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**Algorithm 1** Deep Q-Learning for H2O-Cloud With Experience Replay

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**Algorithm 2** Deep Q-Learning for H2O-Cloud With Experience Replay

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1: Initialize environment, including clusters/servers/VMs
2: Initialize the dqnAgent, including replay buffer/dqn network
3: Reading datasets to get jobID/dcpu/dmem to create tasks
4: for  $episode = 1 \dots E$  do
5:   Run env.reset() to initialize the cloud platform
6:   for  $task = 1 \dots T$  do
7:     Get current state  $s_t$  from environment
8:     Choose action  $a_t(\text{cluster})$  based on  $s_t$ 
9:     Run env.step(task, action) to get new state  $s_{t+1}$ 
10:    reward  $r_t$ , reject signal and options(valid actions)
11:    while  $reject = 1$  and  $options > 1$  do
12:      roundrobin() to get new action  $a_{t+1}$ 
13:      if new action  $\neq$  action then
14:        action = new action
15:        Run env.step(task, action) to get new state  $s_{t+1}$ 
16:        reward  $r_t$ , reject signal and options(valid actions)
17:      end if
18:    end while
19:    Store transition  $(s_{t+1}, a_t, r_t, s_t)$  in memory
20:    Store decision  $a_t$  and reject signal
21:    Update state to new state  $s_{t+1} = s_t$ 
22:    Sampling mini-batch of transitions to learn by
23:    replaying experience by dqnAgent
24:    Every  $Y$  steps decrease  $\epsilon$ 
25:    Every  $\zeta$  steps, copy  $Q$  to  $\hat{Q}$ 
26:  end for
27: end for
28: return All actions and reject signals
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