336
4	3 AND 4	58
APA PsycInfo		

PROQUEST SEARCHED – 17-01-25    (Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Malaria, OR Hemolytic Malaria, OR Galk Water OR Geach Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Fe	X7T A		T
SEARCHED – 17-01-25    Gamma	VIA		
17-01-25    Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Grever*, Black Water OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR or Sever*, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Black Water OR Gark Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Gark Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR Gark Water OR Fever*, Black W	_		
1			
Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  (children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age)  1 AND 2  17  Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  3 AND 4  2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  (children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age)  1 AND 2  4 Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	1	(Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever,	38
Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water GR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  2 (children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age)  3 1 AND 2 17  Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria,	
Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  2		Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic	
Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  2		Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water	
OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  (children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age)  1 AND 2  17  Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Satharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  3 AND 4  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water	
urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine)  2		· ·	
coloured urine)  2			
2 (children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or infants or under-five or school-age) 3 1 AND 2 17 4 Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara 5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		•	
under-five or school-age)  1 AND 2  Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or East Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  3 AND 4  2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	2	,	1 318 040
1 AND 2  Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or Southern Africa or Southern Africa or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	2		1,510,040
Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	2		1.7
Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	4		84,620
Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  3 AND 4  2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or	
Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or	
Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or	
Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED		l	
Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or East Africa or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
or Eastern Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara  3 AND 4  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
5 3 AND 4 2  ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
ACADEMIC SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	5	3 AND 4	2
SEARCH COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED			
COMPLETE – VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	ACADEMIC		
VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	SEARCH		
VIA EBSCO SEARCHED	COMPLETE -		
SEARCHED			
1 /=1/1 = / 1// 1	17-01-2025		
1 TX ((Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR 7,713		TY ((Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OD	7 713
Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria,	1		1,113
Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic		1	
Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water		l	
Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water			
OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark			
urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola		=	
coloured urine))		**	
2 TX ((children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or 5,451,592	2	TX ((children or child or pediatrics or adolescent or	5.451.592
infants or under-five or school-age))	2		2, 121,232

3	1 AND 2	3,602
4	TX (Angola or Benin or Botswana or Burkina Faso or Burundi or Cameroon or Canary Islands or Cape Verde or Central African Republic or Chad or Comoros or Congo or Djibouti or Egypt or Equatorial Guinea or Eritrea or Ethiopia or Gabon or Gambia or Ghana or Guinea or Guinea Bissau or Ivory Coast or Jamahiriya or Kenya or Lesotho or Liberia or Libya or Libya or Madagascar or Malawi or Mali or Mauritania or Mauritius or Mayotte or Mozambique or Mozambique or Namibia or Niger or Nigeria or Sao Tome or Reunion or Rwanda or Senegal or Seychelles or Sierra Leone or Somalia or South Africa or Sudan or South Sudan or Swaziland or Tanzania or Togo or Uganda or Western Sahara or Zaire or Zambia or Zimbabwe or Central Africa or West Africa or Western Africa or Southern Africa or Southern African or Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara)	2,359,967
5	3 AND 4	1090 (SELECTED THE FIRST 200 BY RELEVANCE)
GOOGLE SCHOLAR SEARCHED – 17/01/2025		
	Blackwater fever OR Blackwater Fever* OR Fever, Blackwater OR Fever*, Blackwater OR Malaria, Hemolytic OR Hemolytic Malaria OR Hemolytic Malarias OR Malarias, Hemolytic OR Black Water Fever OR Black Water Fever* OR Fever, Black Water OR Fever*, Black Water OR haemoglobinuria OR dark urine syndrome OR tea-coloured urine OR coca-cola coloured urine AND children OR child OR pediatrics OR adolescent OR infants OR under-five OR school-age AND Sub- Saharan Africa OR Saharan Africa or Africa South of the Sahara	163 (SELECTED THE FIRST 50 BY RELEVANCE)
	TOTAL	329
	DUPLICATES REMOVED	155
	BALANCE FOR SCREENING	174