



LEAFLET.js : from ZERO to HERO

Special guests:



Lo Stretto
Digitale

#ODS16 - Summer Edition - Messina, 03/09/2016

@opendatacilia - @strettodigitale



WebGL

JS

JS

JS

3

Leaflet

GIUSEPPE PIZZIMENTI



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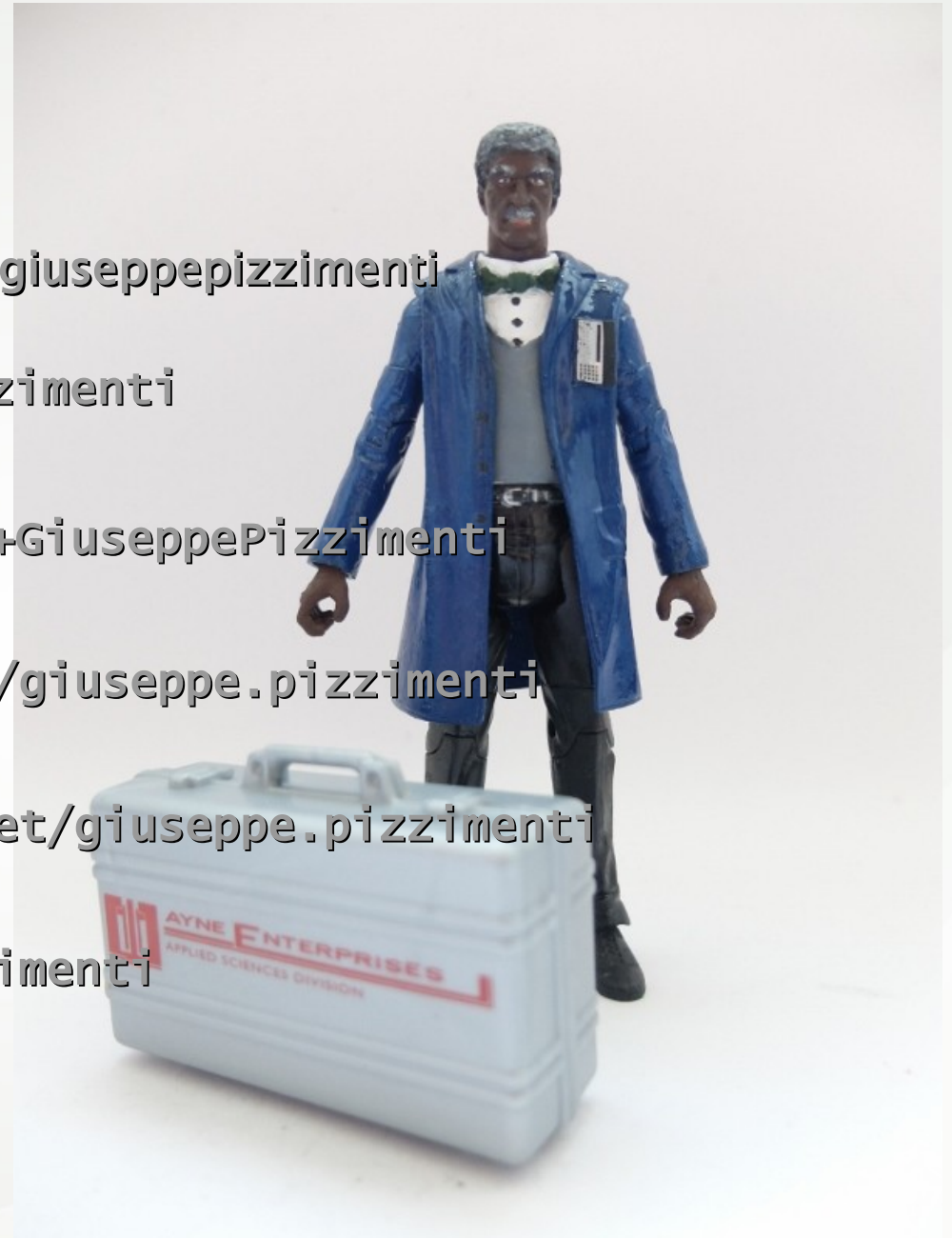
<https://www.facebook.com/giuseppe.pizzimenti>



<https://www.slideshare.net/giuseppe.pizzimenti>



<https://github.com/gpizzimenti>



http://leafletjs.com/

Es. 1 – Le componenti di base

```
<html>

  <head>
    <title>#ODS16 | Leaflet</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />

    <link rel="stylesheet" href="https://npmcdn.com/leaflet@0.7.7/dist/leaflet.css" />

    <script src="https://npmcdn.com/leaflet@0.7.7/dist/leaflet.js"></script>
  </head>

  <body>

    <div id="mapContainer" style="width: 100%; height: 100%"></div>

  </body>
</html>
```


Es. 2 – Il Tile Layer

```
<div id="mapContainer" style="width: 100%; height: 100%"></div>
```

```
<script>
```

```
var mappa = L
```

```
    .map('mapContainer')
```

```
    .setView([38.19941,15.55602], 16); // LAT, LONG
```

```
    L
```

```
    .tileLayer(
```

```
        'http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',
```

```
        {
```

```
            attribution: 'Map data &copy; <a
```

```
href="http://openstreetmap.org">OpenStreetMap</a>',
```

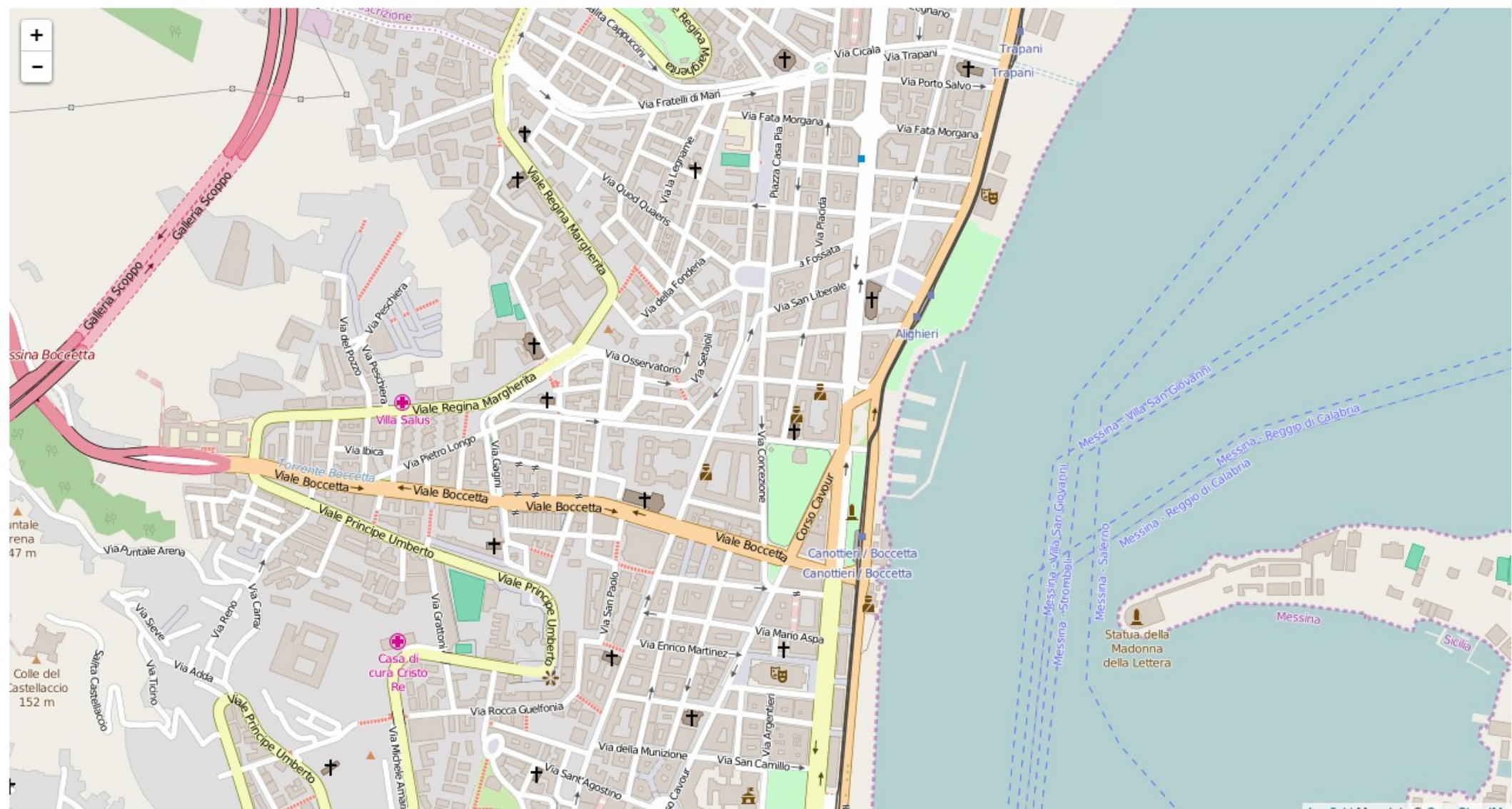
```
            maxZoom: 20
```

```
        }
```

```
    )
```

```
    .addTo(mappa);
```

```
</script>
```

Es. 3 – Markers

```
<script>
```

```
var mappa = L
```

```
  .map('mapContainer')  
  .setView([38.19941,15.55602], 16); // LAT, LONG
```

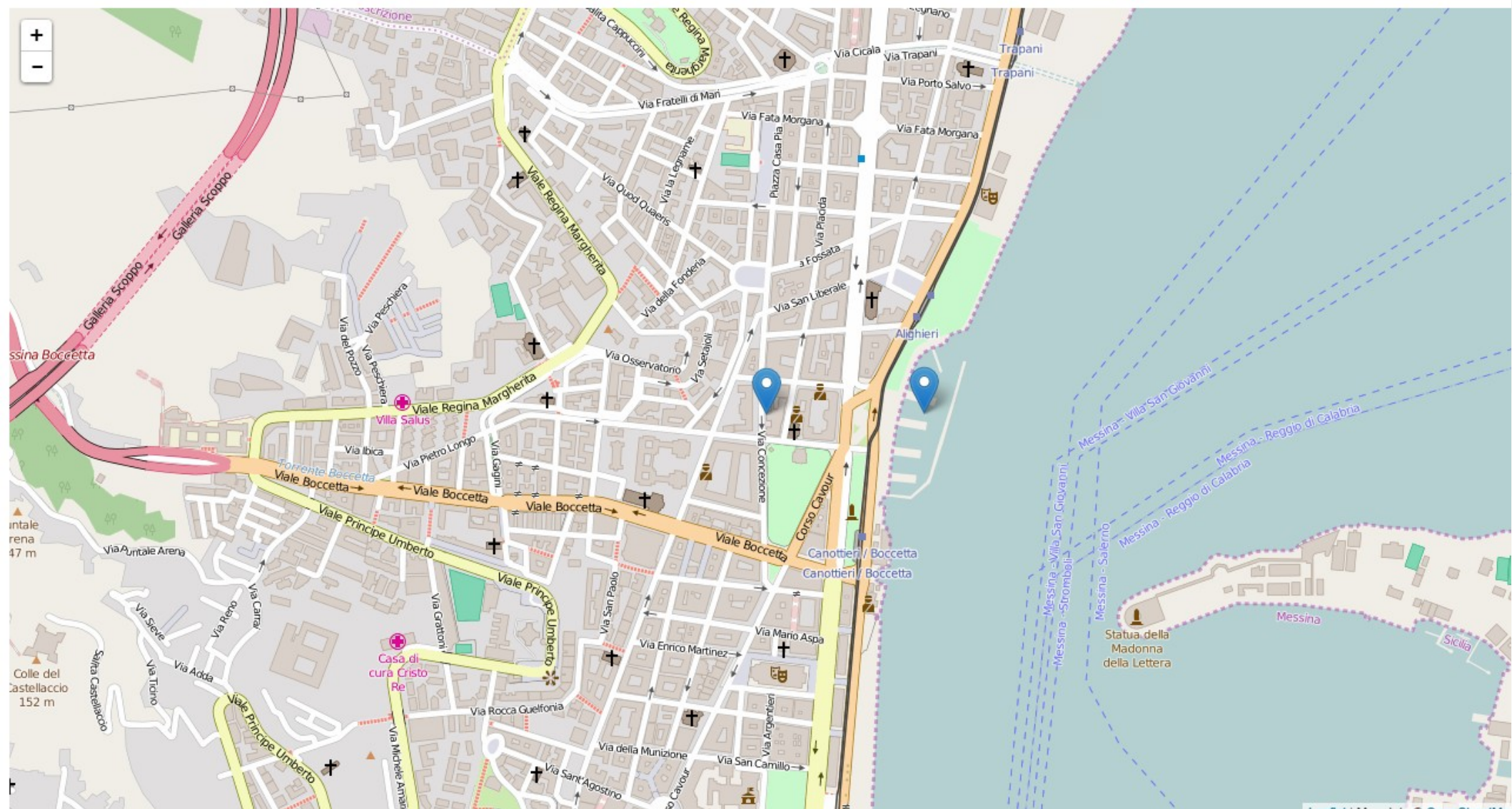
```
  L
```

```
    .tileLayer(  
      'http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',  
      {  
        attribution: 'Map data &copy; <a href="http://openstreetmap.org">OpenStreetMap</a>',  
        maxZoom: 20,  
      }  
    )  
    .addTo(mappa);
```

```
var markerCospeccs = L.marker([38.19941,15.55602])  
  .addTo(mappa);
```

```
var markerMarina = L.marker([38.19943,15.55889])  
  .addTo(mappa);
```

```
</script>
```

Es. 4 – Popups

```
<script>
```

```
var mappa = L
```

```
    .map('mapContainer')  
    .setView([38.19941,15.55602], 16); // LAT, LONG
```

```
L
```

```
    .tileLayer(  
        'http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',  
        {  
            attribution: 'Map data &copy; <a href="http://openstreetmap.org">OpenStreetMap</a>',  
            maxZoom: 20,  
        }  
    )  
    .addTo(mappa);
```

```
var markerCospeccs = L.marker([38.19941,15.55602])  
    .addTo(mappa);
```

```
var markerMarina = L.marker([38.19943,15.55889])  
    .addTo(mappa);
```

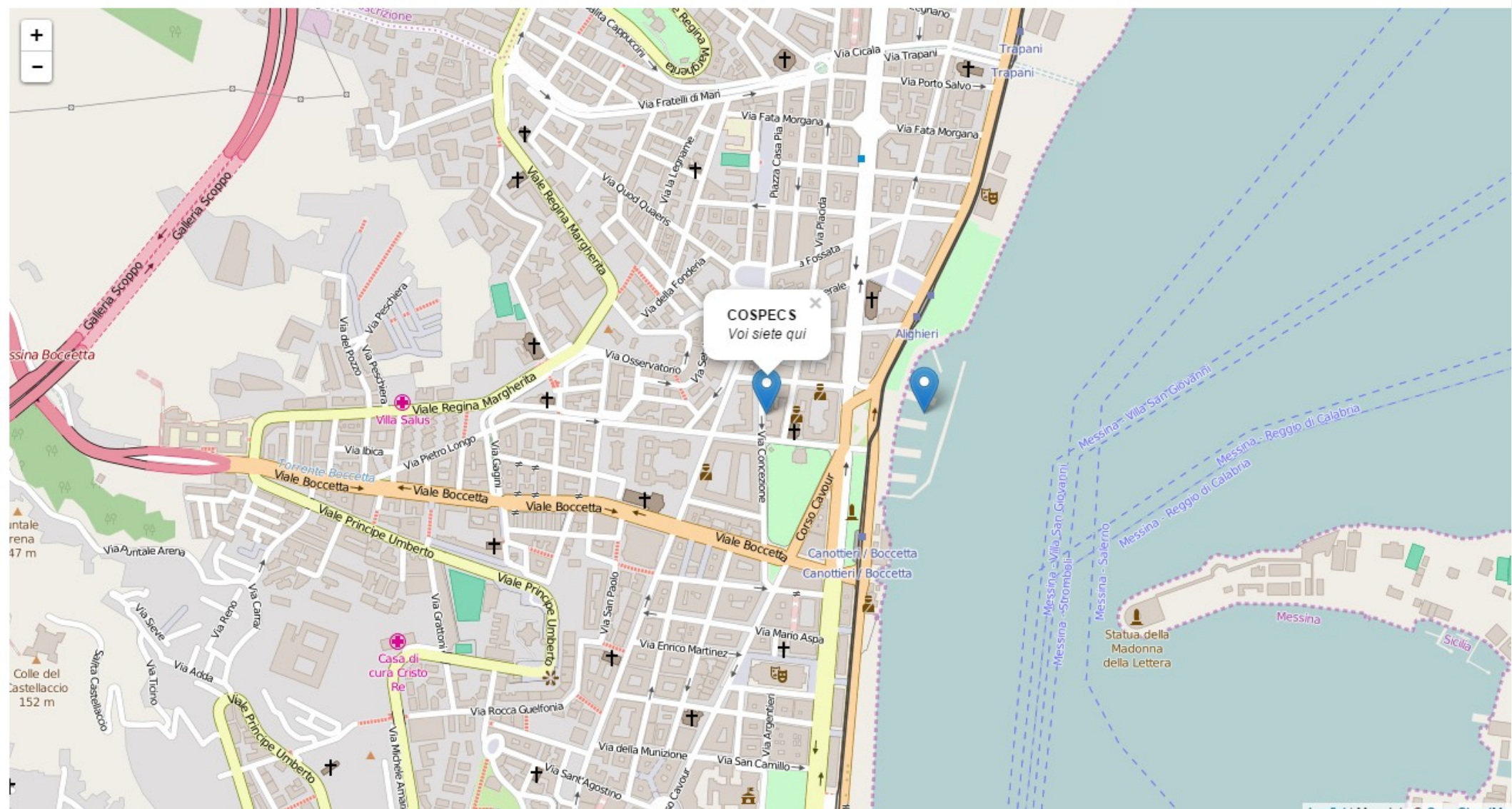
```
markerCospeccs
```

```
    .bindPopup("<b>COSPECCS</b><br><i>Voi siete qui</i>")  
    .openPopup();
```

```
markerMarina
```

```
    .bindPopup("<b>Marina del Nettuno</b><br><i>Stasera si va  
qui</i>");
```

```
</script>
```

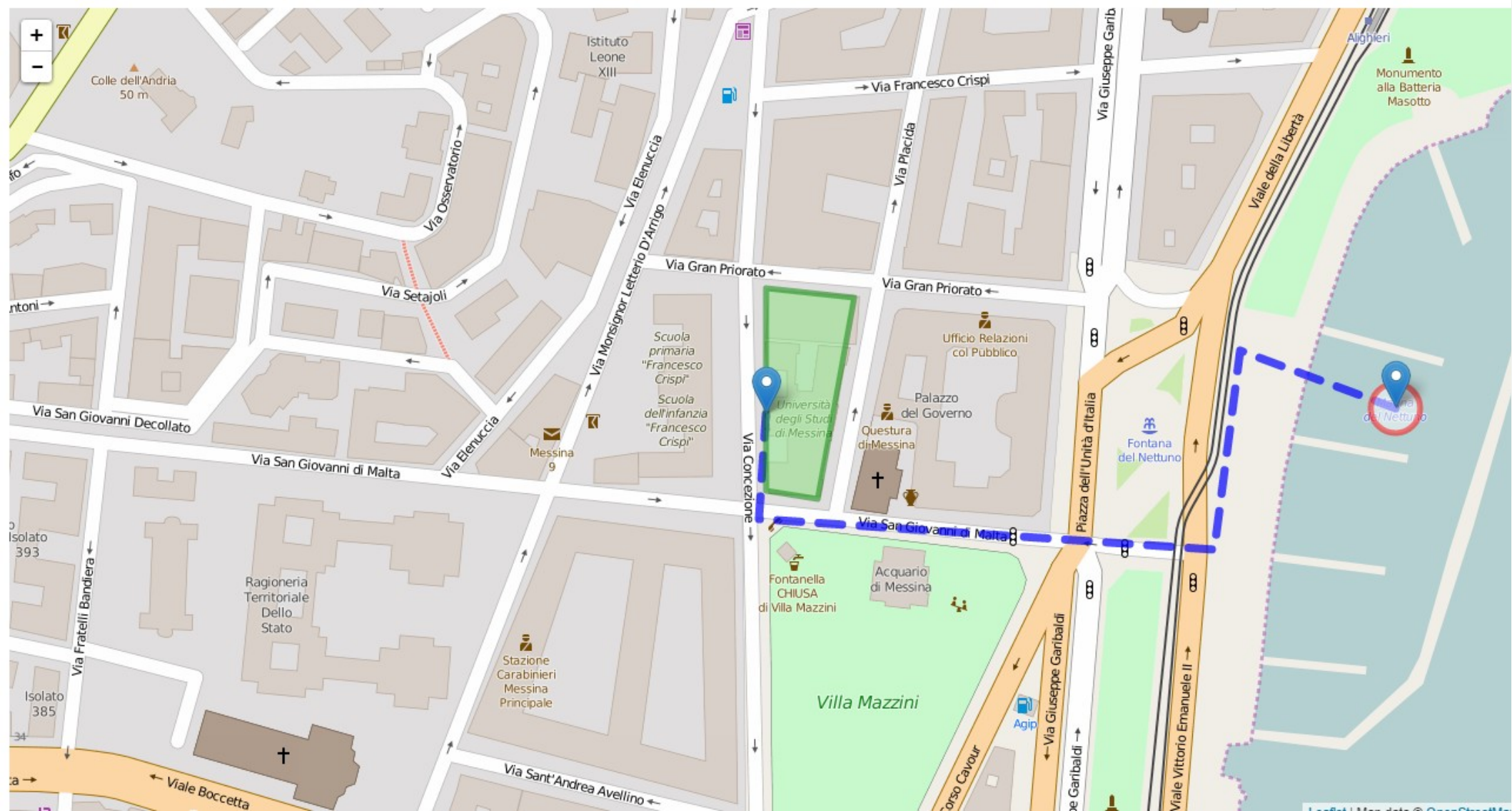



Es. 5 – Linee, Cerchi e Poligoni

```
var percorso = L.polyline([
    [38.19941,15.55602],
    [38.199037,15.555988],
    [38.198927,15.558060],
    [38.199636,15.558178],
    [38.19943,15.55889]
],
{
    color: 'blue',
    weight: 7,
    opacity: .7,
    dashArray: '20,15',
    lineJoin: 'round'
})
.addTo(mappa);

var polyCospecs = L.polygon([
    [38.199863 , 15.556016],
    [38.199827 , 15.556423],
    [38.199106 , 15.556257],
    [38.199135 , 15.556021],
],
{
    color: 'green',
    fillColor: 'lightgreen',
    fillOpacity: 0.5
})
.addTo(mappa);

var circleMarina = L.circle([38.19943,15.55889], 10, //raggio in mt.
{
    color: 'red',
    fillColor: '#FFF',
    fillOpacity: 0.5
})
.addTo(mappa);
```

Es. 6 – Layer groups

<https://leaflet-extras.github.io/leaflet-providers/preview/>

Fork me on GitHub

Leaflet-providers preview

This page shows mini maps for all the layers available in [Leaflet-providers](#).

Provider names for leaflet-providers.js

[OpenStreetMap.Mapnik](#)

Plain JavaScript:

```
// https: also supported.  
var OpenStreetMap_Mapnik = L.tileLayer('http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png', {  
  maxZoom: 19,  
  attribution: '&copy; <a href="http://www.openstreetmap.org/copyright">OpenStreetMap</a>'  
});
```

The main map displays a large area of Europe, including France, Germany, Italy, Spain, and Portugal. Various cities and regions are labeled, such as Paris, Berlin, Rome, Madrid, and Barcelona. The map uses a standard OpenStreetMap style with red lines for roads and green for parks.

- ☒ OpenStreetMap.Mapnik
- ☐ OpenStreetMap.BlackAndWhite
- ☐ OpenStreetMap.DE
- ☐ OpenStreetMap.France
- ☐ OpenStreetMap.HOT

Es. 6 – Layer groups

```
var mappa = L.map('mapContainer')
    .setView([38.19941,15.55602], 16); // LAT, LONG

var baseOpenStreetMap = L.tileLayer(
    'http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',
    {
        attribution: 'Map data &copy; <a href="http://openstreetmap.org">OpenStreetMap</a>',
        maxZoom: 18
    }
)
.addTo(mappa);

var baseOpenTopoMap = L.tileLayer(
    'http://{s}.tile.opentopomap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',
    {
        attribution: 'Map data: &copy; <a
href="http://www.openstreetmap.org/copyright">OpenStreetMap</a>, <a
href="http://viewfinderpanoramas.org">SRTM</a> | Map style: &copy; <a
href="https://opentopomap.org">OpenTopoMap</a> (<a href="https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/3.0/">CC-BY-SA</a>)',
        maxZoom: 18
    }
);

var baseEsriWorldImageryMap = L.tileLayer(
    'http://server.arcgisonline.com/ArcGIS/rest/services/World_Imagery/MapServer/tile/{z}/{y}/{x}',
    {
        attribution: 'Tiles &copy; Esri &mdash; Source: Esri, i-cubed, USDA, USGS, AEX, GeoEye,
Getmapping, Aerogrid, IGN, IGP, UPR-EGP, and the GIS User Communit',
        maxZoom: 18
    }
);
```

Es. 6 – Layer groups

```
var markerCospecs = L.marker([38.19941,15.55602]);
```

```
var markerMarina = L.marker([38.19943,15.55889]);
```

```
var percorso = L.polyline([
  [38.19941,15.55602],
  [38.199037,15.555988],
  [38.198927,15.558060],
  [38.199636,15.558178],
  [38.19943,15.55889]
],
{
  color: 'blue',
  weight: 7,
  opacity: .7,
  dashArray: '20,15',
  lineJoin: 'round'
});
```

```
var polyCospecs = L.polygon([
  [38.199863 , 15.556016],
  [38.199827 , 15.556423],
  [38.199106 , 15.556257],
  [38.199135 , 15.556021],
],
{
  color: 'green',
  fillColor: 'lightgreen',
  fillOpacity: 0.5
});
```

```
var circleMarina = L.circle([38.19943,15.55889], 10, //raggio in mt.
{
  color: 'red',
  fillColor: '#FFF',
  fillOpacity: 0.5
});
```

Es. 6 – Layer groups

```
var shapes = L.layerGroup([percorso, polyCospecs, circleMarina]);
```

```
var markers = L.layerGroup([markerCospecs, markerMarina]);
```

```
var baseLayers = {  
  "Strade": baseOpenStreetMap,  
  "Topografia": baseOpenTopoMap,  
  "Fotografica" : baseEsriWorldImageryMap  
};
```

```
var overlays = {  
  "Edifici & Percorsi": shapes,  
  "Entrate": markers  
};
```

```
L.control  
  .layers(baseLayers,overlays)  
  .addTo(mappa);
```




JSON

è un semplice formato per lo scambio di dati basato su un sottoinsieme del Linguaggio di Programmazione JavaScript

```
var markers = [  
  {  
    "point":new GLatLng(40.266044,-74.718479),  
    "homeTeam":"Lawrence Library",  
    "awayTeam":"LUGip",  
    "markerImage":"images/red.png",  
    "information": "Linux users group meets second Wednesday of each month.",  
    "fixture":"Wednesday 7pm",  
    "capacity":"",  
    "previousScore":""  
  },  
  {  
    "point":new GLatLng(40.211600,-74.695702),  
    "homeTeam":"Hamilton Library",  
    "awayTeam":"LUGip HW SIG",  
    "markerImage":"images/white.png",  
    "information": "Linux users can meet the first Tuesday of the month to work out harward and  
configuration issues.",  
    "fixture":"Tuesday 7pm",  
    "capacity":"",  
    "tv":""  
  }  
]
```

GeoJSON

è un formato aperto utilizzato per archiviare una collezione di geometrie spaziali i cui attributi sono descritti attraverso JSON.

```
var someFeatures = [{  
  "type": "Feature",  
  "properties": {  
    "name": "Coors Field",  
    "show_on_map": true  
  },  
  "geometry": {  
    "type": "Point",  
    "coordinates": [-104.99404, 39.75621]  
  }  
}, {  
  "type": "Feature",  
  "properties": {  
    "name": "Busch Field",  
    "show_on_map": false  
  },  
  "geometry": {  
    "type": "Point",  
    "coordinates": [-104.98404, 39.74621]  
  }  
}  
];
```

TopoJSON

è un'estensione di GeoJSON che codifica topologie invece di geometrie. (!)

GPX

è uno schema XML progettato per il trasferimento di dati GPS tra applicazioni software.

KML

è un linguaggio basato su XML creato per gestire dati geospaziali in tre dimensioni nei programmi Google.

Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

<https://overpass-turbo.eu/>

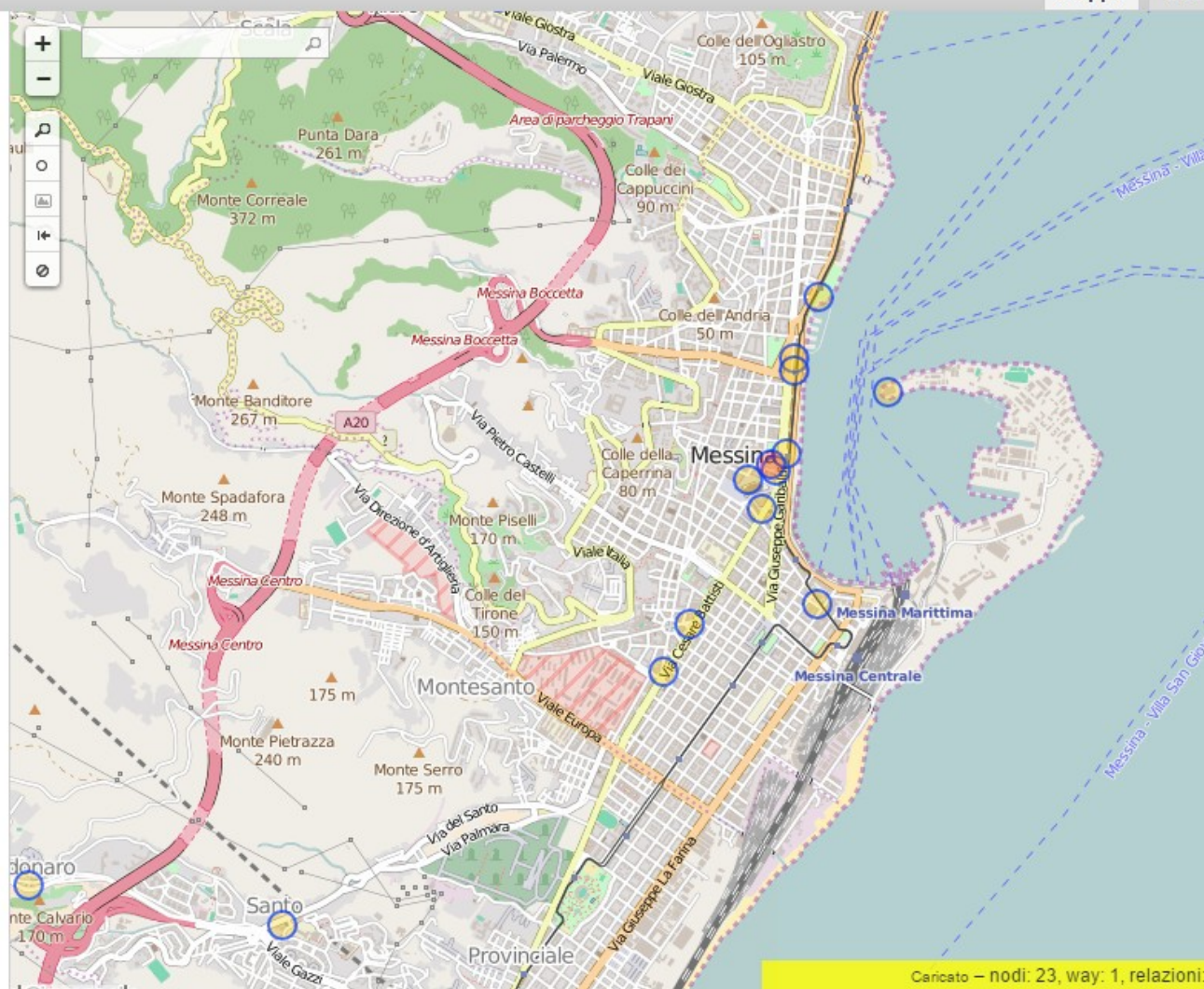
Esegui Condividi Esporta Wizard Salva Carica Impostazioni Aiuto

overpass turbo

Flattr this

Mappa Dati

```
1  /*
2  This has been generated by the overpass-turbo wizard.
3  The original search was:
4  "monument in messina"
5  */
6  [out:json][timeout:25];
7  // fetch area "messina" to search in
8  {{geocodeArea:messina}}->.searchArea;
9  // gather results
10 (
11   // query part for: "monument"
12   node["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
13   way["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
14   relation["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
15 );
16 // print results
17 out body;
18 >;
19 out skel qt;
```



Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

<https://overpass-turbo.eu/>

Esegui Condividi Esporta Wizard Salva Carica Impostazioni Aiuto overpass turbo

Mappa Dati

```
1 /*
2 This has been generated by the overpass-turbo wizard.
3 The original search was:
4 "monument in messina"
5 */
6 [out:json][timeout:25];
7 // fetch area "messina" to search in
8 {{geocodeArea:messina}}->.searchArea;
9 // gather results
10 (
11 // query part for: "monument"
12 node["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
13 way["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
14 relation["historic"="monument"](area.searchArea);
15 );
16 // print results
17 out body;
18 >;
19 out skel qt;
```

Esporta

▼ Dati

- come **geoJSON**
- come **GPX**
- come **KML**
- dati **grezzi**
- dati grezzi direttamente da **Overpass API**
- carica dati in un editor OSM: **JOSM**, **Level0**
- salva GeoJSON come **gist**

► Mappa

► Query

completato

Caricato – nodi: 23, way: 1, relazioni:

Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

```
<script src="../../lib/jquery-3.1.0.min.js"></script>
<script>
var mappa = L.map('mapContainer')
    .setView([38.19941,15.55602], 16); // LAT, LONG

L.tileLayer(
    'http://{s}.tile.openstreetmap.org/{z}/{x}/{y}.png',
    {
        attribution: 'Map data &copy; <a href="http://openstreetmap.org">OpenStreetMap</a>',
        maxZoom: 18,
    }
)
.addTo(mappa);

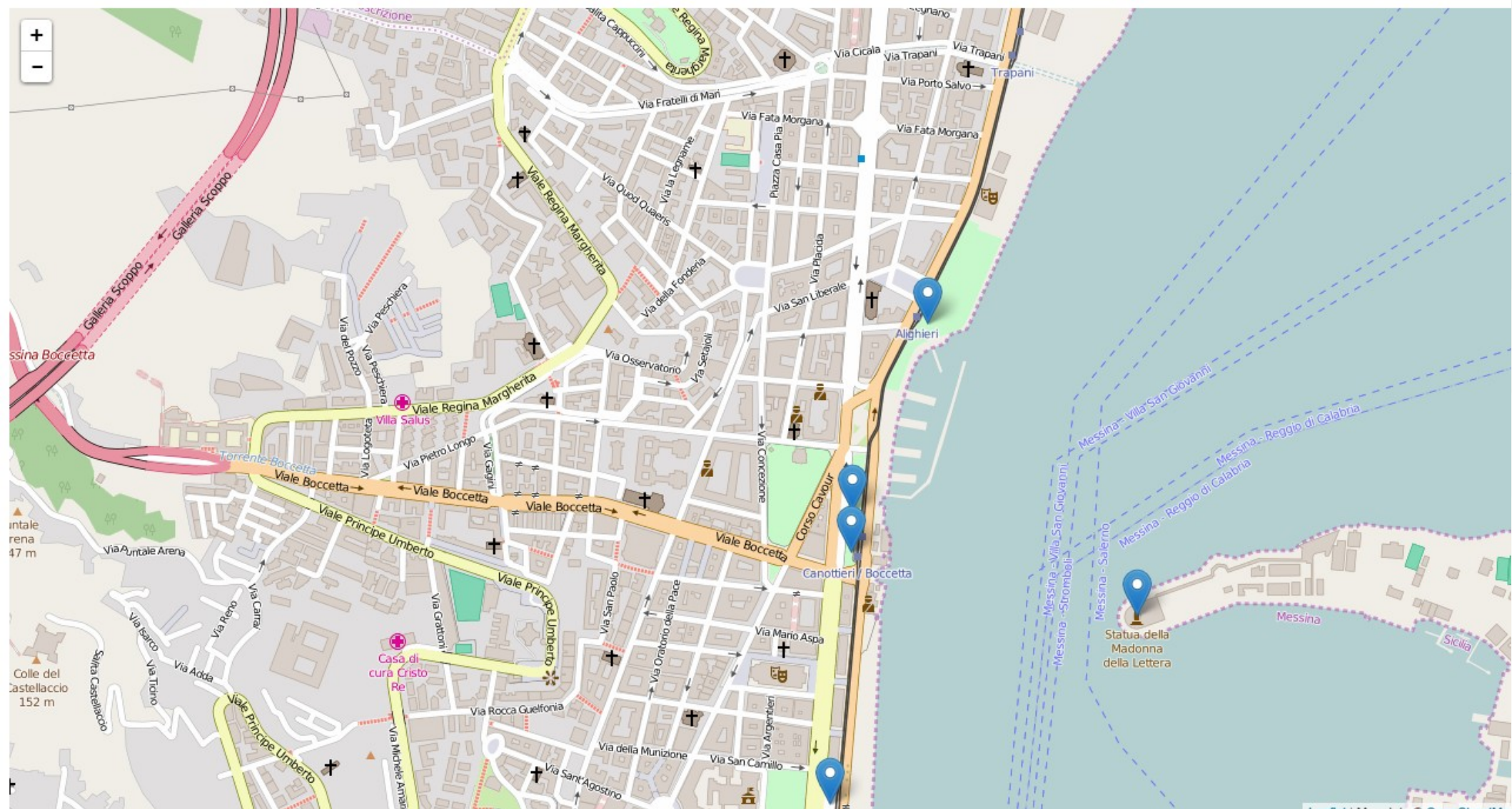
var $req = $.ajax({
    dataType: "json",
    url:
'https://gist.githubusercontent.com/gpizzimenti/e0bdc49ae9511a8e55b0a52a696c65fe/raw/d3b0f0aef521cd28c69bce52e089f71787d5f5ab/monumentsinmessina.overpass.geojson'
    });

$.when($req)
    .then(elaboraDati, gestisciErrore);

function elaboraDati(data) {
    var layerMonumenti = L.geoJson().addTo(mappa);
    layerMonumenti.addData(data);
};

function gestisciErrore() {
    alert("Si è verificato un errore!");
};

</script>
```



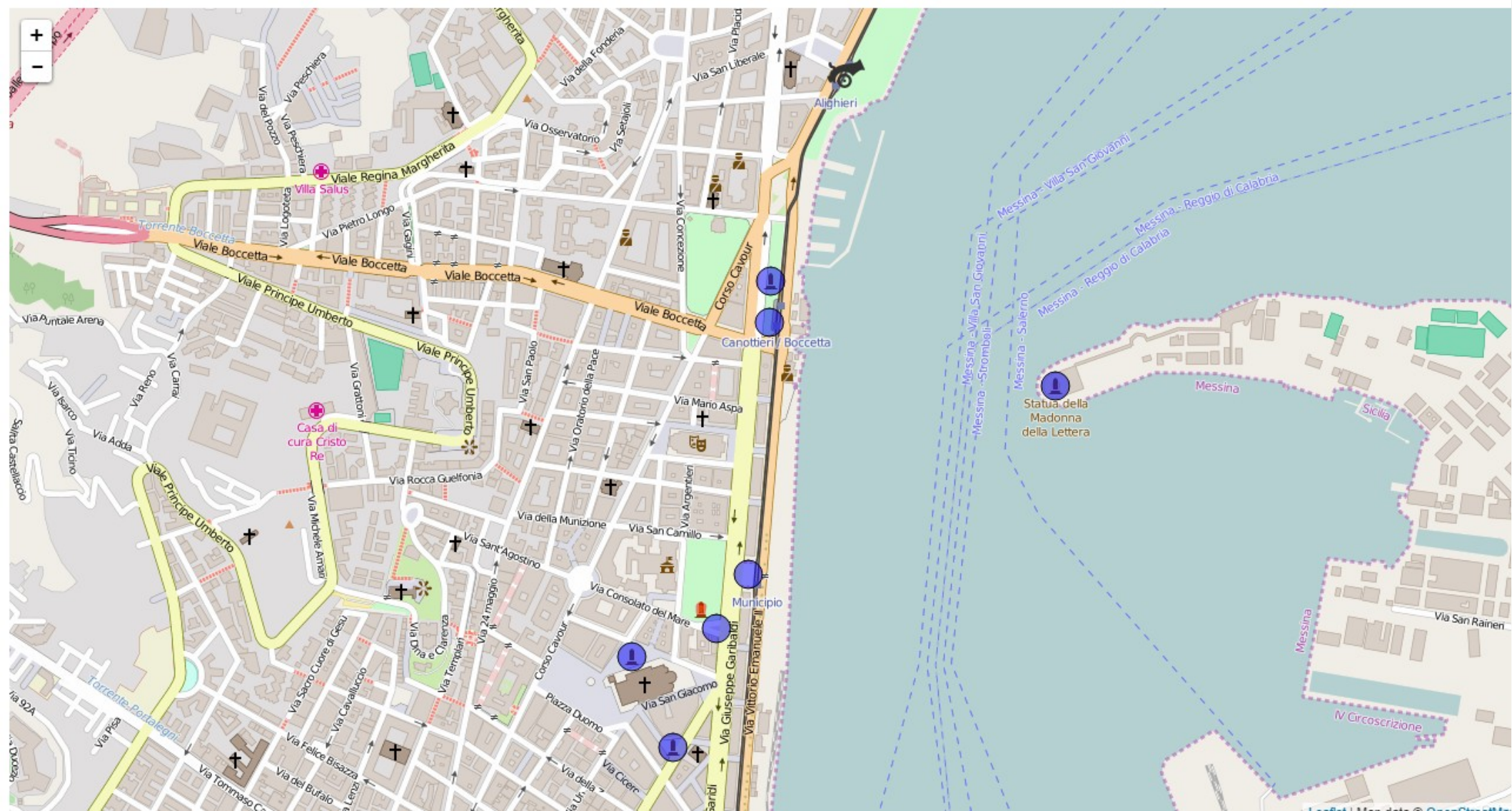
Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

```
var geojsonMarkerStyle = {  
  radius: 12,  
  fillColor: "blue",  
  color: "#000",  
  weight: 1,  
  opacity: 1,  
  fillOpacity: 0.5  
};
```

```
var cannonIcon = L.icon({  
  iconUrl: 'cannon.png',  
  iconSize: [32, 32],  
  iconAnchor: [16, 37],  
  popupAnchor: [0, -28]  
});
```

Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

```
function elaboraDati(data) {
    var layerMonumenti = L.geoJson(data, {
        style: function(feature) {
            if (feature.geometry.type == "Polygon") {
                return {
                    color: "red",
                    fillColor: "gold",
                    fillOpacity: 0.5
                }
            }
        },
        pointToLayer: function (feature, latlng) {
            if (feature.properties && feature.properties.name && feature.properties.name ==
"Monumento alla Batteria Masotto") {
                return L.marker(latlng, {icon: cannonIcon});
            } else {
                return L.circleMarker(latlng, geojsonMarkerStyle);
            }
        },
        onEachFeature: function (feature, layer) {
            if (feature.properties && feature.properties.name) {
                layer.bindPopup(feature.properties.name);
            }
        },
        filter: function(feature, layer) {
            return (feature.geometry.type == "Polygon" || feature.geometry.coordinates[0] > 15.50);
        }
    }).addTo(mappa);
};
```

Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

<http://leafletjs.com/plugins.html#overlay-data-formats>

Overlay data formats

Load your own data from various GIS formats.

Plugin	Description	Maintainer
leaflet-omnivore	Loads & converts CSV, KML, GPX, TopoJSON, WKT formats for Leaflet.	Mapbox
Leaflet.FileLayer	Loads files (GeoJSON, GPX, KML) into the map using the HTML5 FileReader API (i.e. locally without server).	Mathieu Leplatre
Leaflet.geoCSV	Leaflet plugin for loading a CSV file as geoJSON layer.	Iván Eixarch
Leaflet.Shapefile	Put a shapefile onto your map as a layer.	Calvin Metcalf
Leaflet.FileGDB	Put an ESRI File GeoDatabase onto your map as a layer.	Calvin Metcalf
Leaflet.encoded	Use encoded polylines in Leaflet.	Jieter
Leaflet GPX	GPX layer, targeted at sporting activities by providing access to information such as distance, moving time, pace, elevation, heart rate, etc.	Maxime Petazzoni
Wicket	A modest library for translating between Well-Known Text (WKT) and Leaflet geometry objects (e.g. between L.marker() instances and "POINT()" strings).	K. Arthur Endsley
qgis2web	A QGIS plugin to make webmaps without coding.	Tom Chadwin
Leaflet.WFS	WFS client layer with AutoRefresh support.	Florian



Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

<http://leafletjs.com/plugins.html#dynamiccustom-data-loading>

Dynamic/custom data loading

Load dynamic data which is updated in the map, or load GIS vector data in non-standard ways.

Plugin	Description	Maintainer
Leaflet Realtime	Put realtime data on a Leaflet map: live tracking GPS units, sensor data or just about anything.	Per Liedman
Leaflet Ajax	Add GeoJSON data via ajax or jsonp.	Calvin Metcalf
Leaflet.Liveupdate	Periodically ('live') update something on a map (Demo)	Martijn Grendelman
Leaflet.Pouch	Use PouchDB to sync CouchDB data to local storage (indexedDB), to just add couchDB data or as just a less confusing implementation of indexedDB.	Calvin Metcalf
Leaflet.Indoor	Create indoor maps.	Christopher Baines
Leaflet uGeoJSON	Add an auto updating GeoJSON data Layer via ajax post requests.	Benjamin VADANT



Es. 7 – GeoJSON e altri formati di dati

<http://leafletjs.com/plugins.html#markers--renderers>

Overlay display

The following plugins provide new ways of displaying overlay data information.

- [Markers & renderers](#)
- [Overlay animations](#)
- [Clustering/decluttering](#)
- [Heatmaps](#)
- [DataViz](#)

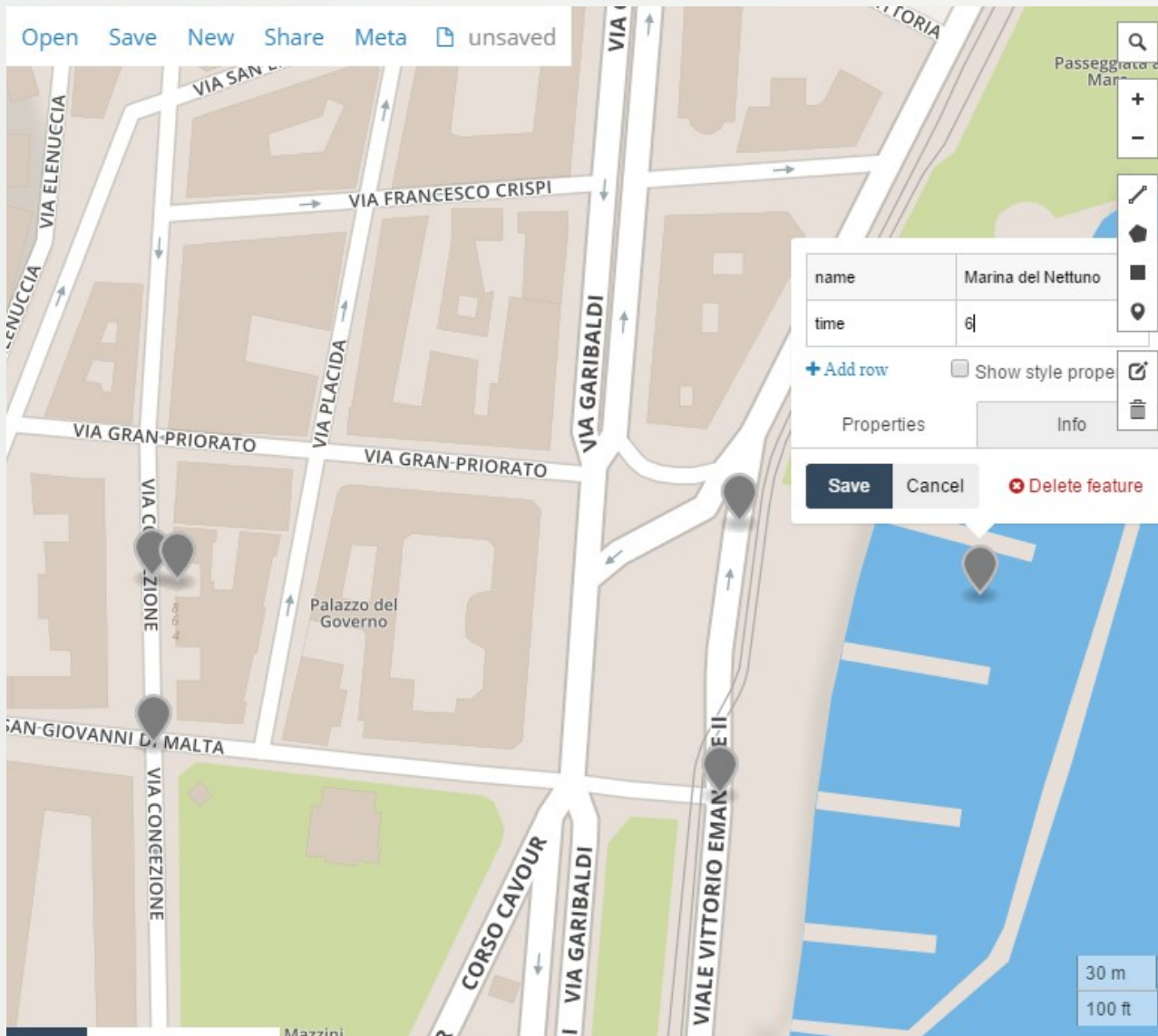
Markers & renderers

These plugins provide new markers or news ways of converting abstract data into images in your screen. Leaflet users versed in GIS also know these as symbolizers.

Plugin	Description	Maintainer
Leaflet.ellipse	Leaflet.ellipse place ellipses on map by specifying center point, semi-major axis, semi-minor axis, and tilt degrees from west.	JD Ferguson
Leaflet.label	Adds text labels to map markers and vector layers.	Jacob Toye
Leaflet-semicircle	Adds functionality to L.Circle to draw semicircles.	Jieter



<http://geojson.io/#map=18/38.19904/15.55730>



</> JSON Table ? Help

anon | log

```
1 {
2   "type": "FeatureCollection",
3   "features": [
4     {
5       "type": "Feature",
6       "properties": {
7         "marker-color": "#7e7e7e",
8         "marker-size": "medium",
9         "marker-symbol": "",
10        "name": "COSPECS",
11        "time": 1
12      },
13      "geometry": {
14        "type": "Point",
15        "coordinates": [
16          15.556029081344604,
17          38.19951562530225
18        ]
19      }
20    },
21    {
22      "type": "Feature",
23      "properties": {
24        "marker-color": "#7e7e7e",
25        "marker-size": "medium",
26        "marker-symbol": "",
27        "name": "",
28        "time": 2
29      },
30      "geometry": {
31        "type": "Point",
32        "coordinates": [
33          15.556029081344604,
34          38.19951562530225
35        ]
36      }
37    }
38  ]
39 }
```

</body>

</html>