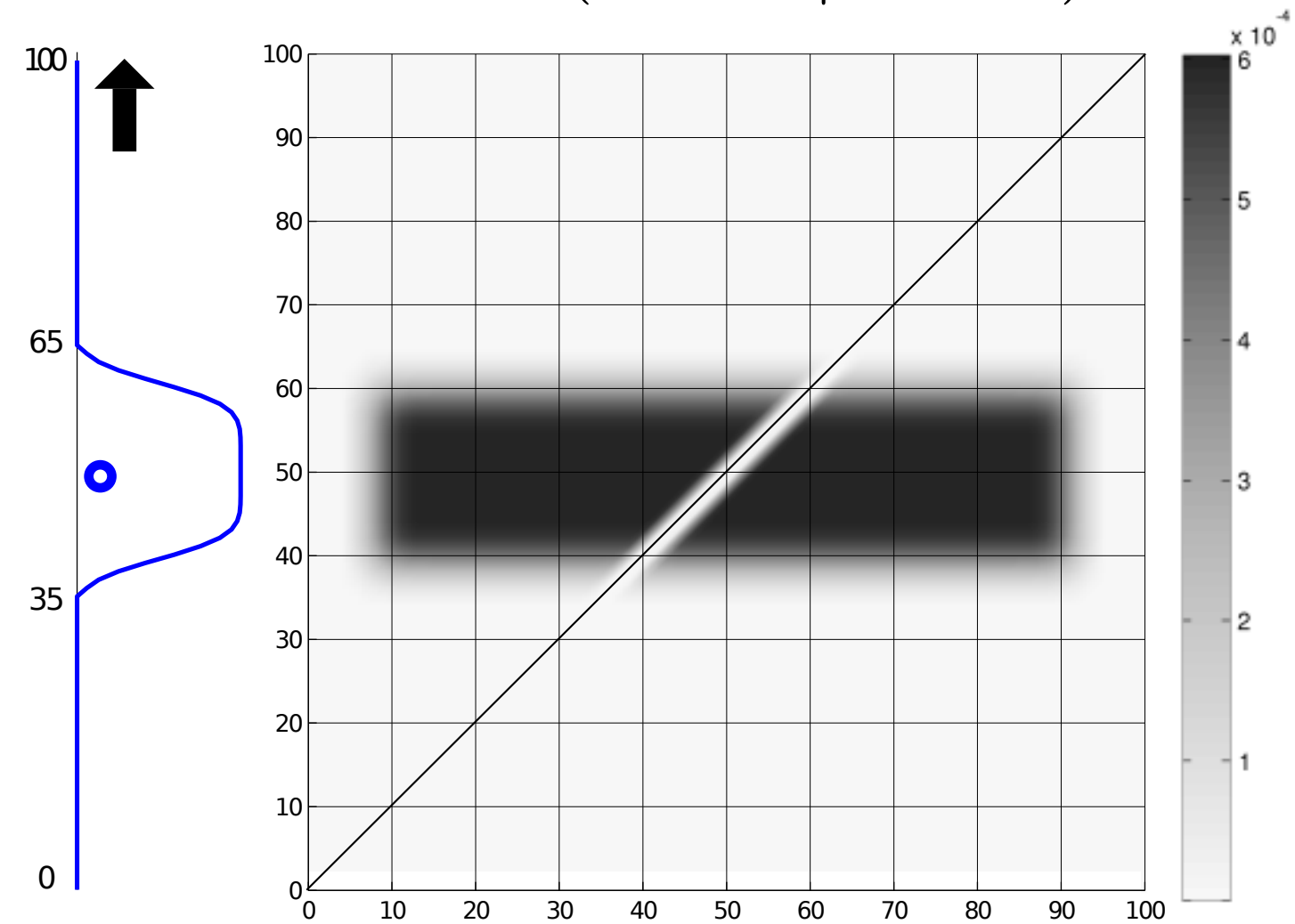


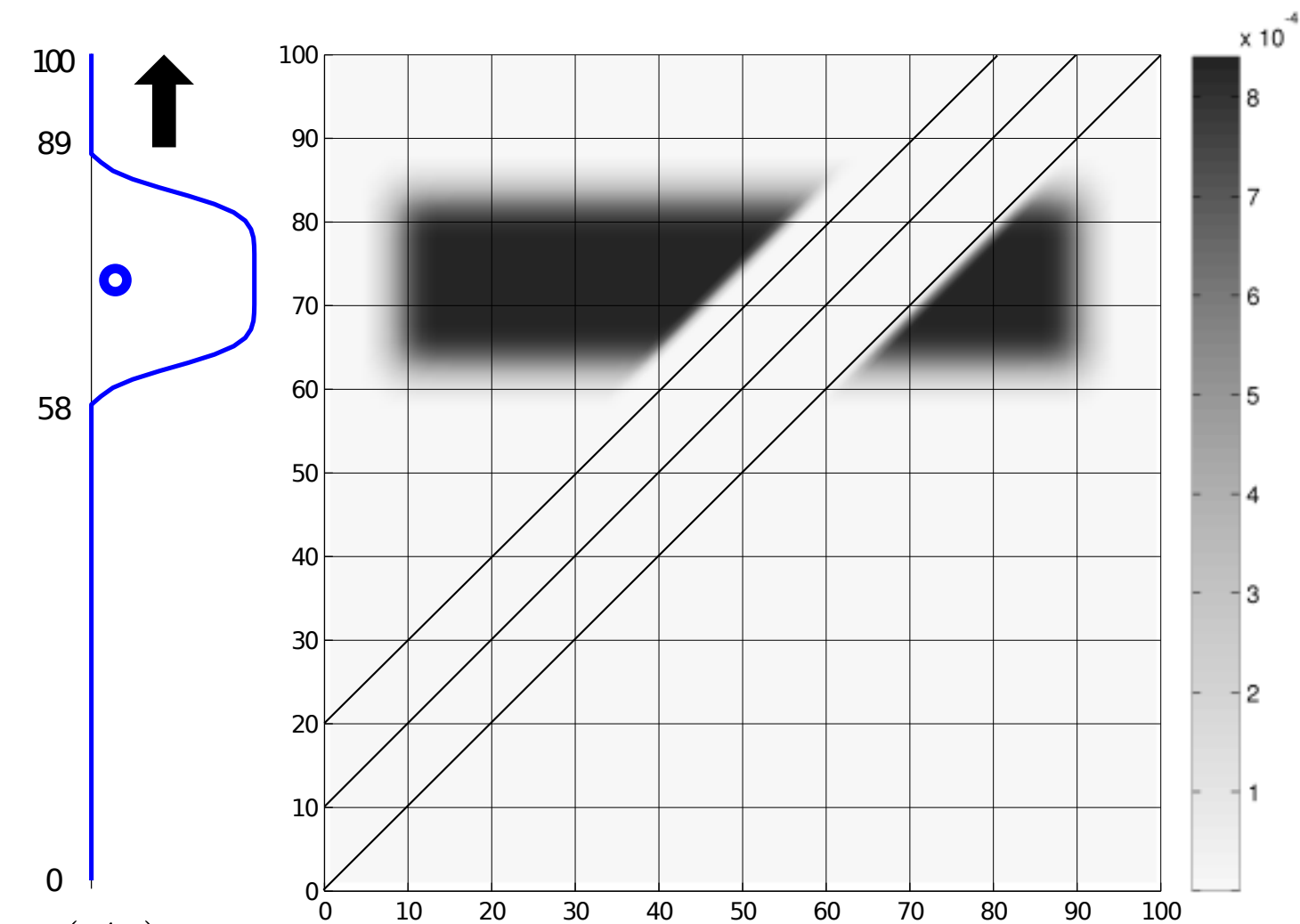
$$P(A_0, O|Y_0, u_0)$$



$$P(A_t)$$

$$P(O)$$

$$P(A_t, O|Y_{0:t}, u_{0:t})$$



$$P(A_t)$$

$$P(O)$$