# Pengzhi Gao

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**EDUCATION** 

## Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY

Ph.D., Electrical Engineering, August 2013 - December 2017

- Advisor: Professor Meng Wang
- Thesis: High-dimensional Data Analysis by Exploiting Low-dimensional Models with Applications in Synchrophasor Data Analysis in Power Systems

## University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA

M.S., Electrical Engineering, August 2011 - May 2013

• GPA: 3.74/4

## Xidian University, China

B.S. (with honors), Electronic and Information Engineering, August 2007 - May 2011

• GPA: 91.4/100 Class Rank: 1st in 114

#### RESEARCH Interests

My research interests lie in the intersection of the fields of signal processing, high-dimensional statistics, and machine learning.

## Work Experience

#### **Data Scientist**

February 2018 to present

Machine Learning Team,

## Petuum, Inc.

Supervisor: Hong Wu

- Integrated the distributed gradient boosting algorithm (LightGBM) into Petuum operating system.
- Designed and implemented the machine learning library (TensorFlow and DyNet) for Petuum data science product.

# Research Intern

December 2010 to May 2011

Internet Media Group,

## Microsoft Research Asia

Supervisor: Dr. Feng Wu

• Analyzed the data collected from 54 sensors deployed in the Intel Berkeley Research Lab (150 MB of data) to exploit the temporal correlations in sensor readings. Developed a joint source and network coding scheme for approximate data gathering in wireless sensor network.

SKILL SETS

- Proficiency with MATLAB, Python, C/C++, and Dynet.
- Experienced in Java, R, C#, AMPL, PyTorch, and TensorFlow

# Honors and Awards

<ul> <li>North America Finalist of IBM Watson Building Challenge</li> <li>Paper selected as the runner-up of the Best Paper in Electric Energy Systems</li> </ul>	2017
Track of Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences	2015
• Founders Award of Excellence (top 1%)	2015
• Paper selected as one of the Best Conference Papers on Power System Analysis	
and Modeling of IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting	2014
• Excellent Graduate of Xidian University (top 1%)	2011
• National Scholarship (top 1%)	2010
• First prize of the College Academic and Technological Scholarship (top 2%)	2008-2010
• Excellent Student Awards (top 1%)	2008

## JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- 1. P. Gao, R. Wang, and M. Wang. "Robust Matrix Completion by Exploiting Dynamic Low-dimensional Structures." submitted to IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, 2018.
- 2. P. Gao, R. Wang, M. Wang, and J. H. Chow. "Low-rank Matrix Recovery from Noisy, Quantized and Erroneous Measurements." *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2018, 66 (11): 2918-2932.
- 3. P. Gao, M. Wang, J. H. Chow, M. Berger, and L. M. Seversky. "Missing Data Recovery for High-dimensional Signals with Nonlinear Low-dimensional Structures." *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2017, 65 (20): 5421-5436.
- P. Gao, M. Wang, J. H. Chow, S. G. Ghiocel, B. Fardanesh, G. Stefopoulos, and M. P. Razanousky. "Identification of Successive "Unobservable" Cyber Data Attacks in Power Systems Through Matrix Decomposition." *IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing*, 2016, 64 (21): 5557-5570.
- P. Gao, M. Wang, S. G. Ghiocel, J. H. Chow, B. Fardanesh, and G. Stefopoulos. "Missing Data Recovery by Exploiting Low-dimensionality in Power System Synchrophasor Measurements." *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 2016, 31 (2): 1006-1013.

# Conference Publications

- 1. G. Mijolla, S. Konstantinouplos, **P. Gao**, J. H. Chow, and M. Wang. "An Evaluation of Low-Rank Matrix Completion Algorithms for Synchrophasor Missing Data Recovery." *Proc. of the 20th Power Systems Computation Conference (PSCC)*, Dublin, Ireland, Jun. 2018.
- 2. **P. Gao**, and M. Wang. "Dynamic Matrix Recovery from Partially Observed and Erroneous Measurements." *Proc. of the International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, Calgary, Canada, Apr. 2018.
- 3. M. Wang, J. H. Chow, **P. Gao**, Y. Hao, W. Li, and R. Wang. "Recent Results of PMU Data Analytics by Exploiting Low-dimensional Structures." *Proc. of the 10th Bulk Power Systems Dynamics and Control Symposium (IREP)*, Espinho, Portugal, Aug. 2017.
- P. Gao, R. Wang, and M. Wang. "Quantized Low-rank Matrix Recovery with Erroneous Measurements: Application to Data Privacy in Power Grids." Proc. of Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems, and Computers, Pacific Grove, CA, Nov. 2016.
- 5. **P. Gao**, M. Wang, and J. H. Chow. "Matrix Completion with Columns in Union and Sums of Subspaces." *Proc. of IEEE Global Conference on Signal and Information Processing (GlobalSIP)*, Orlando, FL, Dec. 2015.
- 6. M. Wang, J. H. Chow, P. Gao, X. T. Jiang, Y. Xia, S. G. Ghiocel, B. Fardanesh, G. Stefopoulos, Y. Kokai, N. Saito, and M. P. Razanousky. "A Low-Rank Matrix approach for the Analysis of Large Amounts of Synchrophasor Data." Proc. of Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (Runner-up of Best Paper in Electric Energy Systems Track), Kauai, Hawaii, Jan. 2015.
- M. Wang, P. Gao, S. G. Ghiocel, J. H. Chow, B. Fardanesh, G. Stefopoulos, and M. P. Razanousky. "Identification of "Unobservable" Cyber Data Attacks on Power Grids." Proc. of IEEE SmartGridComm, Venice, Italy, Nov. 2014.
- 8. P. Gao, M. Wang, S. G. Ghiocel, and J. H. Chow. "Modeless Reconstruction of Missing Synchrophasor Measurements." *Proc. of IEEE Power & Energy Society General Meeting* (selected in Best Conference Paper sessions), Washington, DC, Jul. 2014.

Patents

1. Meng Wang, **Pengzhi Gao**, and Joe H. Chow. "A low-rank-based missing PMU data recovery method." Application No.: 62/445305, Filed January 12, 2017.

## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

## Research Assistant

August 2013 to present

ECSE Department,

## Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

Supervisor: Professor Meng Wang

- Analyzed the Phasor Measurement Unit (PMU) data (> 200 MB of data) to exploit the temporal and spatial correlations (low dimensionality) of the data.
- Proposed an identification method that can detect the cyber data attack in the power system.

  Tested our method on the actual PMU data from Central New York Power System.
- Developed an on-line algorithm to estimate the missing PMU data in real time manner. Built the corresponding action adapter in OpenPDC by C# code, reducing the computational time by 50%.
- Proposed a novel model to characterize the practical nonlinear datasets. Developed convexoptimization-based methods to recover missing data under this model. Tested our method on simulated power system data in IEEE 39-bus New England Power System.
- Proposed a novel method to recover the original data from quantized measurements even when partial measurements are corrupted. Developed a projected gradient method to solve the non-convex problem approximately. Tested our method on actual PMU data from Central New York Power System.

#### Research Assistant

May 2012 to May 2013

Department of Bioengineering,

## University of Pennsylvania

Supervisor: Professor Gershon Buchsbaum

- Analyzed the EEG data from IEEG Portal for epilepsy detection.
- Proposed a new dictionary for EEG dataset. Improved the reconstruction performance of the EEG data by 20%.

#### Projects

## DyNet: The Dynamic Neural Network Toolkit

Machine Learning Team,

# Petuum, Inc.

• DyNet is a neural network library developed by Carnegie Mellon University, Petuum, and many others. It is written in C++ and is designed to be efficient when run on either CPU or GPU, and to work well with networks that have dynamic structures that change for every training instance. I constantly contribute to this open sourced project.

#### Online Algorithm for PMU Data Processing (OLAP)

ECSE Department,

## Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

• We implemented OLAP by C# based on Project Alpha for the real-time application. Project Alpha is the elite version of Open PDC. The code developed on Project Alpha can be run on Open PDC as an action adapter.

# Professional Activities & Service

- Student Member of IEEE, 2013 2017. Member of IEEE, 2018 present.
- Teaching Assistant (Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute): Modeling and Analysis of Uncertainty, Fall 2017, Distributed Systems and Sensor Networks, Fall 2017.
- Reviewer:

IEEE Transactions on Smart Grid,

IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control,

IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking,

IEEE Signal Processing Letters,

Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence,

American Control Conference,

International Symposium on Antennas and Propagation.