

Grace Miguel

October 18, 2021

Homework 4

4.1

Triangle Man's Game of Life [8 points]

Conway's Game of Life takes place on a regular grid of columns and $R \times C$ cells at location (i, j) . A cell is alive if it has a value of 1, and dead if it has a value of 0.

3. A dead cell becomes alive if exactly three neighbors are alive. Don't worry about updating any cells touching the exterior world border.

(a) 2 PTS Calculate $N(i, j)$ for each cell in the initial state below (black = 1, white = 0). (Hint: 4 cells with $N = 3$, and 12 with $N = 2$, and 12 with $N = 1$.)

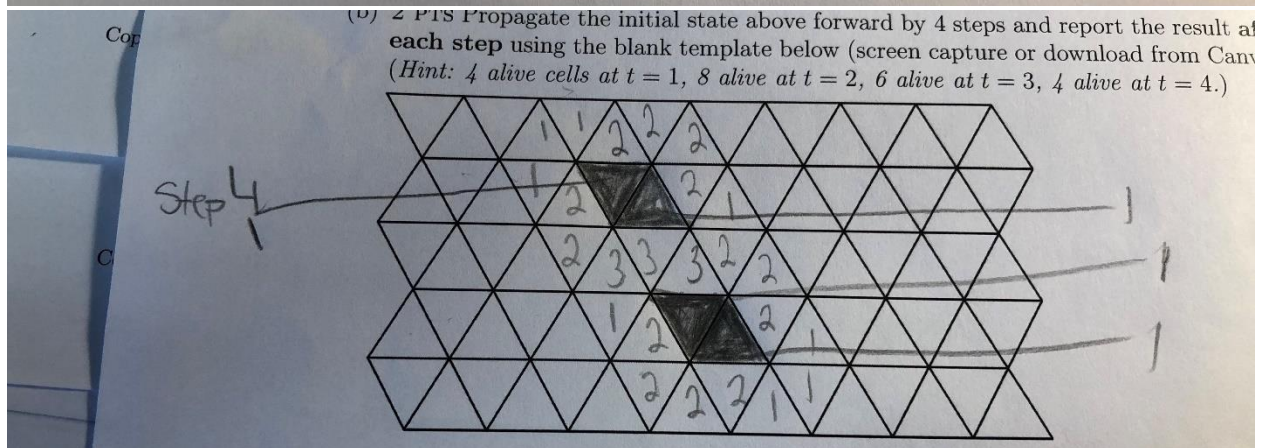
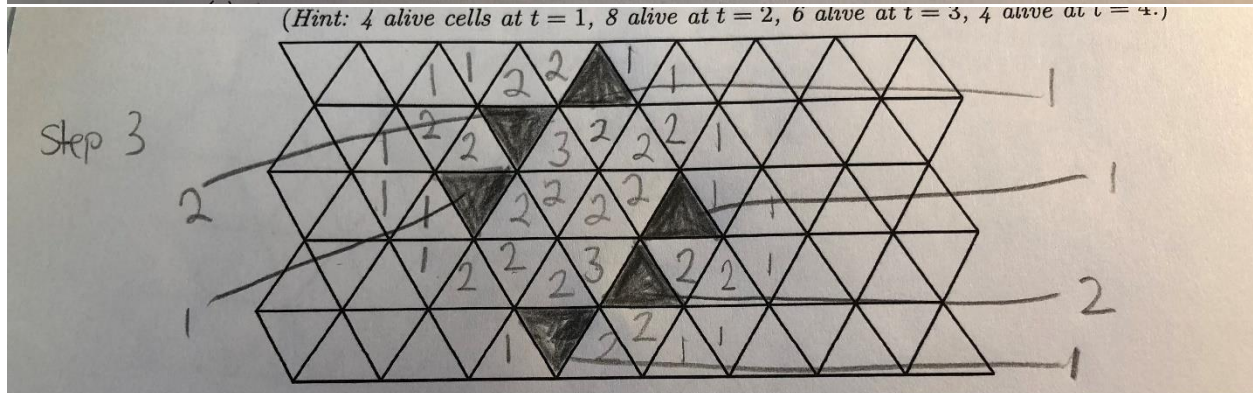
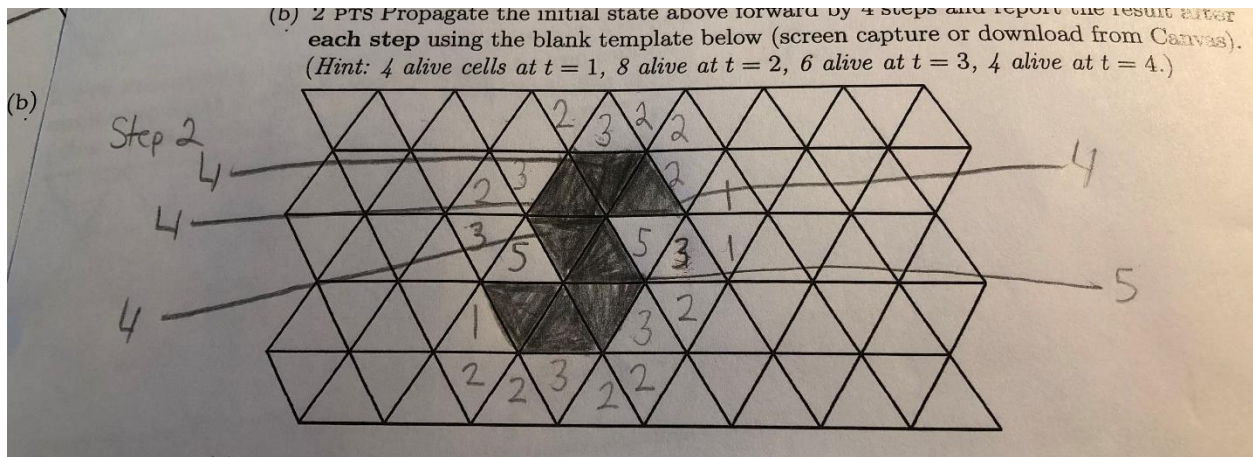
(b) 2 PTS Propagate the initial state above forward by 4 steps and report the result each step using the blank template below (screen capture or download from C). (Hint: 4 alive cells at $t = 1$, 8 alive at $t = 2$, 6 alive at $t = 3$, 4 alive at $t = 4$.)

Step 1

(c) 2 PTS Define a mathematical function for the derived state variable $N(i, j)$ the number of alive neighbors for cell $q_{i,j}$ in terms of other cell states, e.g., (Hint: reference the neighboring state indices for $(i + j)$ even and $(i + j)$ odd).

$$N(i, j) = \begin{cases} q_{i-1,j} + q_{i+1,j} + q_{i,j-1} + q_{i,j+1} & \text{if } (i+j) \text{ is even} \\ q_{i-1,j-1} + q_{i-1,j+1} + q_{i+1,j-1} + q_{i+1,j+1} & \text{if } (i+j) \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$$

(d) 2 PTS Express the state update rule.



$$c) N(i, j) = \begin{cases} q_{i-1,j-1} + q_{i-1,j+1} + q_{i-1,j-2} + q_{i-1,j} + q_{i-1,j+2} + q_{i,j-2} + q_{i-1,j+2} \\ \quad + q_{i,j-1} + q_{i-1,j+1} + q_{i+1,j-1} + q_{i+1,j+1} + q_{i+1,j} & \text{if } (i+j) \text{ even} \\ q_{i-1,j} + q_{i-1,j-1} + q_{i-1,j+1} + q_{i,j-1} + q_{i,j+1} + q_{i,j-2} + q_{i,j+2} \\ \quad + q_{i+1,j-2} + q_{i+1,j} + q_{i+1,j+2} + q_{i+1,j-1} + q_{i+1,j+1} & \text{if } (i+j) \text{ odd} \end{cases}$$

$$d) \delta(q_{i,j}) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } N(i,j) = 3 \text{ or } q_{i,j} = 1 \text{ and } N(i,j) = 2 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- (a) 2 pts Complete the output $\lambda(q)$ and state transition $\delta(q, x)$ values in the **transition/output table** below (*not a state trajectory table*) for a JK flip-flop.

$x(t)$		$q(t)$	$\lambda(q)$	$\delta(q, x)$
$j(t)$	$k(t)$			
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	0

- (b) 3 pts Simulate the **state and output trajectories** $q(t)$ and $y(t)$ for the following input trajectory $x(t) = (j(t), k(t))$ for $0 \leq t \leq 9$ with initial state $q(0) = 0$.

$t:$	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
$j(t):$	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0
$k(t):$	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0
$q(t):$	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	
$y(t):$	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	

4.3

a)

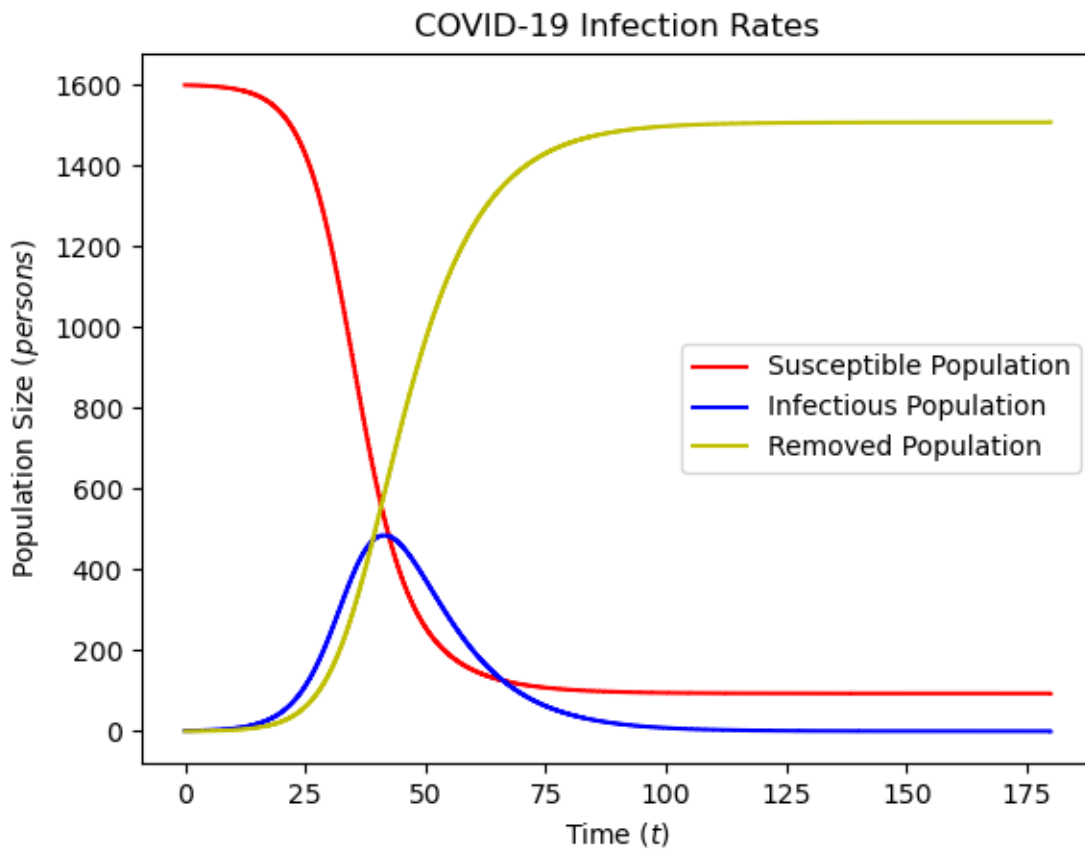
$$\delta\left(S, \frac{dS}{dt} \text{ delta}(t)\right) = S(t) + \Delta t * dS/dt$$

$$\delta\left(I, \frac{dI}{dt} \text{ delta}(t)\right) = I(t) + \Delta t * dI/dt$$

$$\delta\left(R, \frac{dR}{dt} \text{ delta}(t)\right) = R(t) + \Delta t * dR/dt$$

b) $R = \frac{\beta}{\gamma} \quad \beta = R * \gamma = 3 * 10 = 30$

c)



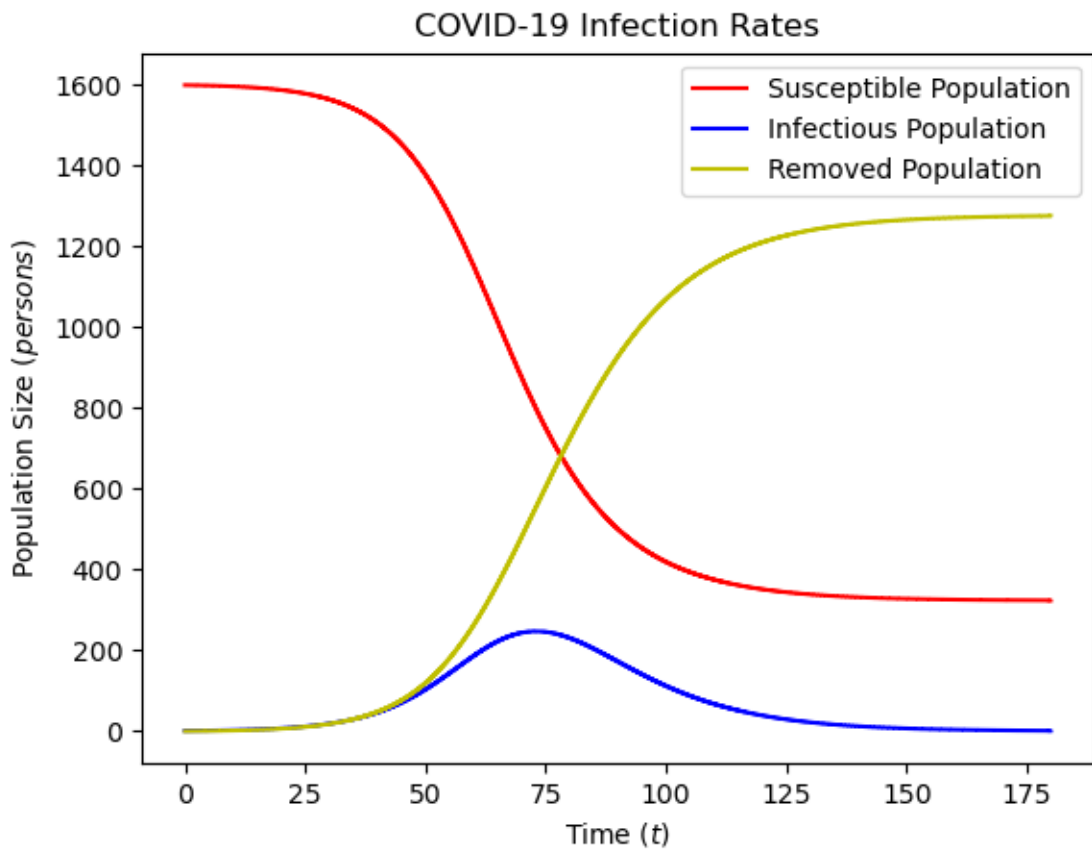
d) Maximum Infected People are: 484.783 at 41.2 days

e) Total Removed is approximately 1506 so 2% of that is **30.1 people dead**

f)

i) $R = 2$

ii)



iii) Day 73 was the peak day of infections and 247 people were infected.

iv) **25.5 people died**

I pledge my honor that I've abided by the Stevens Honor System.