### Supplementary table S9 - NIV coding cross tabulation (HES vs CRF) - 15 days before randomisation

| HES data |  | Case report form | | | Total |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | IMV/ECMO | NIV/oxygen | None | All |
| NIV | N | 1305 | 8222 | 129 | 9656 |
|  | % col | 50.9 | 26.6 | 2.8 | 25.4 |
| None | N | 1260 | 22648 | 4461 | 28369 |
|  | % col | 49.1 | 73.4 | 97.2 | 74.6 |
| All | N | 2565 | 30870 | 4590 | 38025 |
|  | % col | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |