### Supplementary table S10 - NIV coding cross tabulation (HES vs CRF) - 30 days before randomisation

| HES data |  | Case report form | | | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | IMV/ECMO | NIV/oxygen | None | All |
| NIV | N | 1438 | 8948 | 150 | 10536 |
|  | % col | 56.1 | 29.0 | 3.3 | 27.7 |
| None | N | 1127 | 21922 | 4440 | 27489 |
|  | % col | 43.9 | 71.0 | 96.7 | 72.3 |
| All | N | 2565 | 30870 | 4590 | 38025 |
|  | % col | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |