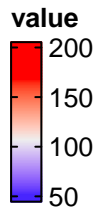
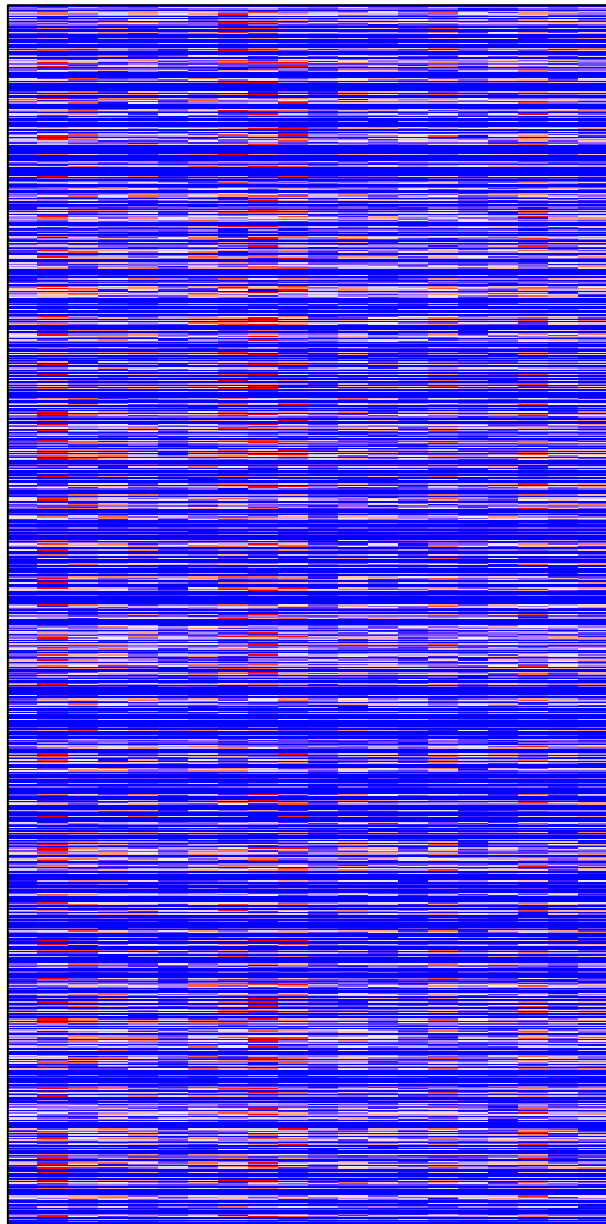
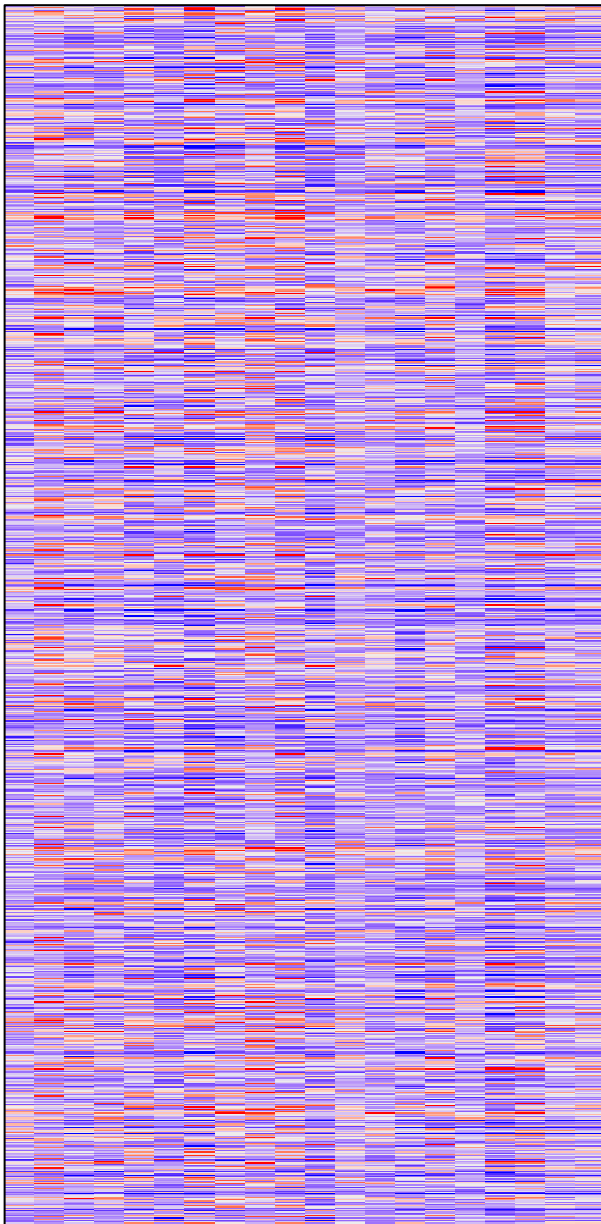


Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=0.25$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.25$

Bulk Expression

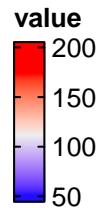
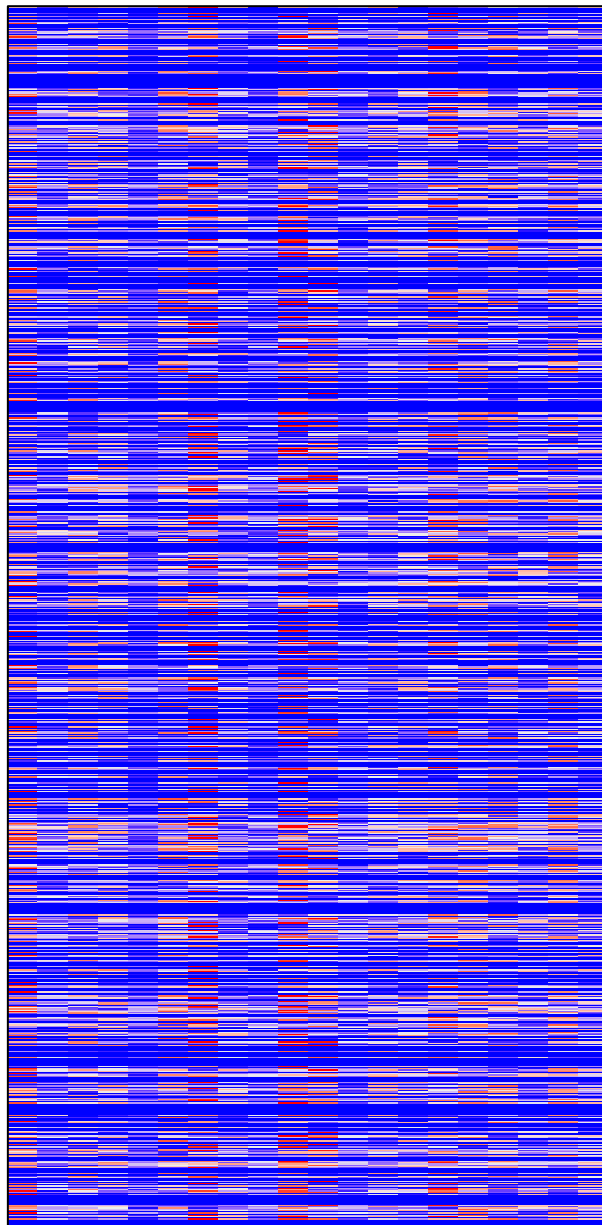
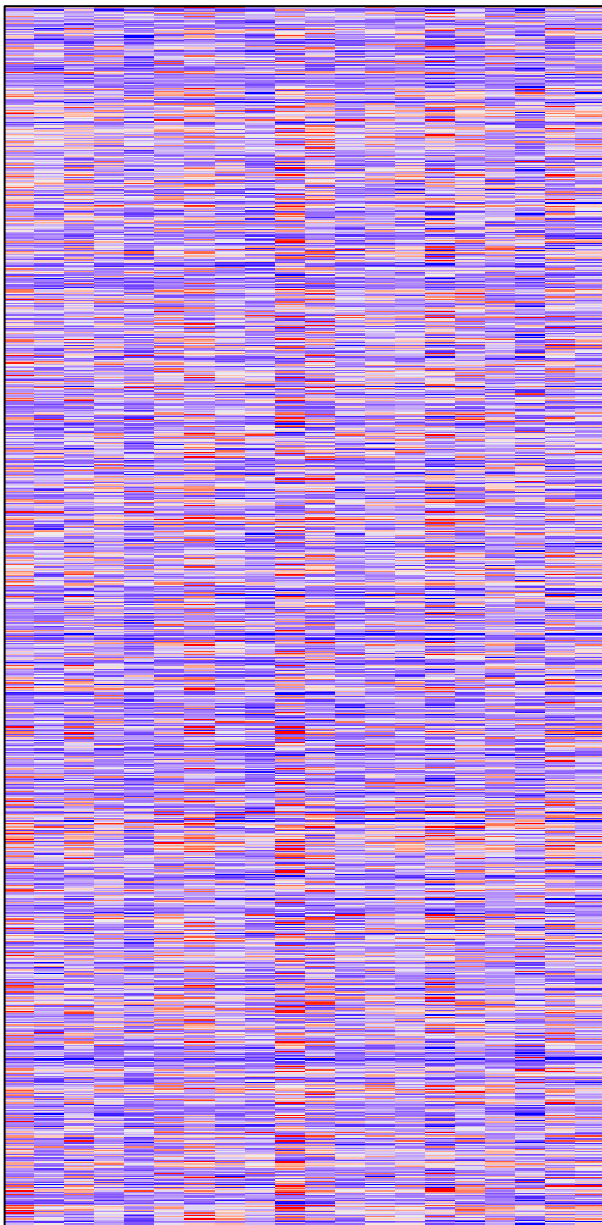
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=1$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.25$

Bulk Expression

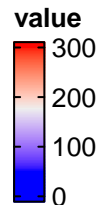
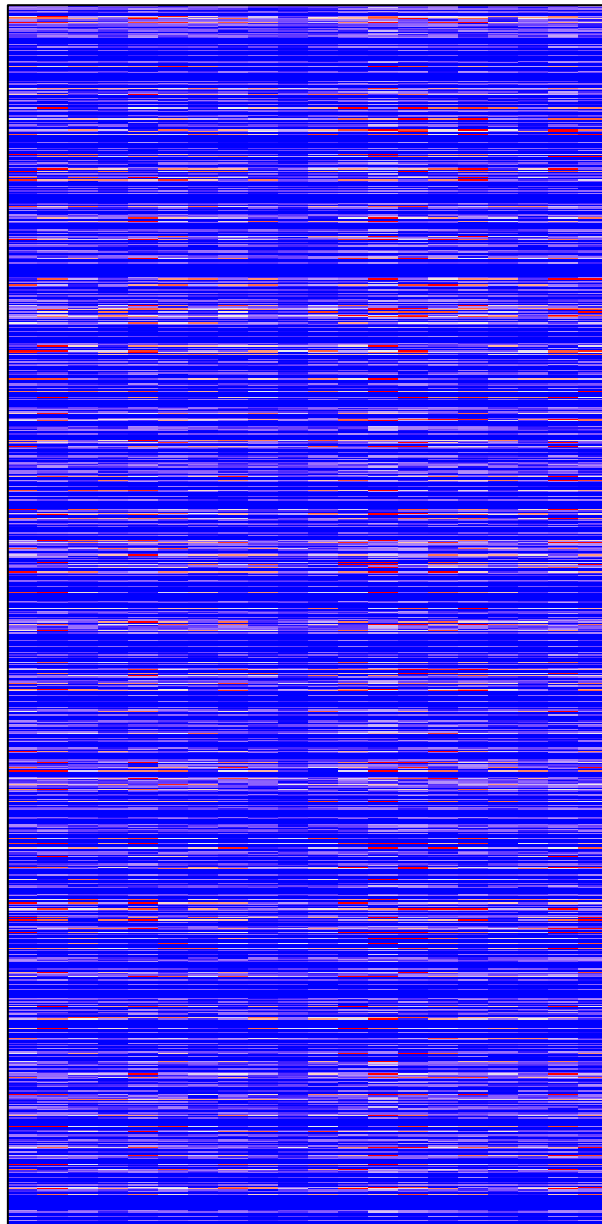
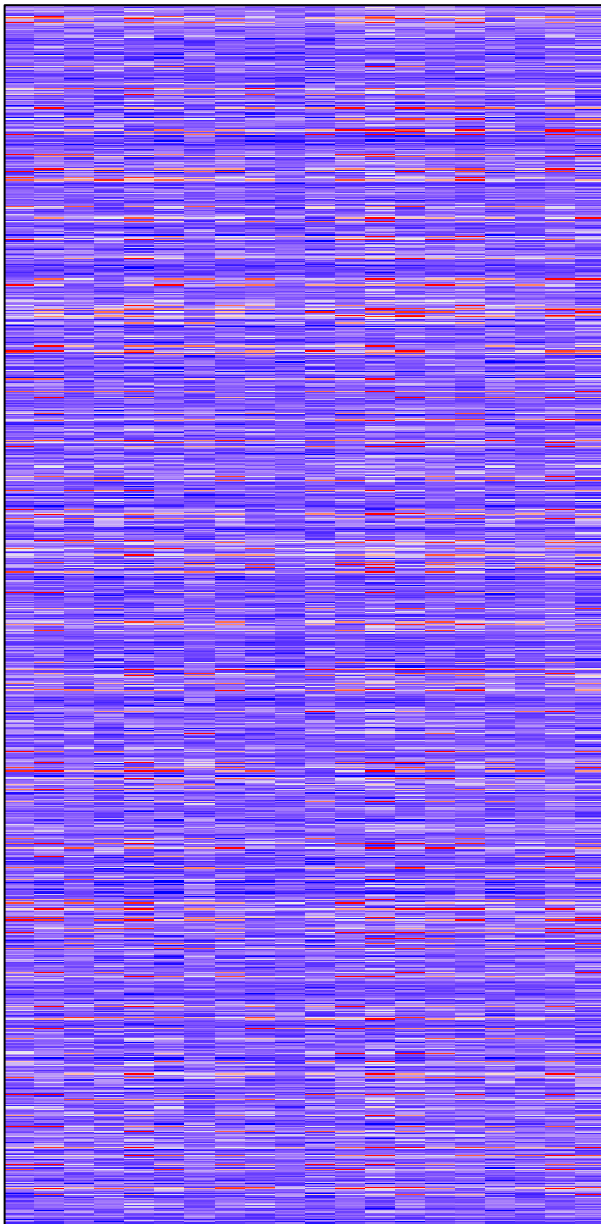
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=4$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.25$

Bulk Expression

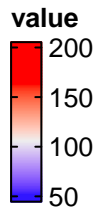
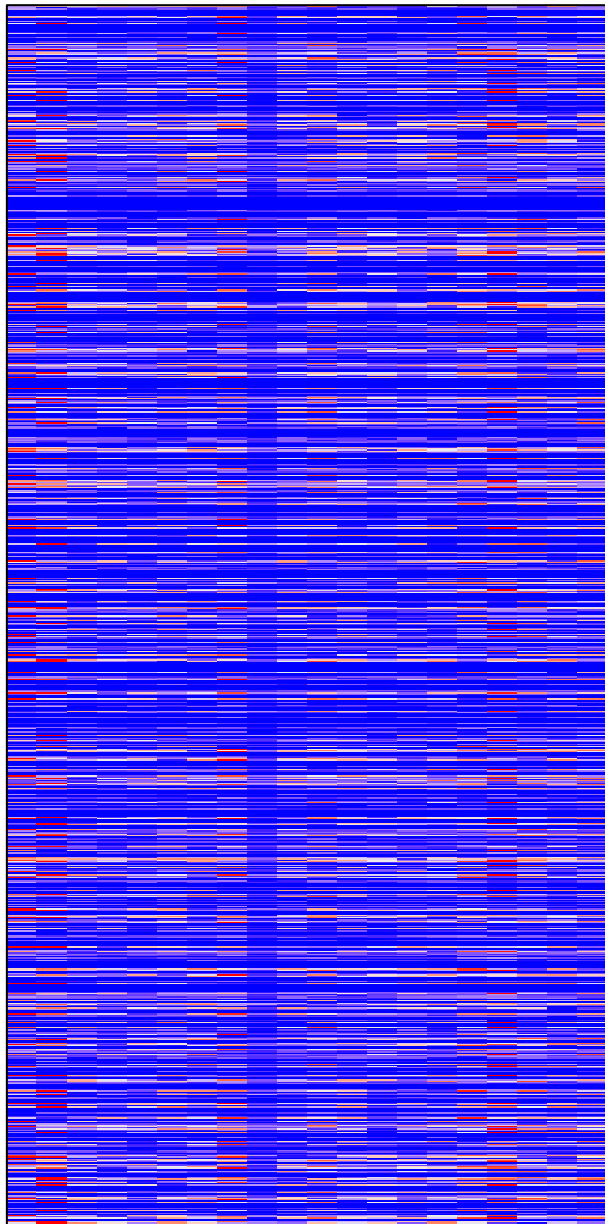
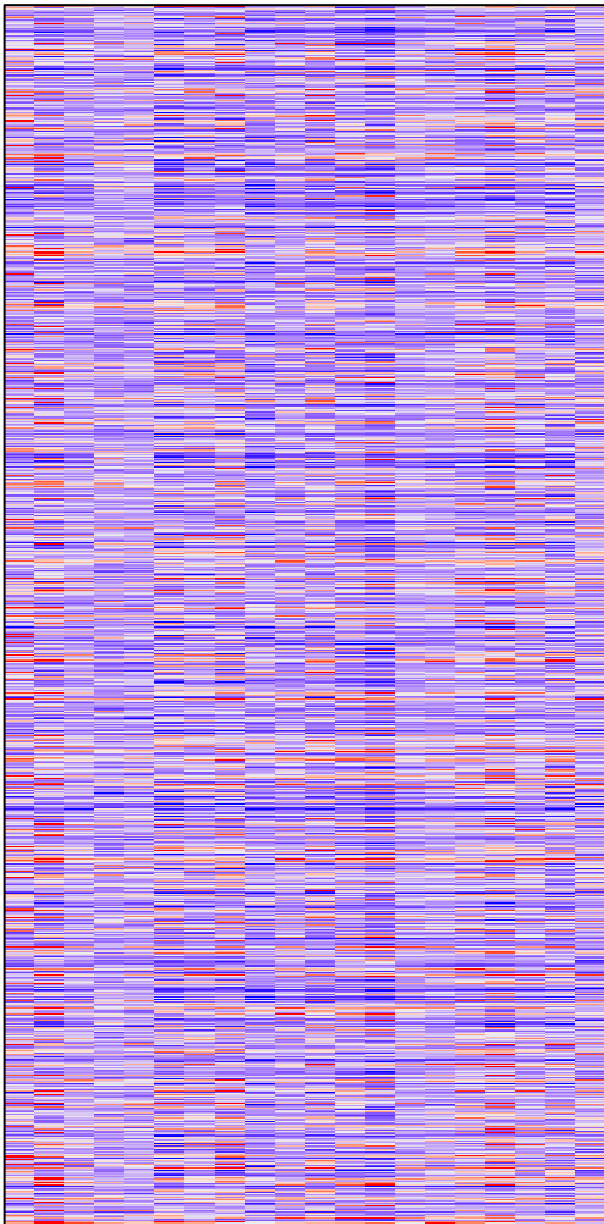
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=0.25$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.5$

Bulk Expression

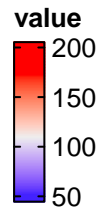
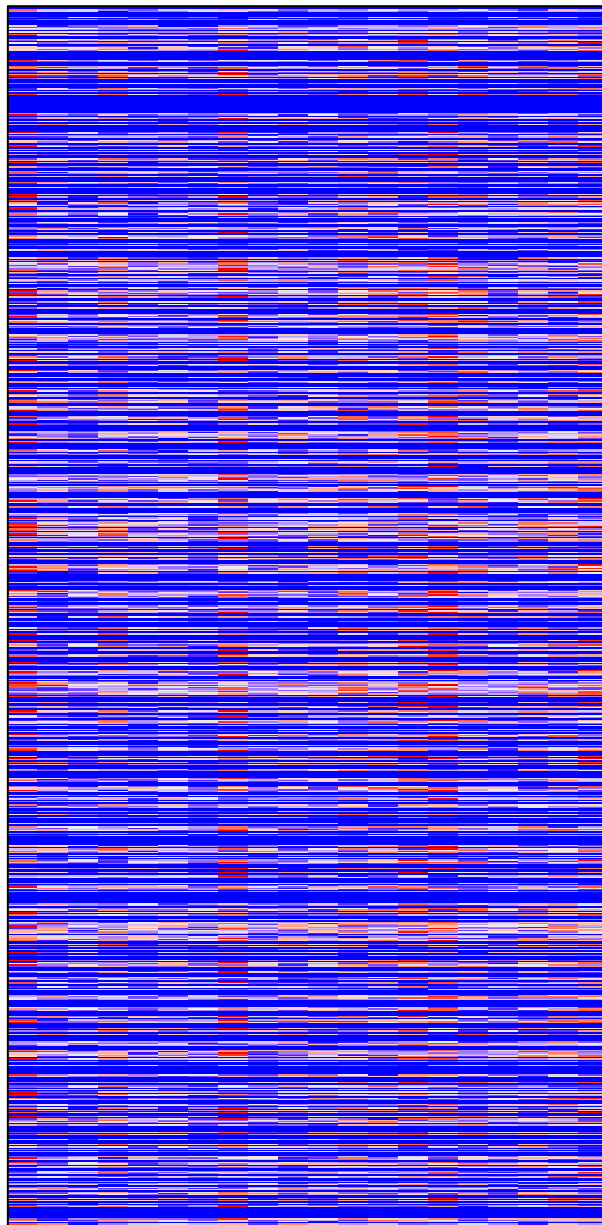
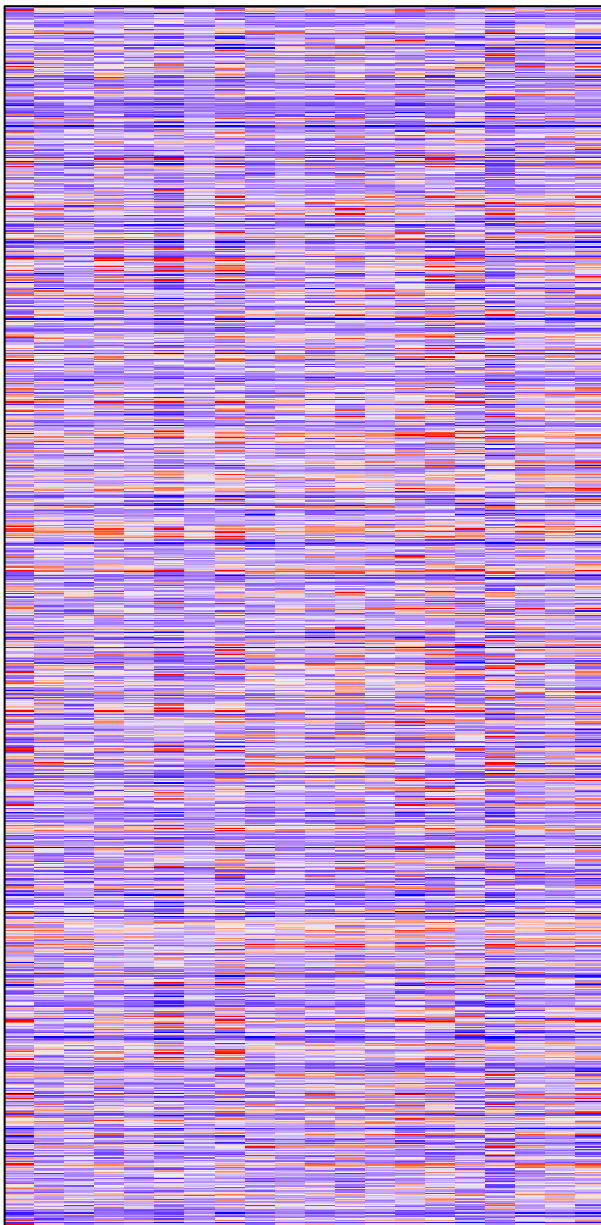
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=1$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.5$

Bulk Expression

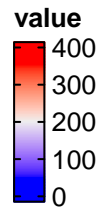
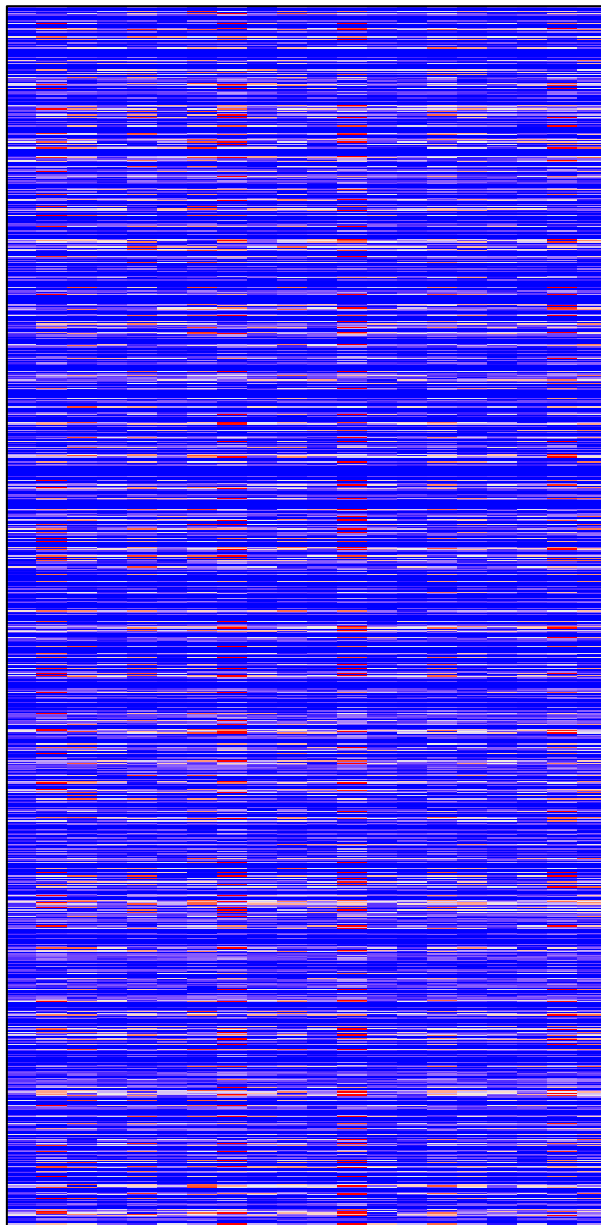
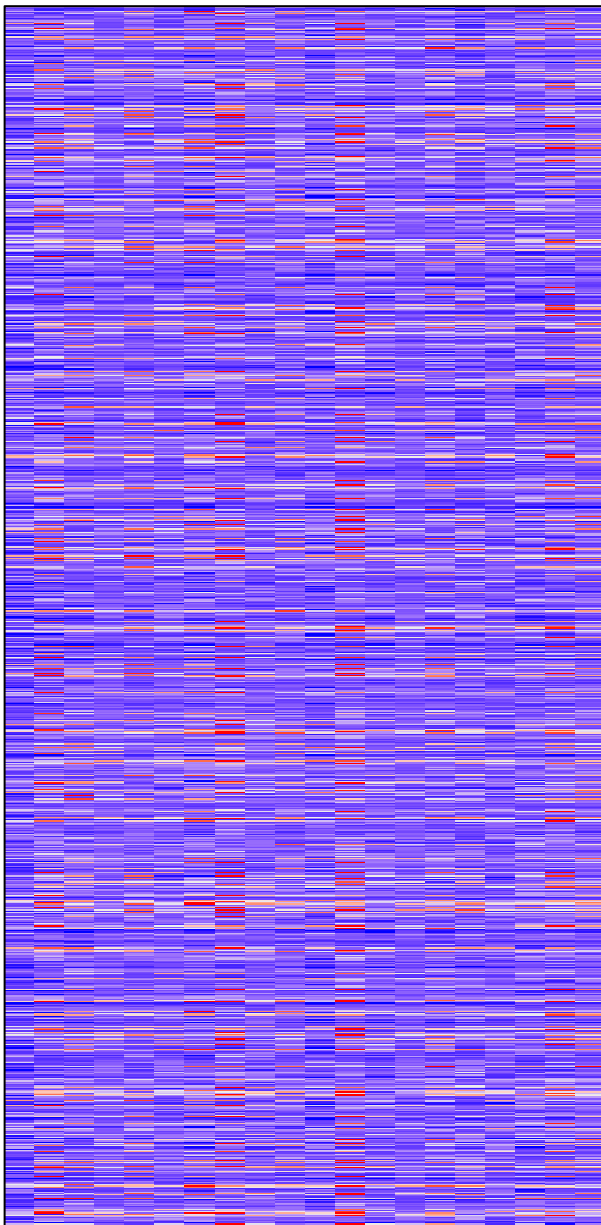
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=4$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.5$

Bulk Expression

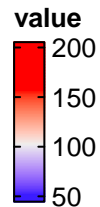
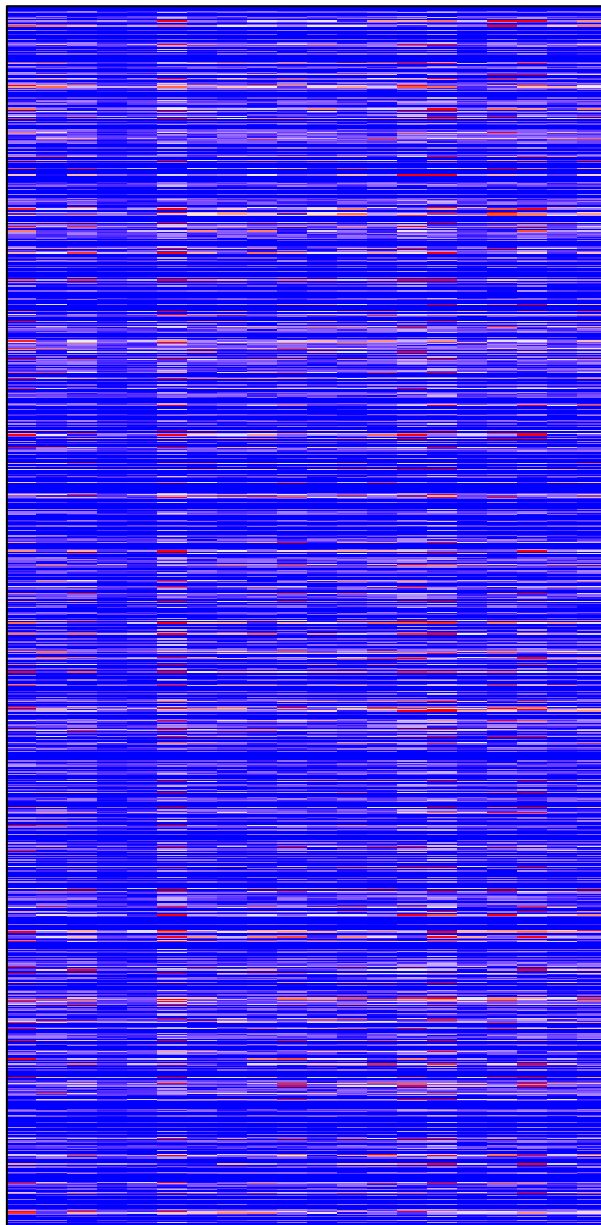
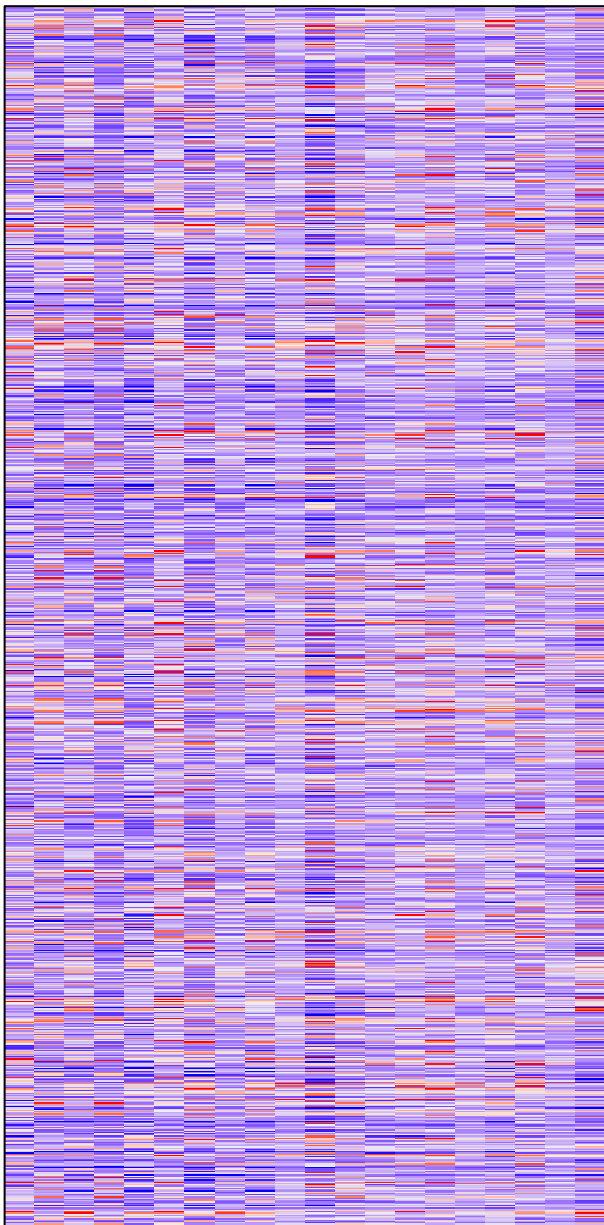
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=0.25$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.75$

Bulk Expression

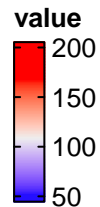
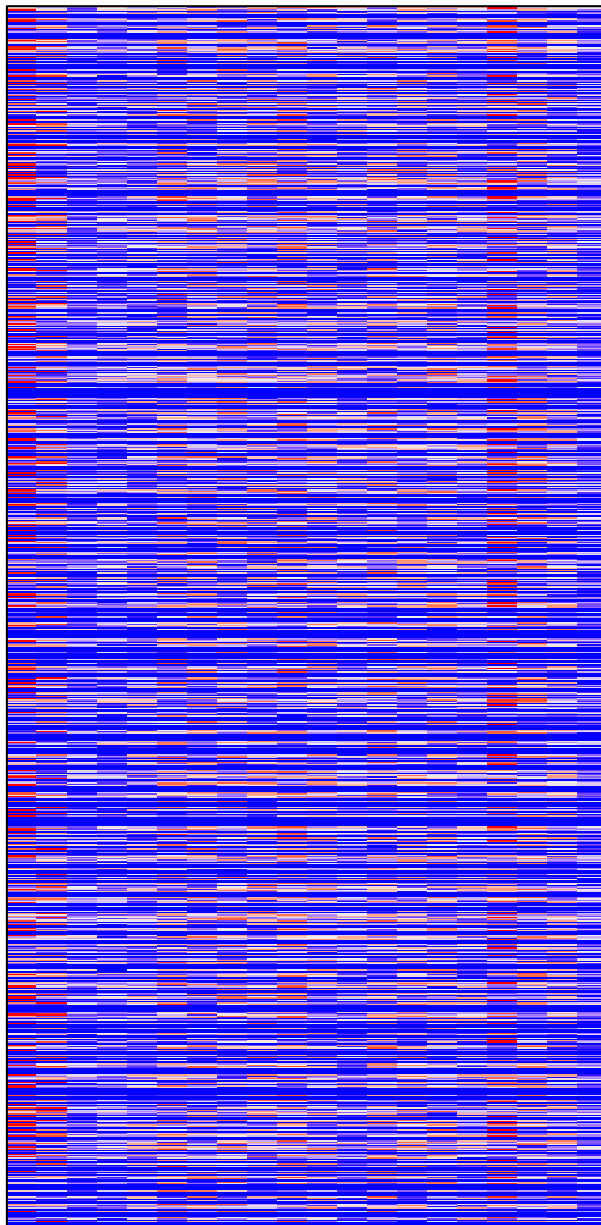
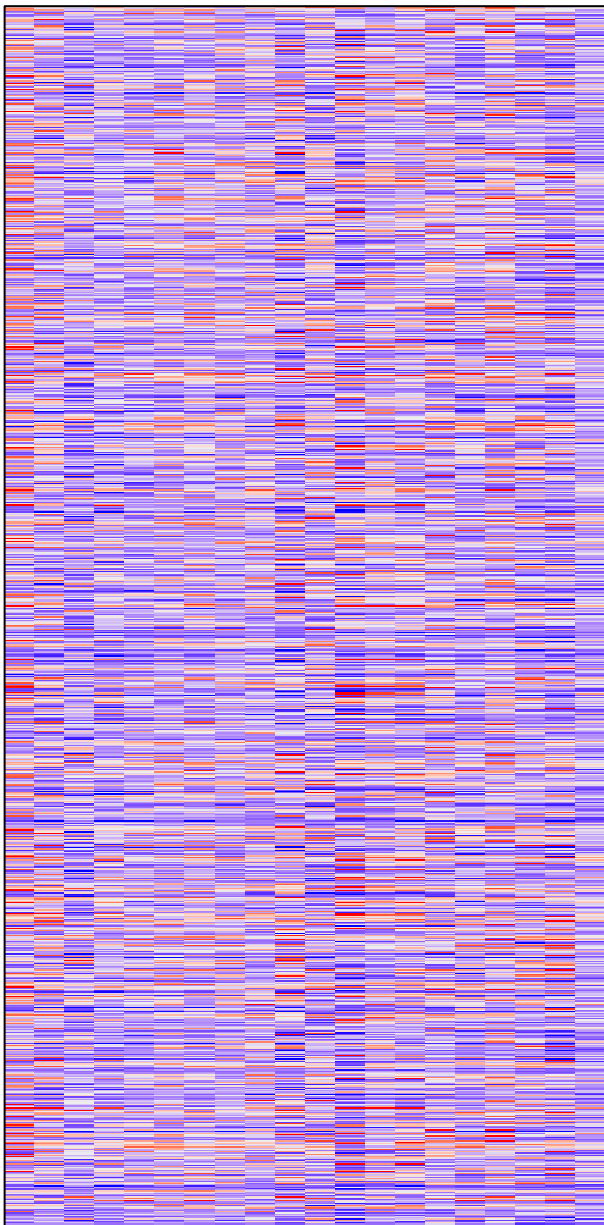
Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=1$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.75$

Bulk Expression

Latent Structure



Continuous Confounding, $\gamma=4$, $p_{\text{sig}}=0.75$

Bulk Expression

Latent Structure

