DEPARTAMENTO DE COMPUTACION

Facultad de Ciencias Exactas y Naturales - UBA

TP de Especificación

Sudoku

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Grupo 17

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1. Problemas

proc sudoku_esTableroValido (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, out result: Bool) {
Pre {True}
Post $\{result = esTableroValido(t)\}$
}

proc sudoku_esCeldaVacia (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, in f: $\mathbb{Z}$,in c: $\mathbb{Z}$, out result: Bool) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t) \wedge_L 0 \leq f, c < |t|\}$
Post $\{result = (t[f][c] = 0)\}$
}

proc sudoku_nroDeCeldasVacias (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, out result: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t)\}$
Post $\{\sum_{i=0}^{|t|-1}(\ \sum_{j=0}^{|t|-1}$ if $t[i][j] = 0$ then 1 else 0 fi$\}$
}

proc sudoku_primeraCeldaVaciaFila (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, out result: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t)\}$
Post {if $(\exists i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i<|t| \wedge_L filaTieneCeldaVacia(t[i]) \wedge_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j<i \longrightarrow_L \neg filaTieneCeldaVacia(t[j])))$
then $result = i$
else $result = -1$ fi}
}

proc sudoku_primeraCeldaVaciaColumna (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, out result: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t)\}$
Post {if $(\exists i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i<|t| \wedge_L filaTieneCeldaVacia(t[i]) \wedge_L (\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j<i \longrightarrow_L \neg filaTieneCeldaVacia(t[j])))$
then $result = indicePrimeraCeldaVaciaEnFila(t[i])$
else $result = -1$ fi}
}

proc sudoku_valorEnCelda (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, in f: $\mathbb{Z}$, in c: $\mathbb{Z}$, out result: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t) \wedge_L 0 \leq f, c \leq 8 \wedge_L t[i][j] \neq 0\}$
Post $\{result = t[f][c]\}$
}

proc sudoku_llenarCelda (inout t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, in f: $\mathbb{Z}$, in c: $\mathbb{Z}$, in value: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t) \wedge_L 0 \leq f, c \leq 8 \wedge_L t[i][j] = 0 \wedge_L 1 \leq value \leq 9 \wedge_L t = t_0\}$
Post $\{t[f][c] = value \wedge_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i, j<|t| \wedge_L (i \neq f \vee j \neq c)) \longrightarrow_L t[i][j] = t_0[i][j]\}$
}

proc sudoku_vaciarCelda (inout t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, in f: $\mathbb{Z}$, in c: $\mathbb{Z}$) {
Pre $\{esTableroValido(t) \wedge_L 0 \leq f, c \leq 8 \wedge_L t[i][j] \neq 0 \wedge_L t = t_0\}$
Post $\{t[f][c] = 0 \wedge_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})((0 \leq i, j<|t| \wedge_L (i \neq f \vee j \neq c)) \longrightarrow_L t[i][j] = t_0[i][j])\}$
}

proc sudoku_esTableroParcialmenteResuelto (in t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z}\rangle\rangle$, out result: Bool)) {
Pre $\{True\}$
Post $\{result = esTableroParcialmenteResuelto(t)\}$
}

2. Predicados y Auxiliares generales

`pred esMatriz` (t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle\rangle$) {
$(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i, j < |t| \longrightarrow_L$ | t[i] | = | t[j] |)}

`fun cantidadFilas` (t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle\rangle$) : $\mathbb{Z} = |t|$;

`fun cantidadColumnas` (t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle\rangle$) : $\mathbb{Z}$ = if $filas(t) > 0$ then $|t[0]|$ else 0 fi ;

`pred esMatrizCuadrada` (t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle\rangle$) {
esMatriz(t) $\wedge$ (cantidadFilas(t) = cantidadColumnas(t))}

`pred esTableroValido` (t: $seq\langle seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle\rangle$) {

esMatrizCuadrada(t) $\wedge_L$ |t|=9 $\wedge_L$ $(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i, j < |t| \longrightarrow_L 0 \leq t[i][j] \leq 9)$}

`pred filaTieneCeldaVacia` (f: $seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle$) {
$(\exists i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |f| \wedge_L f[i] = 0)$
}

`fun indicePrimeraCeldaVaciaEnFila` (s: $seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle$) : $\mathbb{Z}$ = if $((\exists : i\mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |s| \wedge_L s[i] = 0 \wedge_L$
$(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < i \longrightarrow_L s[j] \neq 0)))$ then i else -1 fi ;

`pred noHayRepetidosEnRegion` (s: $seq\langle \mathbb{Z} \rangle$) $\{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(\forall k : \mathbb{Z})(\forall l : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i, j, k, l < 9 \wedge_L (idiv3 = kdiv3) \wedge_L$
$(jdiv3 = ldiv3) \wedge_L (i \neq k \vee j \neq l) \longrightarrow_L t[i][j] \neq t[k][l]\}$

`pred noHayRepetidosEnFila` (s: $\mathbb{Z}$) $\{(\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i, j < |s| \wedge_L j \neq i \longrightarrow_L s[i] \neq s[j])\}$

`pred noHayRepetidosEnColumna` (t: $\mathbb{Z}$) $\{(\forall j : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq j < |t| \longrightarrow_L (\forall l : \mathbb{Z})(\forall k : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq l, k < |t| \wedge_L l \neq k \longrightarrow_L t[i][j] \neq$
$t[k][j]))\}$

`pred esTableroParcialmenteResuelto` (t: $\mathbb{Z}$) $\{esTableroValido(t) \wedge_L (\forall i : \mathbb{Z})(0 \leq i < |t| \longrightarrow_L (noHayRepetidosEnFila(t[i]) \wedge_L$
$noHayRepetidosEnColumna(t) \wedge_L noHayRepetidosEnReligion(t))\}$

3. Decisiones tomadas