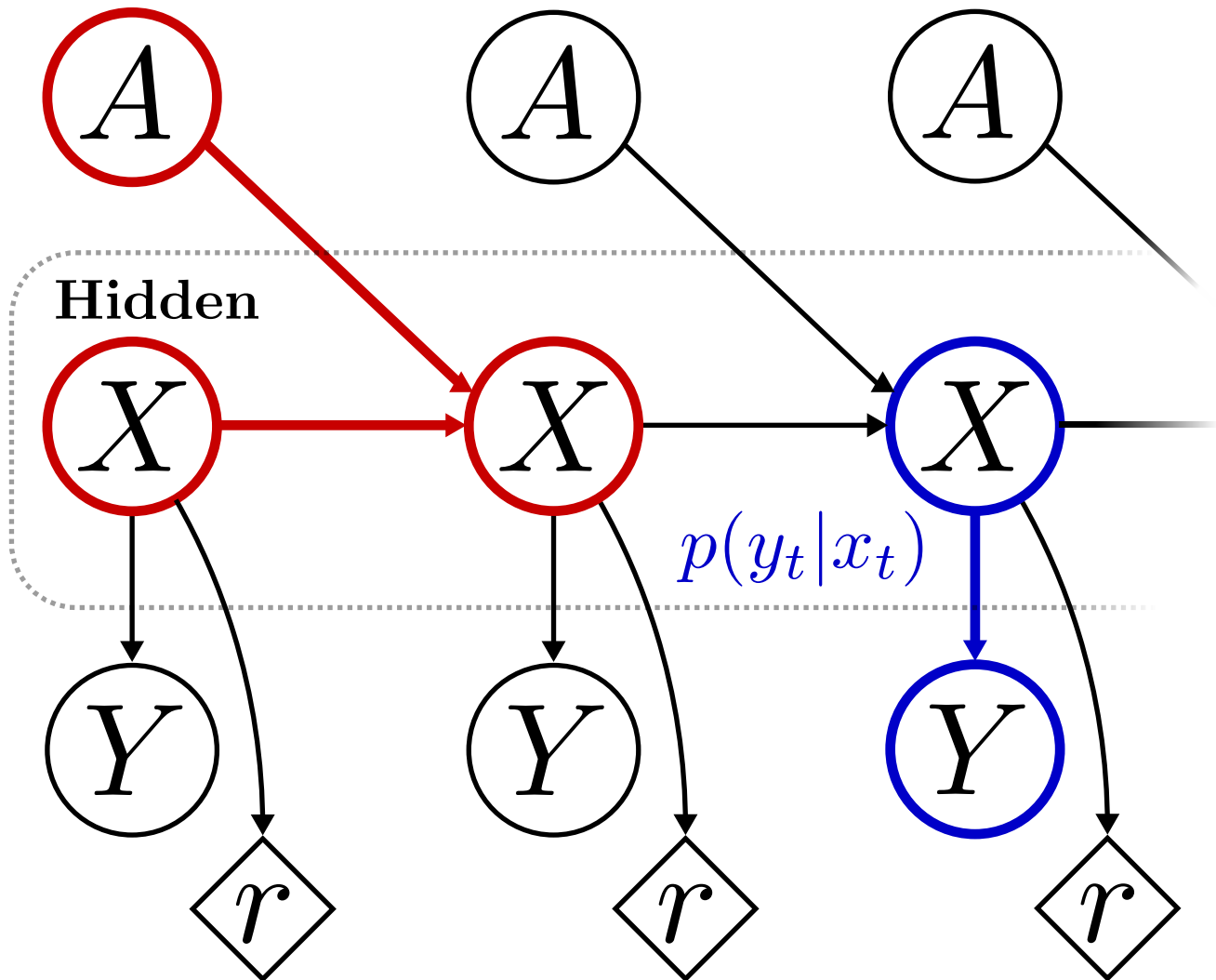


POMDP

$$p(x_{t+1} | x_t, a_t)$$



belief-MDP

$$\tau(b_t, a_t, y_t, b_{t+1})$$

