UMD DATA605: Big Data Systems

Lesson 1.1: Introduction

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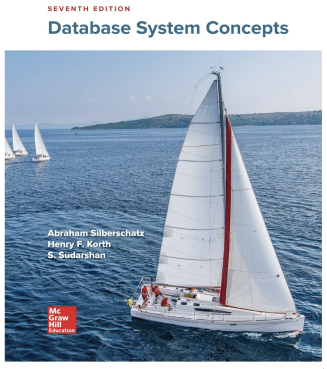
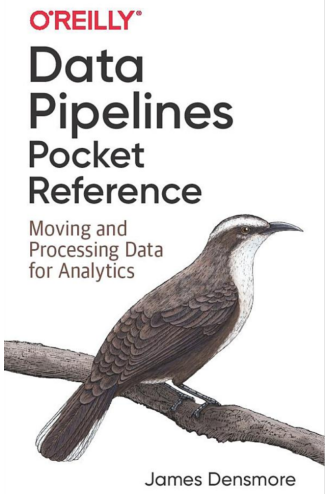
Invariants of a Class Lecture

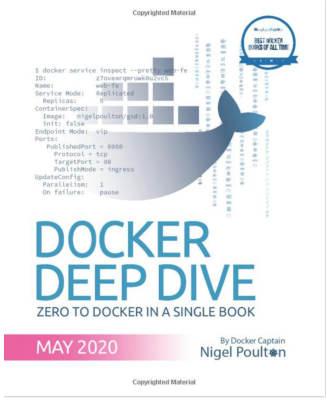
- **Invariants of a class lecture**
  - Focus on intuition
  - Interactive Jupyter notebook tutorials
    - Tutorials done at home
    - Videos added over time
- **Class flow**
  - Alternate between slides, whiteboard, tutorials
- **Labs**
  - Review complete class project examples
  - Collaborate on class project

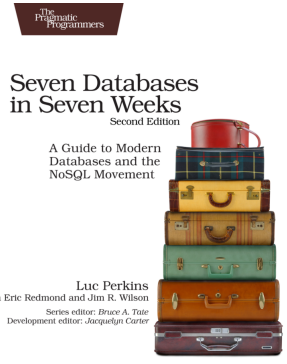
Books of the Class

- **Slides**
  - Are extracted from books, technical articles, Internet
  - Aim to be self-sufficient









Learning Outcomes

- **Model and reason about data**
- **Process and manipulate data**
  - E.g., Python, Pandas
- **Introduce a variety of data models**
  - E.g., relational, NoSQL, graph DBs
  - Decide appropriate data model for different applications
- **Use data management systems**
  - E.g., PostgreSQL, MongoDB, HBase
  - Decide appropriate system for scenarios
- **Build data processing pipelines**
  - E.g., Docker, Airflow
- **Build a big-data system end-to-end**
  - Class project
  - Contribute to an open-source project

Tools We Will Learn To Use

- **Programming languages**
  - Python
- **Development tools**
  - Bash/Linux OS
  - Git: data model, branching
  - GitHub: Pull Requests (PR), issues
  - Jupyter notebooks
  - Docker
- **Big data tools**
  - Extract-Transform-Load (ETL) pipelines
  - Relational DBs (PostgreSQL)
  - NoSQL DBs (HBase, MongoDB, Couchbase, Redis)
  - Graph DBs (Neo4j, GraphX, Giraph)
  - Computing framework (Hadoop, Spark, Dask)
  - Workflow manager (Airflow)
  - Cloud services (AWS)
- **Tutorials** for tools used in the class projects

Todos

- Study slides and materials
- DATA605 - ELMS/Canvas site
  - Enable notifications
  - Contact info for me and TAs
    - Always keep the TAs in cc
- Check DATA605 Schedule
- Check DATA605 GitHub repo
- Get these slides
- Check DATA605 FAQs
- Setup computing environment
  - Install Linux/VMware
  - Install Docker on laptop
  - Instructions in class repo
- Bring laptop to class
- Lessons recorded
  - Still attend class, when possible

Grading

- **Quizzes**
  - 40% of grade
  - Multi-choice on previous 2 lessons
  - 20 questions in 20 minutes
  - 4-5 quizzes to encourage study during semester
- **Final Project**
  - 60% of grade
  - Comprehensive application of course concepts
  - Big data project in Python from a list of topics
  - Individual or group

Class Projects

- **Project** is *"Build X with Y"*, where
  - X is a "use case"
  - Y is a "technology"
- **Activities**
  - Study and describe technology Y
  - Implement use case X using technology Y
  - Create Jupyter notebooks to demo your project
  - Commit code to GitHub, contribute to open-source repo
  - Write a blog entry
  - Present your project in a video
  - In-class labs + reviews
- **You choose from list** of X and Y, e.g.,
  - Data engineering
  - Emerging technologies (e.g., large language models)
  - ...
- **Each project**:
  - Individual or group ($n < 4$)
  - Varying difficulty levels

Soft Skills to Succeed in the Workplace

- **Goal**: model class project for workplace preparation
  - Work in a team
  - Design software architecture (OOP, Agile, Design Patterns)
  - Comment your code
  - Write external documentation (tutorials, manuals, how-tos)
  - Write understandable code (including for future-you)
  - Read others' code
  - Follow code conventions (PEP8, Google Code)
  - Communicate clearly (emails, Slack)
  - File a bug report
  - Reproduce a bug
  - Intuition of CS constants
  - Basic understanding of OS (virtual memory, processes)

Yours Truly

- **GP Saggese**
  - 2001-2006, PhD / Postdoc at the University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
  - LinkedIn
  - gsaggese@umd.edu
- **University of Maryland**:
  - 2023-, Lecturer for UMD DATA605: Big Data Systems
  - 2025-, Lecturer for UMD MSML610: Advanced Machine Learning
- **In the real-world**
  - Research scientist at NVIDIA, Synopys, Teza, Engineers' Gate
  - 3x AI and fin-tech startup founder (ZeroSoft, June, Causify AI)
  - 20+ academic papers, 2 US patents