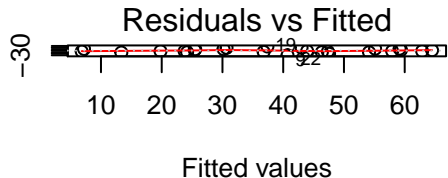
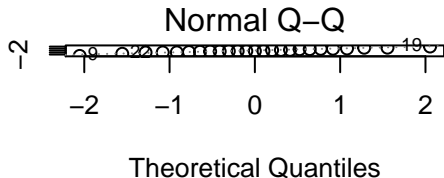


# Diagnostics for m4

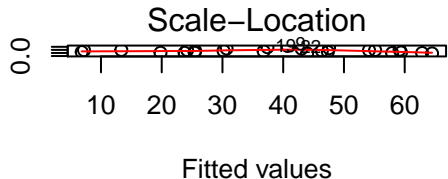
Residuals



Standardized residuals



$\sqrt{|\text{Standardized residuals}|}$



Standardized residuals

