

Dados: O PIB da pandemia e cenários para 2021

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Sumário Executivo

- Em março, havia risco de sucessão longa de quedas trimestrais do PIB, com círculo vicioso de contração de demanda, contração do crédito, falências de empresas e ampliação do desemprego e da pobreza.
- O risco foi contornado com política anticíclica para sustentar renda, vínculos empregatícios e, tardivamente, ampliação do crédito (apesar do repasse da depreciação cambial).
- A continuidade da pandemia limitou a retomada da demanda e do emprego em serviços em razão do risco de contágio, reafirmando a centralidade do controle da pandemia para a recuperação da economia (não há trade-off duradouro).
- A magnitude da política anticíclica gera um risco enorme de um segundo mergulho em razão da retomada da lei do teto do gasto e da retirada brusca dos programas emergenciais.
- Sem política anticíclica, aumento do desemprego e da pobreza serão dramáticos ainda que as exportações se recuperem em 2021.

Palavras-chave

Keyword1 — Keyword2 — Keyword3

¹ Professor do Instituto de Economia Unicamp

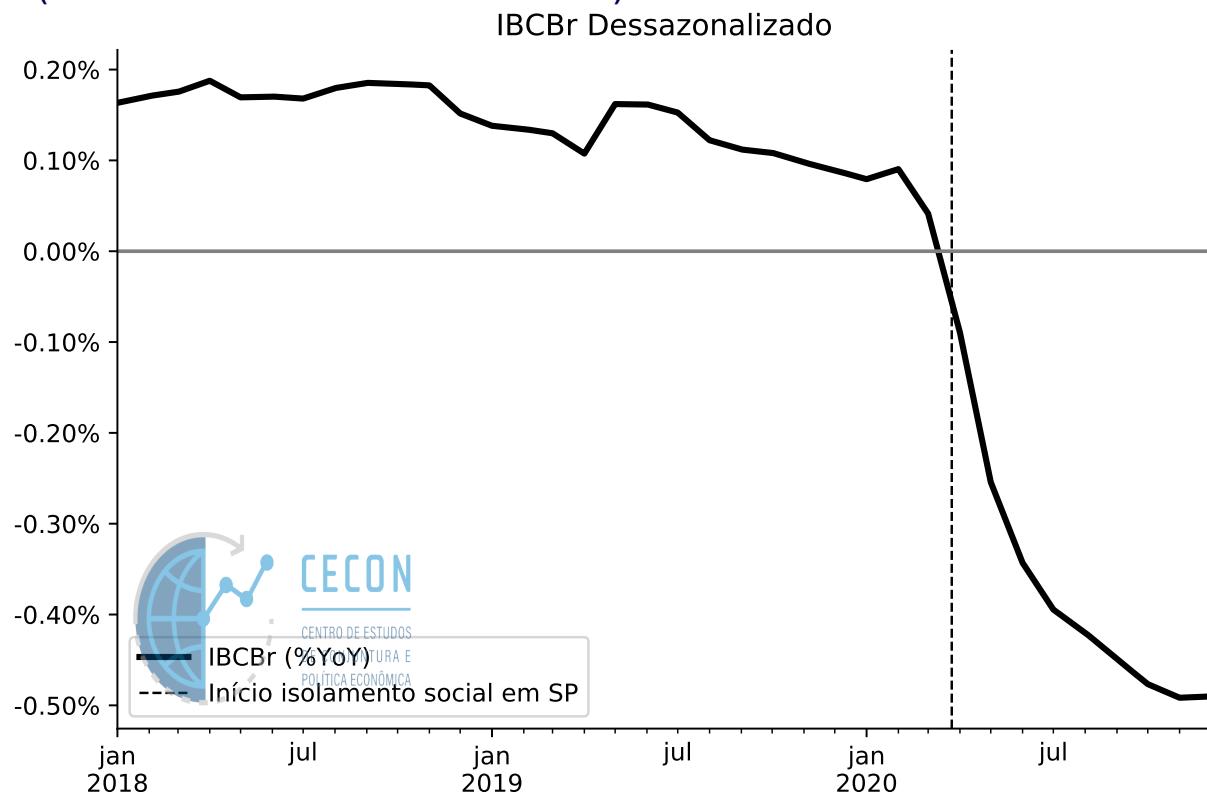
² Graduanda do Instituto de Economia Unicamp

³ Doutorando do Instituto de Economia Unicamp

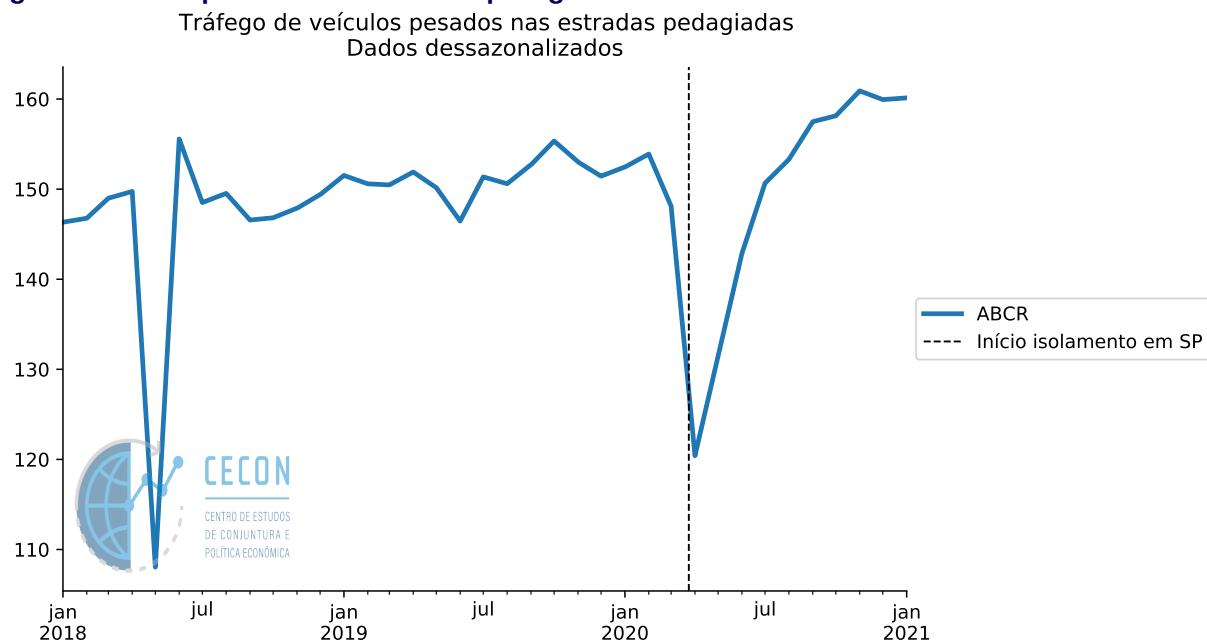
*E-mail: ppzbastos@gmail.com

Indicadores de antecedente

IBC-Br (acumulado 12 meses vs 12 meses anteriores)



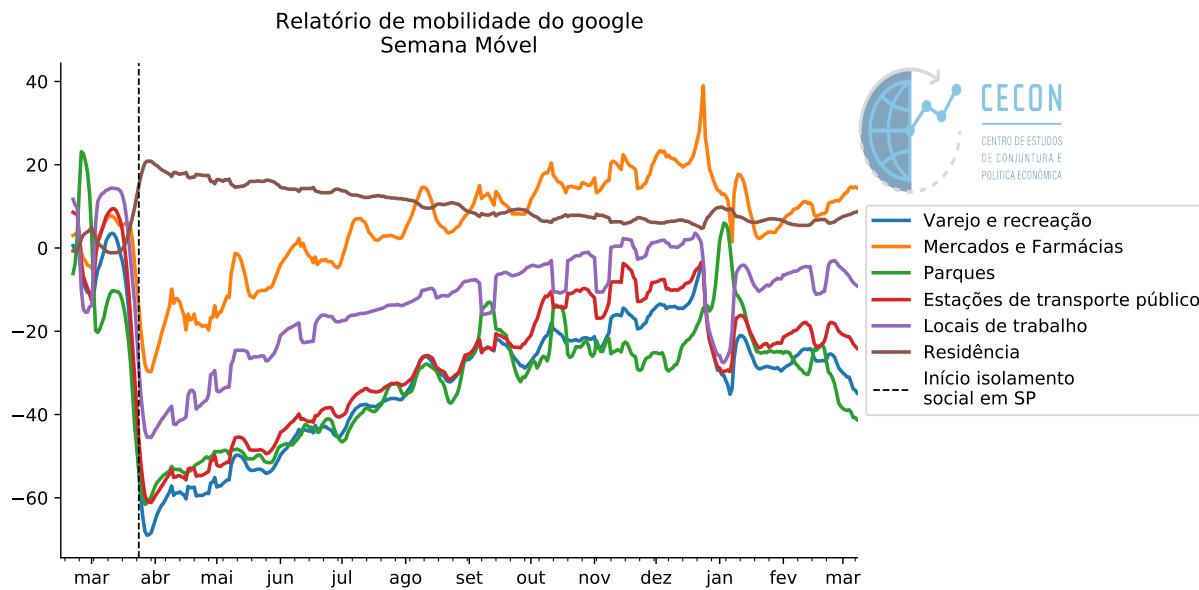
Tráfego de veículos pesados nas estradas pedagiadas - ABCR - Dados dessazonalizados



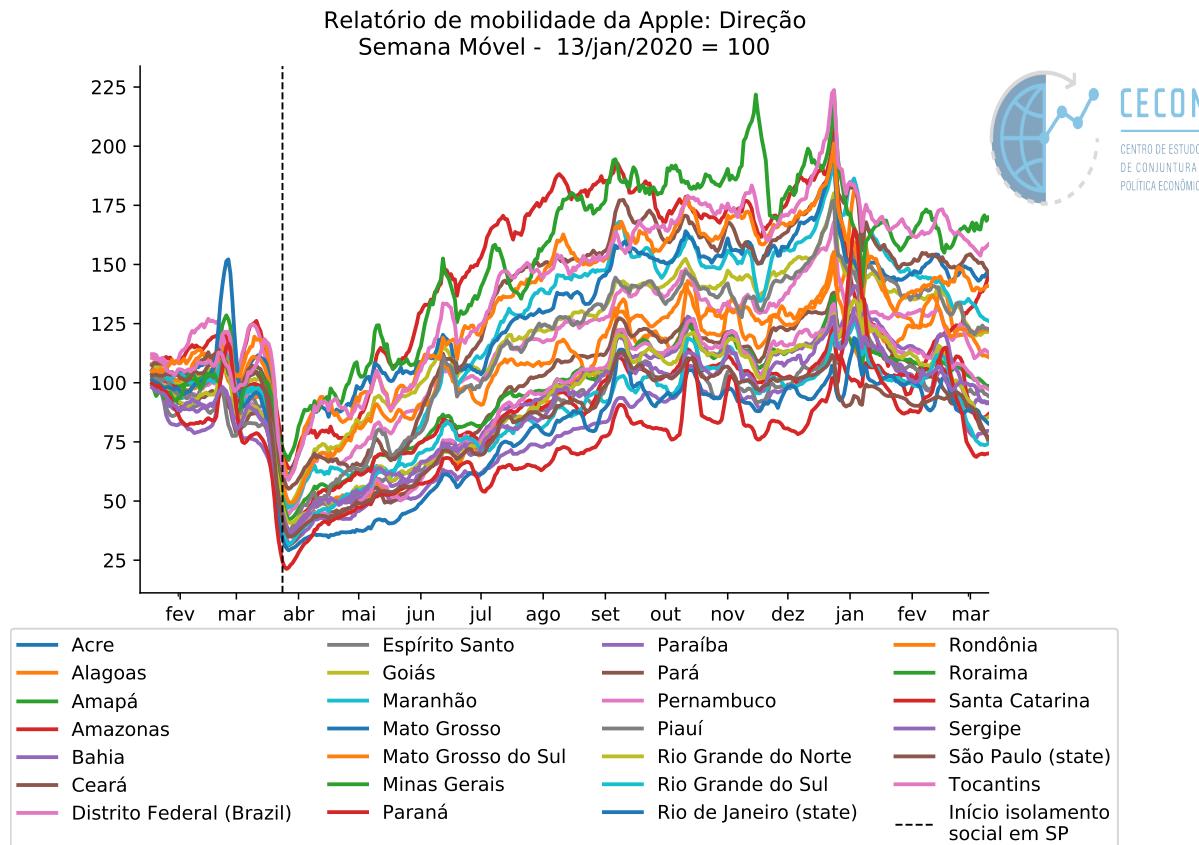
Dados de alta frequência

Bloomberg adaptado ao COVID-19 (<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2020-11-13/alternative-data-show-activity-crashes-as-virus-resurges-chartLink>)

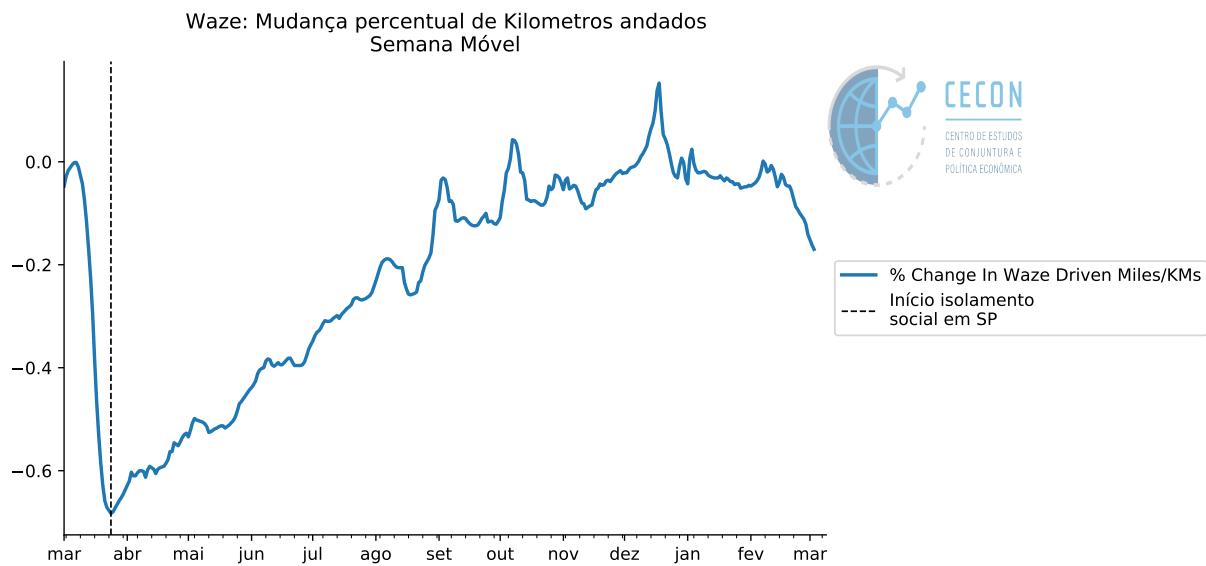
Google Reports: Brasil



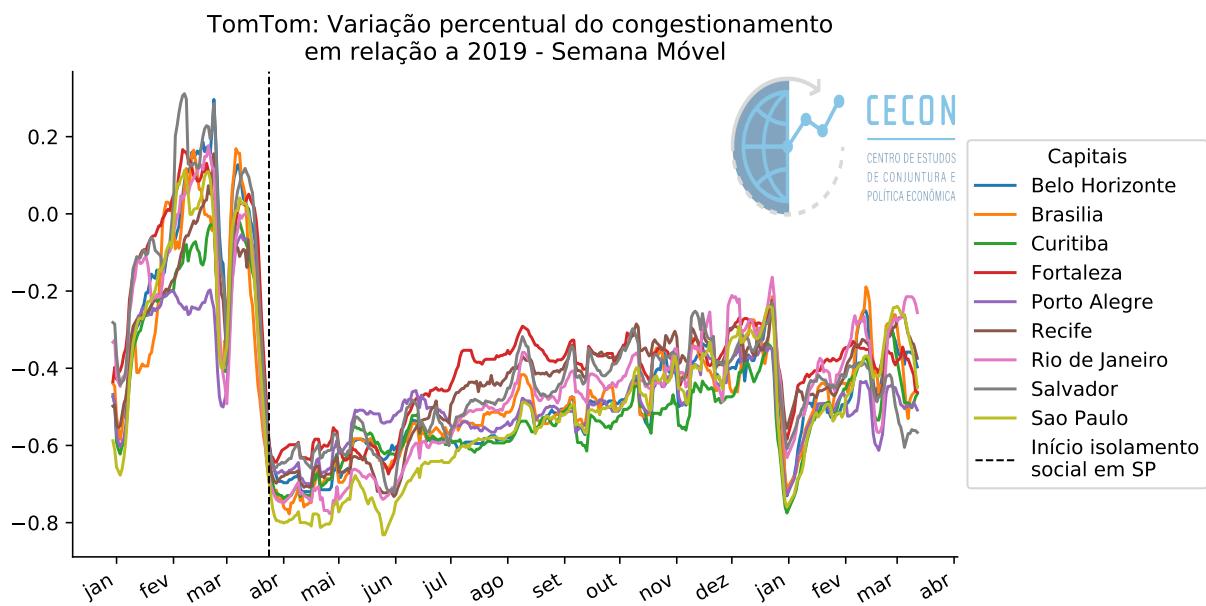
Apple: Tendências de mobilidade



Waze: Δ% Km

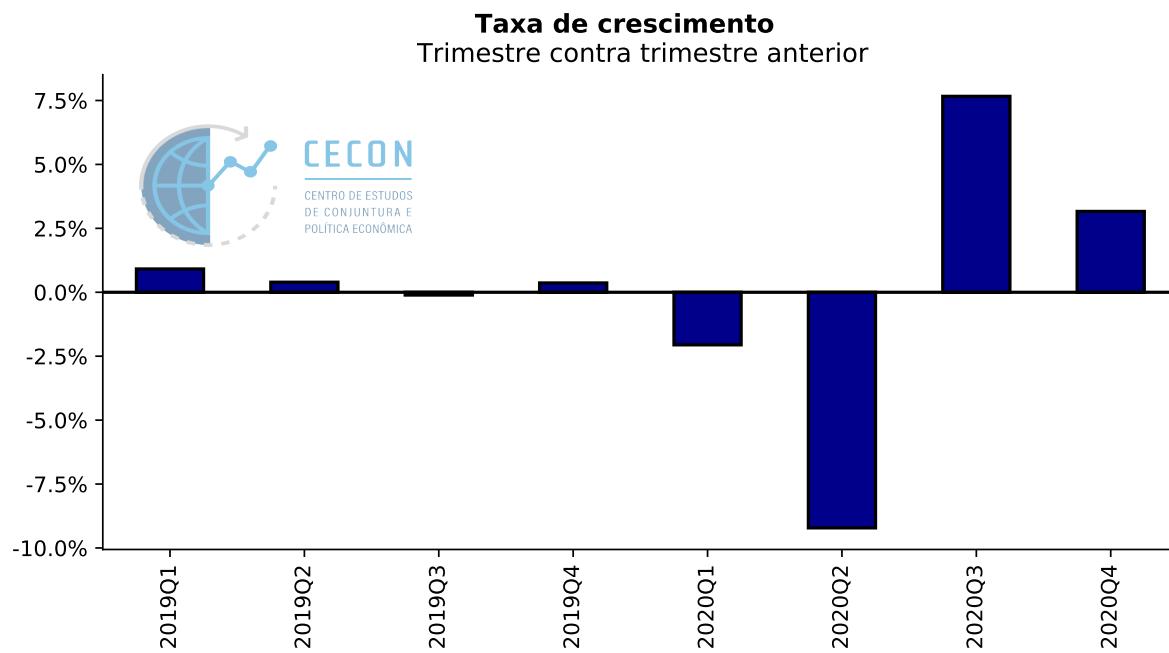


TomTom: Congestionamento

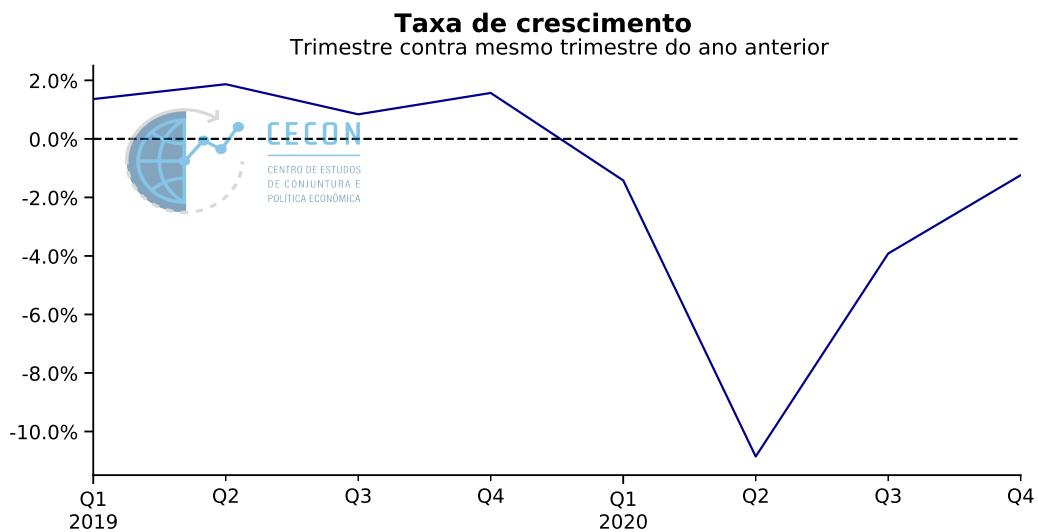


Atividade

Trimestre Contra trimestre imediatamente anterior



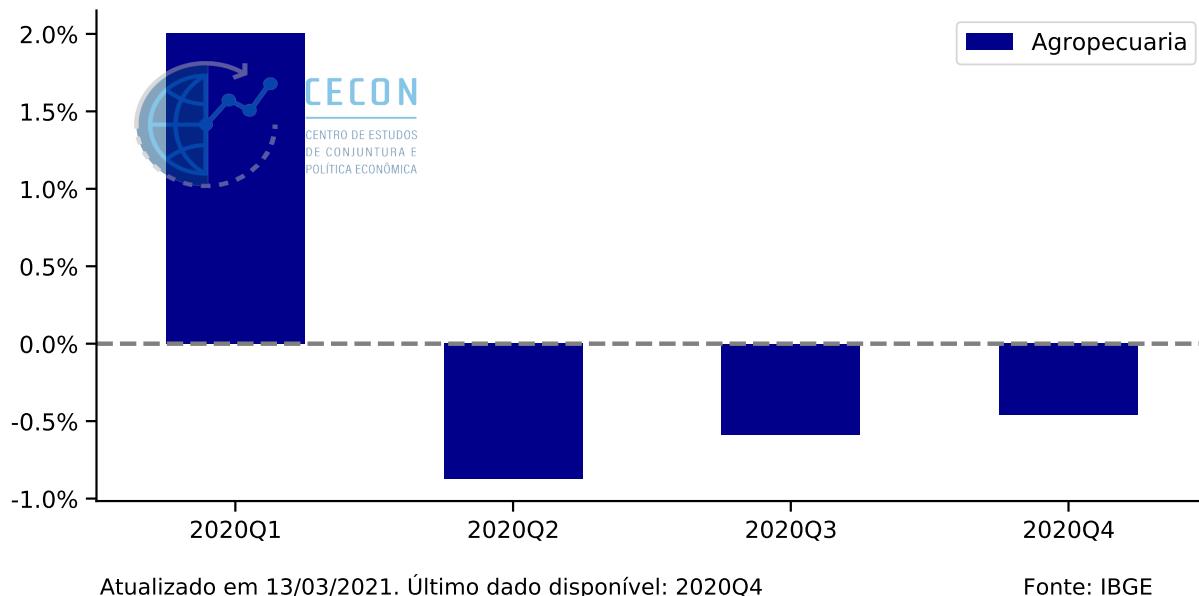
Trimestre Contra mesmo trimestre do ano anterior



Agropecuária

Agricultura

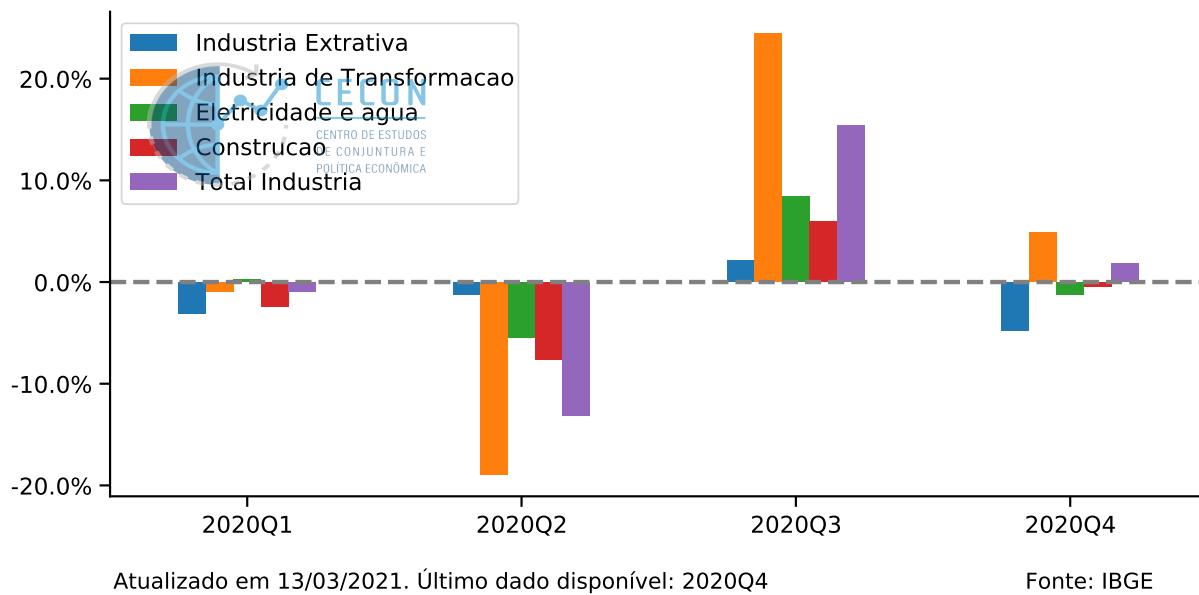
Trimestre contra trimestre anterior



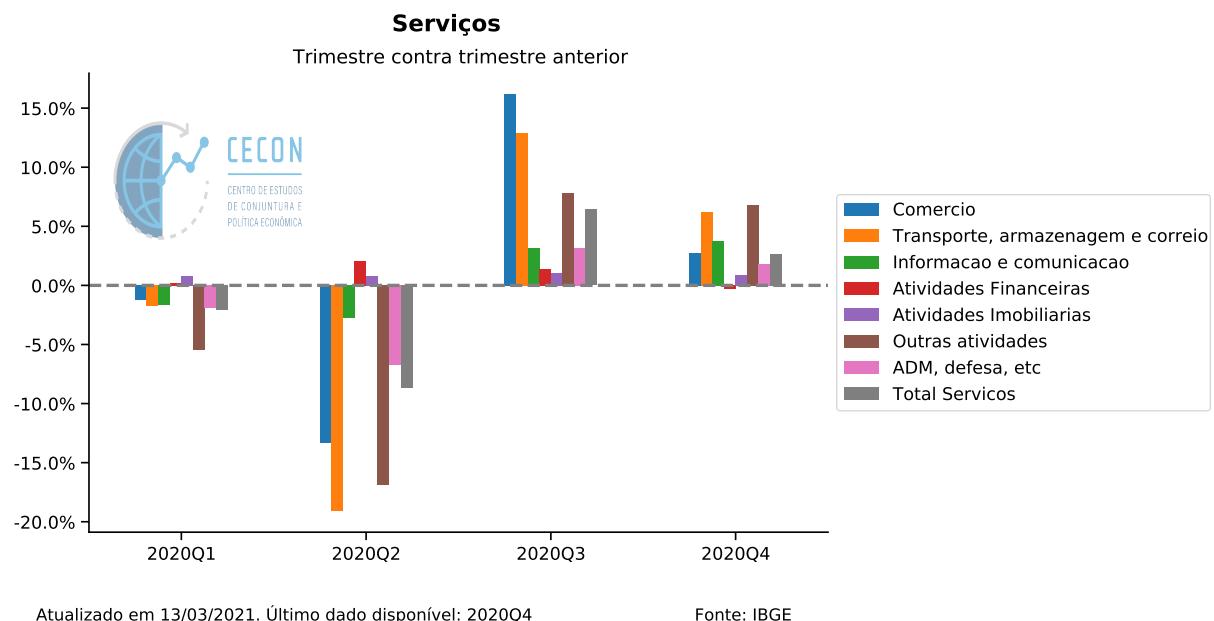
Indústria

Indústria

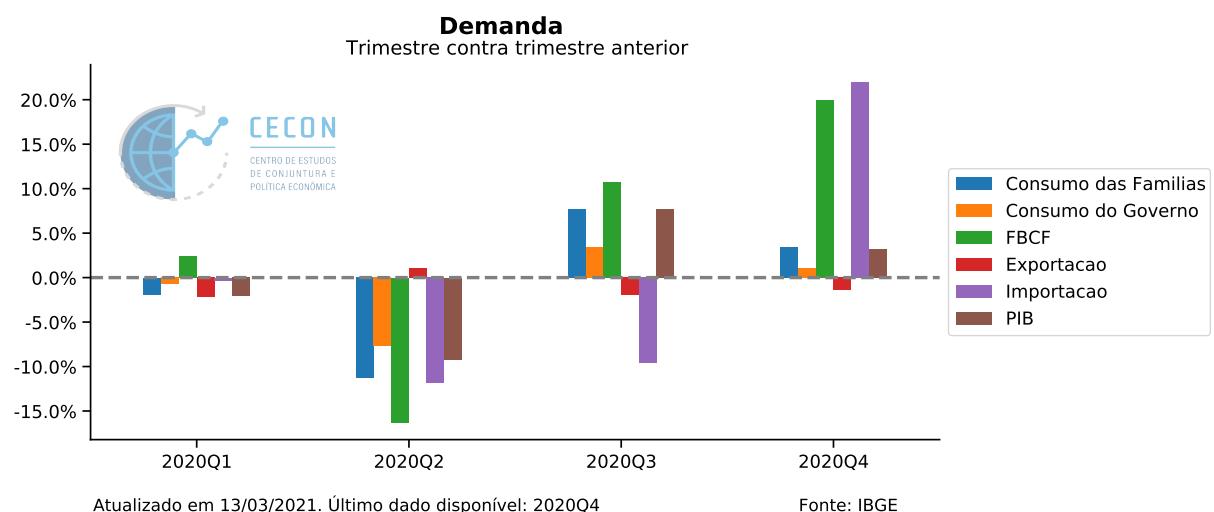
Trimestre contra trimestre anterior



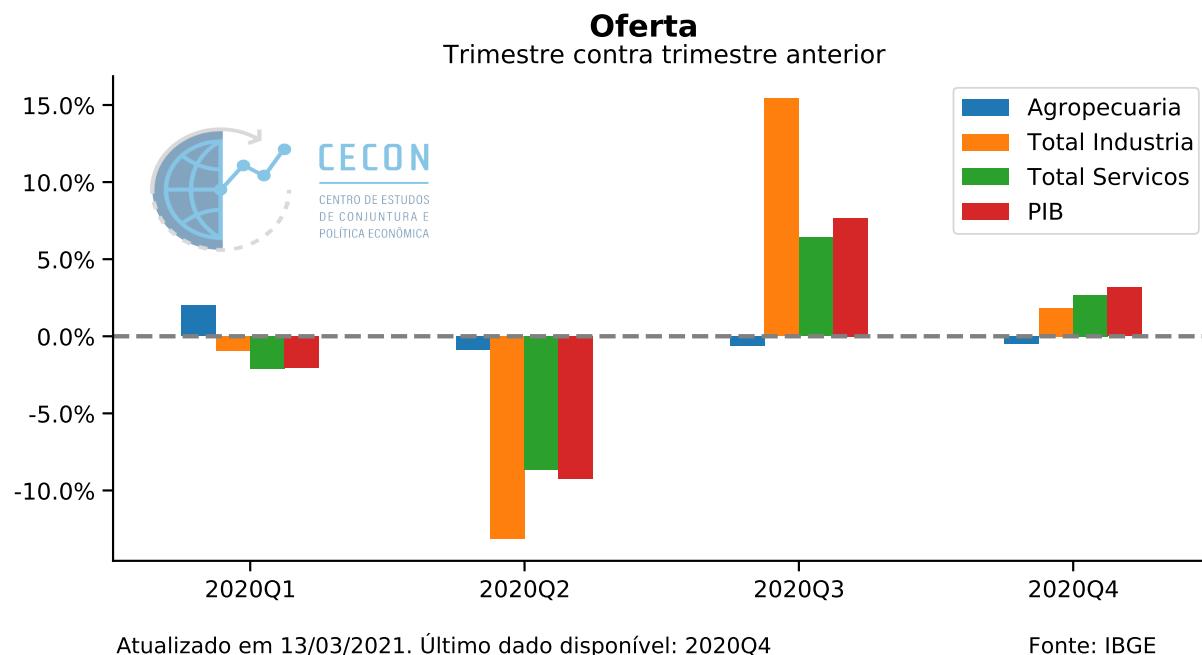
Serviços



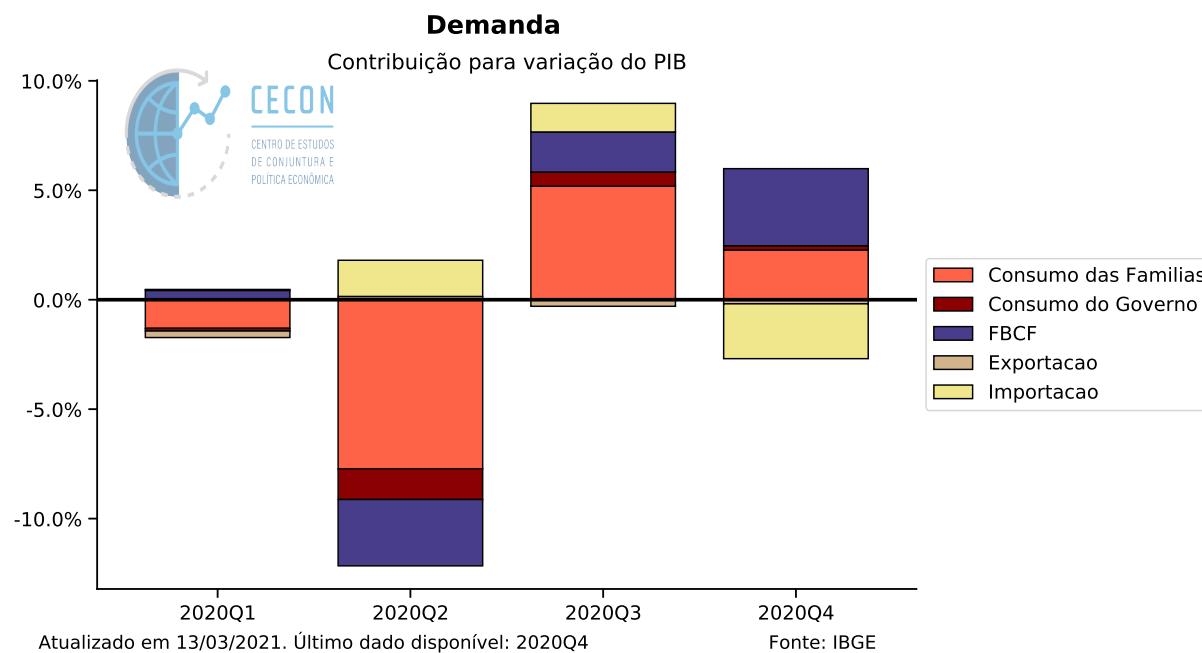
Demand



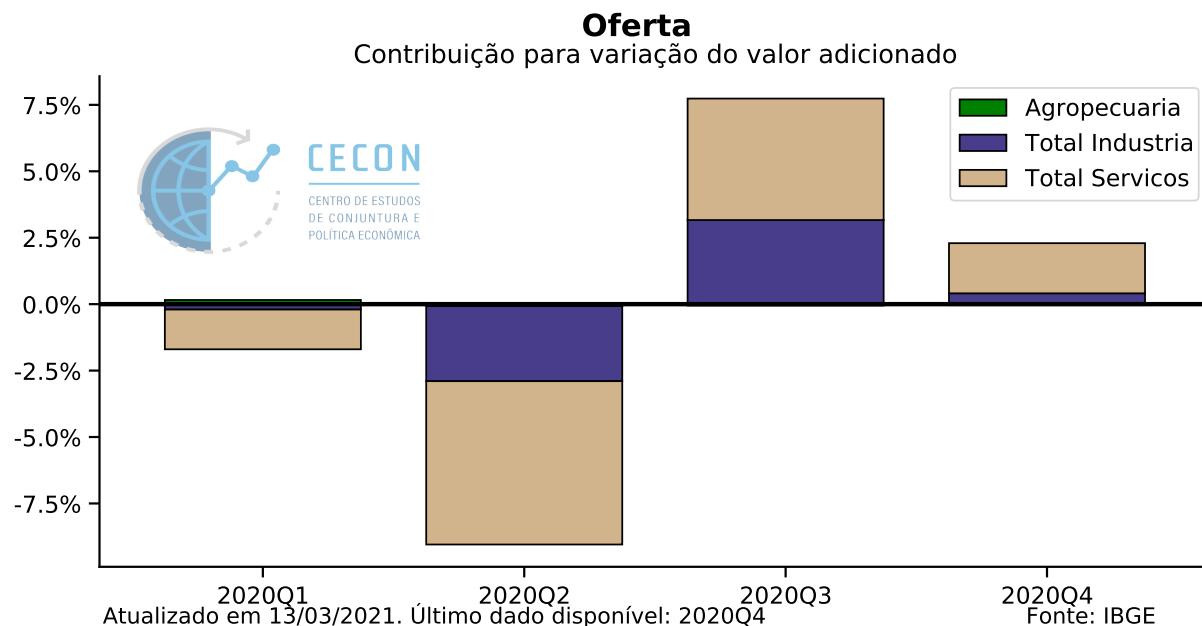
Oferta



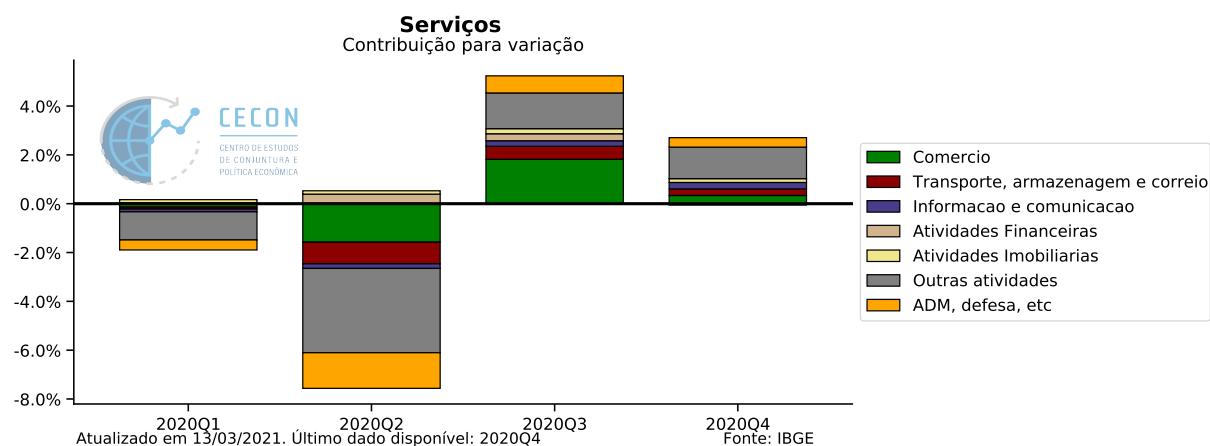
Contribuição para variação: Demanda

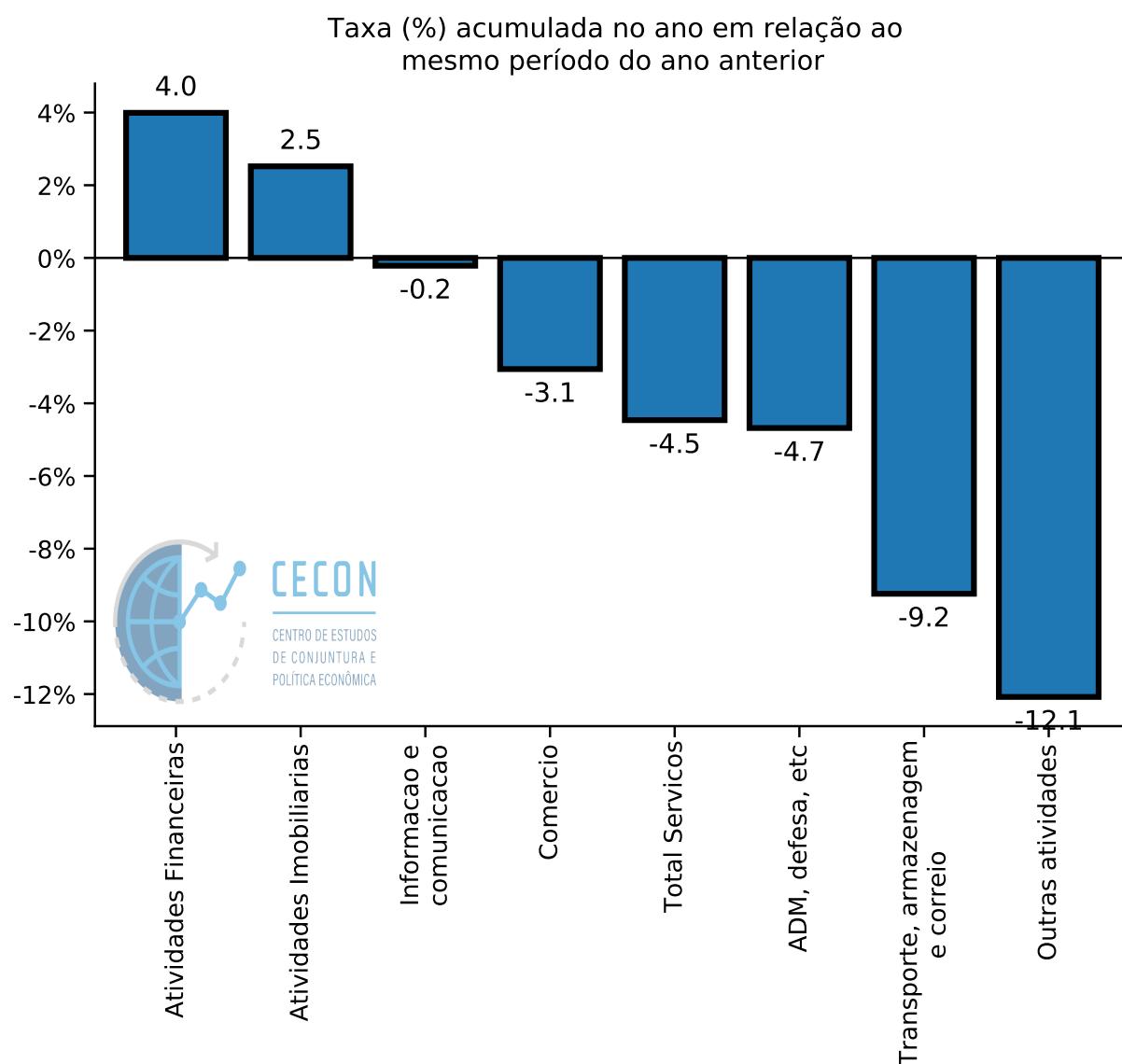


Contribuição para variação: Oferta

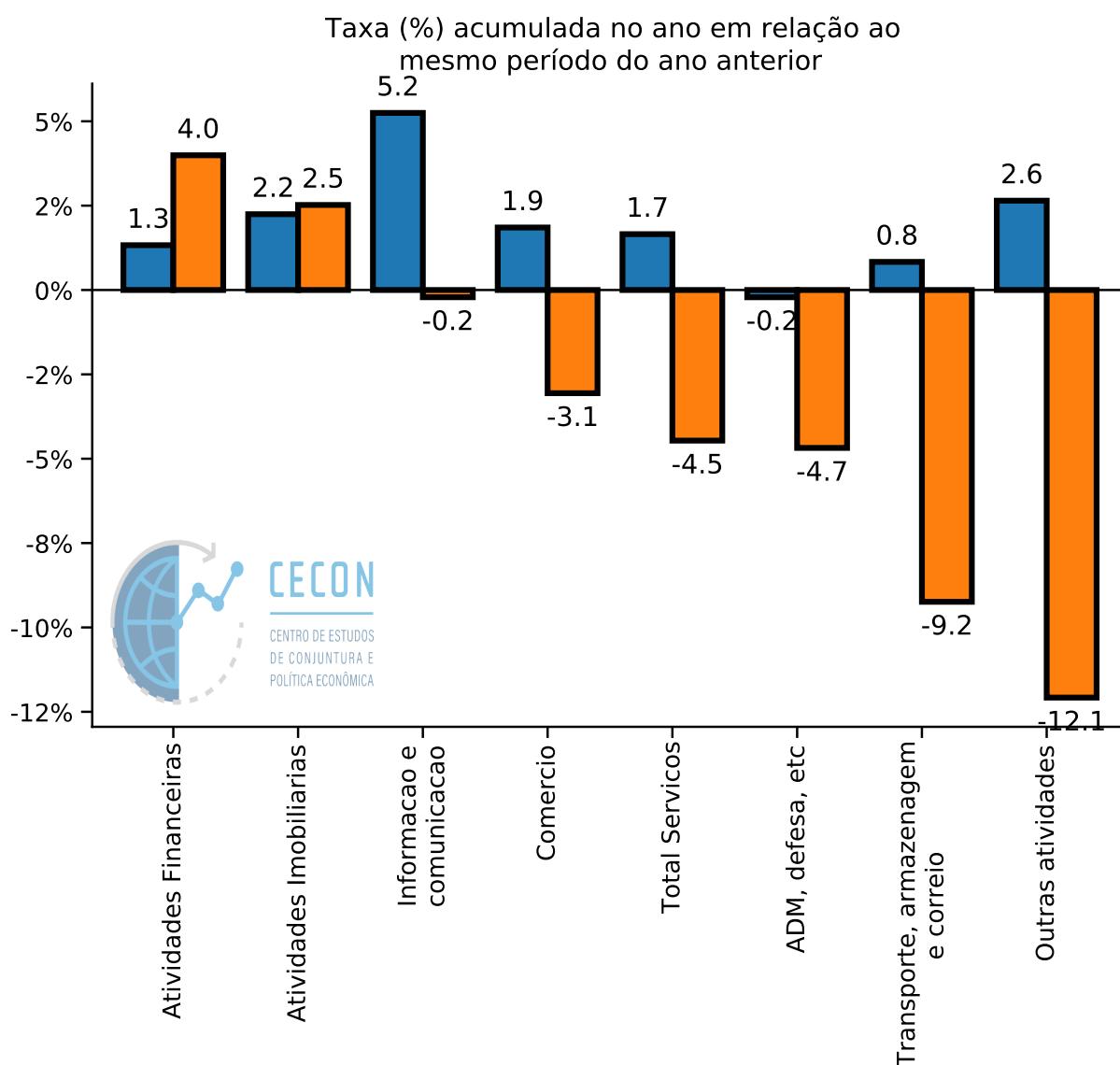


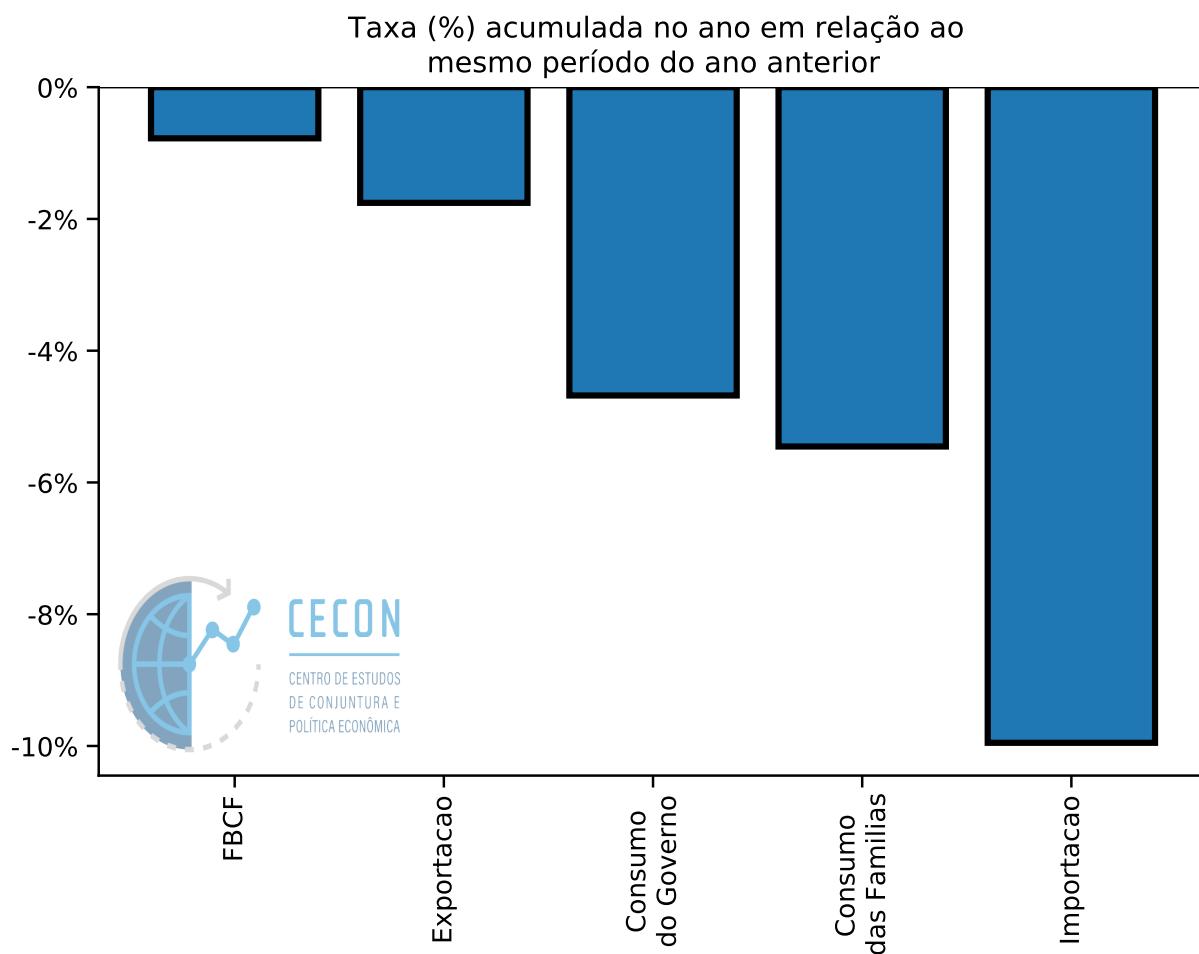
Contribuição para variação: Serviços



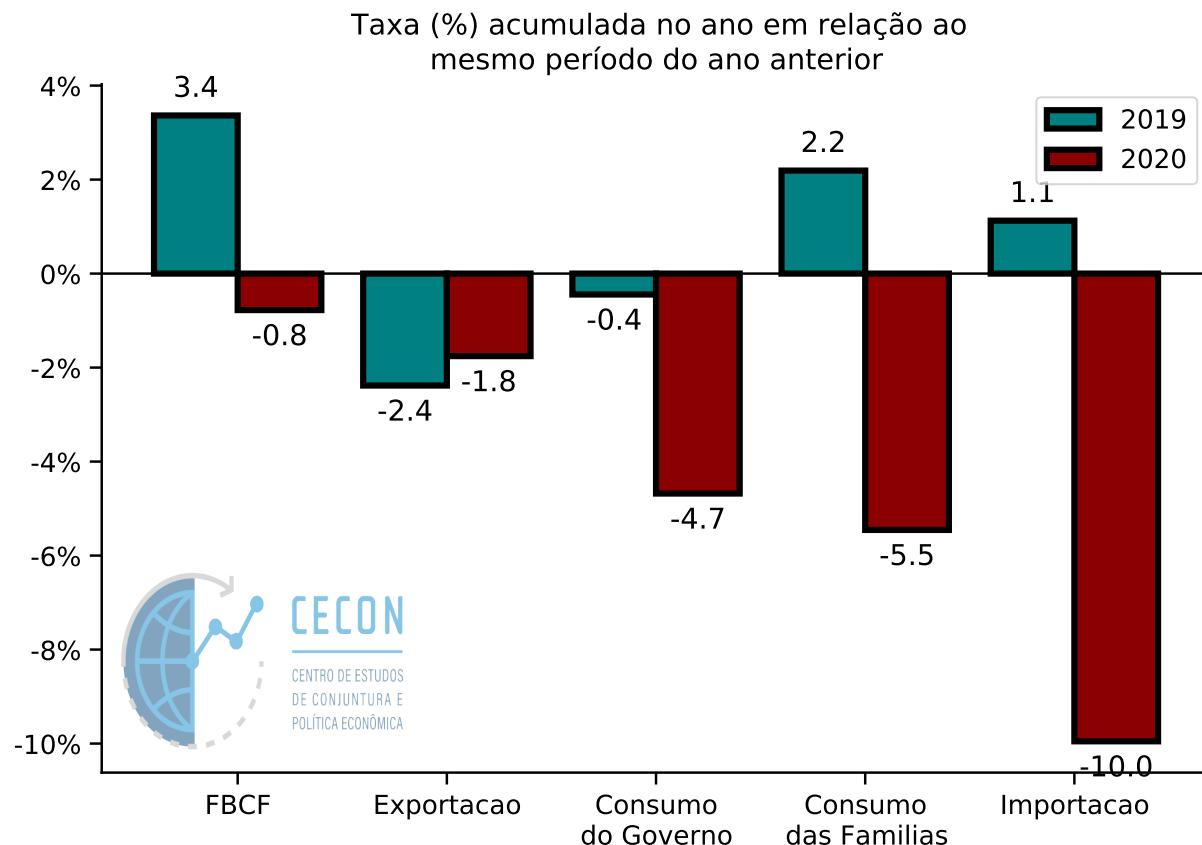
Acumulado no ano (sem ajuste)**Serviços**

Serviços (comparação com ano anterior)



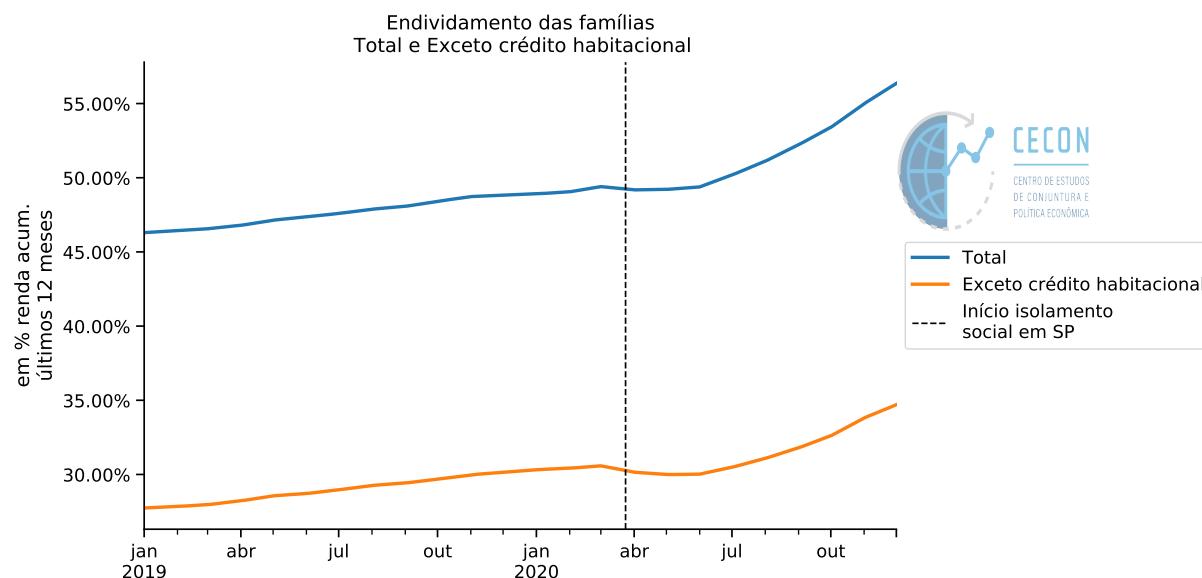
Demanda

Demanda (comparação com ano anterior)

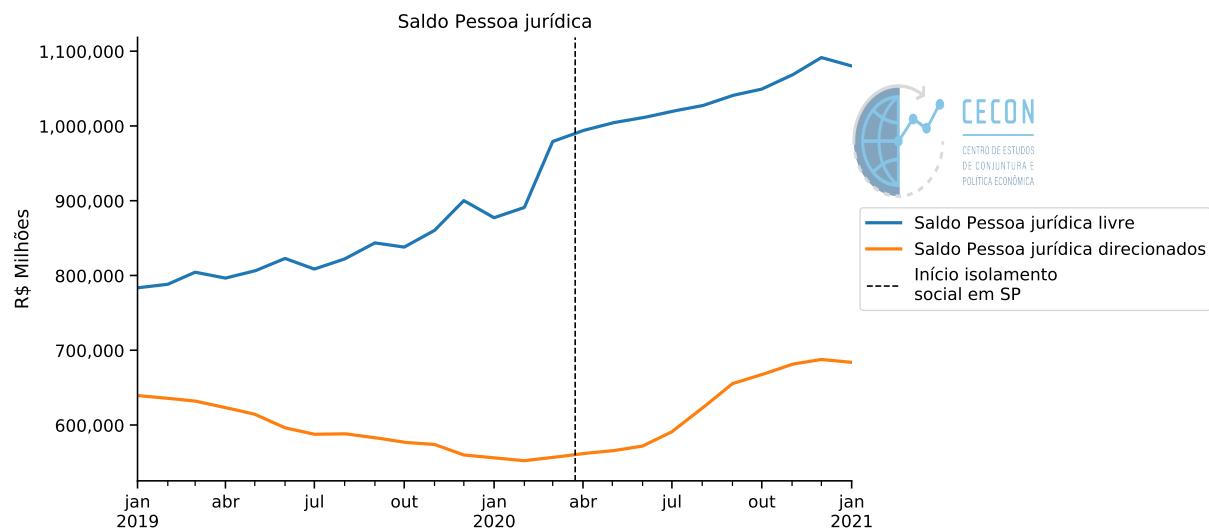


Crédito

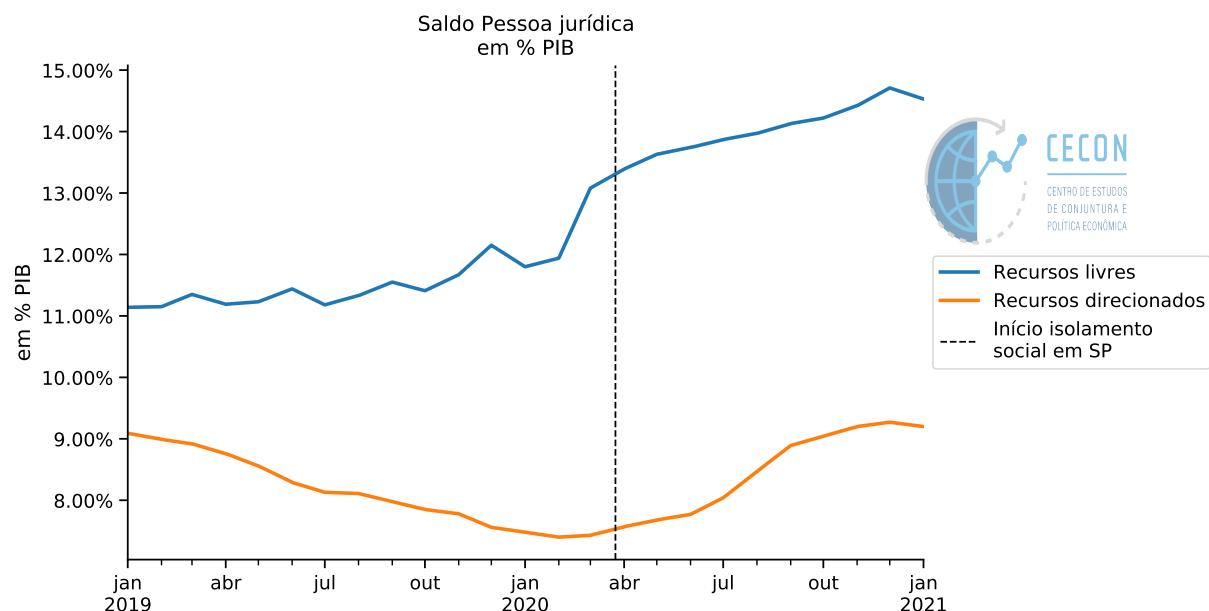
Endividamento das famílias



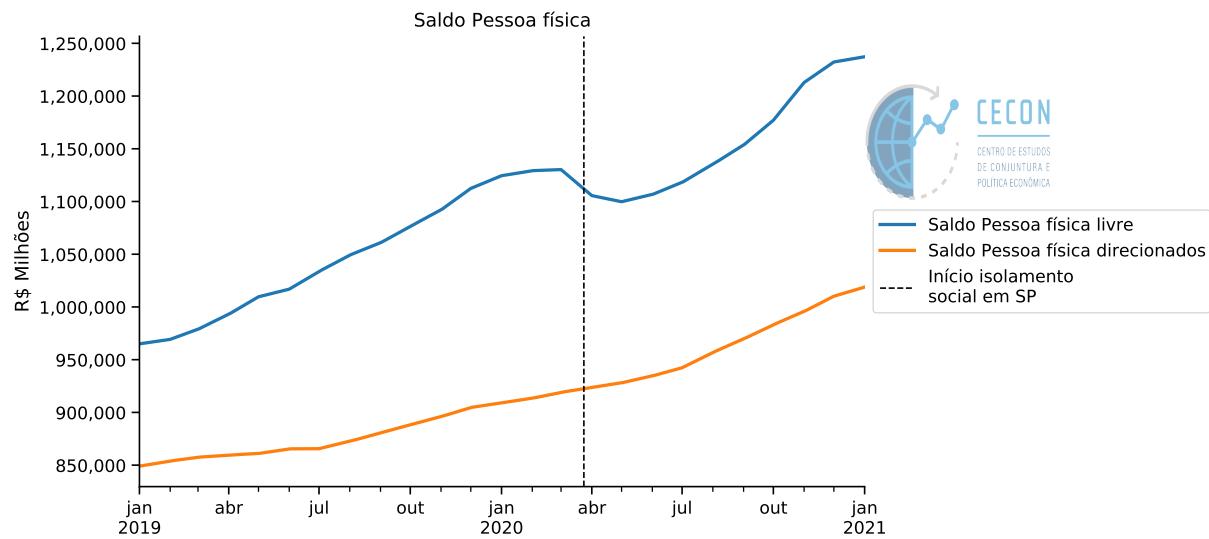
Saldo Pessoal Jurídica - Nível



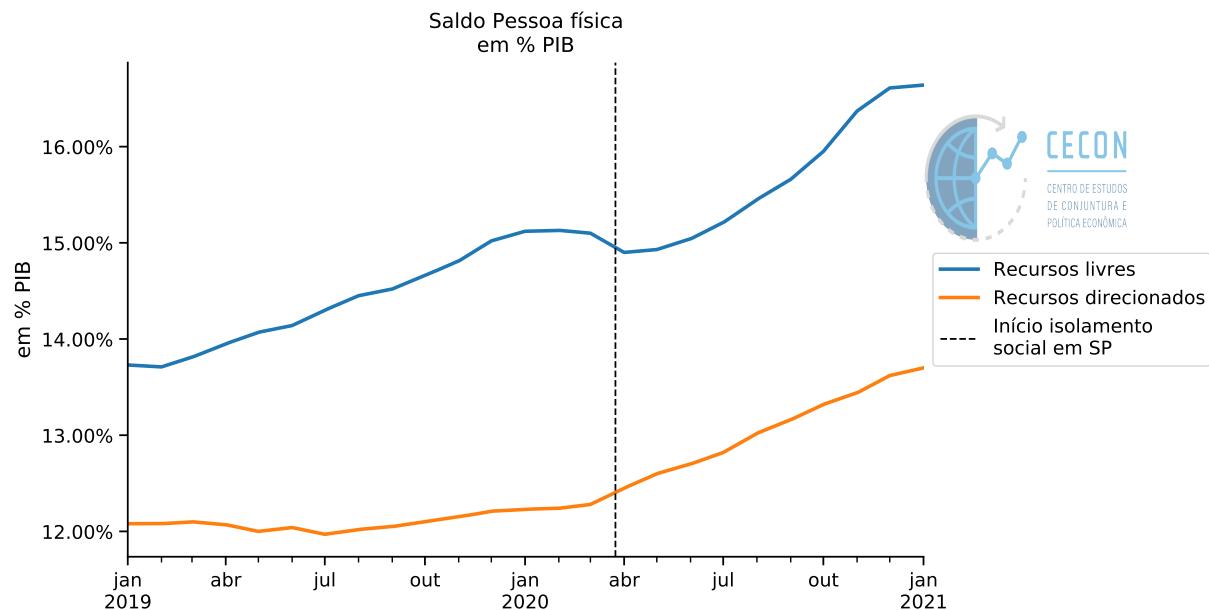
Saldo Pessoa Jurídica - em % do PIB



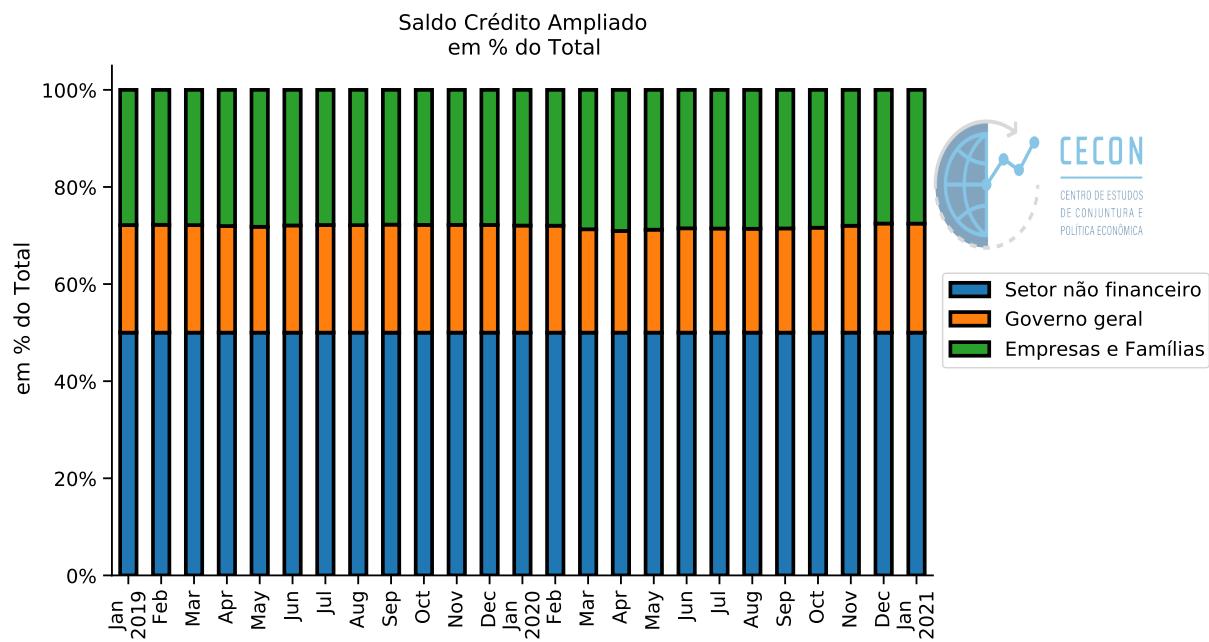
Saldo Pessoa física - Nível



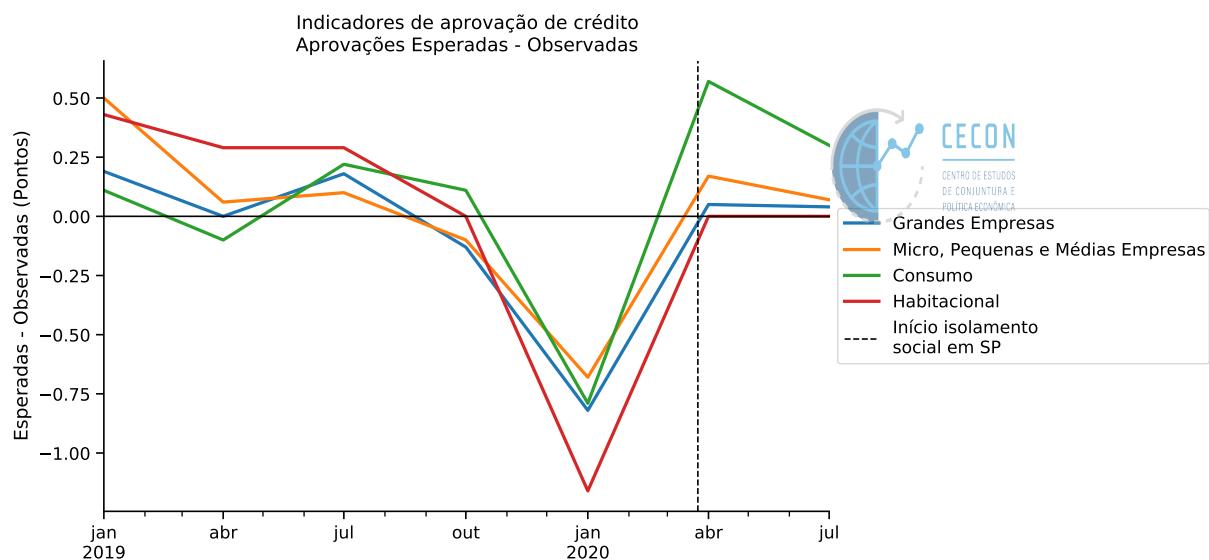
Saldo Pessoa física - em % do PIB



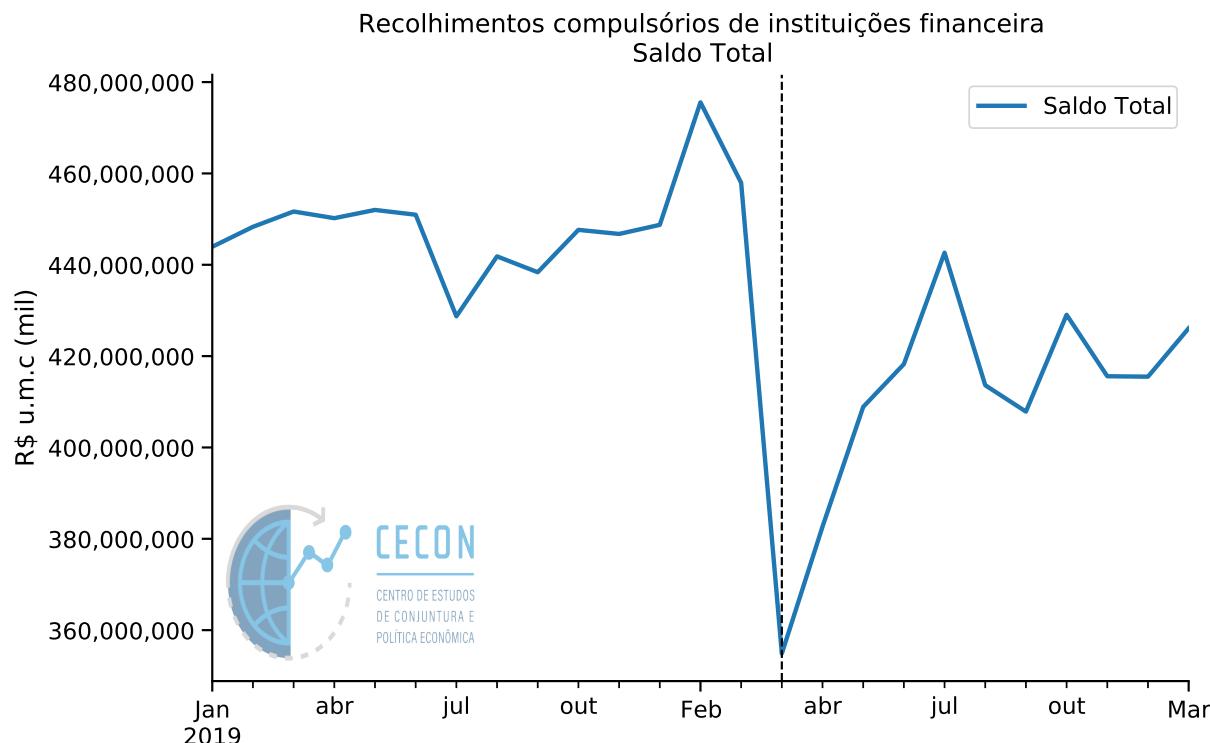
Crédito ampliado em % do Total



Indicadores de aprovação de crédito

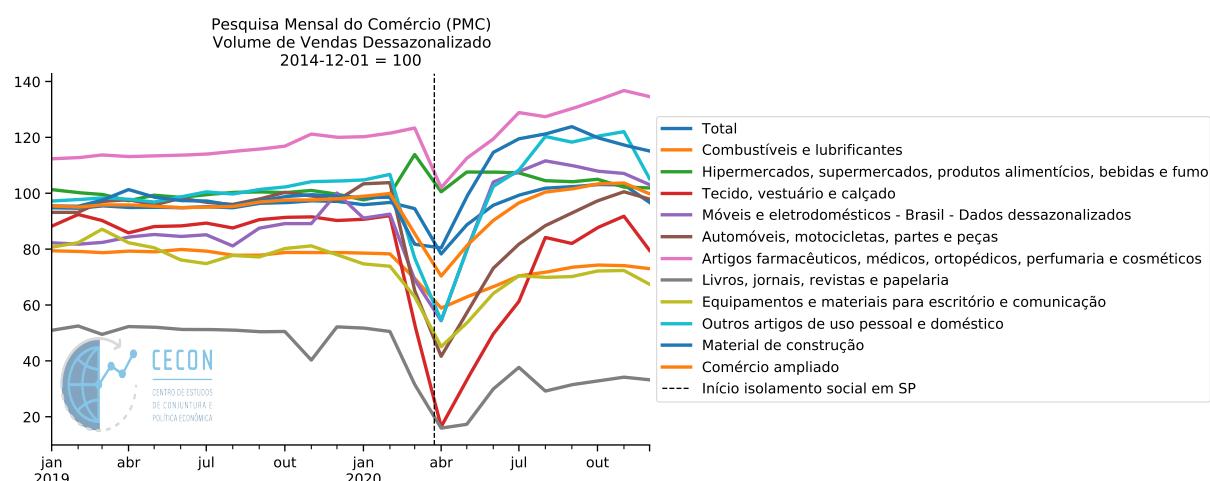


Recolhimentos compulsórios de instituições financeiras

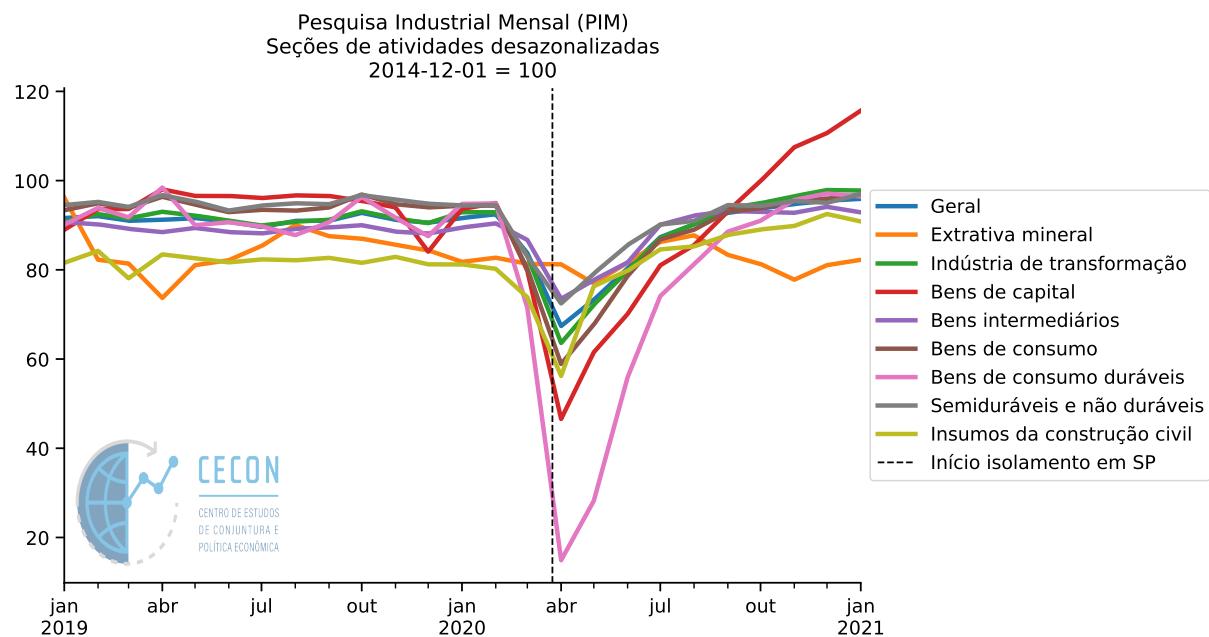


Índices de atividade setoriais

Pesquisa Mensal do Comércio (PMC)

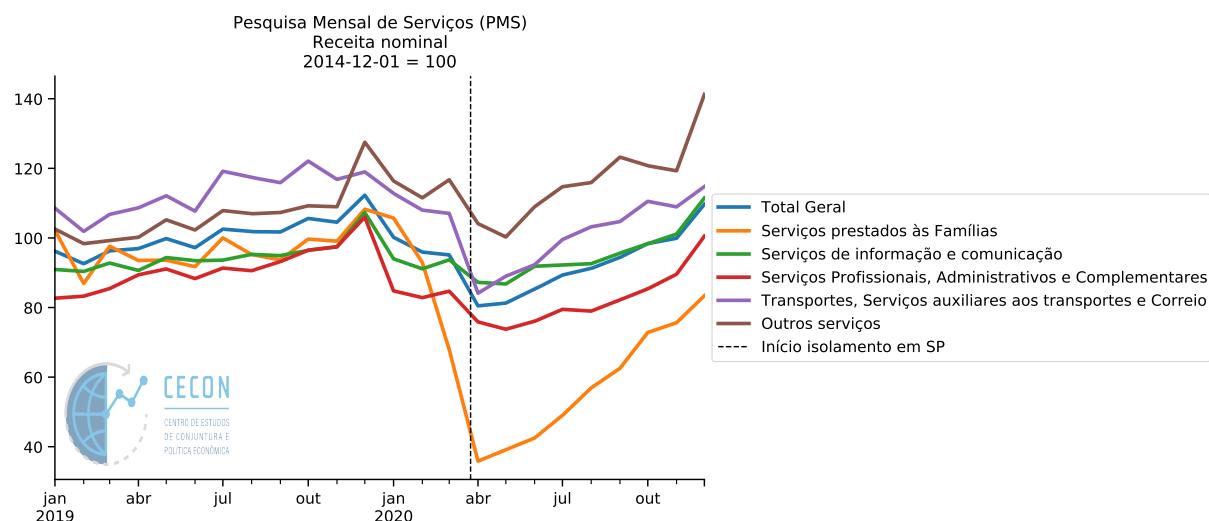


Pesquisa Industrial Mensal (PIM)

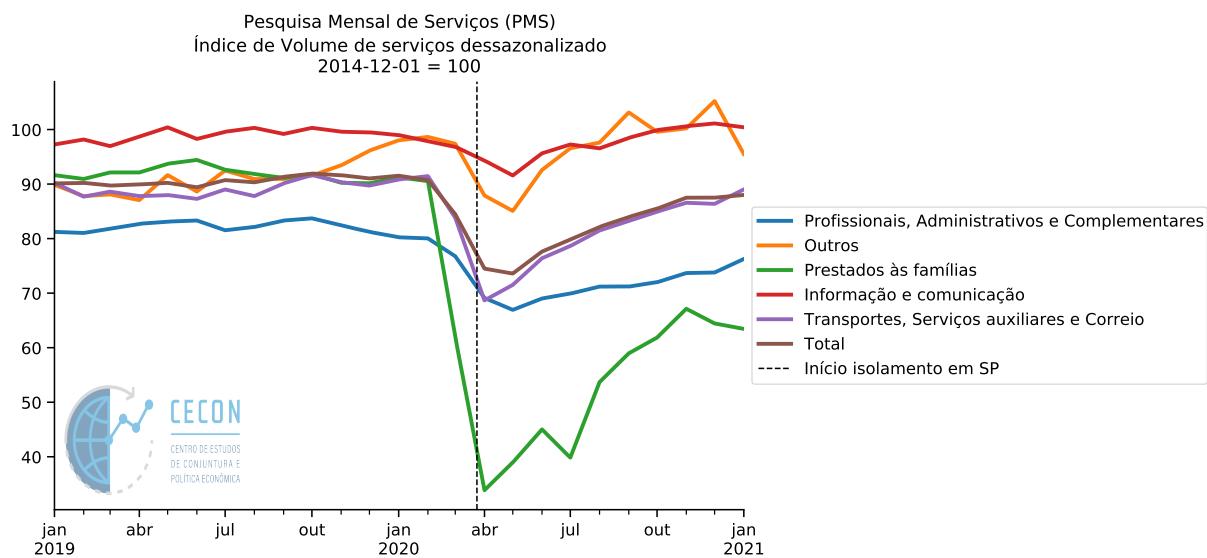


Pesquisa Mensal de Serviços (PMS)

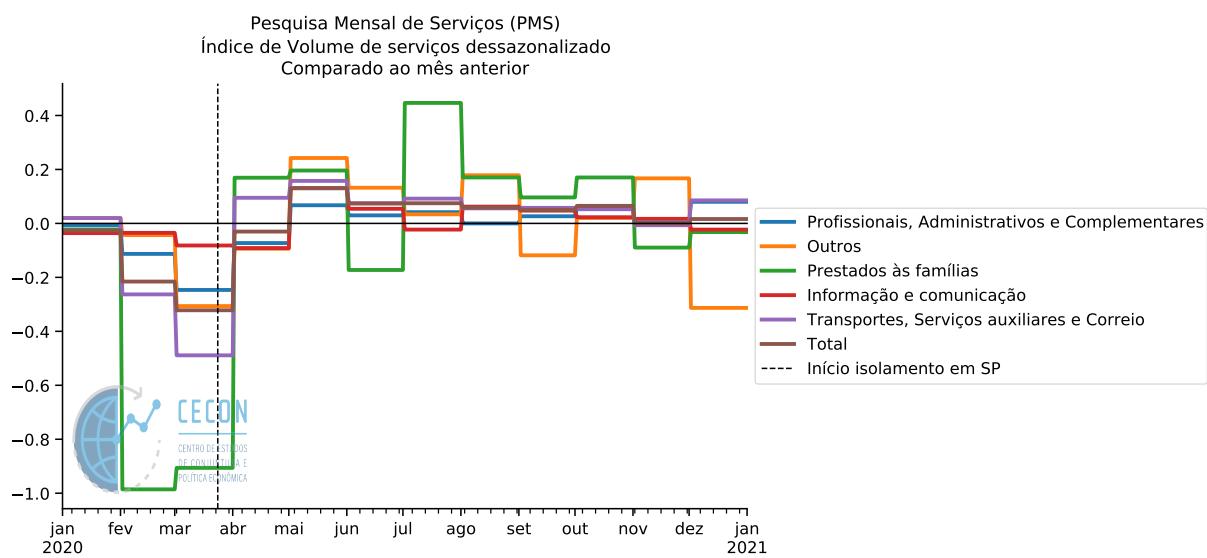
Receita nominal sem ajuste sazonal



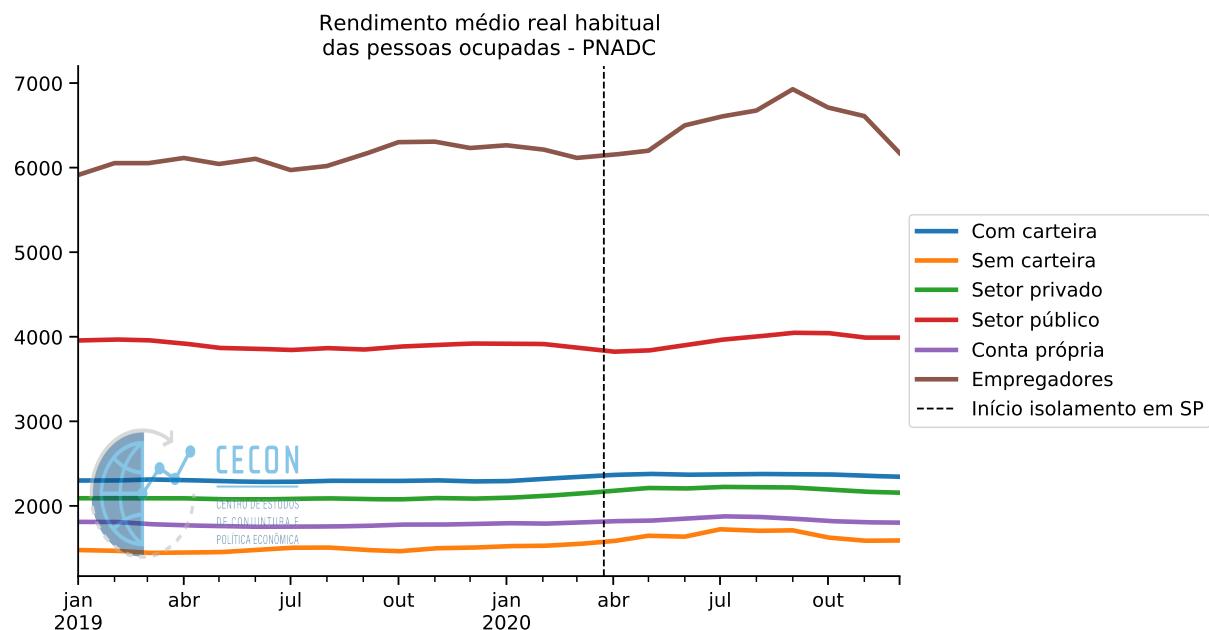
Volume com ajuste sazonal



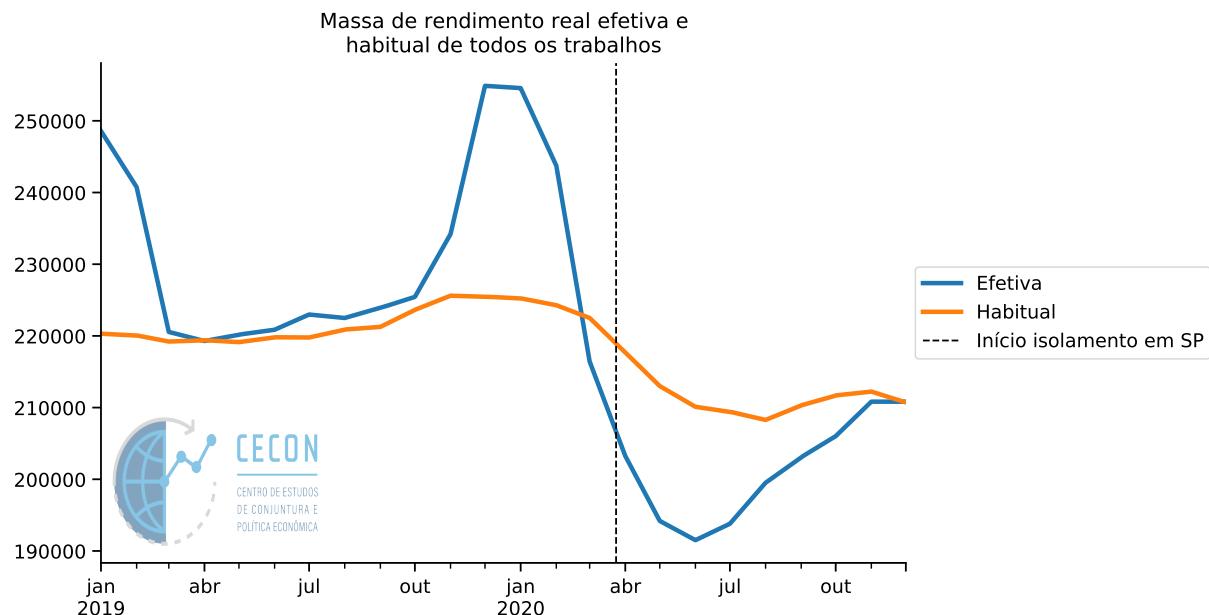
Volume com ajuste sazonal (em relação ao mês anterior)



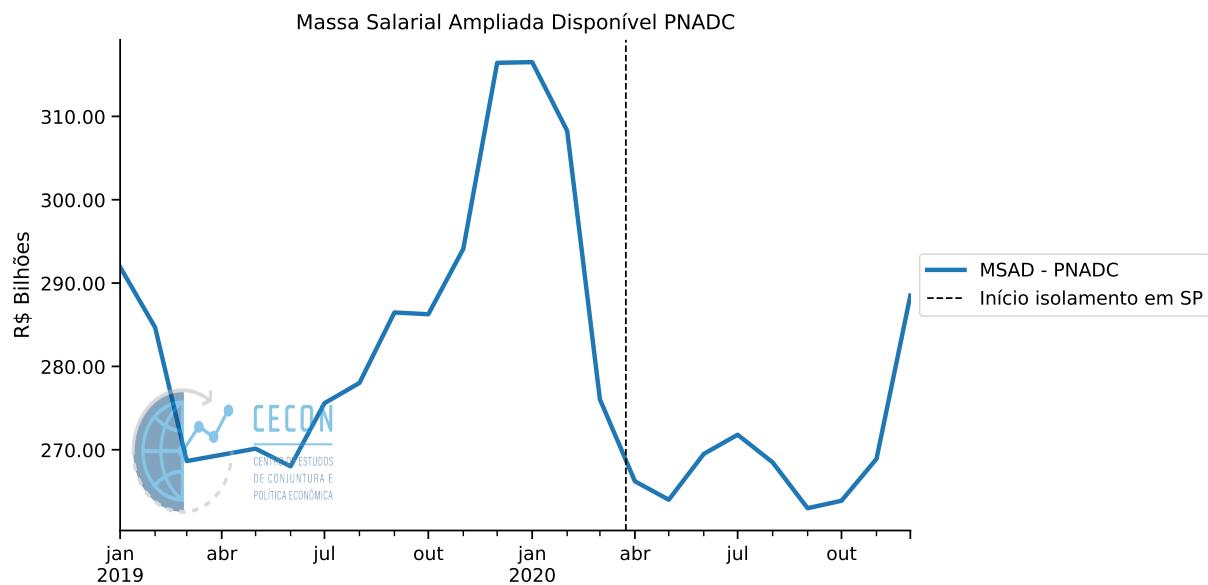
Rendimento médio real habitual das pessoas ocupadas



Massa de rendimento real efetiva e habitual de todos os trabalhos

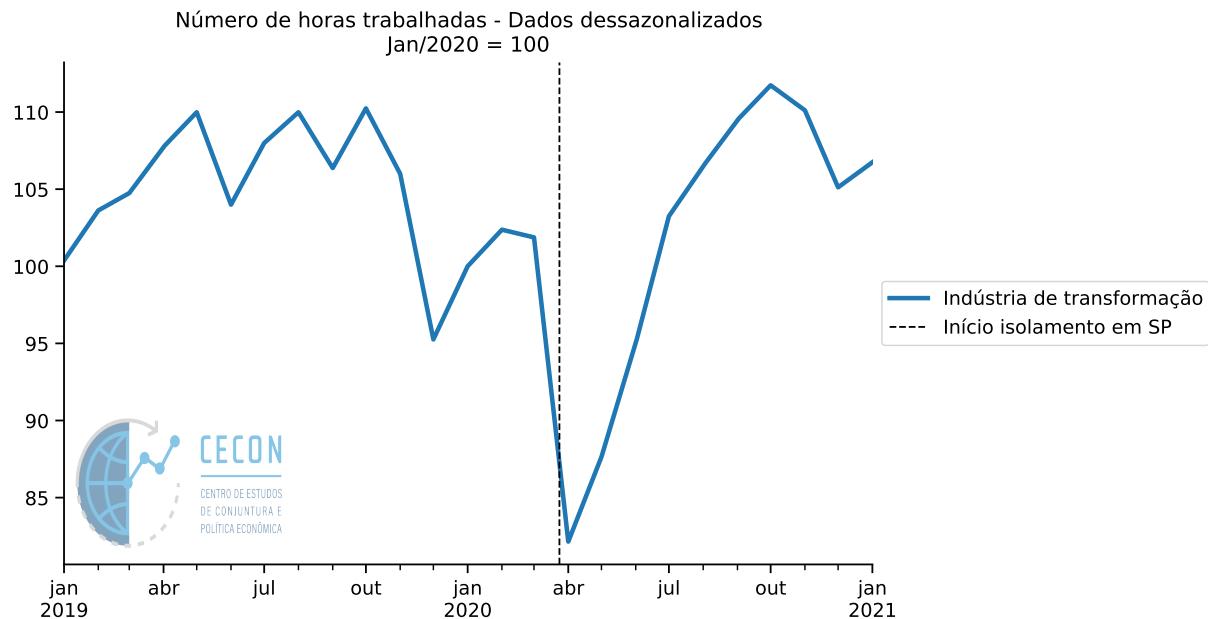


Massa Salarial Ampliada Disponível - PNADC

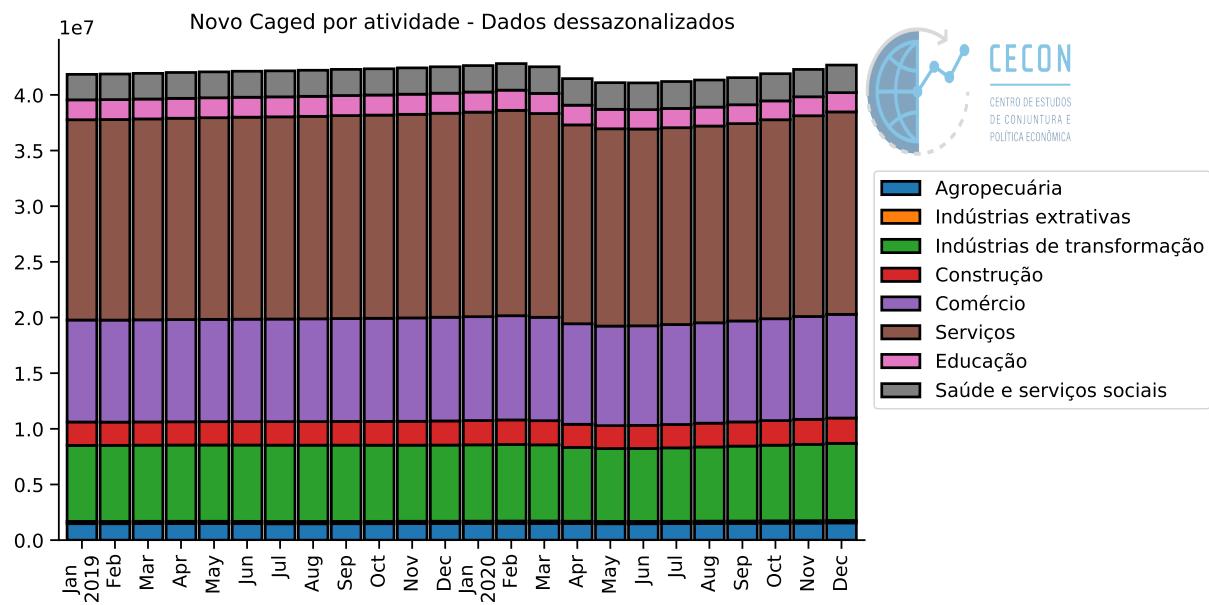


Rendimento habitual médio por atividade

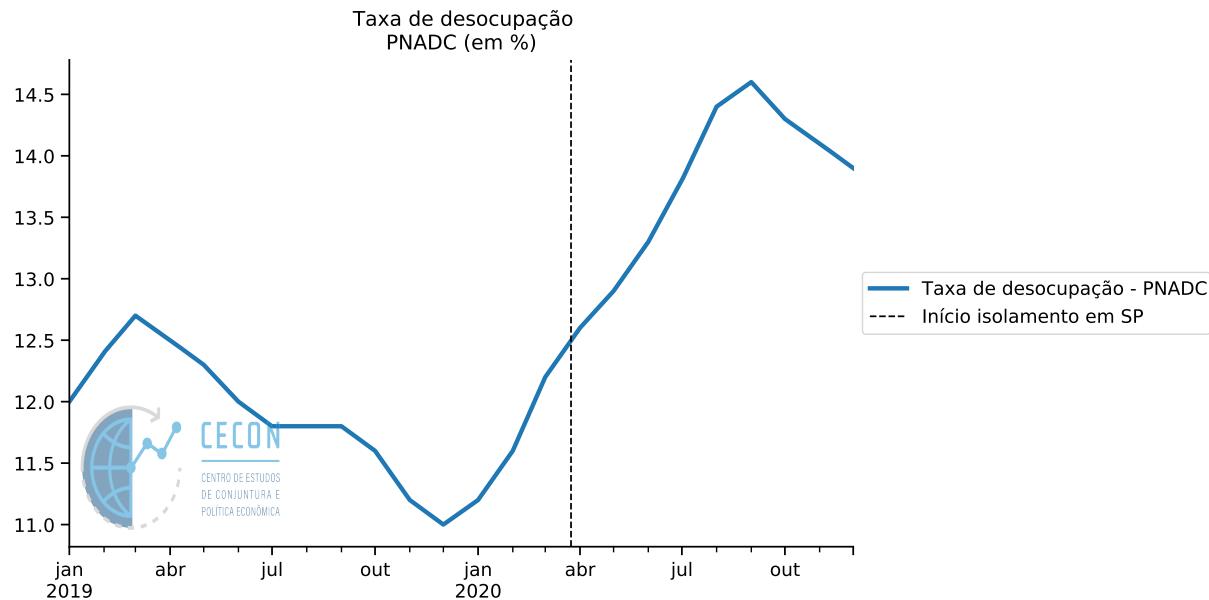
Número de horas trabalhadas - indústria de transformação



Novo CAGED - Por atividade (dados dessazonalizados)



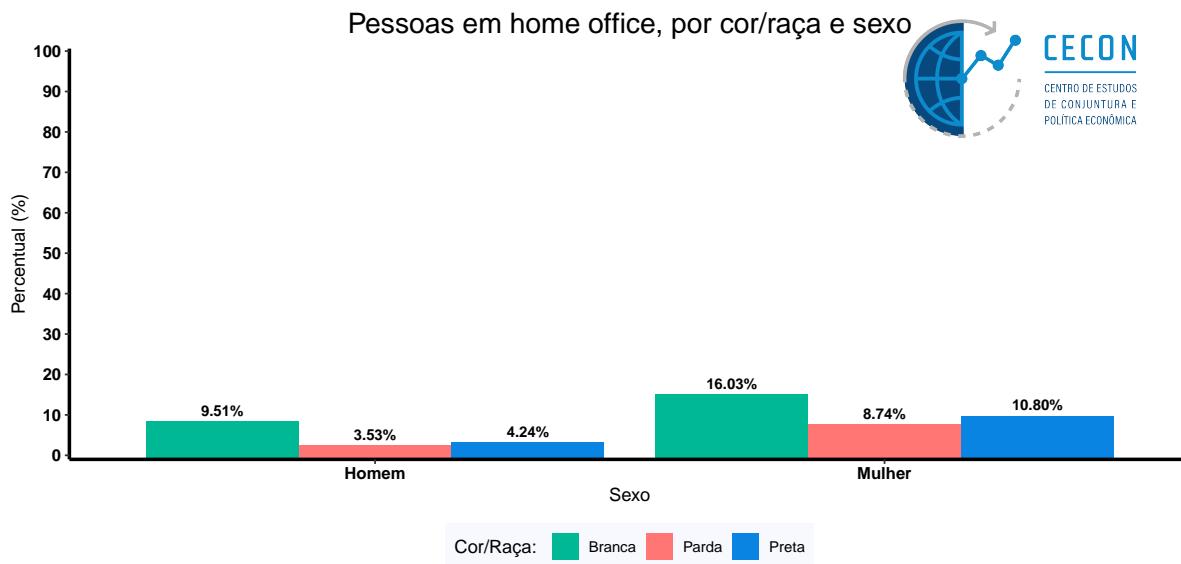
Taxa de desocupação



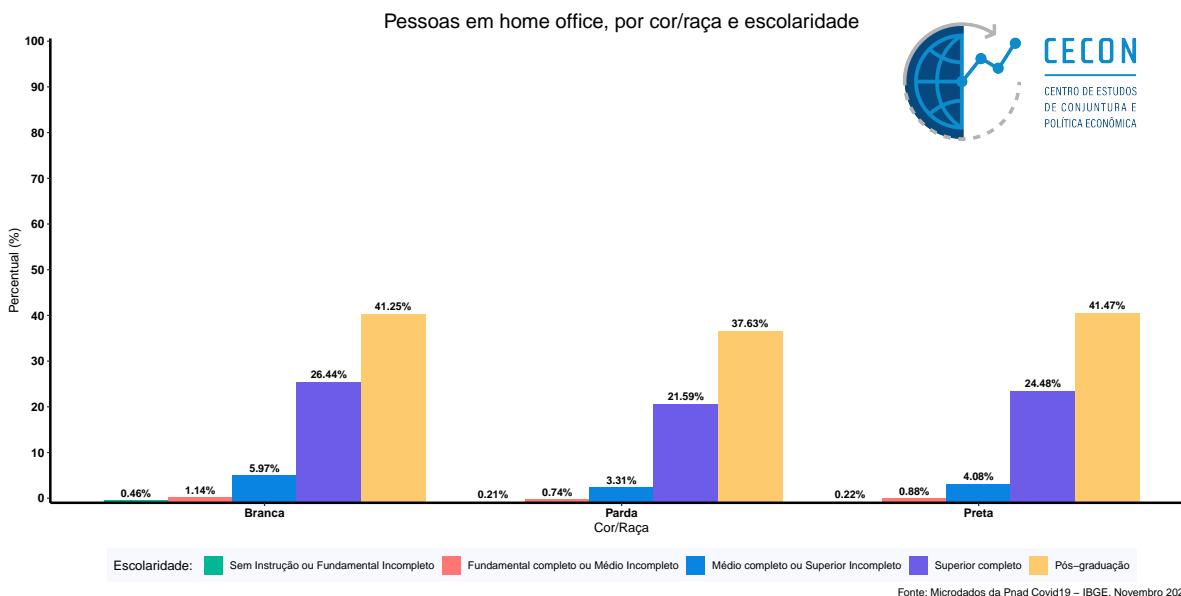
PNAD-COVID

R trial

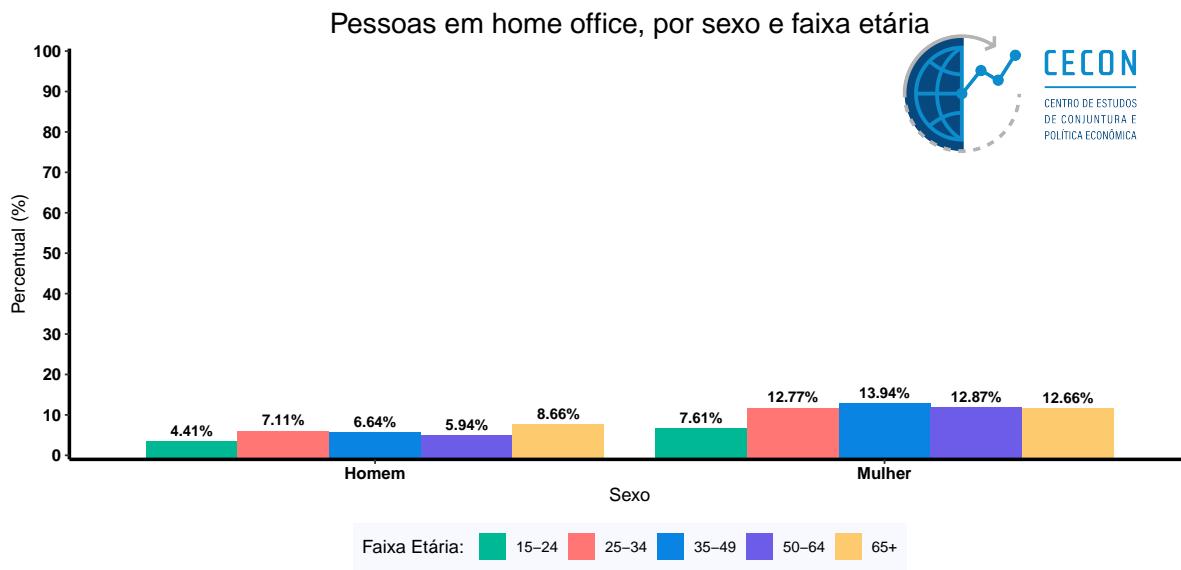
Home office - Por sexo e cor



Home office - Por Cor e Escolaridade

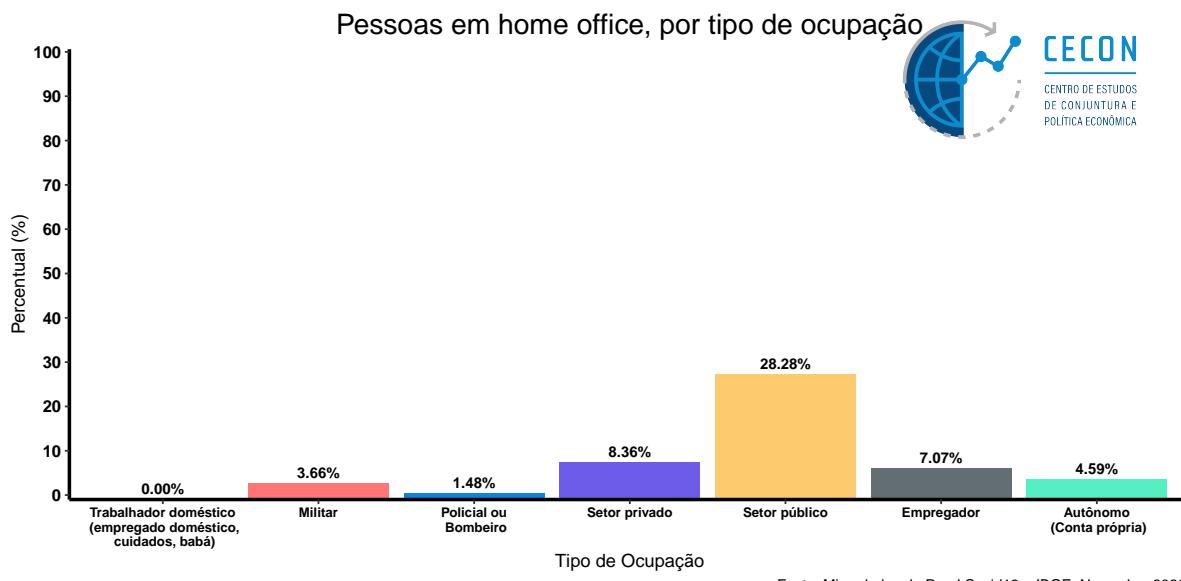


Home office - Por Cor e Idade

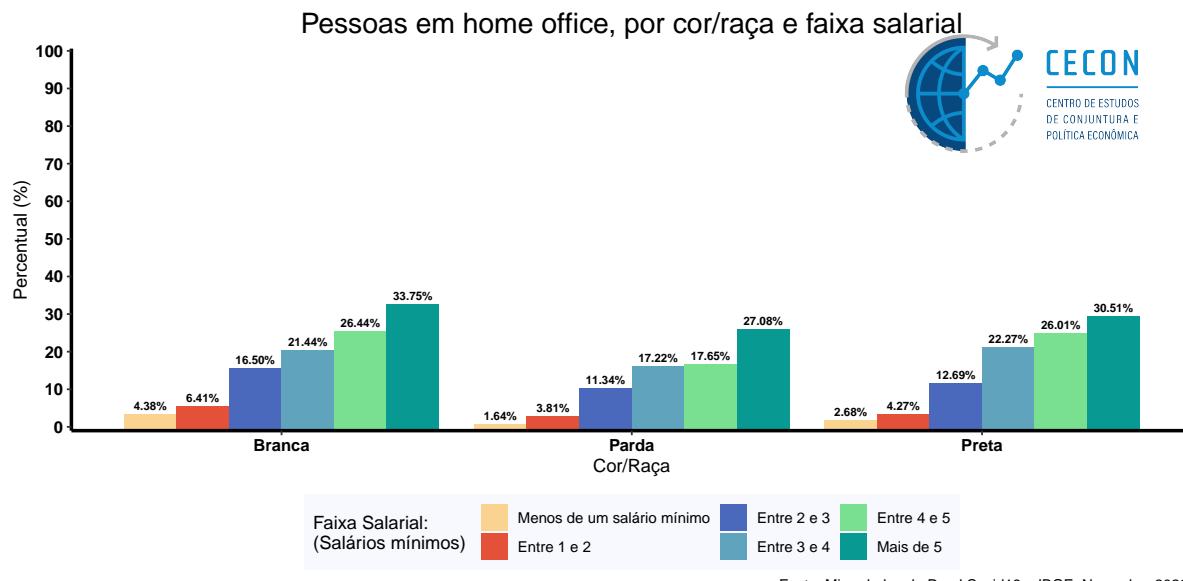


Fonte: Microdados da Pnad Covid19 – IBGE. Novembro 2020.

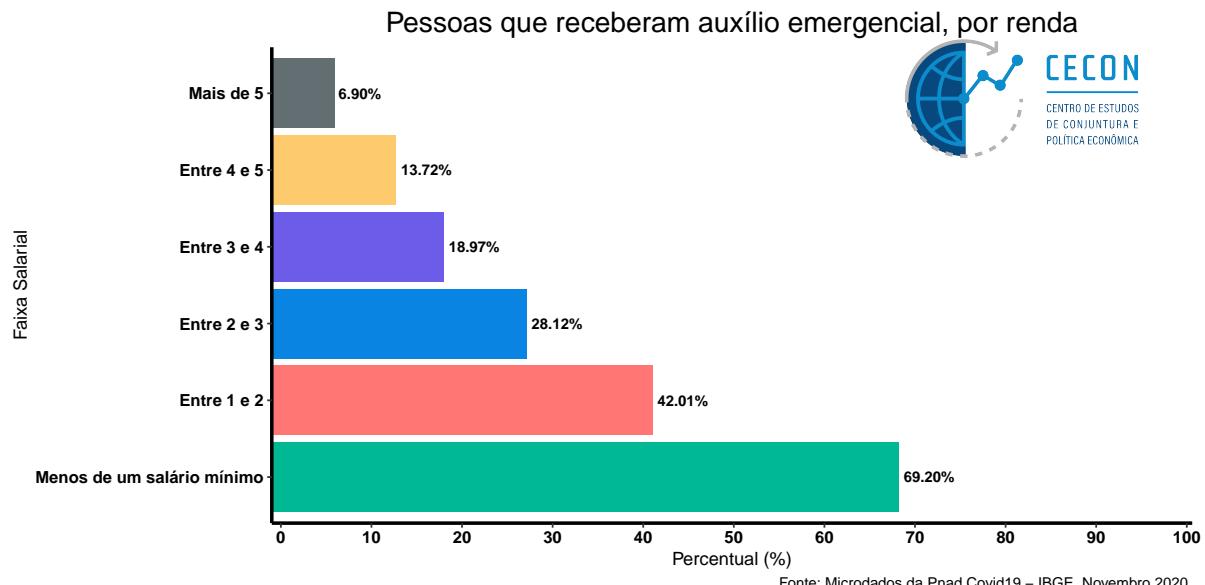
Home office - Por Trabalho



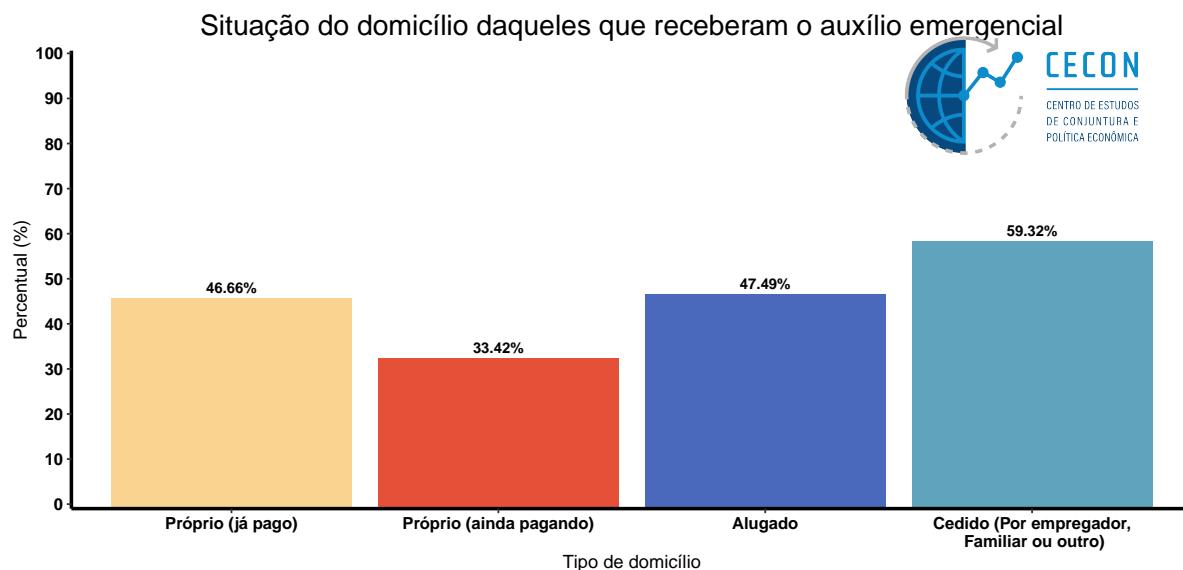
Home office - Por faixa salarial e cor



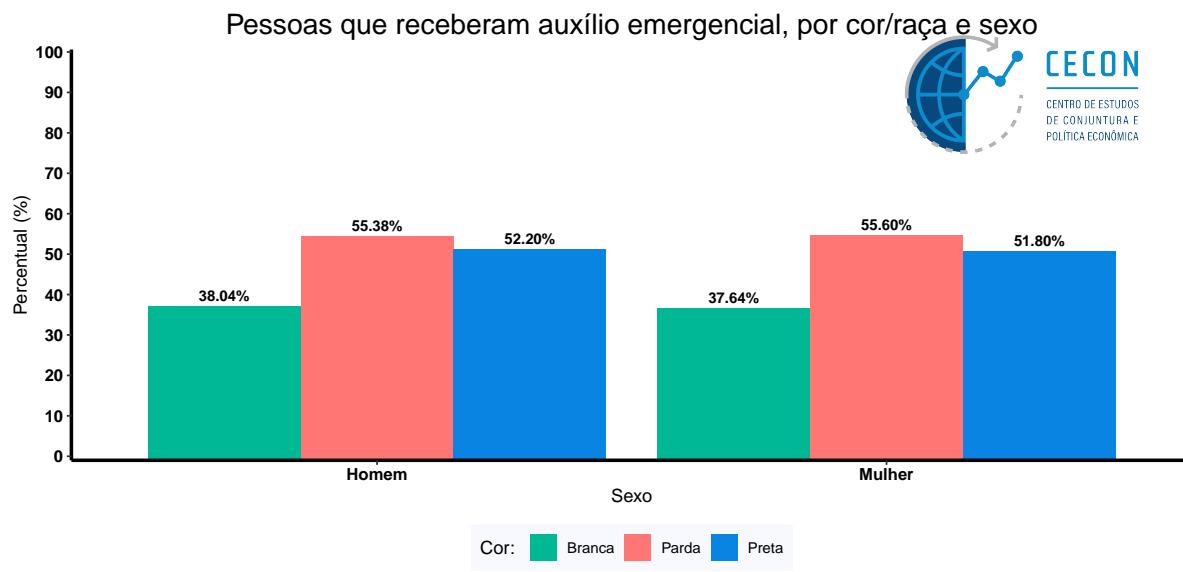
Auxílio - Faixa Salarial



Auxílio - Por tipo do domicílio

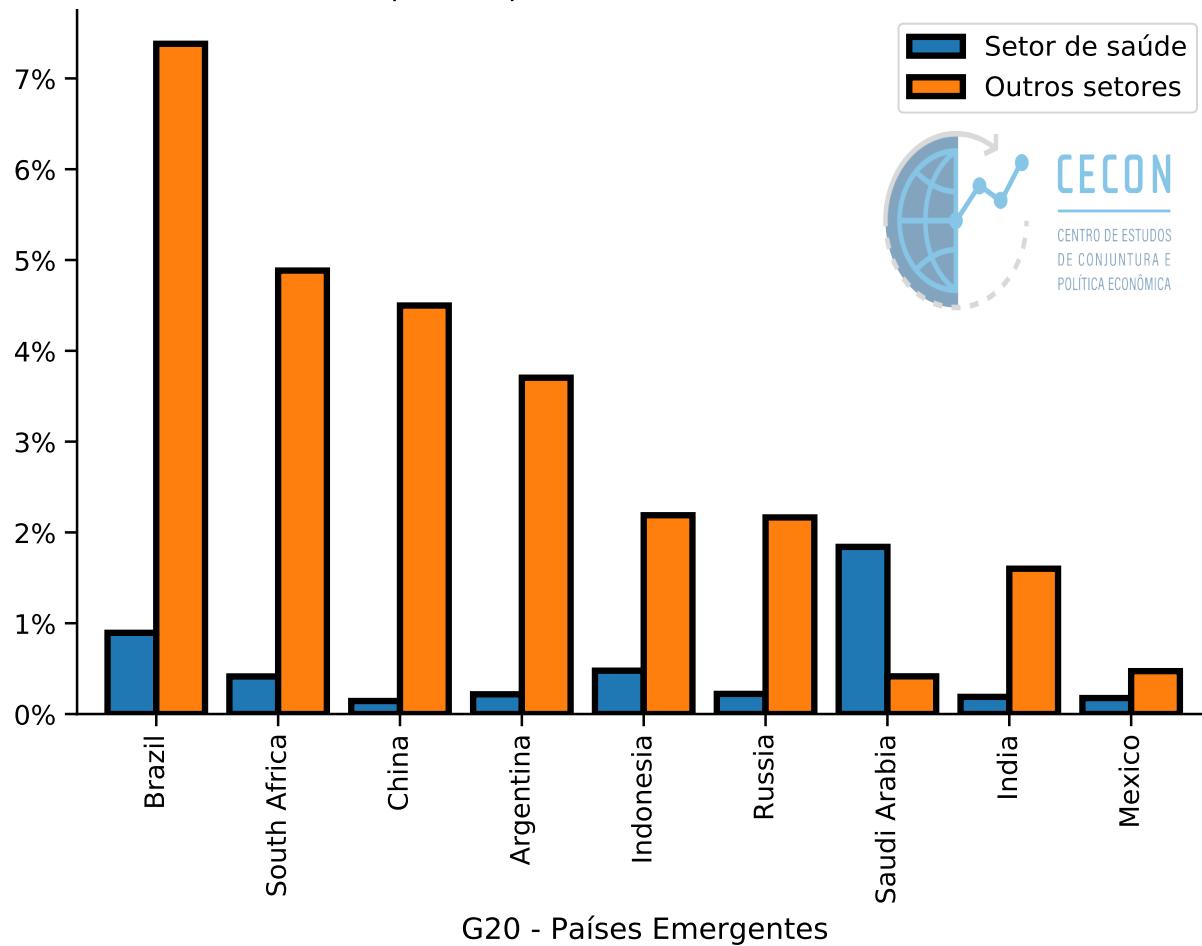


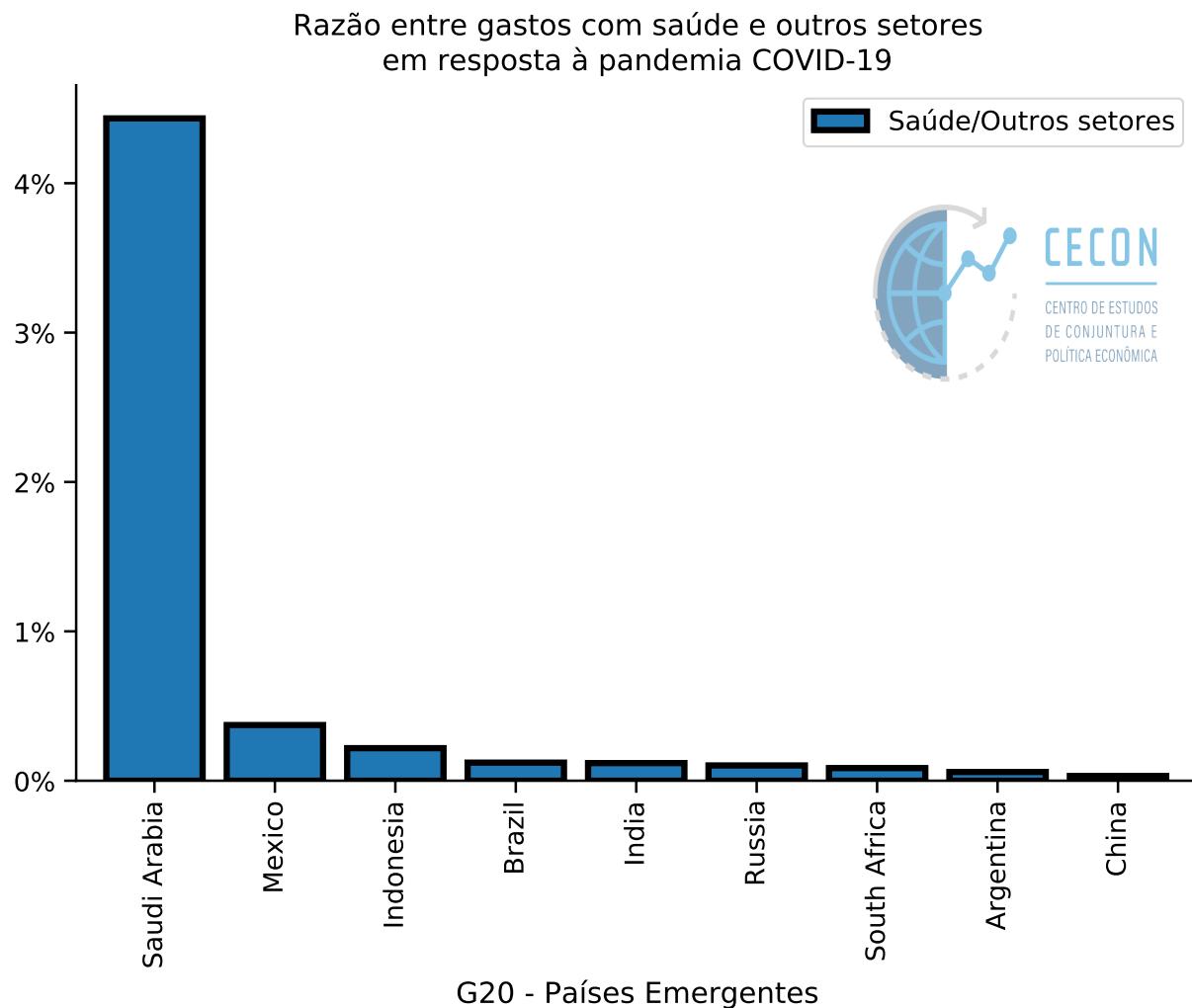
Auxílio - Sexo e Cor



Medidas fiscais em % do PIB

Resumo das medidas fiscais dos países emergentes
em resposta à pandemia COVID-19 em % do PIB



Medidas fiscais em % do PIB: Setor de saúde/Outros setores

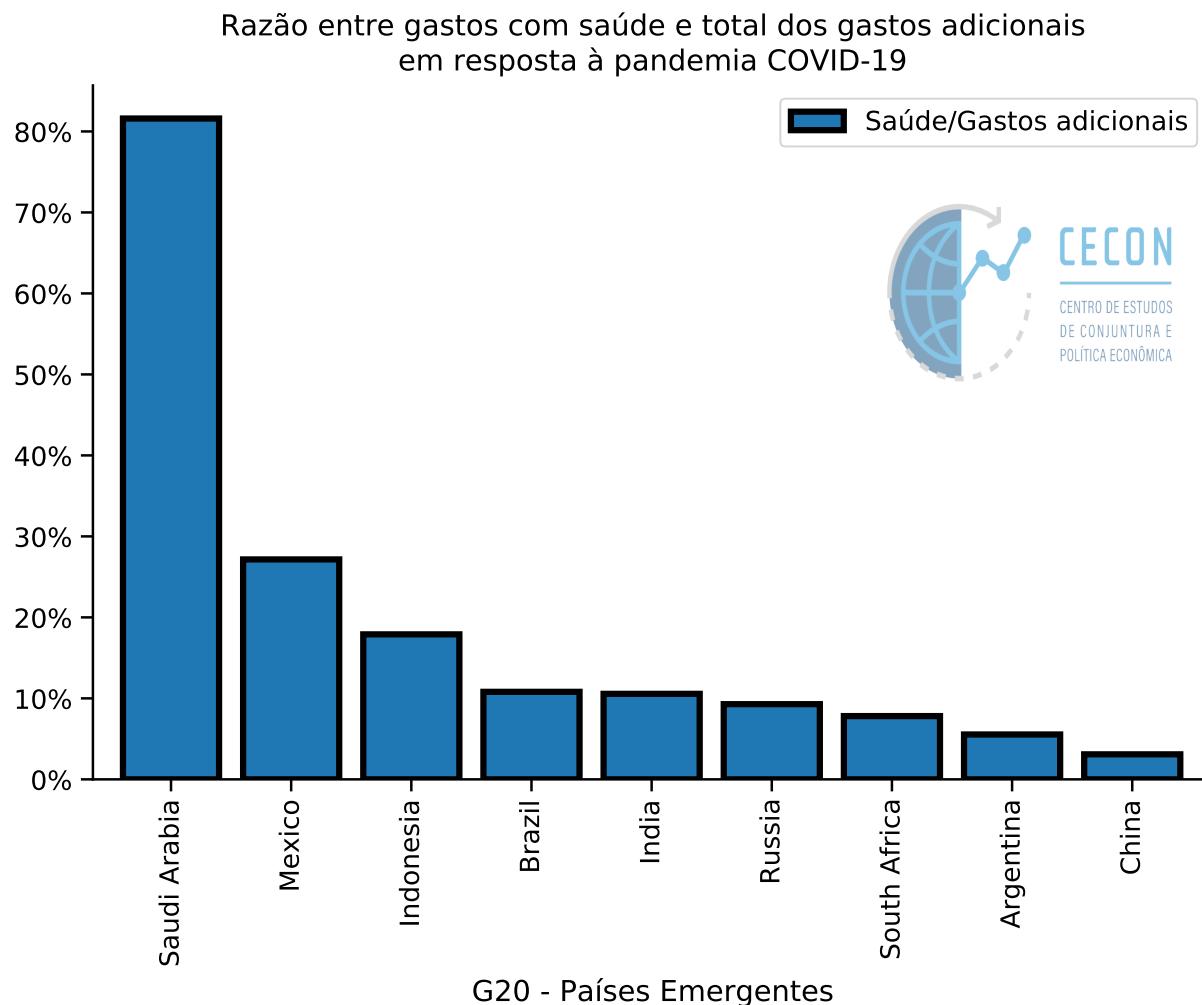
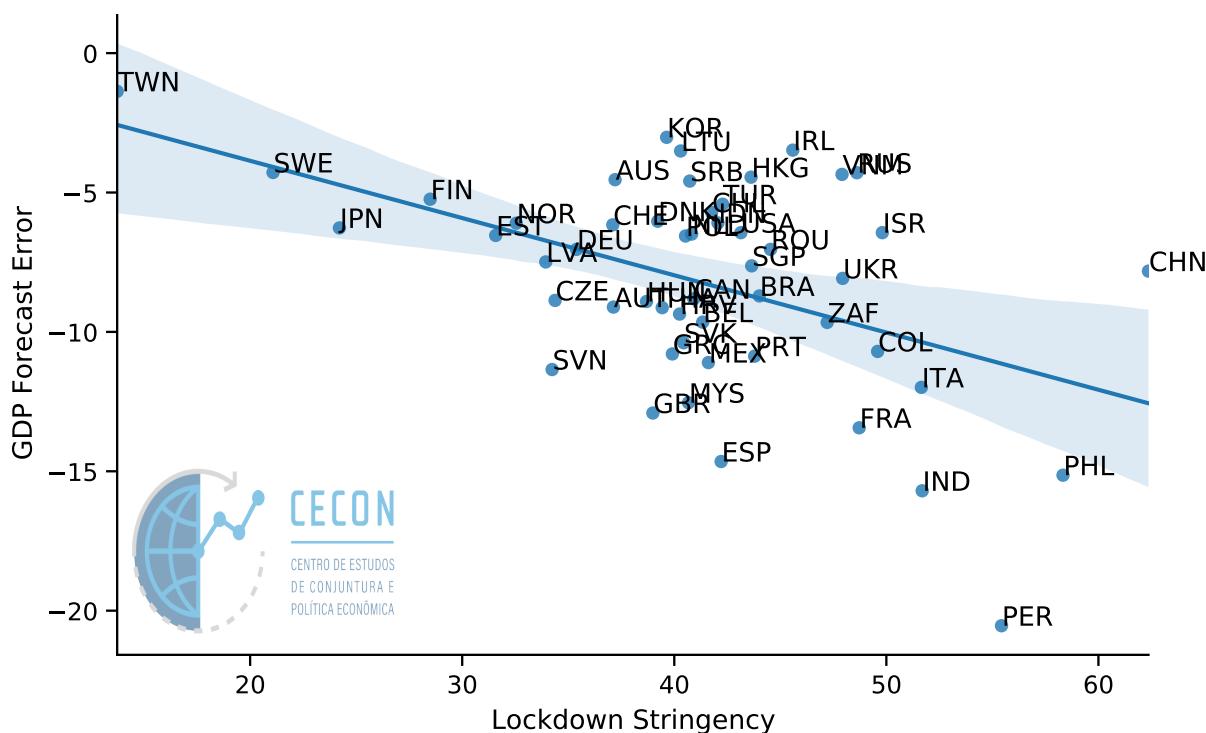
Medidas fiscais em % do PIB: Setor de saúde/Total

Table 1. GDP Forecast Errors in 2020:H1 and Lockdown Stringency

Country	GDP Forecast Error	Lockdown Stringency
AUS	-4,54	37,21
AUT	-9,11	37,13
BEL	-9,65	41,34
BRA	-8,71	44,01
CAN	-8,81	40,92
CHL	-5,71	41,76
CHN	-7,82	62,36
COL	-10,70	49,59
HRV	-9,36	40,25
CZE	-8,87	34,38
DNK	-6,03	39,22
EST	-6,54	31,58
FIN	-5,24	28,49
FRA	-13,44	48,72
DEU	-7,04	35,39
GRC	-10,79	39,91
HKG	-4,45	43,62
HUN	-8,91	38,69
IND	-15,70	51,69
IDN	-6,09	42,06
IRL	-3,48	45,59
ISR	-6,44	49,81
ITA	-11,99	51,65
JPN	-6,27	24,21
KOR	-3,02	39,64
LVA	-7,49	33,94
LTU	-3,51	40,30
MYS	-12,54	40,67
MEX	-11,10	41,61
NLD	-6,49	40,82
NOR	-6,10	32,55
PER	-20,54	55,43
PHL	-15,14	58,33
POL	-6,56	40,53
PRT	-10,87	43,79
ROU	-7,04	44,54
RUS	-4,29	48,61
SRB	-4,59	40,73
SGP	-7,63	43,65
SVK	-10,39	40,44
SVN	-11,35	34,24
ZAF	-9,66	47,21
ESP	-14,65	42,21
SWE	-4,28	21,08
CHE	-6,16	37,10
TWN	-1,37	13,73
THA	-9,13	39,43
TUR	-5,42	42,28
UKR	-8,08	47,94
GBR	-12,91	38,99
USA	-6,44	43,14
VNM	-4,35	47,91

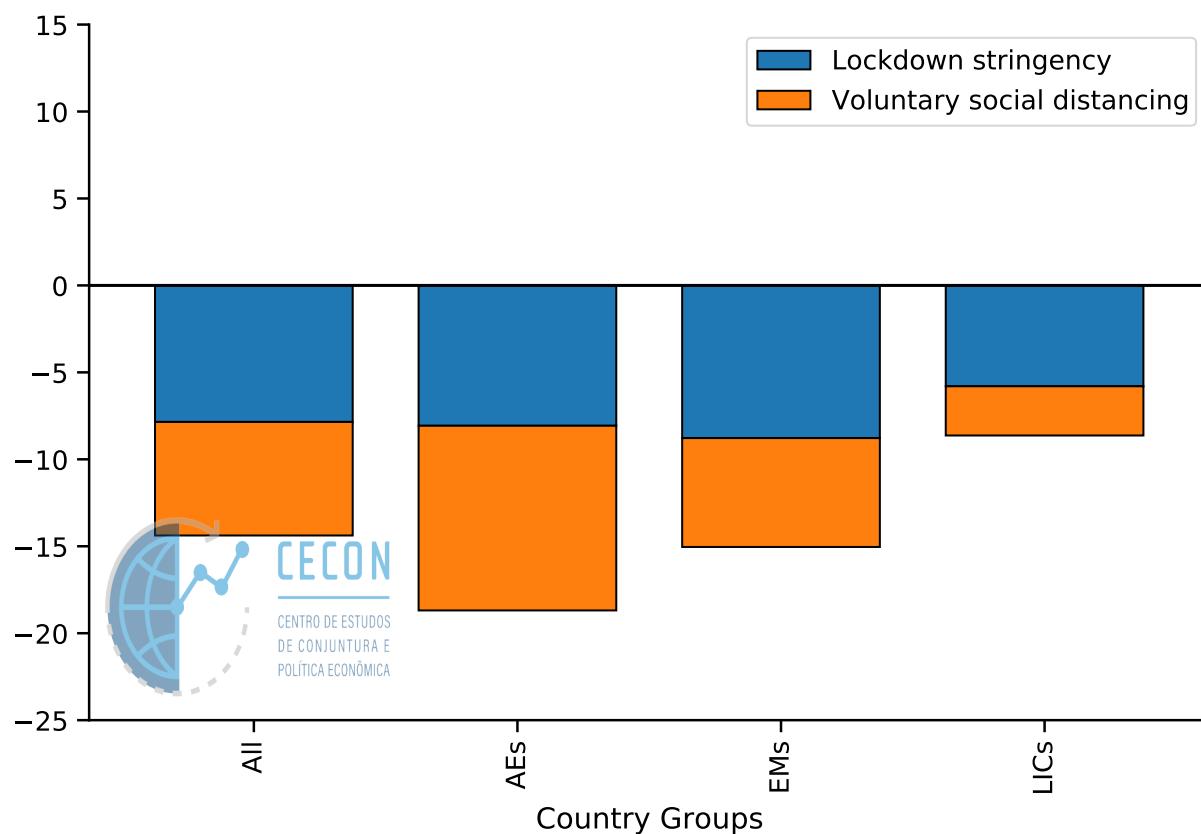
GDP vs Lockdown



Lockdown: Voluntary vs Stringency

Table 2. Impact of Lockdowns and Voluntary Social Distancing on Mobility during the First 90 Days of Each Country's Epidemic

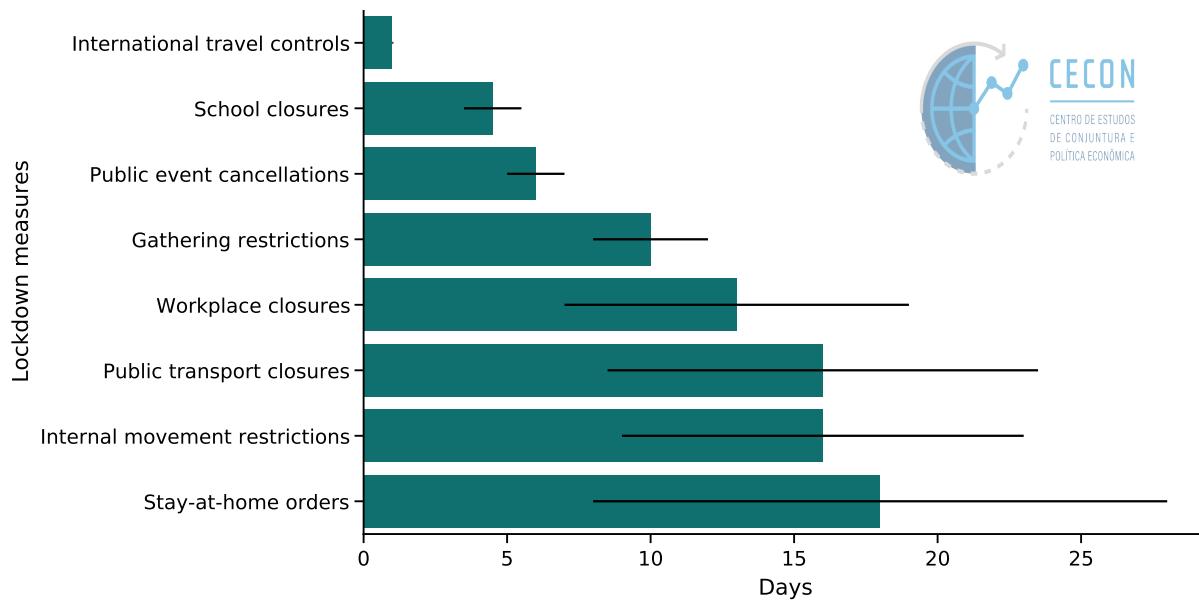
Country groups	Lockdown stringency	Voluntary social distancing
All	-7,85	-6,53
AEs	-8,07	-10,62
EMs	-8,78	-6,26
LICs	-5,8	-2,83



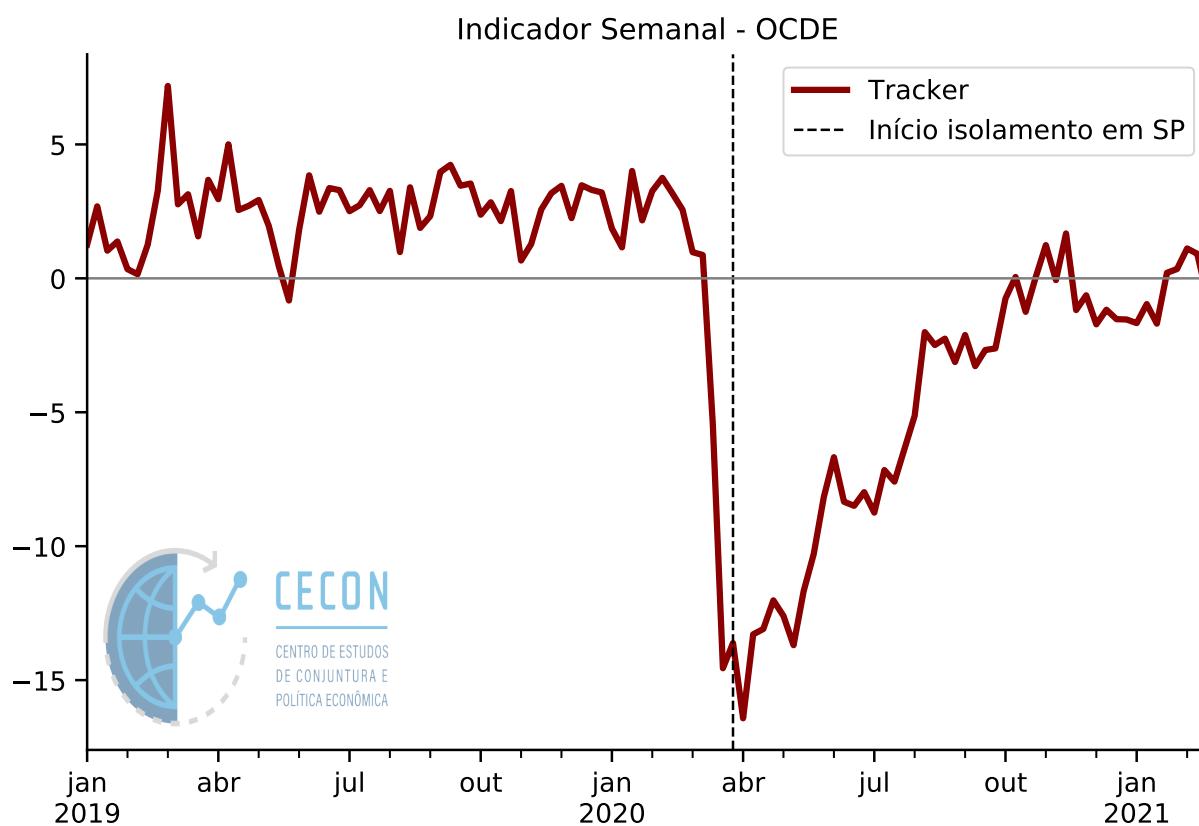
Sequencing of lockdown measures

Table 3. Sequencing of lockdown measures

Lockdown measures	Middle	Low	High
Stay-at-home orders	18	10	27
Public transport closures	16	7,5	25
Internal movement restrictions	16	7	27
Workplace closures	13	6	22
Gathering restrictions	10	2	20
Public event cancellations	6	1	14,5
School closures	4,5	1	13,5
International travel controls	1	0	9



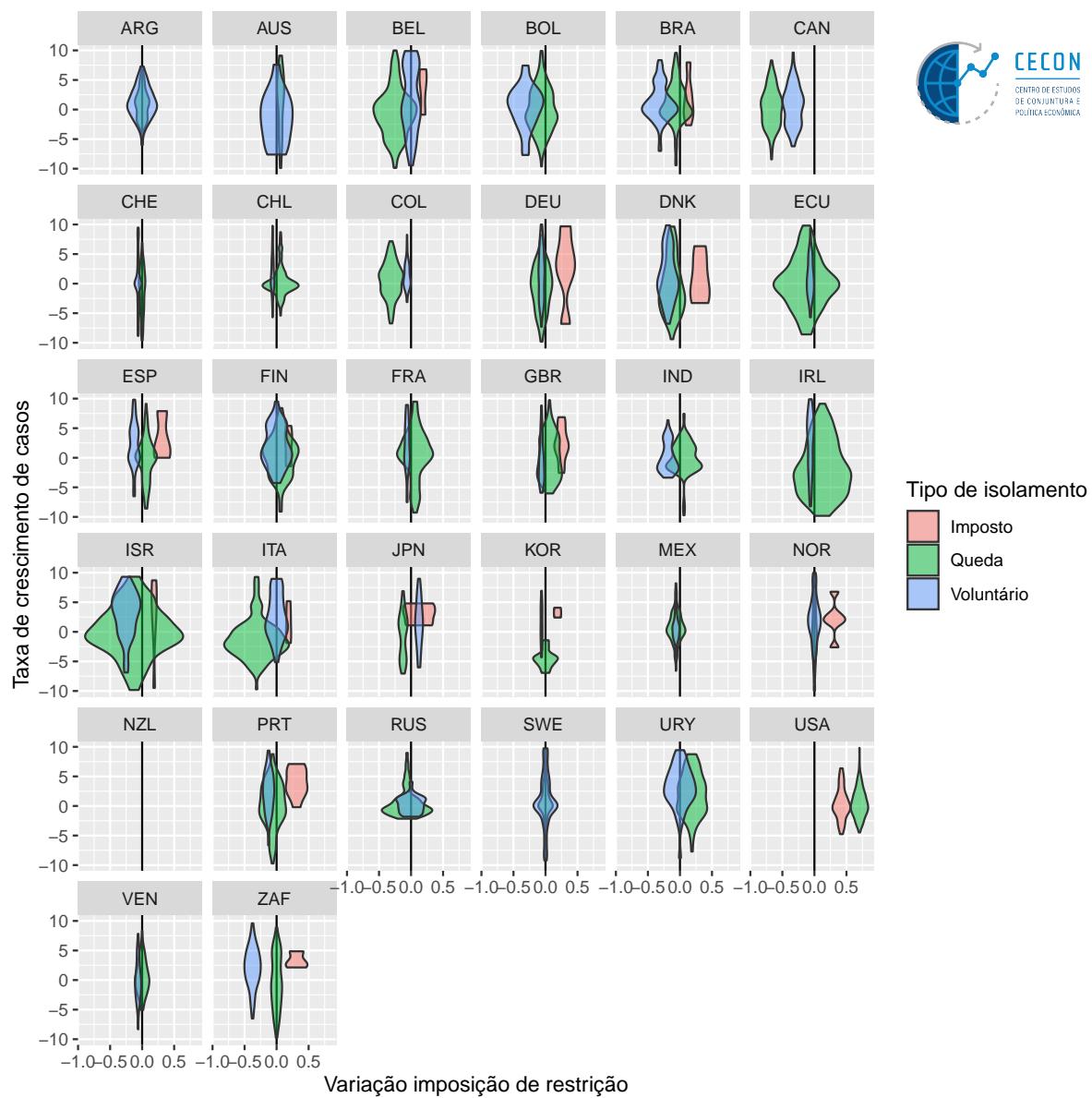
OECD Weekly tracker



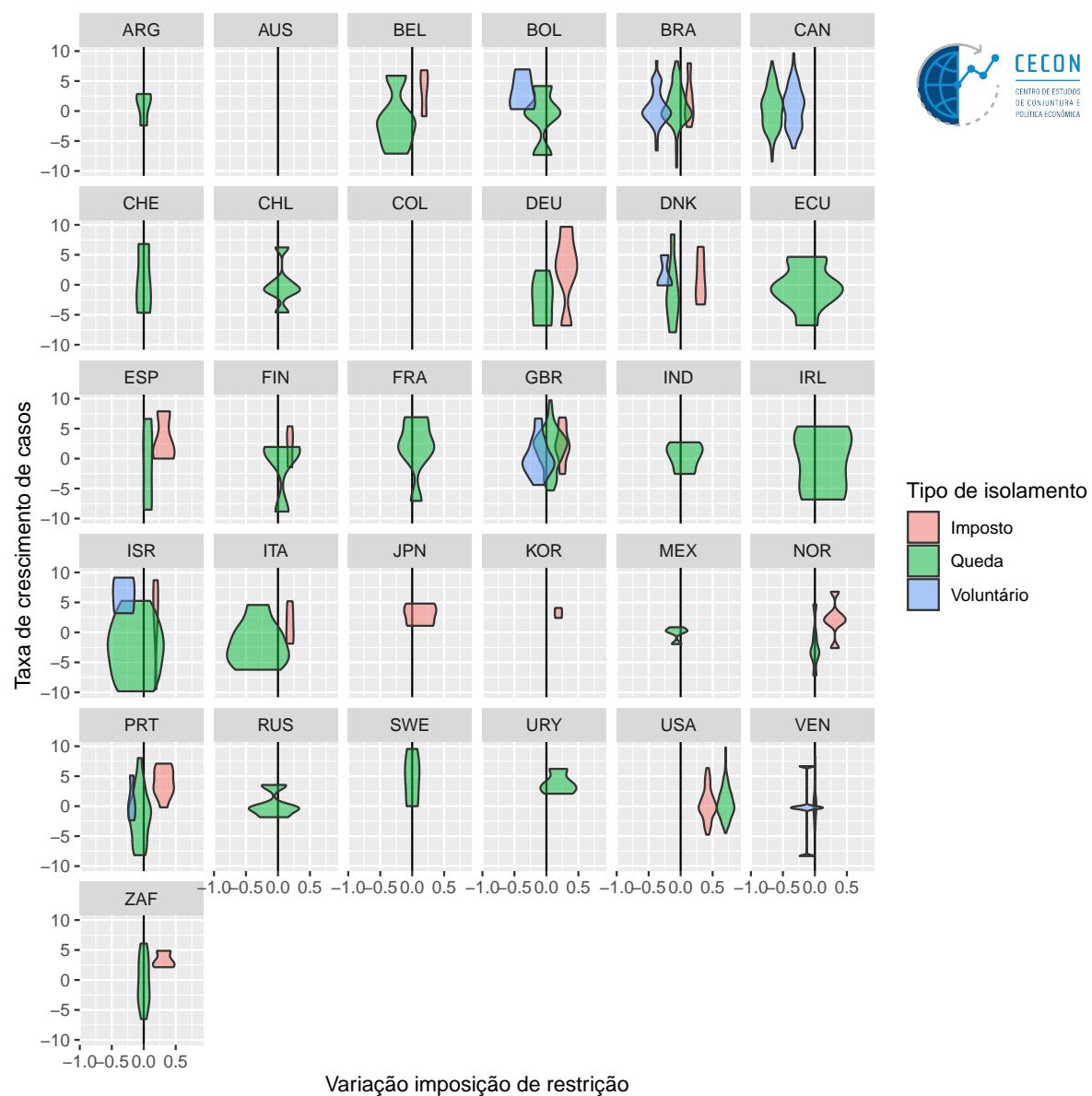
Novos casos x Restrição de mobilidade por tipo de isolamento

Econômico: Pandemia ⇒ Isolamento

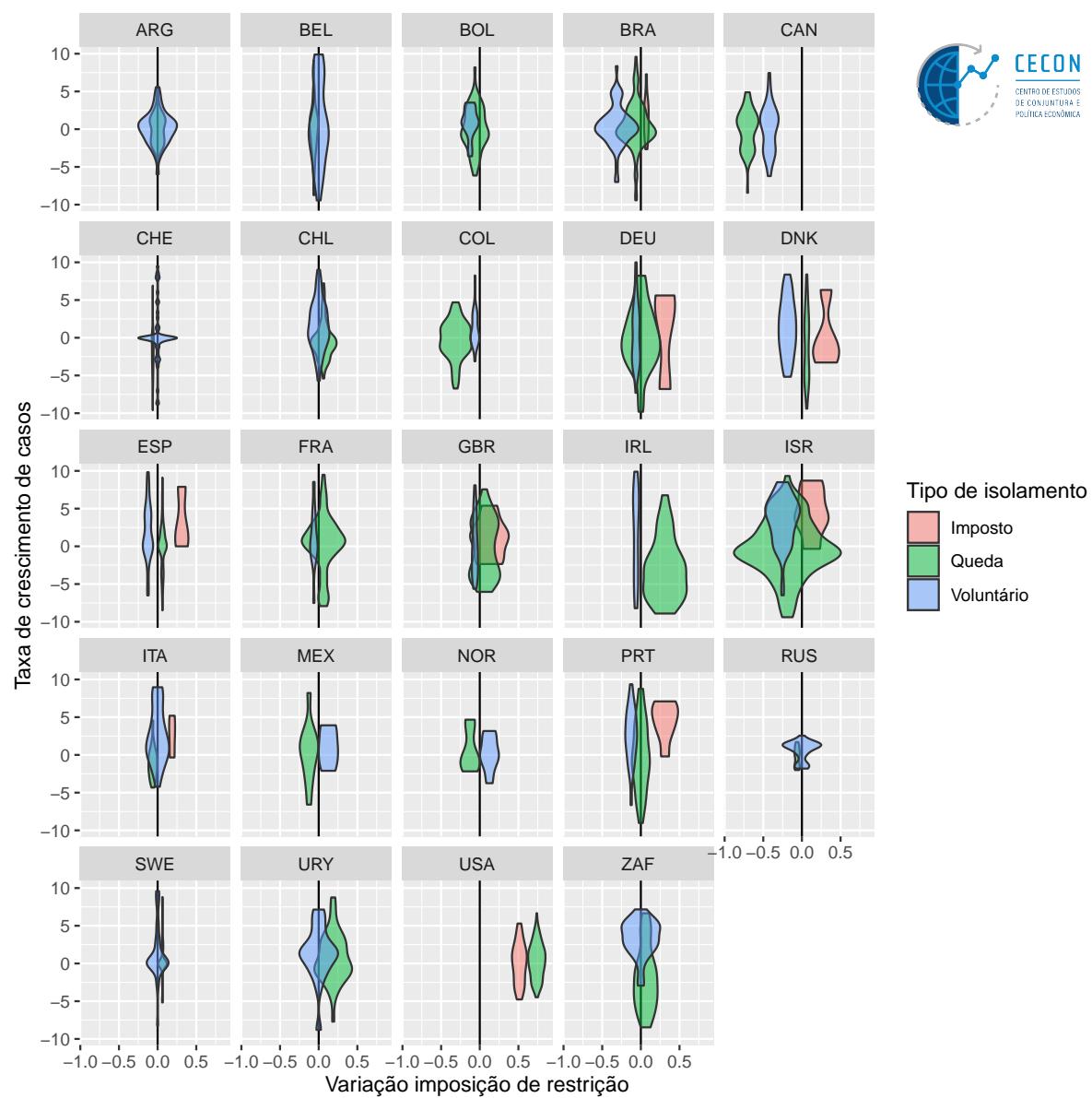
Novos casos por milhão > 10 para todos os dias



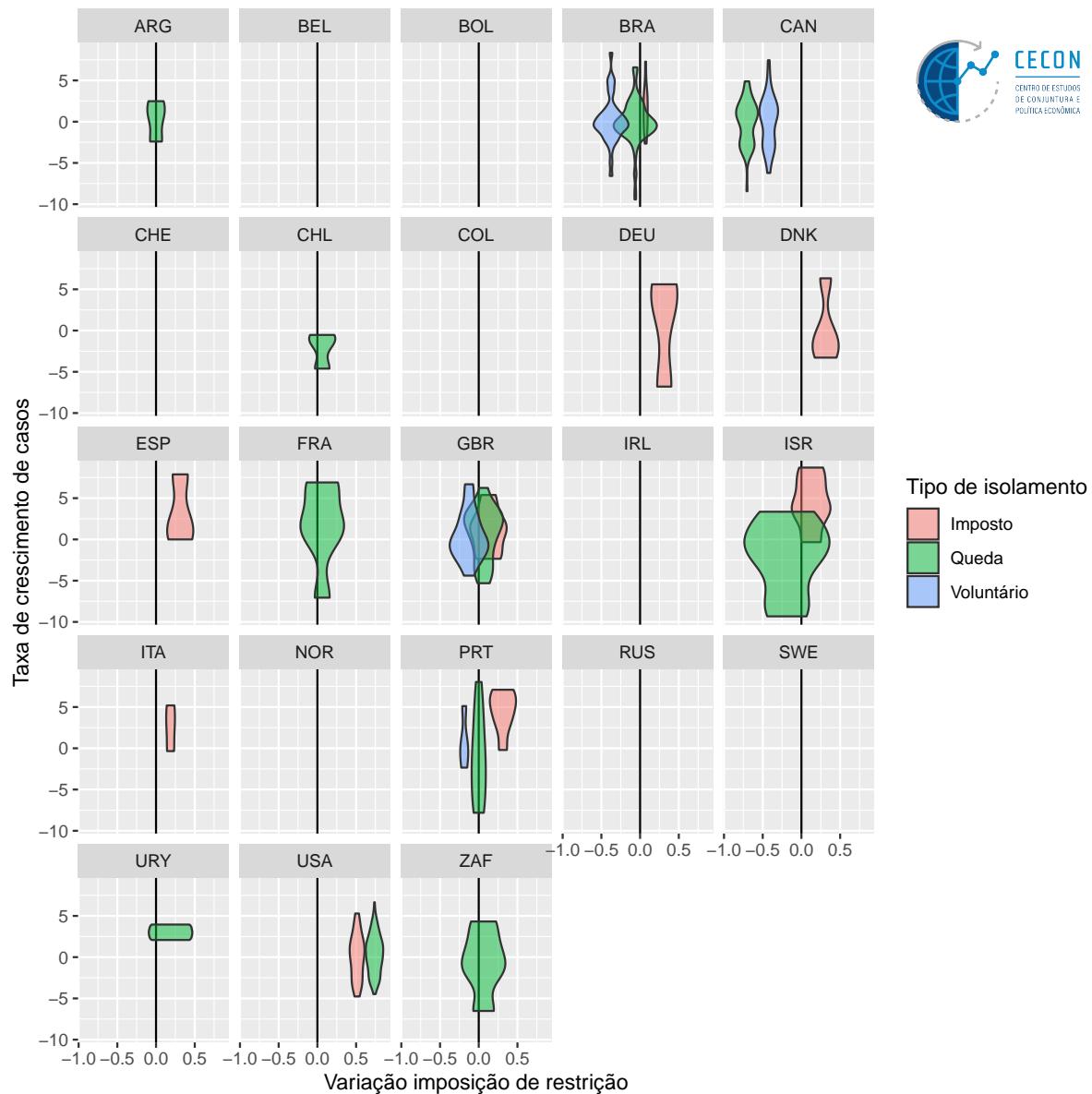
Novos casos por milhão > 10 apenas nos dias que houve mudança na política de restrição



Novos casos por milhão > 100 para todos os dias

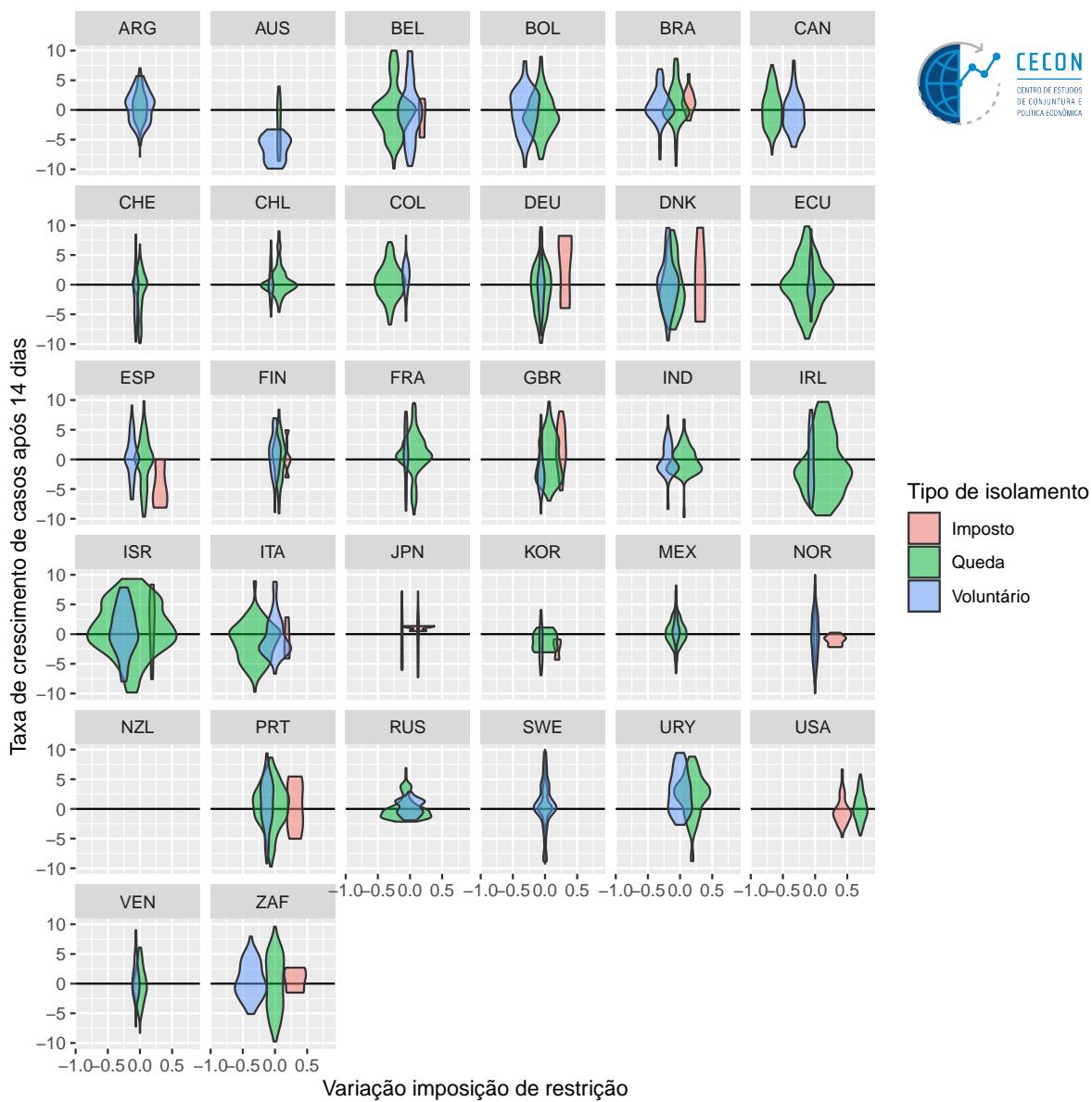


Novos casos por milhão > 100 apenas nos dias que houve mudança na política de restrição

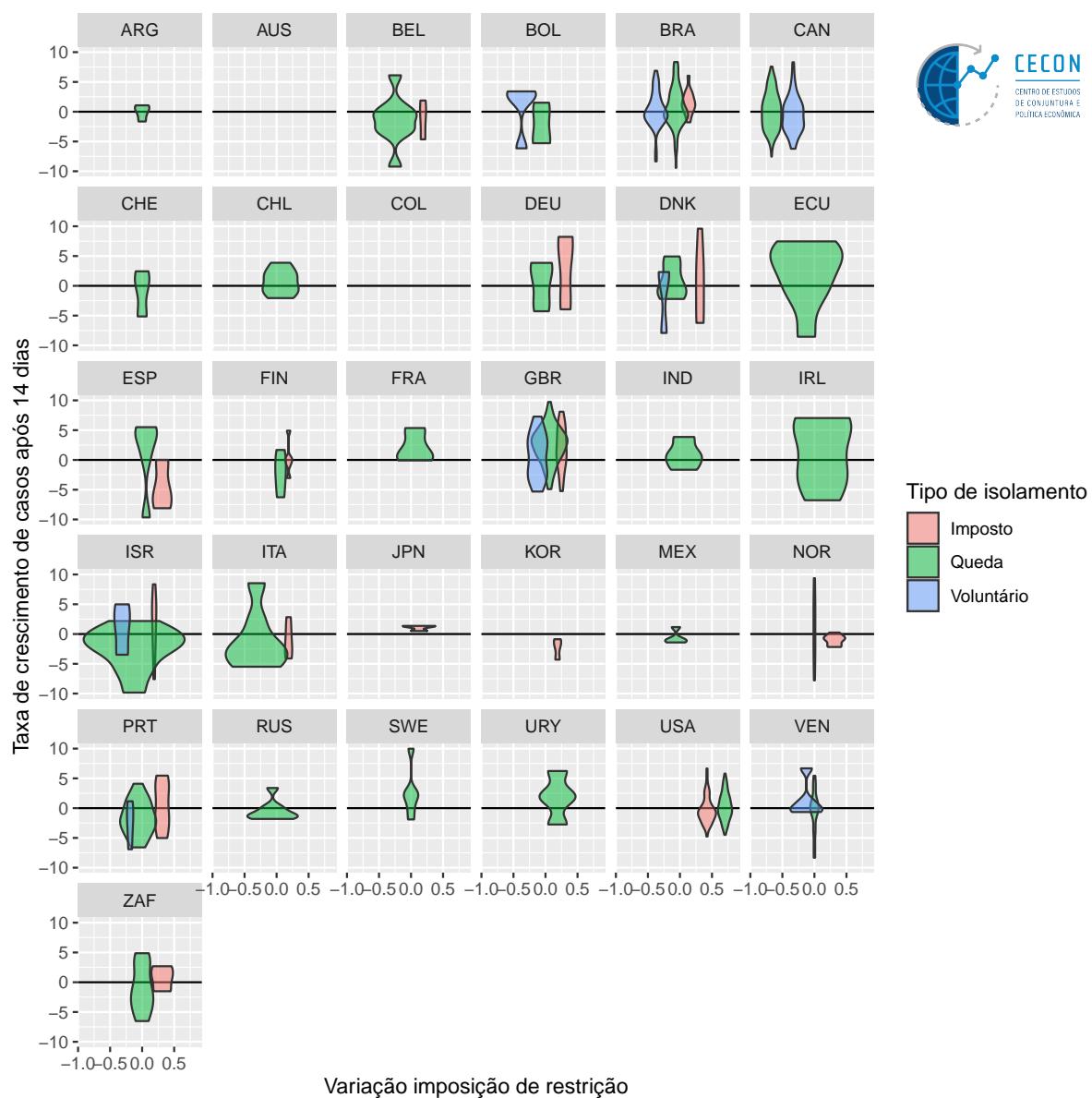


Epidemiológico: Isolamento ⇒ Pandemia

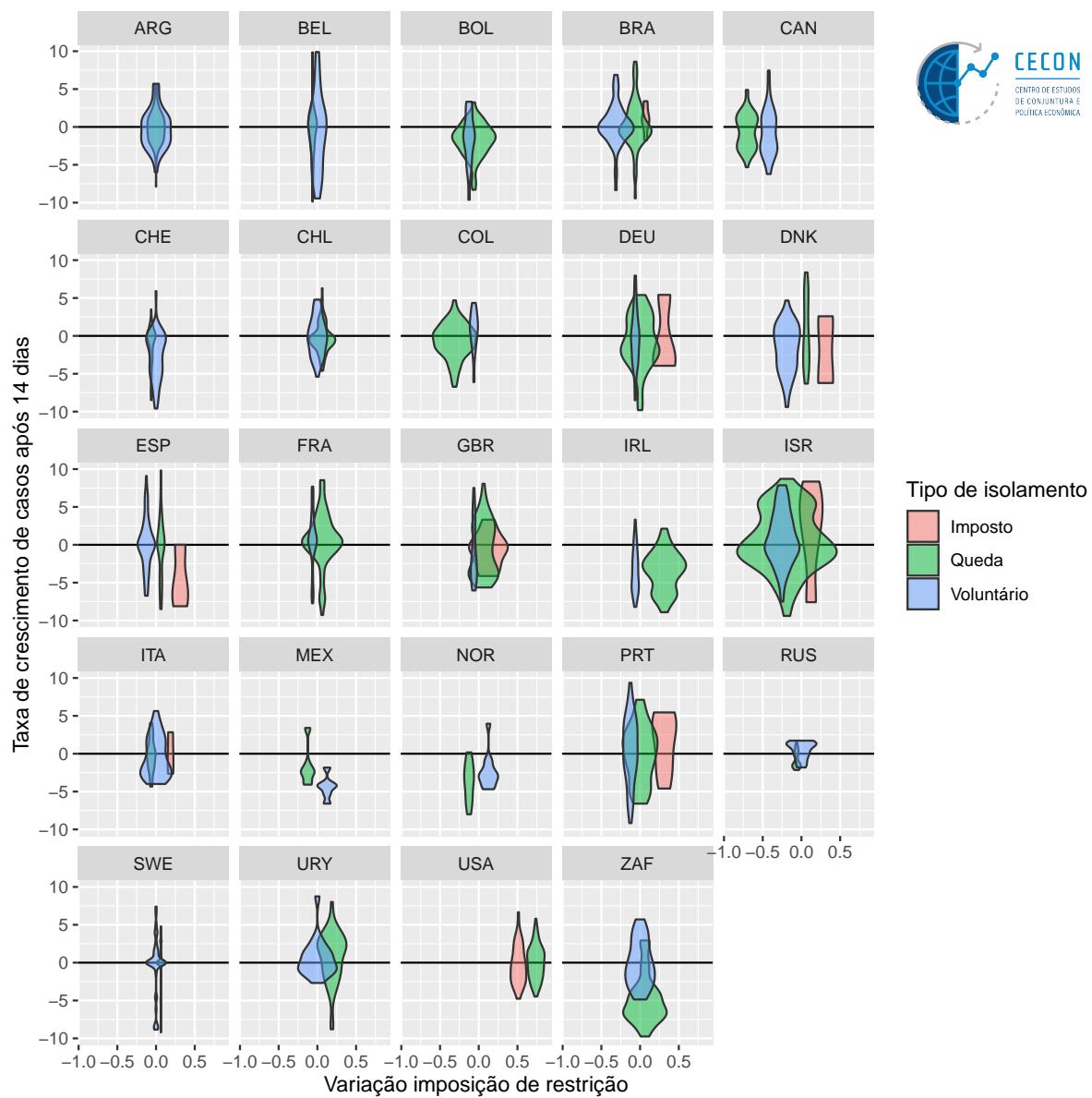
Novos casos por milhão > 10 para todos os dias



Novos casos por milhão > 10 apenas nos dias que houve mudança na política de restrição



Novos casos por milhão > 100 para todos os dias



Novos casos por milhão > 100 apenas nos dias que houve mudança na política de restrição

