

**Title: Personal Financial Advisor**

**Team: Project Team 3**

**Members:**

**Shubham Talele - Business Analyst**

**Prathamesh Gavali - ML Engineer**

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**Institution: CDAC PG-DBDA February 2025**

# Project Overview

## Problem:

Users struggle to track savings and detect overspending from raw expense data.

**Objective:** Build an intelligent, interactive platform to:

- Predict actual savings rate
- Flag overspending patterns
- Provide visual and chatbot-based guidance

## Business Value & Impact :

- Helps users understand financial health in real-time
- Recommends actionable insights to meet savings goals
- Prevents over-budgeting and supports better planning
- Deployed on the cloud: accessible anywhere

# Architecture Flow



# Data Preprocessing(ETL)

- ▶ Dataset :
- ▶ Total Records are 275000
- ▶ Null values in Income [5454] , Age [5420] , random\_note [137319] , temp\_value [137366]
- ▶ So in this case we drop null records , we cannot impute that if we impute that it is meaning less
- ▶ For random\_note and temp\_value there is more than 50 % null records .
- ▶ So we drop these 2 columns & these two columns are meaning less for our needs
- ▶ And save cleaned file in csv mode
- ▶ Cleand data size now 255381

# Exploratory Data Analysis & Insights

- Loaded dataset and checked shape, info, and summary stats
- Removed nulls and verified missing values
- Engineered new features like:
  - Spending\_Rate, Actual\_Savings\_Rate, Savings\_Gap
- Created Overspend\_Flag for classification
- Encoded categorical columns: Occupation, City\_Tier
- Visualized distributions: Income, Savings Rate, Spending Rate
- Analyzed overspending by Occupation and City Tier
- Plotted boxplot: Income vs Overspend
- Correlation heatmap for feature relationships
- Checked multicollinearity using VIF

# ML Implementation

- ▶ **\* Overspending Detection (Classification)**
- ▶ **Models Tried:** Logistic Regression, Random Forest, LightGBM
- ▶ **Best Model: LightGBM** (F1 = **0.59**, Recall = **0.99** , **accuracy = 0.90**)
- ▶ **Why:** Best trade-off between accuracy and recall for minority class
- ▶ **Metrics Used:** F1-Score, Recall, Confusion Matrix
- ▶ **\* Savings Rate Prediction (Regression)**
- ▶ **Models Tried:** Random Forest, Gradient Boosting, LightGBM
- ▶ **Best Model: Random Forest** ( $R^2 = 0.91$ , MAE = **0.0218**)
- ▶ **Why:** Highest prediction accuracy with minimal error
- ▶ **Metrics Used:** RMSE, MAE,  $R^2$  Score



# Application Development

- ▶ **Frontend (HTML + CSS) :**
- ▶ Collects user inputs via interactive forms
- ▶ Displays savings insights, pie charts & feedback
- ▶ Integrated **Gemini Chatbot** for financial guidance
- ▶ **Flask Backend :**
- ▶ Handles input preprocessing & model loading
- ▶ Serves real-time predictions via Flask routes
- ▶ **Integration :**
- ▶ **HTML Form → Flask Route → ML Model → HTML Response**
- ▶ Bidirectional flow between chatbot and backend
- ▶ **User Experience :**
- ▶ Instant predictions with clear visual insights
- ▶ Natural interaction via chatbot for suggestions

# Deployments on Azure

1. create resources => web app service => Runtime stack = python  
use free tier version
- 2 . Deployment Center => Authenticated with Github => select User =>  
Repository => branch => main
- 3 . From overview we can able to access the hosted URL
4. With the help of hosted URL we are able to access the project



# Results & Business Value

- ▶ **1. Key Findings**
- ▶ **Top overspending drivers:** Eating Out, Entertainment, Miscellaneous.
- ▶ Users with loans + high rent% show **consistently lower savings**.
- ▶ **2. Model Performance**
- ▶ **Overspending Detection**
- ▶ **Savings Rate Prediction**
- ▶ **3. Business Recommendations**
- ▶ Push *personalized nudges* to cut top 2 overspend categories.
- ▶ Partner features: insurance/loan refinance suggestions for high-loan users.

# Results & Business Value

- ▶ **4. Future Enhancements (Easy & Practical)**
- ▶ **Auto email/SMS reminders** when user crosses a spend limit
- ▶ **One-click Excel/PDF export** of monthly report
- ▶ **Category-wise tips** (e.g., “Cut eating-out by 10% to hit your goal”)
- ▶ **User login + history tracking** (see past months’ trends)
- ▶ **Mobile-friendly UI / Android app later**

# Hosted URL

- ▶ <https://financial-eqhxdbgtf7eubagq.centralus-01.azurewebsites.net/>